






Government  
Publications



Government  
Government  
Publications





Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2024 with funding from  
University of Toronto

<https://archive.org/details/31761120619614>











~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
Canada. Statistics, Dominion Bureau of.  
~~Employment Section~~

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

20

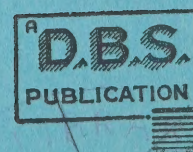
HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Jan.  
cop. 2

70762

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1951

2-002







**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**Department of Trade and Commerce**

---

Vol. 29

No. 1

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**  
**WITH**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**  
**JANUARY, 1951**

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa





## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
<u>SUMMARY TABLES (1939=100)</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 ..	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Jan. 1, 1951 .....	6
<u>DETAILED TABLES (1939=100)</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	19
2. Canada and Provinces .....	20
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	21
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	24
5. Provinces .....	26
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	30
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	31
<u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industries ..	34
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment, Payrolls and Weekly Wages and Salaries (1939=100):	
1. Industrial Composite, Major Non-Agricultural Industries, Canada, 1947-51	9
2. Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-51 .....	10
Trends of Employment, 1947-51 (1939=100):	
3. Canada and Nova Scotia .....	11
4. Canada and New Brunswick .....	12
5. Canada and Quebec .....	13
6. Canada and Ontario .....	14
7. Canada and Manitoba .....	15
8. Canada and Saskatchewan .....	16
9. Canada and Alberta .....	17
10. Canada and British Columbia .....	18
<u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
FOOTNOTES (end of report) .....	II





EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JANUARY, 1951.

---

Attention is drawn to the fact that this is the first monthly bulletin in which the base period 1939 is used, and industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

SUMMARY.

The employment afforded by the larger establishments in the principal non-agricultural industries at Jan. 1 showed the contraction usual at the time of year. The decline of 2.2 p.c. from Dec. 1 was smaller than that reported in a similar comparison **a year ago**, or at Jan. 1 in any earlier winter since 1943. Based on the 1939 average as 100, the latest index number of employment, at 175.3, was 7.0 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1950, and exceeded by 5.9 p.c. the Jan. 1, 1949, figure, previously the maximum for the time of year. The index number of payrolls, also computed on 1939 as 100, was 5.0 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1950, but was 14.4 p.c. above its level at Jan. 1 of last year. The average weekly wages and salaries fell from an all-time high of \$46.63 at Dec. 1, to \$45.31 at the first of January, when the per capita figure was 7.0 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

Among the factors contributing to the slackening of industrial activity characteristic of the holiday week may be mentioned curtailment in the outdoor and certain other seasonal industries, shut downs for holiday and inventory purposes, and absenteeism. Shortages of material in some instances also affected the situation in the period under review.

Changes in the Major Industrial Groups.- The reduction of 12 p.c. reported in employment in construction at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 was important, although it was below-average in the experience of earlier years of the record. The losses of 2.9 p.c. in transportation, storage and communications, 1.6 p.c. in public utilities, 1.6 p.c. in manufacturing, and 1.3 p.c. in mining were also less than usual for the time of year; those of 0.9 p.c. in logging and 0.8 p.c. in services approximated the average. The increase of 1.4 p.c. in trade was about normal in size.

Within the manufacturing group, there was a further seasonal decline in the non-durable classes, where the loss amounted to 3.0 p.c. This was practically the same percentage reduction as at Jan. 1, 1950, but the index number of employment was then 6.7 p.c. lower than at the date under review. There was a substantial recession in the food and beverages group, in which the index fell by 8.2 p.c.; particularly noteworthy was the decrease of 35.3 p.c. in fruit and vegetable canning. Rubber, leather products, clothing, knit goods, fur, pulp and paper mills, paper products, printing and publishing and chemicals showed decreases ranging from 1.1 p.c. in printing and publishing, to 2.8 p.c. in the clothing division, including textile and fur garments. On the other hand, seasonally heightened activity was



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1951.  
(1939=100)

Area or Industry	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan.1 1951	Dec.1 1950	Jan.1 1950	Jan.1 1951	Dec.1 1950	Jan.1 1950	Jan.1 1951	Dec.1 1950	Jan.1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	184.2	195.9	158.5	318.5	343.6	268.9	34.42	34.90	33.37	4,304
Nova Scotia	148.5	152.6	137.1	263.2	283.0	239.4	38.01	39.80	37.44	83,941
New Brunswick	188.8	184.1	169.8	363.8	364.8	314.0	38.97	40.07	37.38	66,514
Quebec	162.3	167.0	151.1	328.7	348.8	286.9	43.10	44.45	40.36	654,291
Ontario	186.8	189.1	173.3	361.4	376.4	311.5	47.35	48.74	43.92	986,983
Manitoba	171.2	177.9	167.7	296.8	313.6	275.0	44.62	45.35	42.14	120,122
Saskatchewan	144.9	150.9	139.0	263.5	272.8	243.8	44.09	43.82	42.43	52,070
Alberta	193.5	197.7	181.7	355.1	368.9	310.6	46.67	47.45	43.38	102,662
British Columbia	180.5	189.6	172.9	332.6	362.8	294.2	47.90	49.76	44.21	203,873
CANADA	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.6	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Halifax	196.2	195.1	185.3	299.0	301.8	270.7	35.75	36.29	34.16	24,572
Saint John	176.0	149.3	176.5	304.2	260.9	299.7	37.04	37.44	36.26	14,203
Quebec	148.0	153.2	142.6	295.9	320.9	271.4	37.17	38.95	35.32	34,575
Sherbrooke	167.2	169.8	156.9	325.5	355.6	283.8	37.77	40.63	35.18	10,946
Three Rivers	164.5	175.4	153.3	355.7	395.5	303.0	43.86	45.74	40.11	11,140
Montreal	168.7	172.7	162.7	321.3	342.3	293.2	43.52	45.28	41.12	331,955
Ottawa-Hull	188.4	187.6	178.7	335.4	340.5	297.8	41.23	42.04	38.64	40,951
Toronto	193.9	194.5	180.9	361.7	375.6	316.6	46.80	48.46	43.79	331,148
Hamilton	197.6	198.2	185.1	404.1	416.9	355.1	49.48	50.88	46.35	73,742
St.Catharines-Welland	233.2	234.1	198.3	537.5	556.4	396.3	54.94	56.64	47.66	30,029
Brantford	210.0	213.6	194.4	468.6	492.8	398.0	46.39	47.97	42.53	15,451
Kitchener-Waterloo	180.6	183.5	171.2	356.0	386.5	324.8	41.86	44.75	40.26	22,062
London	192.3	195.3	179.1	362.4	376.2	304.4	43.39	45.61	40.30	29,967
Windsor	230.8	223.5	212.4	458.1	470.9	377.9	55.19	58.69	49.43	45,576
Ft.William-Pt.Arthur	190.3	202.6	183.5	361.4	393.5	312.2	48.35	49.43	43.31	11,383
Winnipeg	173.2	179.2	170.4	295.1	312.1	274.0	41.43	42.35	39.06	77,993
Regina	169.0	172.0	162.6	302.3	309.8	287.7	40.40	40.69	39.93	12,537
Saskatoon	185.8	190.0	173.9	336.2	339.6	298.0	40.16	39.67	38.00	8,499
Edmonton	241.6	250.2	219.6	435.8	469.9	367.3	42.42	44.12	39.31	27,686
Calgary	203.0	202.4	192.7	348.1	355.2	308.6	44.21	45.26	41.25	25,739
Vancouver	199.6	206.4	195.0	362.2	388.0	327.5	45.53	47.18	42.07	91,583
Victoria	214.8	213.6	206.7	395.3	412.7	349.3	44.12	46.33	40.56	14,146
(c) Industries										
Logging	258.3	260.5	179.9	635.4	647.5	394.3	42.60	43.04	37.41	103,063
Mining	115.2	116.8	107.4	217.1	230.5	188.1	54.06	56.60	50.27	91,055
Manufacturing	182.4	185.3	171.0	373.5	394.6	324.3	46.66	48.51	43.26	1,047,582
Durable Goods	223.1	223.1	202.4	457.8	478.5	386.8	49.83	52.07	46.41	505,696
Non-Durable Goods	155.8	160.7	150.7	312.3	333.7	279.5	43.71	45.28	40.52	541,886
Construction	158.8	180.4	143.2	344.9	427.0	296.7	40.88	44.53	39.02	191,804
Transportation, storage and communication	168.0	173.1	163.1	299.5	309.8	277.2	51.12	51.34	48.78	298,222
Public utility operations	180.4	183.3	182.3	322.6	329.6	303.1	52.81	53.11	49.15	38,461
Trade	184.3	181.8	176.1	333.9	328.1	299.3	39.54	39.40	37.06	335,638
Finance	159.6	159.6	151.0	246.2	245.9	220.0	44.79	44.72	42.48	95,023
Service	172.0	173.4	172.7	318.0	324.1	301.3	30.19	30.50	28.56	73,922
Industrial Composite	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.6	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

reported in tobacco factories, in which employment rose by 9.9 p.c. from Dec. 1. Textiles also showed improvement, notably in the manufacture of rayon, nylon and silk goods.

No general change in the level of employment was reported at Jan. 1 in the heavy manufactured goods group, in which the index then stood at 223.1 on the 1939 average. Greater activity was noted in the transportation equipment division, the index mounting by 1.4 p.c. in the month. The production of motor vehicles and parts and accessories and aircraft afforded more employment. Staffs reported in the iron and steel group were greater by 0.7 p.c. than at Dec. 1; moderate improvement took place in primary iron and steel plants, in machinery manufacturing, and certain other classes. The trend was also upward in electrical apparatus and aluminum products. The wood products, smelting and refining, and jewellery and silverware divisions, however, released employees. The seasonal loss of 2.7 p.c. in wood products was rather less than usual for the time of year.

The index of employment in gold mining fell by 1.9 p.c. at Jan. 1 from Dec. 1; there were declines in the non-metal, quarrying, clay and sand pit, and fuels divisions; within the last-named, little change on the whole took place in coal mining, but other branches of the group were quieter.

Employment in most industries shown in Table 4 was more active at the beginning of January than at the same date in 1950. The exceptions were coal mining, meat and dairy products, miscellaneous foods, leather footwear and other leather products, agricultural implements, railroad and rolling stock equipment, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations, air transport and airports, urban and interurban transportation, maintenance of ways and structures in the steam railway group, water transportation, public utility operation, **hotels and restaurants and** laundries and dry-cleaning establishments. In many of these classes, the declines were small. Practically no general change was indicated in gold mining in the year.

Weekly Payrolls.- The curtailment in industrial employment generally recorded in the holiday week of Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier was accompanied by an important reduction in the amounts distributed by the larger establishments in weekly wages and salaries. The loss of 5.0 p.c. from Dec. 1, however, was smaller than that of 6.8 p.c. indicated in a similar comparison at Jan. 1, 1950, and was also less than in the same period in earlier years. This more favourable situation partly results from the growing practice of paying wage-earners for specified statutory holidays; the day of the week on which the holidays fall also has an effect upon the amount of absenteeism.

The latest index number of payrolls, at 338.6 p.c. of the 1939 average as 100 p.c., was lower than in the final quarter of 1950, but was otherwise the highest in the record. Changes in the industrial distribution of workers in recent months, as well as continued upward adjustments in the wage rates, contribute to the comparatively high total of disbursements reported at the date under review.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Shortened working hours during the holiday week were largely responsible for a decline of \$1.32 in the per capita earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments generally. This loss was slightly less than that reported at Jan. 1, 1950. At \$45.31, the latest average was lower than in the period, Oct. 1 - Dec. 1, 1950, but was otherwise the highest in the record.

There was a falling-off in the per capita weekly wages and salaries from



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.16
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.9	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.6	193.3	45.31	182.4	373.5	204.7	46.66
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup>Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.

Dec. 1 in practically all areas and industries for which data are segregated. Geographically, the exceptions were Saskatchewan and Saskatoon, and industrially, dairy products, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, wines and soft drinks, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, urban and interurban transportation, steam railways, (in the maintenance of ways and structures and telegraphs departments), radio broadcasting, telephonic communications, wholesale and retail trade, and insurance. In some cases, these increases in the average earnings, which were small, resulted from heightened activity to meet the needs of the holiday season; in other instances, they were due to curtailment in employment among workers at the lower rates of pay.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Reduced industrial activity as compared with a month earlier was reported in all provinces except New Brunswick at the date under review. The losses varied from 1.2 p.c. in Ontario and 2.1 p.c. in Alberta, to 4.8 p.c. in British Columbia and 6.0 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. In many areas, they were rather smaller than the declines recorded a year earlier, and were also below the average at Jan. 1 in the experience of a lengthy period.

Manufacturing showed curtailment in employment in all provinces at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. The declines amounted to 1.4 p.c. in Quebec, 1.1 p.c. in Ontario, and 4.4 p.c. in British Columbia. The trend was also generally downward in mining and construction, but, on the whole, the losses were less than usual for the time of year. Transportation was quieter, except in the Maritime Provinces. A slightly lower level of employment was indicated in most provinces in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade showed a falling-off in New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia, but elsewhere the trend was favourable. There were losses in logging in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia; that of 12.1 p.c. in the last-named was the greatest change in the month. Moderate improvement in woods operations was reported in the remaining provinces.

Provincially, there were declines in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms in the major industries, ranging from 0.3 p.c. in New Brunswick and 3.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan, to 5.8 p.c. in Quebec, 7.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and 9.2 p.c. in British Columbia. In all areas except Saskatchewan, the general averages of weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees were lower at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1; in Saskatchewan, increased overtime work and higher wage rates in some industries were factors. The latest provincial figures exceeded those indicated at Jan. 1 in 1950 or any earlier year.

Changes in Newfoundland.- There was an important decline in industrial activity in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, when forestry work, manufacturing, mining, transportation, storage and communications, construction and trade showed lowered employment. The losses, in some cases seasonal in character, ranged from 3.7 p.c. in manufacturing, to 18.4 p.c. in transportation. Within the manufacturing group, food and beverages, clothing, paper mills and wood products reported reduced staffs. The weekly wages and salaries distributed by the larger firms in Newfoundland, as in other parts of Canada, showed a considerable decline in the holiday week of Jan. 1 as compared with that of Dec. 1. In most industries, however, the levels of employment and payrolls were higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

The average weekly wages and salaries were generally reduced as compared with Dec. 1, in a seasonal movement. In most industries, the latest per capita



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Jan. 1, 1951					Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island	4,304	3,333	971	77.4	22.6	79.4	20.6	74.5	25.5
Nova Scotia	83,941	71,522	12,419	85.2	14.8	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
New Brunswick	66,514	56,601	9,913	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0
Quebec	654,291	497,789	156,502	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	75.3	24.7
Ontario	986,983	749,810	237,173	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5
Manitoba	120,122	92,147	27,975	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	52,070	41,055	11,015	78.8	21.2	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Alberta	102,662	83,655	19,007	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	81.0	19.0
British Columbia	203,873	165,080	38,793	81.0	19.0	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
CANADA	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Halifax	24,572	17,350	7,222	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	72.1	27.9
Saint John	14,203	10,654	3,549	75.0	25.0	70.3	29.7	75.5	24.5
Quebec	34,575	23,966	10,609	69.3	30.7	70.9	29.1	69.4	30.6
Sherbrooke	10,946	7,524	3,422	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	67.6	32.4
Three Rivers	11,140	8,293	2,847	74.4	25.6	76.0	24.0	74.2	25.8
Montreal	331,955	230,767	101,188	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6
Ottawa- Hull	40,951	28,646	12,305	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Toronto	331,148	224,870	106,278	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6
Hamilton	73,742	55,345	18,397	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	74.6	25.4
St.Catharines-Welland	30,029	24,782	5,247	82.5	17.5	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3
Brantford	15,451	11,855	3,596	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9
Kitchener-Waterloo	22,062	15,247	6,815	69.1	30.9	68.2	31.8	68.8	31.2
London	29,967	20,854	9,113	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4	68.5	31.5
Windsor	45,576	38,137	7,439	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9
Ft.William-Pt.Arthur	11,383	9,398	1,985	82.6	17.4	84.2	15.8	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg	77,993	54,109	23,884	69.4	30.6	67.9	32.1	68.4	31.6
Regina	12,537	8,073	4,464	64.4	35.6	65.4	34.6	64.7	35.3
Saskatoon	8,499	6,047	2,452	71.1	28.9	72.5	27.5	70.3	29.7
Edmonton	27,686	20,519	7,167	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1	71.6	28.4
Calgary	25,739	19,239	6,500	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4	74.2	25.8
Vancouver	91,583	65,462	26,121	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.7	71.6	28.4
Victoria	14,146	10,710	3,436	75.7	24.3	76.9	23.1	73.4	26.6
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Logging	103,053	101,456	1,597	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	91,055	88,989	2,066	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,047,582	806,178	241,404	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
Durable Goods	505,696	447,814	57,882	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods	541,886	358,364	183,522	66.1	33.9	65.1	34.9	66.1	33.9
Construction	191,804	186,799	5,005	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage and communication	298,222	255,116	43,106	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9
Public utility operations	38,461	33,747	4,714	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Trade	335,638	204,225	131,413	60.8	39.2	60.6	39.4	59.7	40.3
Finance	95,023	47,822	47,201	50.3	49.7	51.7	48.3	52.5	47.5
Service <sup>1/</sup>	73,922	36,660	37,262	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8	49.6	50.4
Industrial Composite	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

figures were higher than those recorded 12 months earlier. The exceptions were logging and mining, in both of which substantially increased employment, with resultant occupational changes, ~~was~~ the main factor accounting for the lower average of weekly earnings, wage rates generally having risen in the year.

The level of activity in St. John's was lower than at Dec. 1. Manufacturing showed a loss of 3.3 p.c., mainly in the food and beverages, clothing and clay products divisions. In most industries, the weekly payrolls and the average earnings in the city were also reduced in the holiday week. Also in most cases, however, the per capita earnings were higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Industrial employment in 17 of the 23 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated showed a downward movement at Jan. 1; the centres in which improvement on the whole was indicated were Halifax, Saint John, Ottawa-Hull, Windsor, Calgary and Victoria. The increases in Halifax and Saint John were largely due to seasonal activity at the ports. For the most part, the city losses were rather less than usual for the time of year.

Manufacturing in Windsor showed a strongly upward movement; little general change in factory employment was indicated in Saint John, Regina and Victoria, while curtailment was reported in that industry in the remaining metropolitan areas listed in Table A, etc. Construction was quieter in most centres, although the numbers laid off were not particularly large. Moderate advances were shown in trade in 16 cities; the losses in the remaining municipalities were also rather small.

Firms furnishing data in Saint John reported an increase of 16.6 p.c. in their weekly payrolls at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. In the remaining 22 centres for which figures are published, the indicated wages and salaries showed seasonal declines in the month. These ranged from 0.9 p.c. in Halifax and 1.0 p.c. in Saskatoon, to 8.2 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, 8.5 p.c. in Sherbrooke, and 10.1 p.c. in Three Rivers.

The average weekly wages and salaries were lower at the date under review than at Dec. 1 in all centres except Saskatoon. The per capita figures, however, were generally higher than at Jan. 1 in 1950 or any earlier year for which information is available.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- On the whole, the changes in the levels of employment for men and women at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 were similar, there being a loss of 2.2 p.c. among workers of the former sex, and 2.3 p.c. among women on the staffs of the larger firms in the major non-agricultural industries. The proportion of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was stationary, at 226, but was lower than the Jan. 1, 1950, ratio of 231 per 1,000. At Jan. 1 in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1949 and 1948, 224, and 1947, 230. In the 12 months' comparison, the reported number of men showed a gain of 7.7 p.c., while that of women was higher by 4.6 p.c.

Employment for women in manufacturing generally was reduced by 4.7 p.c. between Dec. 1 and Jan. 1, largely as a result of a seasonal recession in the food and beverage industries, notably in canneries. The reported male staffs declined by only 0.6 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees fell from 238 at the first of December, to 230 at the date under review, as compared with 234 at Jan. 1, 1950,



224 at Jan. 1 in both 1949 and 1948, and 231 at Jan. 1, 1947.

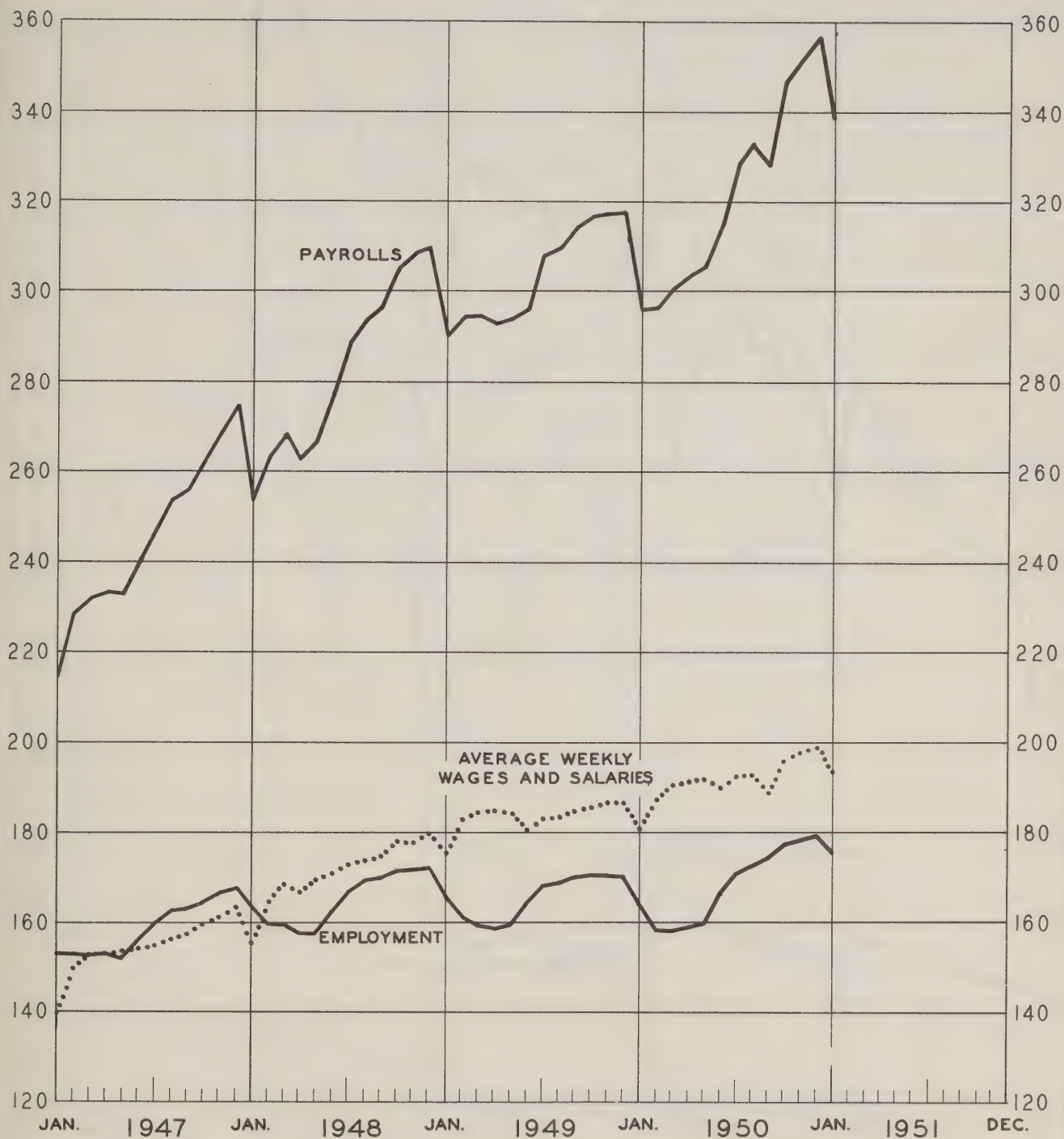
As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, there were increases in employment for women in the tobacco, rayon, nylon and silk, aircraft and parts and electrical apparatus groups of manufacturing, and in retail trade. The reported numbers of men rose moderately in several branches of manufacturing, notably in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups, in certain departments of steam railways, and in trade. For the most part, however, the trends of industrial employment for both men and women were downward at Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier.

ooooooooooooOoooooooooooo

# EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

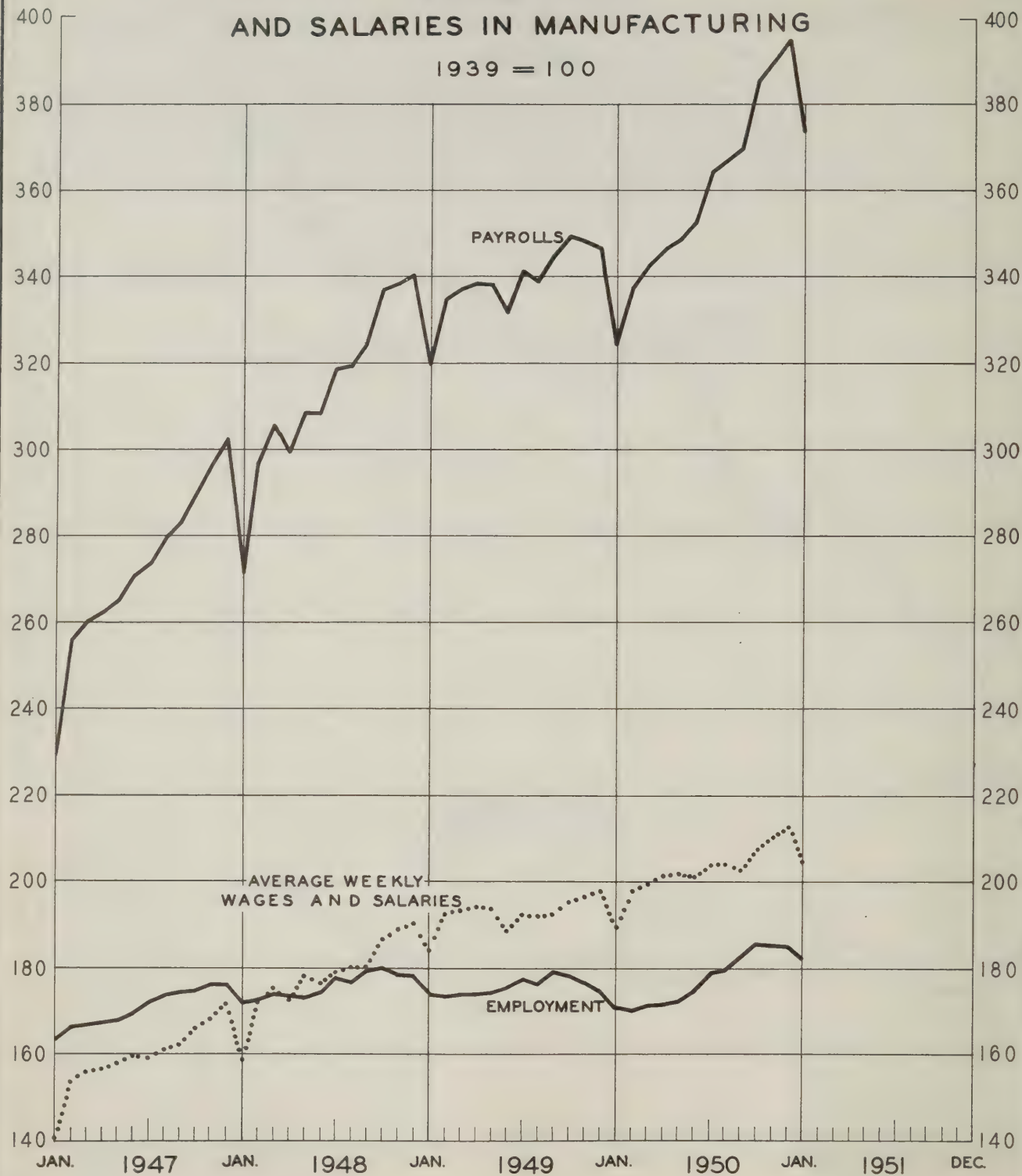
1939=100



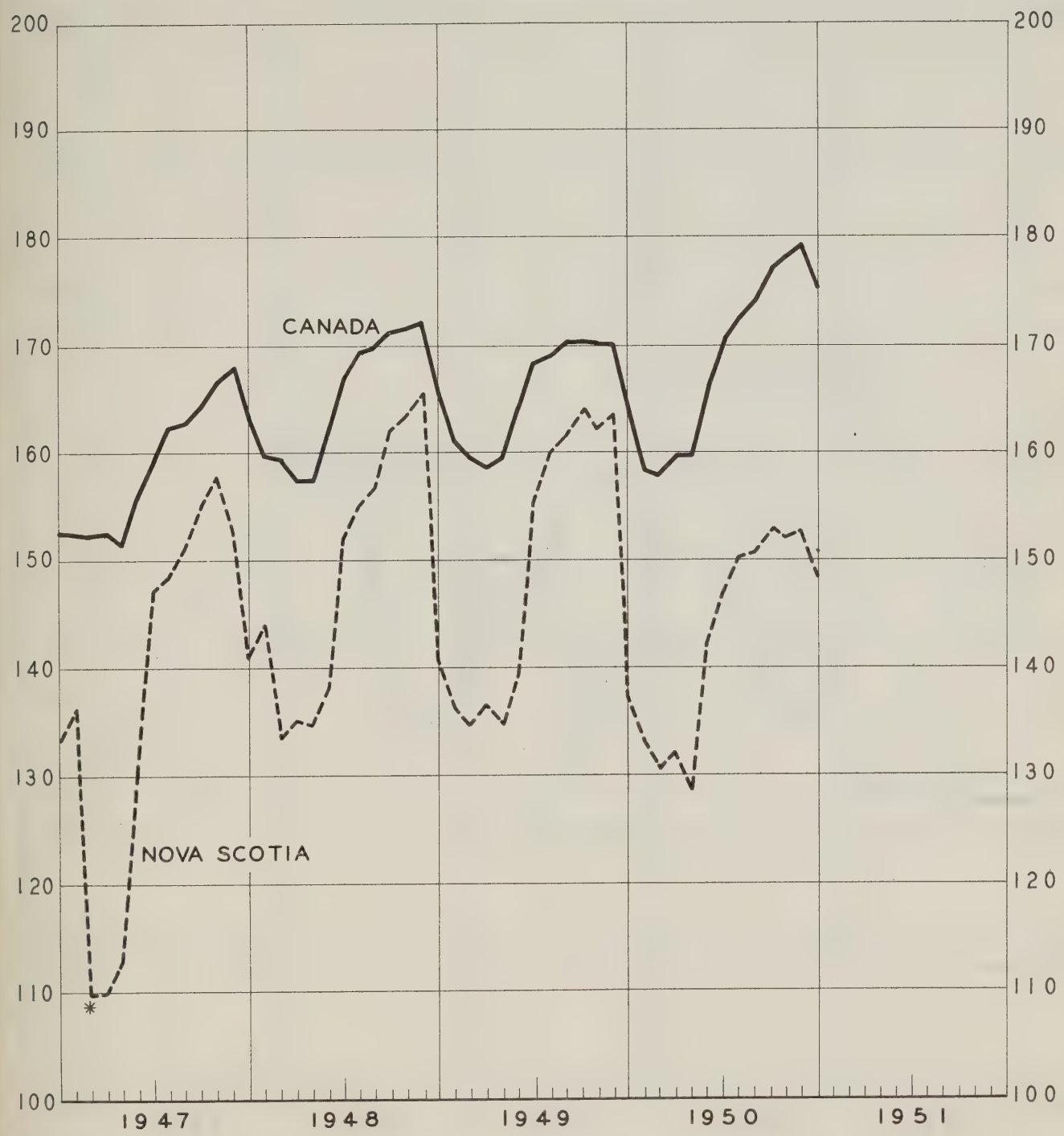


# EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100



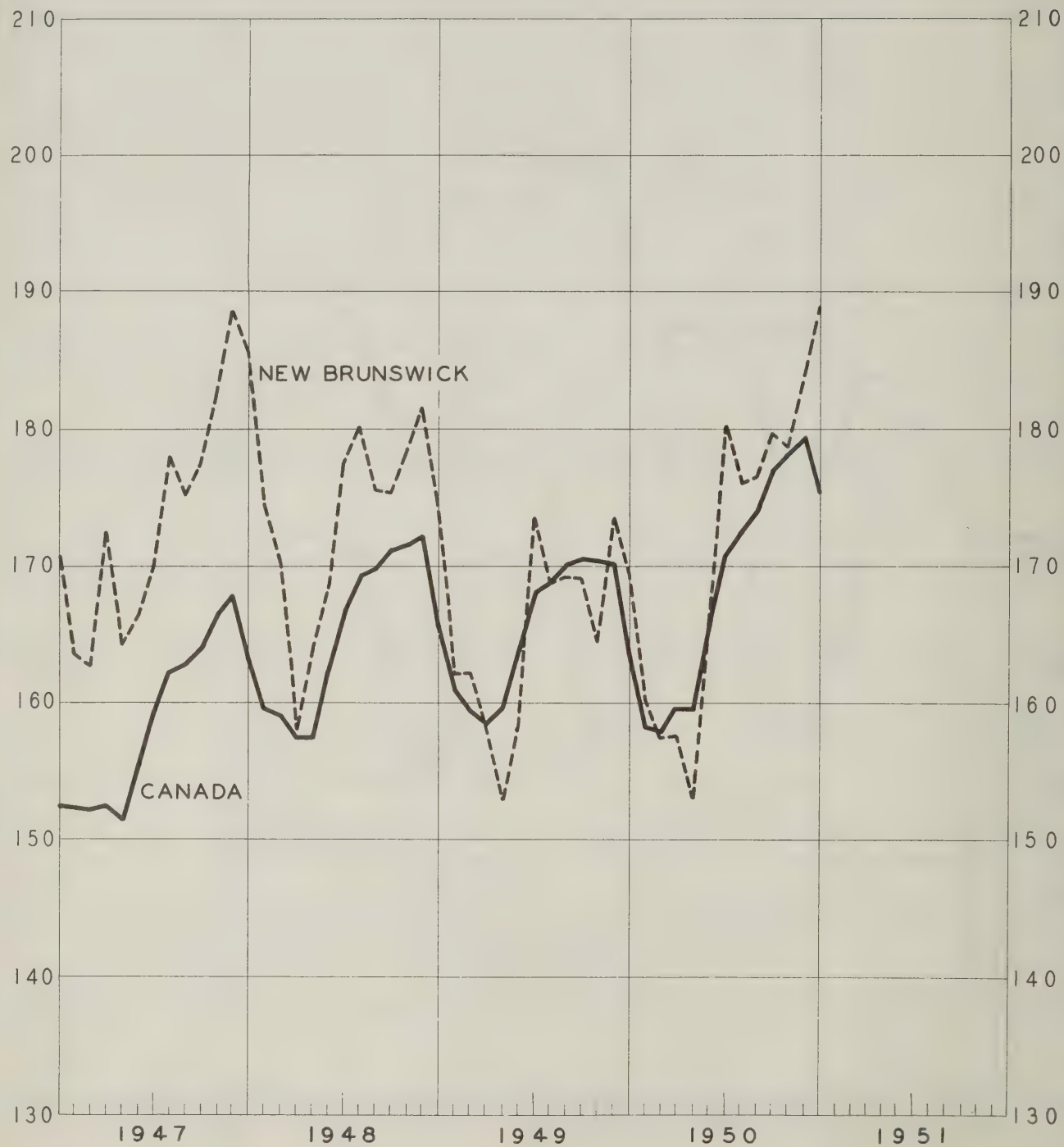
# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



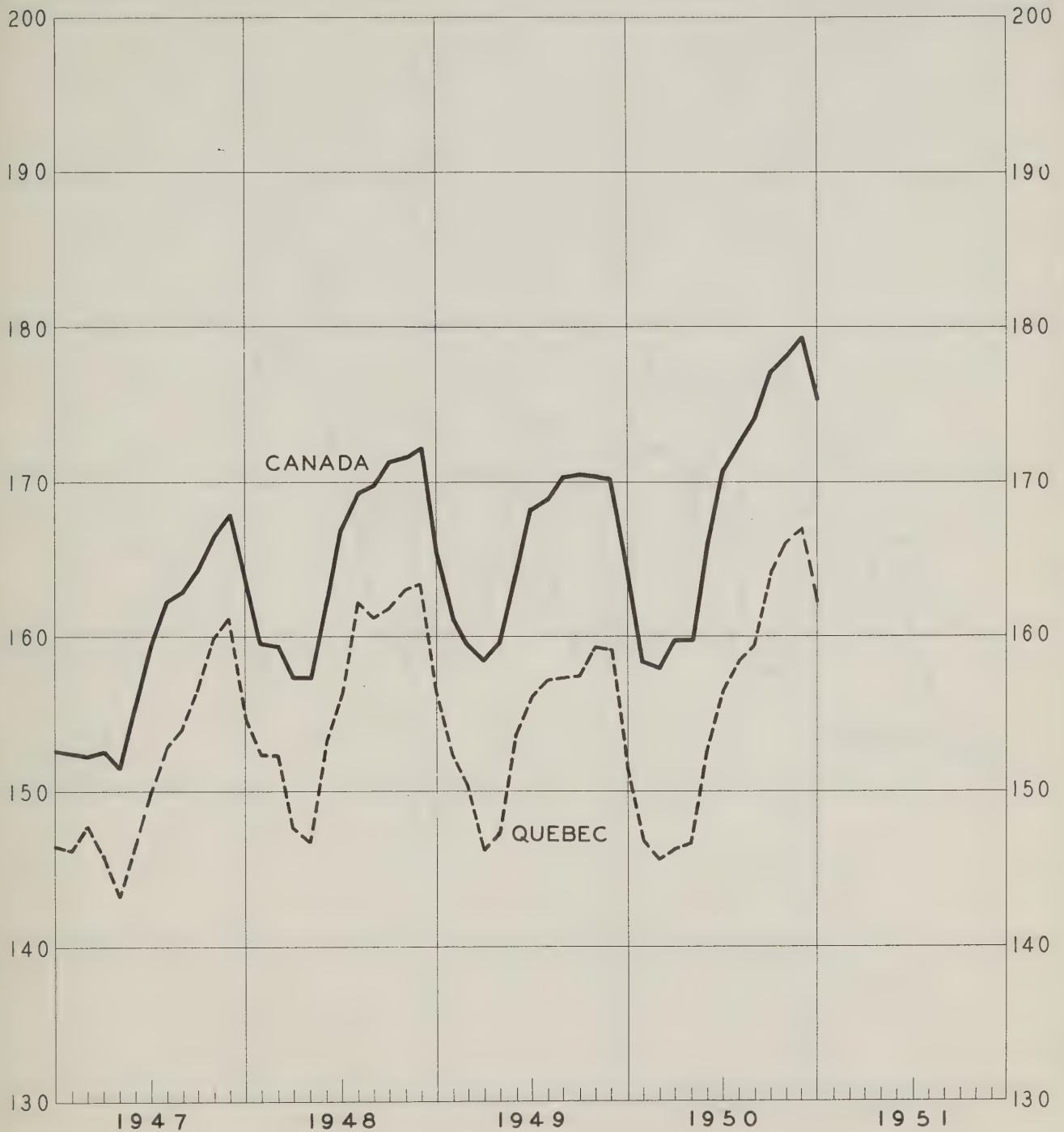
\* DISPUTE IN COAL MINING



EMPLOYMENT  
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES  
(1939 = 100)

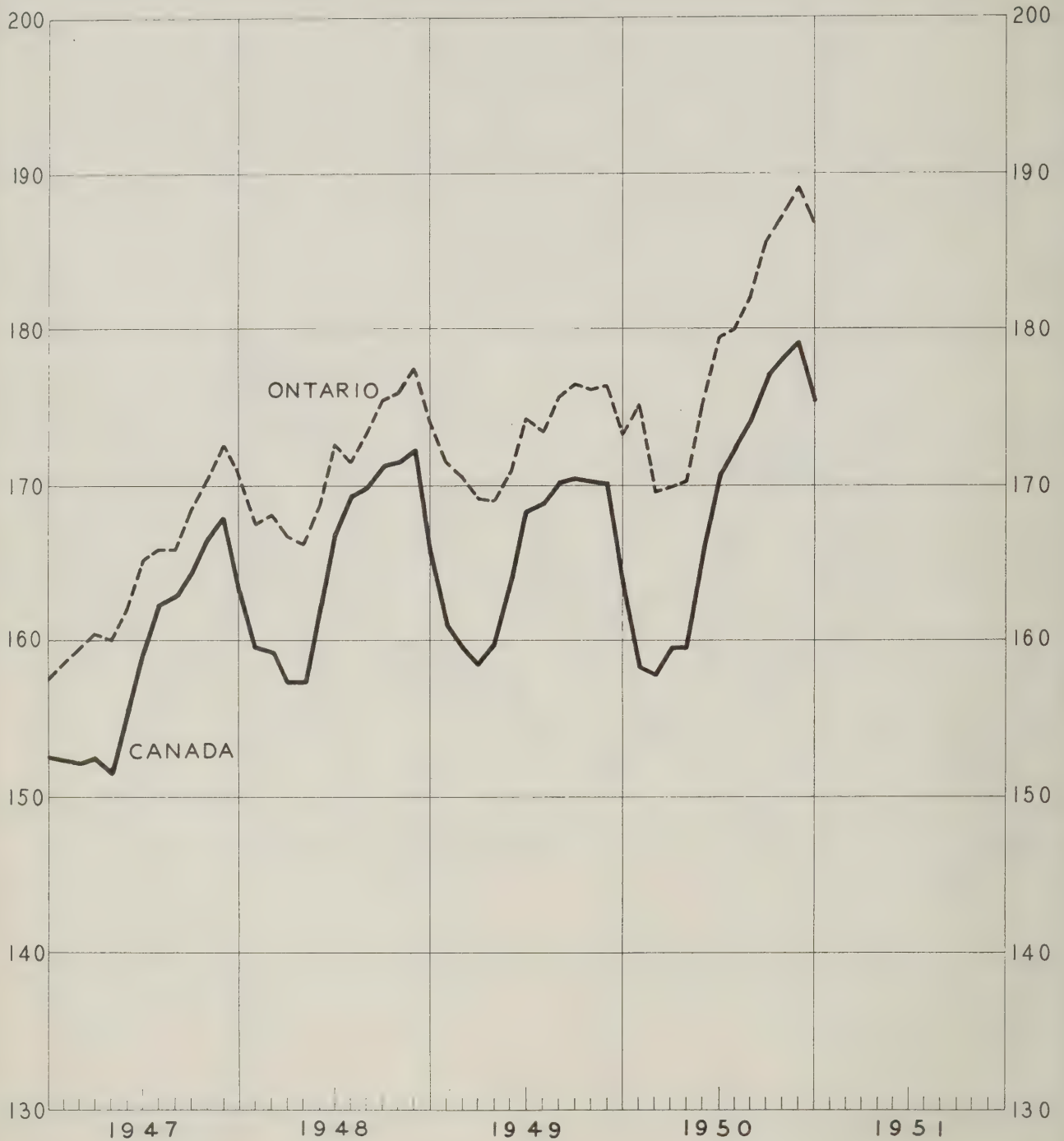


EMPLOYMENT  
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES  
(1939 = 100)

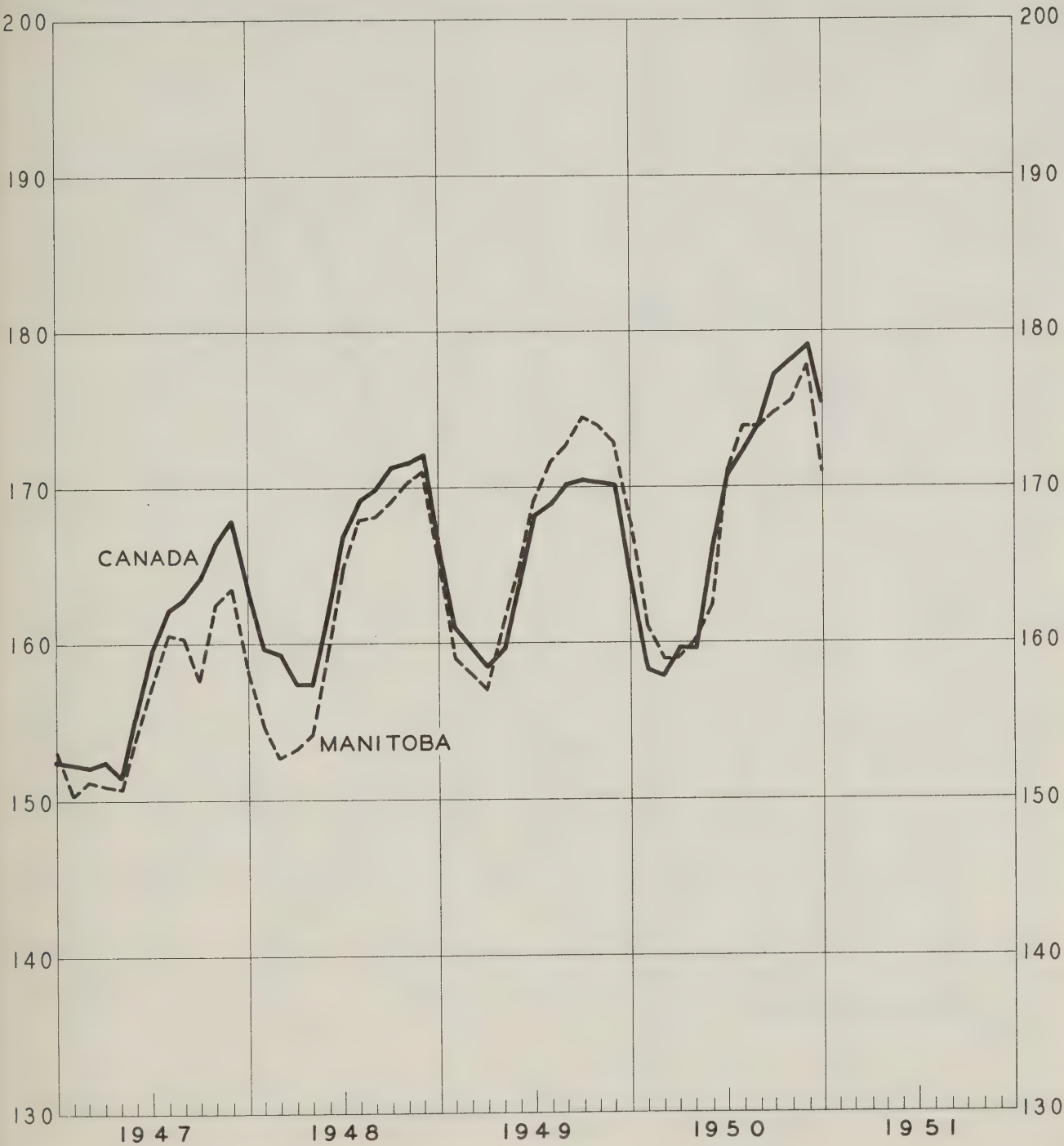




# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

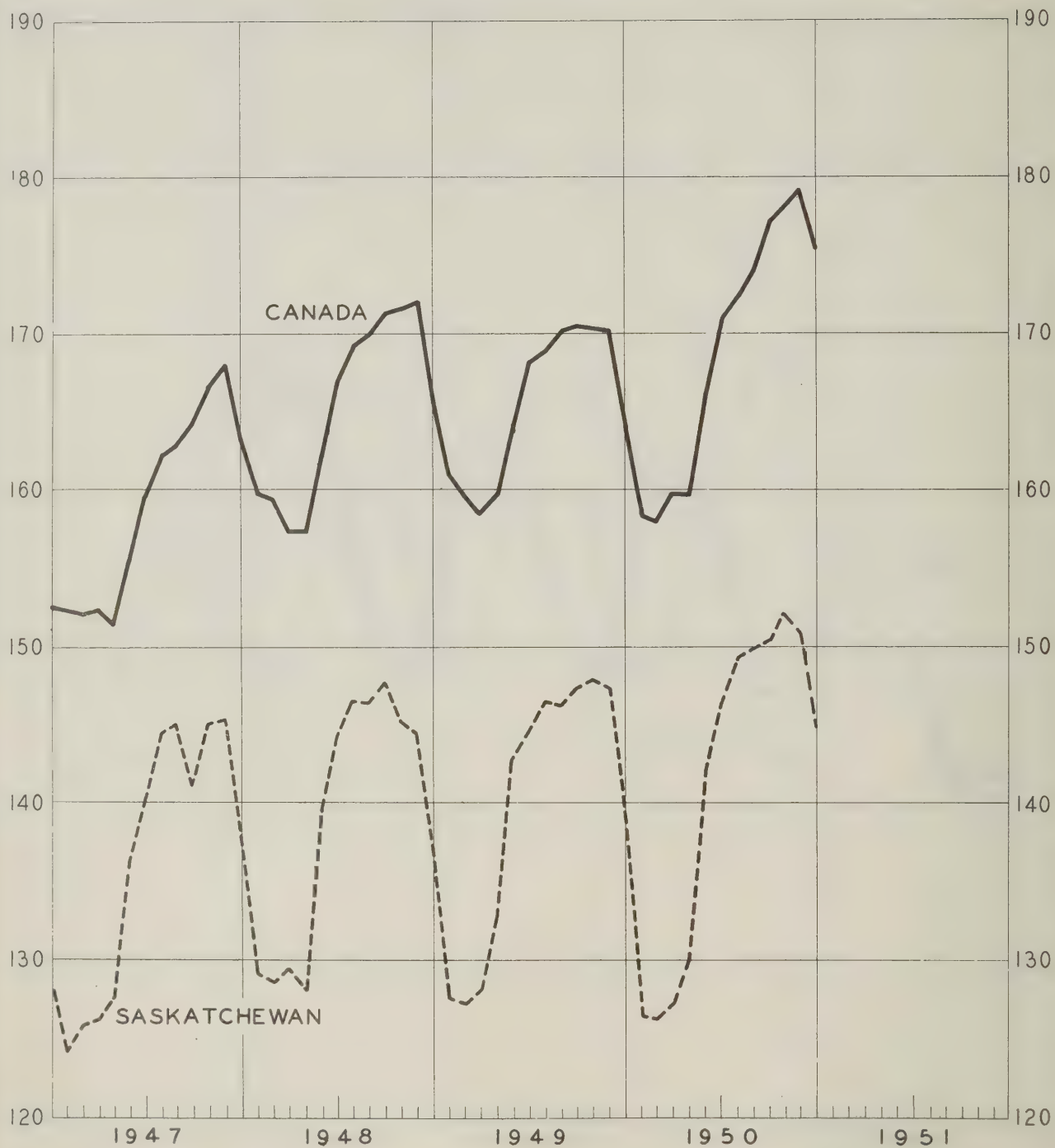


EMPLOYMENT  
IN THE MAJOR NON AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES  
(1939 = 100)

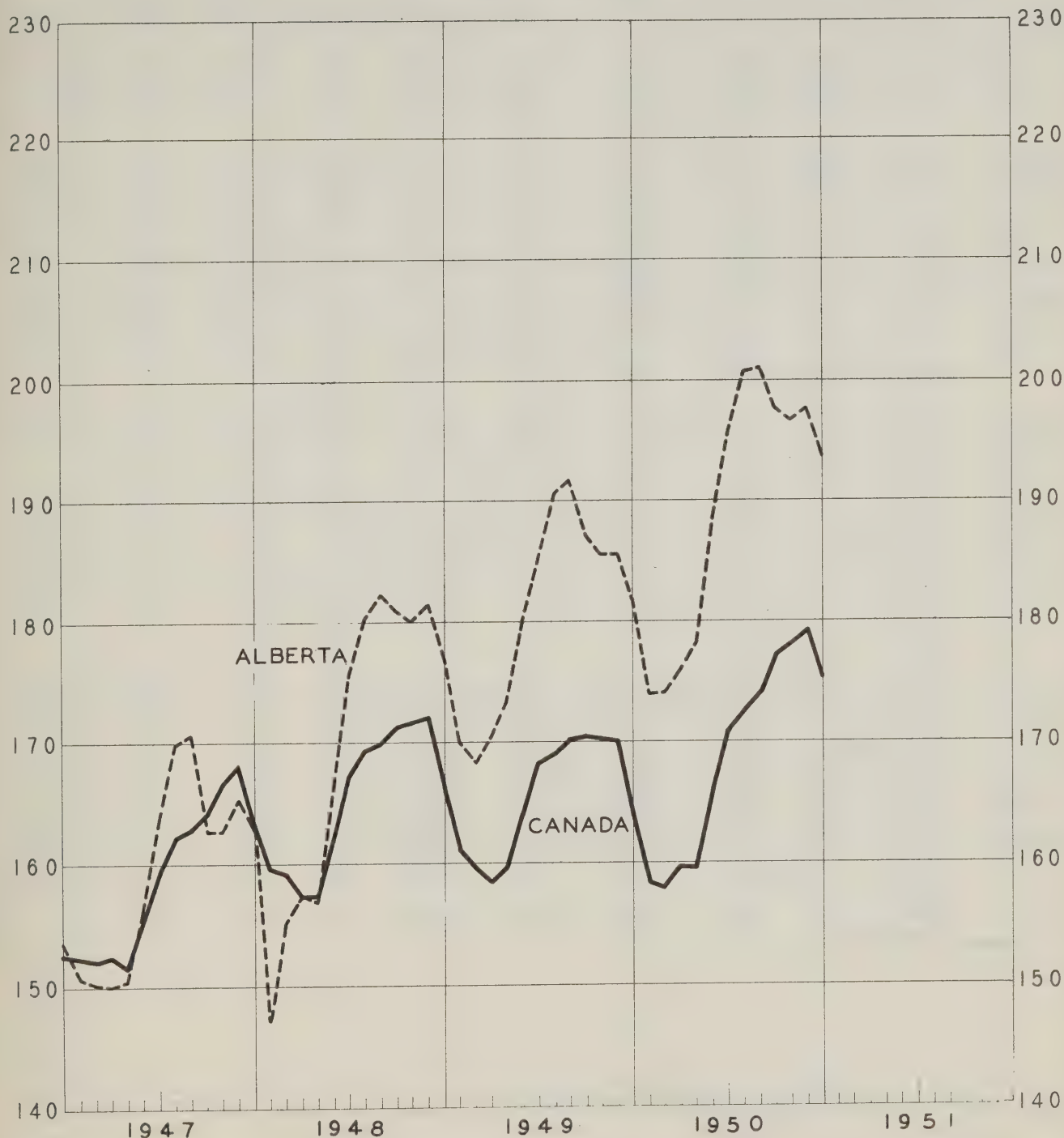




# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)





# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

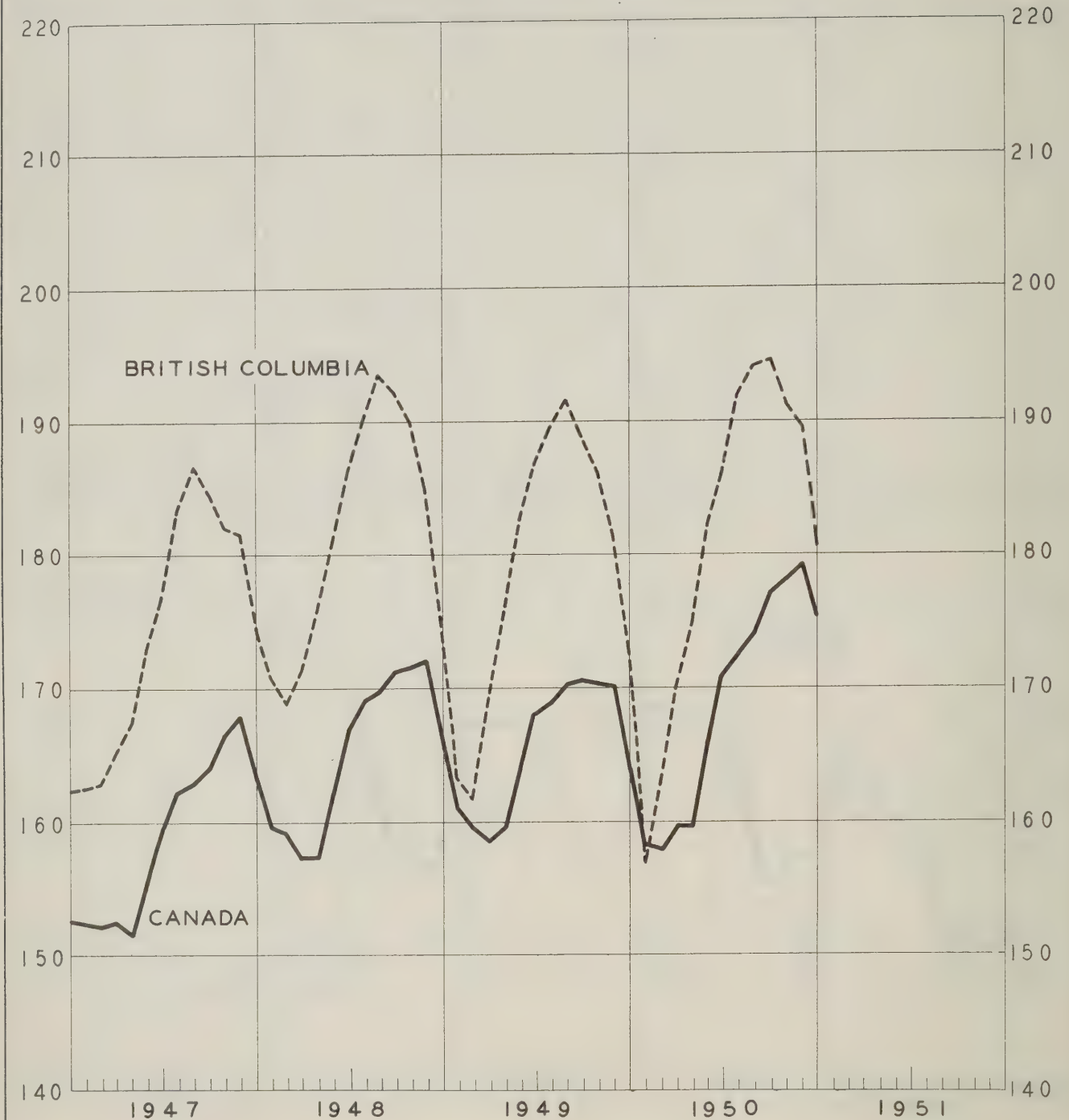


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operations	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	161.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	163.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	258.3	115.2	182.4	158.8	168.0	180.4	184.3	159.6	172.0
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

100.0      4.5      4.0      46.1      8.4      13.1      1.7      14.8      4.2      3.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.5	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.5	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.5	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.7
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.5	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.5
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	148.5	188.8	162.3	186.8	171.2	144.9	193.5	180.5
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.9 28.7 43.4 5.3 2.3 4.5 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	166.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	196.2	176.0	148.0	167.2	164.5	168.7
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	168.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	168.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	168.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	168.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.4	193.9	197.6	233.2	210.0	180.6	192.3	230.8	190.3
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.6 3.2 1.3 0.7 1.0 1.3 2.0 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.6	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.2	169.0	186.8	241.6	203.0	199.6	214.8
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

3.4                      0.6                      0.4                      1.2                      1.1                      4.0                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	258.3	260.5	179.9	635.4	647.5	394.3	42.60	43.04	37.41	103,053
Mining	115.2	116.8	107.4	217.1	230.5	188.1	54.06	56.50	50.27	91,055
Metal mining	107.5	108.5	99.3	184.0	189.5	156.9	57.32	58.50	52.94	47,193
Gold (a)	75.4	76.9	75.5	119.1	126.0	108.5	53.82	55.91	49.00	22,459
Other metal (b)	175.2	175.2	149.4	329.0	331.3	265.0	60.49	60.90	57.14	24,734
Fuels	115.8	117.2	109.9	262.4	287.2	236.1	51.81	56.02	49.13	32,653
Coal	94.1	94.2	97.0	200.4	227.7	207.4	47.18	53.58	47.39	23,958
Oil and natural gas	318.3	331.8	232.2	697.9	704.2	438.9	64.55	62.47	56.00	8,695
Non-metal (c)	161.7	167.8	148.2	345.4	385.4	286.1	46.92	50.46	42.39	11,209
Manufacturing	182.4	185.3	171.0	373.5	394.6	324.3	46.66	48.51	43.26	1,047,582
Food and beverages	151.3	165.3	150.2	291.1	319.0	267.6	43.67	43.91	40.62	114,358
Meat products	169.6	177.1	170.2	324.0	353.0	310.3	49.75	51.94	47.50	20,879
Dairy products	151.3	156.0	152.5	278.9	284.6	260.4	40.59	40.17	37.60	8,381
Canned and cured fish	112.2	133.1	101.6	209.4	266.6	188.9	34.88	37.43	34.78	6,327
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.9	162.1	100.8	231.8	355.9	206.9	34.97	34.73	32.46	8,246
Grain mill products	158.9	163.0	156.2	296.2	312.0	259.6	47.01	48.26	41.83	7,474
Bread and other bakery products	149.0	150.4	145.9	275.9	279.9	250.9	42.40	42.62	39.30	15,535
Distilled and malt liquors	207.1	213.4	205.7	387.5	389.5	360.5	55.03	53.67	51.66	14,184
Other beverages (d)	181.5	178.8	180.0	317.5	309.0	297.2	45.03	44.48	42.49	6,019
Other foods (e)	146.0	160.4	147.1	261.9	296.4	236.4	38.23	39.36	34.19	27,313
Tobacco and tobacco products	117.1	106.5	127.2	266.6	270.0	273.9	40.15	44.64	37.97	11,051
Rubber products	157.4	160.8	145.7	343.6	370.5	301.0	46.83	49.44	44.32	21,238
Leather products	114.6	119.0	118.4	227.2	250.6	221.3	33.18	35.27	31.29	28,724
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	111.1	112.9	116.1	225.3	242.5	219.0	31.73	33.63	29.52	18,167
Other leather products (f)	121.2	130.4	122.7	230.1	263.2	225.0	35.68	37.93	34.41	10,557
Textile products (except clothing)	157.6	157.3	146.7	346.6	372.1	302.4	39.57	42.57	37.07	76,702
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	128.1	127.7	115.6	301.5	326.3	259.0	39.58	42.96	37.67	25,378
Woollen goods	151.1	151.7	141.7	317.2	344.5	284.2	37.22	40.27	35.33	15,124
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	222.8	220.0	209.2	504.4	526.5	418.3	42.87	45.31	37.64	17,935
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.9	145.0	134.3	263.3	294.8	236.0	32.04	34.86	30.14	96,646
Men's clothing	142.5	147.1	135.4	261.3	292.5	230.3	31.50	34.10	29.27	31,099
Women's clothing	158.8	163.7	147.6	292.0	321.4	260.3	31.63	33.77	30.17	25,217
Knit goods	120.4	121.9	117.1	244.6	271.4	220.1	32.52	35.63	30.10	24,532
Fur goods	155.9	172.2	153.0	258.1	330.5	249.7	40.45	46.90	39.79	4,321
Hats and caps	99.9	101.9	97.9	180.3	198.0	174.5	33.32	35.86	32.91	4,296
Wood products	171.3	175.9	157.0	361.1	398.6	303.7	40.73	43.75	37.40	84,272
Saw and planing mills	175.2	182.1	158.6	369.8	413.1	306.4	42.06	45.17	38.56	51,485
Furniture	183.0	182.9	164.7	379.7	412.9	324.7	39.23	42.69	37.24	21,429
Other wood products (g)	140.1	143.4	140.0	297.0	317.4	260.5	37.54	39.21	32.92	11,358
Paper products	172.4	176.4	163.5	360.6	381.2	302.8	56.18	58.07	49.76	71,311
Pulp and paper mills	160.0	163.2	149.7	353.9	370.4	290.1	62.55	64.19	54.83	49,149
Other paper products (h)	208.3	214.5	203.7	384.3	419.9	348.4	42.06	44.63	38.96	22,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.0	160.8	154.9	281.1	288.4	255.0	50.16	50.89	46.65	45,721
Iron and steel products	230.8	229.2	208.6	468.6	488.7	391.4	51.04	53.59	47.14	168,143
Agricultural implements	310.7	311.0	314.0	688.0	722.3	661.6	51.91	54.45	49.42	15,595
Boilers and plate work	219.5	220.0	200.5	469.2	492.9	378.5	54.97	57.59	49.70	5,640
Fabricated and structural steel	257.6	261.8	245.0	489.3	519.5	419.4	56.35	58.37	50.80	6,997
Hardware and tools	205.6	205.2	189.5	433.6	445.8	371.5	47.08	48.49	43.66	13,025
Heating and cooking appliances	188.5	192.3	185.1	341.4	405.8	321.9	42.59	49.61	40.78	8,630
Iron castings	250.3	251.2	220.3	561.1	603.0	436.8	52.34	56.06	46.45	21,078
Machinery mfg. (i)	262.2	258.8	227.5	522.6	538.3	419.7	50.60	52.83	46.55	34,446
Primary iron and steel	199.9	193.4	172.9	397.3	391.6	322.0	55.67	56.73	52.13	33,420
Sheet metal products	222.7	225.0	201.4	438.8	483.5	362.5	45.50	49.63	41.49	17,262
Wire and wire products	156.3	152.7	141.8	328.0	332.0	281.2	52.39	54.28	49.60	6,454

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Transportation equipment	228.8	225.6	212.7	464.5	472.9	398.6	54.27	56.02	50.10	116,804
Aircraft and parts	380.5	369.3	318.8	828.3	851.8	624.0	54.80	58.06	49.39	13,322
Motor vehicles	260.4	252.9	227.9	582.6	599.6	464.4	60.43	64.24	55.25	32,735
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	261.5	257.0	214.8	581.0	577.7	410.1	54.96	55.60	47.17	22,159
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	163.0	163.3	172.4	300.6	302.2	312.4	50.72	50.89	49.84	33,924
Shipbuilding and repairing	295.9	294.4	291.4	490.3	510.8	465.7	47.37	49.61	45.70	12,699
Non-ferrous metal products	212.4	213.2	198.1	413.3	418.1	362.1	53.00	53.42	49.77	47,749
Aluminum products	488.9	472.7	420.8	996.3	995.3	792.1	50.37	52.04	46.42	7,192
Brass and copper products	204.9	205.9	196.6	401.2	420.8	364.4	48.76	50.88	46.65	10,136
Smelting and refining	176.5	177.6	160.7	359.0	345.1	308.2	60.60	57.87	57.14	20,706
Electrical apparatus and supplies	315.3	314.4	269.2	628.0	668.2	525.9	48.70	51.97	47.48	62,657
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.2	237.5	211.5	487.6	515.8	408.1	48.43	50.31	44.71	26,071
Clay products	202.4	208.9	194.0	446.1	478.3	402.9	46.64	48.44	43.93	5,836
Glass and glass products	232.1	231.4	213.5	482.7	511.7	418.8	48.12	51.17	45.39	7,187
Products of petroleum and coal	164.6	165.4	148.5	302.6	296.9	260.0	65.34	63.80	60.92	10,090
Chemical products	217.4	220.9	209.1	402.5	406.7	358.5	52.10	51.81	48.24	46,452
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	213.9	218.9	215.3	366.8	380.7	347.2	46.18	46.85	43.46	7,772
Acids, alkalis and salts	215.1	217.8	188.3	426.4	411.6	343.7	60.77	57.93	55.97	6,209
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	204.8	211.4	199.6	403.9	438.9	368.8	40.19	42.31	37.37	19,593
Construction	158.8	180.4	143.2	344.9	427.0	296.7	40.88	44.53	39.02	191,804
Building and structures (k)	350.9	391.6	322.1	620.4	781.2	530.7	42.82	48.32	39.97	120,165
Highways, bridges and street construction	81.9	95.9	72.2	184.8	220.4	161.3	37.47	38.19	37.19	70,079
Transportation, storage and communication	168.0	173.1	163.1	299.5	309.8	277.2	51.12	51.34	48.78	298,222
Transportation	157.0	162.6	152.6	288.5	301.4	265.5	53.02	53.46	50.52	231,597
Air transport and airports	531.6	523.3	533.2	975.4	966.8	914.8	61.89	62.32	57.88	5,901
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	174.1	175.4	177.0	335.1	333.3	320.2	51.93	51.26	48.79	27,186
Steam railways	150.9	153.5	148.2	274.3	278.7	258.7	54.84	54.78	52.67	158,289
Maintenance of equipment	185.3	181.2	177.8	357.3	353.0	325.5	53.36	54.06	50.79	22,280
Maintenance of ways and structures	132.3	146.4	134.1	264.9	288.3	254.3	44.50	43.75	42.13	35,091
Transportation	151.8	150.6	148.4	263.1	264.0	249.3	59.70	60.39	57.83	92,948
Telegraphs	155.5	159.8	149.3	286.3	282.5	259.3	47.90	45.98	45.50	7,970
Truck transportation	220.3	226.6	193.4	448.1	476.2	363.2	45.56	47.06	42.09	13,669
Water transportation (m)	127.3	155.5	128.1	230.1	313.0	212.2	45.74	50.91	41.89	23,738
Storage	138.2	144.0	130.1	229.8	243.0	201.2	44.28	44.94	41.22	15,230
Grain elevators	130.0	134.1	121.2	212.9	222.8	185.7	44.62	45.27	41.74	11,933
Storage and warehouse	179.4	193.4	174.1	327.4	359.2	290.8	43.03	43.80	39.38	3,297
Communication	271.7	271.2	251.3	424.1	412.3	376.3	44.56	43.40	42.70	51,395
Radio broadcasting	406.4	402.9	364.0	659.9	652.5	565.3	47.54	47.42	45.60	3,727
Telephone	268.5	268.1	249.2	416.8	404.3	370.8	44.26	43.01	42.44	46,920
Public utility operations	180.4	183.3	182.3	322.6	329.6	303.1	52.81	53.11	49.15	38,461
Electric light and power	191.8	194.6	189.0	340.8	347.7	313.2	53.07	53.37	49.47	34,761
Other public utilities (n)	115.7	119.2	131.4	211.3	218.9	219.0	50.40	50.70	45.70	3,700
Trade	184.3	181.8	176.1	333.9	328.1	299.3	39.54	39.40	37.06	335,638
Wholesale	176.6	178.7	167.2	306.5	307.7	271.8	46.51	46.26	43.67	90,009
Retail	187.3	183.0	179.5	348.4	338.9	313.5	36.95	36.80	34.69	245,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.6	159.6	151.0	246.2	245.9	220.0	44.79	44.72	42.48	95,023
Banking, investment and loan	171.0	171.0	162.6	261.7	262.0	235.8	42.29	42.33	40.27	56,786
Insurance	145.2	145.2	135.7	228.7	227.6	202.1	48.50	48.27	45.80	38,237
Service	172.0	173.4	172.7	318.0	324.1	301.3	30.19	30.50	28.56	73,922
Hotels and restaurants	172.0	173.8	175.7	332.6	337.1	322.9	28.04	28.13	26.66	43,960
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	149.9	153.7	153.7	268.8	288.8	258.0	28.99	30.38	27.50	18,446
Other services (o)	224.6	219.0	204.0	351.1	340.5	306.5	40.28	40.06	39.21	11,516
Industrial Composite	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.6	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	171.6	174.3	168.2	359.1	378.8	322.1	32.68	33.95	29.90	707
Transportation, storage and communication	141.4	138.2	131.7	276.3	270.4	257.6	45.91	45.99	45.54	1,212
Trade	161.7	157.7	148.4	252.5	248.0	223.4	25.78	25.96	24.85	852
Industrial composite	184.2	195.9	158.5	318.5	343.6	268.9	34.42	34.90	33.37	4,304
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	90.8	90.7	84.9	204.5	237.0	193.2	45.53	52.84	46.04	14,407
Coal	88.6	88.5	84.1	204.4	234.4	194.7	46.67	53.60	46.80	13,316
Manufacturing	146.4	149.9	136.7	255.6	276.0	234.3	38.68	40.80	38.19	23,537
Food and beverages	126.1	138.8	122.4	218.7	274.3	198.5	29.19	33.24	27.28	4,618
Canned and cured fish	130.2	132.9	125.5	261.0	314.0	228.5	32.13	37.87	29.20	1,947
Iron and steel products	137.5	138.2	130.8	250.0	255.4	234.2	48.25	49.05	47.52	7,009
Primary iron and steel	127.4	126.9	124.2	237.3	236.6	226.8	50.61	50.83	49.81	5,758
Transportation equipment	249.9	240.0	218.4	339.9	362.4	307.7	40.11	44.52	41.71	4,289
Shipbuilding and repairing	204.4	196.3	209.3	271.4	281.8	284.5	41.83	45.24	42.82	2,741
Construction	226.8	263.2	188.4	345.9	419.2	278.0	31.09	32.48	30.10	14,901
Building and structures (k)	188.9	212.0	175.2	255.2	320.3	221.9	31.91	35.69	29.91	4,798
Highway, bridges and street construction	250.7	295.4	196.6	419.5	499.5	323.6	30.70	31.02	30.20	10,103
Transportation, storage and communication	166.2	157.2	162.4	282.4	265.5	255.0	43.12	42.87	41.42	12,887
Steam railways	140.7	144.1	136.7	261.3	266.2	251.5	49.75	49.48	49.28	6,646
Water transportation (m)	192.2	143.5	197.2	276.9	185.7	253.5	33.59	30.02	29.97	3,239
Trade	202.1	200.4	185.5	319.4	316.5	290.6	31.83	31.81	31.58	11,573
Wholesale	190.6	195.9	188.8	306.0	309.1	286.2	39.74	39.06	37.53	3,475
Retail	207.5	202.5	183.9	328.0	321.3	293.4	28.44	28.54	28.75	8,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.9	149.3	146.1	233.2	233.7	225.8	42.88	42.84	41.99	2,546
Industrial composite	148.5	152.6	137.1	263.2	283.0	239.4	38.01	39.80	37.44	83,941
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	309.6	325.9	210.5	957.0	1028.2	600.5	38.06	38.84	35.12	10,107
Manufacturing	153.0	158.7	140.0	317.3	344.8	268.6	41.53	43.53	38.60	17,568
Wood products	117.9	123.4	111.1	242.6	272.3	211.3	29.45	31.58	26.93	2,525
Saw and planing mills	122.0	128.1	116.4	250.8	283.0	222.8	29.75	31.44	26.91	2,355
Pulp and paper mills	156.5	155.9	143.3	369.1	403.6	296.1	59.76	65.58	52.36	3,546
Transportation equipment	198.8	191.6	169.1	329.3	344.8	275.7	47.87	52.01	47.09	2,409
Construction	232.2	245.4	198.0	396.9	452.2	339.6	30.43	32.81	30.54	9,566
Building and structures (k)	394.6	429.1	326.5	555.0	708.3	464.5	29.28	34.36	30.63	3,713
Highway, bridges and street construction	184.2	191.1	163.2	339.2	358.9	296.2	31.16	31.78	30.49	5,853
Transportation, storage and communication	197.5	152.9	193.1	351.7	285.2	339.6	46.21	48.41	45.66	15,439
Steam railways	179.4	161.7	173.2	326.8	300.9	308.5	50.50	51.59	49.36	9,913
Water transportation (m)	239.5	55.6	244.6	424.1	84.8	462.8	35.45	30.55	37.85	3,168
Trade	184.7	185.2	182.0	317.7	316.8	293.7	32.99	32.81	31.03	8,814
Wholesale	163.8	164.6	155.6	274.1	275.1	246.4	38.90	38.88	36.82	2,787
Retail	196.3	196.6	196.5	350.9	348.6	329.6	30.26	30.00	28.49	6,027
Industrial composite	188.8	184.1	169.8	363.8	364.8	314.0	38.97	40.07	37.38	66,514
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	277.0	271.1	188.2	751.2	702.2	420.3	38.22	36.49	31.48	46,290
Mining	146.1	149.1	132.7	277.8	295.7	224.3	53.18	55.44	47.24	17,898
Gold	94.3	97.6	90.8	154.2	167.9	136.9	52.27	55.04	48.21	4,881
Other metal	265.8	266.4	213.2	460.4	474.0	333.3	56.14	57.68	50.67	5,866
Non-metal	146.8	150.7	140.8	348.0	375.2	287.4	51.37	53.92	44.21	7,151
Manufacturing	173.3	175.7	164.0	361.9	384.3	319.9	43.43	45.47	40.62	336,878
Tobacco	127.5	122.4	137.1	308.7	316.4	310.6	43.17	46.10	40.39	8,366
Leather products	104.1	111.2	112.4	205.7	236.6	214.4	29.46	31.71	28.42	14,132
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.2	102.1	108.4	205.1	222.2	209.6	29.95	31.86	28.31	10,812
Textile products (except clothing)	169.9	168.7	157.1	382.7	409.0	324.8	39.74	42.75	36.45	44,376
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	128.4	127.8	112.4	302.8	325.1	251.5	40.19	43.35	38.14	17,039
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	235.1	232.0	224.5	523.1	556.8	430.6	40.87	44.09	34.96	13,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.8	155.6	139.2	278.4	317.0	245.1	30.37	33.53	29.00	54,555
Men's clothing	148.7	153.1	137.3	279.5	317.4	241.0	30.07	33.16	28.08	18,018
Women's clothing	160.2	166.7	146.1	289.9	326.1	255.3	30.01	32.43	28.99	16,887
Knit goods	131.8	133.3	124.2	266.1	304.9	236.3	30.61	34.69	28.94	10,035
Wood products	157.9	163.0	143.3	351.8	390.5	306.5	35.85	38.55	34.39	17,952
Saw and planing mills	153.1	167.0	135.9	366.3	430.3	318.8	34.43	37.06	33.79	7,841
Furniture	174.1	170.4	156.9	345.9	375.8	308.6	37.58	41.72	37.28	6,276

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
Quebec (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing (cont'd)										
Paper products	161.9	166.4	150.0	350.4	375.1	286.0	56.77	59.09	49.96	29,732
Pulp and paper mills	151.4	155.6	139.8	344.0	366.2	277.8	62.15	64.40	54.36	23,503
Other paper products (h)	218.8	225.5	206.2	398.2	440.8	347.7	36.46	39.15	33.63	6,229
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.8	154.1	151.6	293.0	295.9	270.0	50.79	50.86	47.19	10,991
Iron and steel products	220.5	212.2	198.4	449.4	456.1	369.0	48.72	51.39	44.43	36,010
Machinery mfg. (i)	281.9	276.8	231.0	560.6	569.0	411.0	49.23	50.89	44.44	11,975
Primary iron and steel	167.0	132.5	148.0	369.8	305.3	288.6	53.00	55.23	46.69	4,808
Transportation equipment	209.6	211.4	224.3	406.3	416.5	415.7	52.58	53.42	50.26	23,739
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	161.1	161.6	186.8	297.4	299.5	347.1	50.96	51.18	51.31	13,325
Shipbuilding and repairing	256.1	268.8	278.6	490.6	531.1	512.1	50.82	52.40	48.74	3,393
Non-ferrous metal products	253.7	255.9	231.8	513.1	508.7	429.0	52.45	51.56	48.00	14,343
Smelting and refining	268.2	270.8	243.3	567.1	530.7	466.8	59.08	54.75	53.60	7,219
Electrical apparatus and supplies	316.2	304.1	277.9	584.4	649.7	531.5	45.63	51.07	46.90	16,408
Chemical products	216.2	219.4	205.5	399.4	406.6	354.6	50.62	50.79	47.47	18,534
Construction	88.2	101.2	77.6	209.0	259.7	184.1	38.18	41.31	38.15	52,800
Buildings and structures	258.8	294.0	249.9	467.1	593.6	431.9	40.05	44.81	38.43	33,064
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.6	48.3	29.6	100.6	118.5	76.5	34.96	35.48	37.07	19,588
Transportation, storage and communication	171.8	189.3	166.9	310.0	344.5	287.0	51.79	52.25	49.34	72,826
Steam railways	159.5	165.4	156.2	292.0	304.3	272.9	54.73	55.01	52.25	38,379
Water transportation (m)	90.6	181.8	88.7	166.9	362.5	143.9	45.06	51.90	42.00	5,852
Electric and motor transportation (p)	169.4	174.5	168.7	343.0	345.3	320.1	49.44	48.31	46.34	11,649
Communication	321.9	317.7	300.8	460.1	451.8	416.1	47.23	46.99	45.87	14,261
Public utility operations	156.2	159.5	158.0	276.7	284.0	266.0	51.62	51.61	48.61	8,414
Trade	172.2	170.8	168.2	317.3	311.4	288.9	39.18	38.78	36.46	74,818
Wholesale	169.4	170.0	163.8	301.6	303.0	273.4	48.08	48.13	45.01	21,034
Retail	173.3	171.1	169.9	326.3	316.2	297.5	35.71	35.05	33.22	53,784
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	143.5	139.0	217.0	216.8	196.6	44.96	44.87	42.26	25,372
Banking, investment and loan	161.9	161.9	156.9	240.1	241.3	215.8	42.11	42.32	39.37	15,314
Insurance	122.1	122.3	117.7	192.9	191.1	176.6	49.29	48.76	46.75	10,068
Service	172.7	172.6	174.5	320.9	328.9	307.4	28.99	29.73	27.49	18,995
Hotels and restaurants	169.3	168.8	177.3	322.1	326.3	318.5	26.73	27.16	25.24	11,029
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.6	161.1	158.4	293.3	316.6	283.7	28.45	30.22	27.57	5,439
Industrial composite	162.3	167.0	151.1	328.7	348.8	286.9	43.10	44.45	40.36	654,291
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	289.8	285.9	196.5	858.4	860.3	540.9	45.46	46.18	42.23	28,263
Mining	99.2	99.3	90.4	163.8	166.4	140.2	55.62	56.43	52.20	27,500
Gold (a)	74.3	74.0	74.7	114.5	118.3	104.3	53.70	55.70	48.63	14,069
Other metal (b)	159.3	158.0	127.0	292.8	287.7	232.0	60.70	60.13	60.30	10,691
Manufacturing	192.1	194.3	177.9	397.4	416.3	339.7	49.09	50.85	46.34	535,057
Food and beverages	148.3	163.1	147.0	283.6	311.3	259.5	44.53	44.47	41.05	50,010
Meat products	159.8	161.3	152.7	302.7	318.7	279.3	50.56	52.72	48.79	7,741
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	104.7	174.6	101.9	239.8	377.3	214.0	37.65	35.54	34.54	5,278
Bread and other bakery products	154.3	155.7	149.6	280.3	290.0	251.0	42.15	43.20	38.99	8,067
Breweries and distilleries	195.6	201.0	194.7	366.4	365.7	341.0	58.50	56.80	54.70	5,509
Rubber products	161.7	164.8	170.7	346.4	367.0	341.2	50.21	52.64	46.87	14,968
Leather products	126.4	126.9	125.2	245.0	260.4	227.6	37.27	39.45	34.91	13,255
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	131.0	132.0	131.8	251.7	268.4	231.8	34.40	36.39	31.72	6,634
Textile products (except clothing)	141.3	142.0	133.3	302.7	328.2	276.8	39.55	42.68	38.32	28,669
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.1	136.6	131.3	317.5	352.8	297.7	38.13	42.22	37.08	7,161
Woollen goods	137.5	138.3	125.9	280.0	308.6	249.7	36.93	40.47	35.89	10,099
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.6	127.7	123.3	239.7	261.7	217.7	35.31	37.61	32.37	33,760
Men's clothing	125.3	129.3	126.2	224.2	246.1	203.7	35.16	37.41	32.03	9,535
Women's clothing	160.7	154.1	140.0	286.1	297.5	246.4	36.33	36.96	33.13	6,355
Knit goods	112.8	114.3	114.2	233.3	254.5	215.3	34.39	37.02	31.32	12,968
Wood products	163.3	167.3	147.3	342.0	373.7	287.3	38.95	41.54	36.29	26,865
Saw and planing mills	149.5	155.7	129.7	306.0	337.9	251.8	38.03	40.31	36.06	9,756
Furniture	185.2	186.2	168.0	398.9	432.4	336.9	40.34	43.50	37.60	12,122
Paper products	182.7	185.8	177.7	373.0	388.6	325.9	55.71	57.09	50.06	29,159
Pulp and paper mills	172.5	175.5	164.7	374.3	382.7	316.6	64.34	64.66	57.00	16,360
Other paper products (h)	197.7	200.8	196.7	370.6	399.2	342.8	44.67	47.40	41.55	12,799
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.2	168.7	159.0	291.7	300.3	259.5	51.16	51.90	47.43	25,263
Iron and steel products	240.1	239.8	217.4	497.0	519.6	417.7	52.44	54.93	48.68	111,001
Agricultural implements	310.0	310.6	313.2	685.4	720.2	658.3	52.58	55.15	49.98	14,749
Iron castings	257.1	256.7	223.2	590.5	635.8	452.0	53.96	58.18	47.79	13,353
Machinery mfg. (i)	245.4	242.6	224.9	499.9	514.2	427.4	52.26	54.38	48.68	19,041
Primary iron and steel	243.8	243.1	203.9	474.3	479.1	373.6	57.95	58.72	54.59	21,819
Sheet metal products	242.5	246.3	213.2	482.6	531.9	392.8	46.02	49.92	42.46	10,923
Transportation equipment	252.0	247.2	221.4	553.9	562.2	436.4	57.16	59.14	51.29	70,699
Motor vehicles	263.5	255.7	231.5	591.4	606.8	472.9	61.25	64.75	55.74	31,634
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	264.8	260.0	218.0	599.1	594.4	419.6	55.61	56.19	47.45	21,165
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	168.4	160.2	171.8	318.0	313.4	320.1	53.72	52.36	49.85	7,642

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Jan. 1
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario (Cont'd)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	218.9	219.0	203.4	415.7	426.4	368.0	52.54	53.88	50.07	27,866
Brass and copper products	196.2	196.9	197.7	391.1	410.5	375.5	50.48	52.80	48.73	6,176
Smelting and refining	167.5	168.4	145.1	326.4	317.0	277.5	61.96	59.84	60.81	9,200
Electrical apparatus and supplies	311.8	311.1	262.9	641.0	671.5	521.3	50.02	52.53	47.96	45,194
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.0	237.8	216.0	494.9	518.0	418.1	49.82	52.19	46.31	13,797
Chemical products	226.4	229.6	198.1	415.6	417.8	335.0	53.19	52.73	49.01	23,709
Construction	232.5	256.3	215.1	480.3	583.7	410.2	44.68	49.15	41.18	70,312
Buildings and structures (k)	442.2	483.7	413.1	788.1	965.9	671.6	46.19	51.75	42.09	50,604
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.5	115.4	96.5	220.8	257.2	197.8	40.47	41.88	38.51	18,296
Transportation, storage and communication	174.6	181.3	166.0	309.7	320.6	278.7	52.14	51.98	49.43	94,913
Steam railways	142.7	145.4	137.5	258.4	263.2	236.0	55.57	55.55	52.72	46,567
Electric and motor transportation (p)	218.9	219.4	199.2	430.9	437.8	360.6	50.78	51.46	47.63	19,238
Communications	297.1	294.6	276.5	441.7	425.6	400.6	44.93	43.87	43.68	21,197
Public utility operations	196.7	199.1	200.1	345.9	355.5	325.3	55.92	56.76	51.66	17,706
Trade	185.8	178.5	174.9	345.0	331.9	303.2	40.41	40.47	37.64	137,734
Wholesale	183.8	178.8	169.8	324.6	315.8	278.6	48.74	48.75	45.34	31,447
Retail	186.4	178.4	176.5	353.4	338.6	313.2	37.94	37.98	35.45	106,287
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.9	165.0	153.2	256.2	256.3	224.9	46.04	45.85	43.56	44,159
Banking, investment and loan	170.4	170.6	160.8	266.7	266.2	239.7	43.96	43.82	41.96	24,196
Service	177.1	179.0	176.0	332.7	337.3	311.8	31.03	31.11	29.35	31,339
Hotels and restaurants	182.8	186.2	185.4	368.8	374.0	355.2	27.78	27.66	26.39	17,938
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	134.4	138.0	137.8	237.7	257.0	230.6	28.86	30.39	27.25	6,980
Other services (o)	238.4	231.9	214.4	376.6	362.6	325.1	42.45	42.03	41.09	6,421
Industrial composite	186.8	189.1	173.3	361.4	376.4	311.5	47.35	48.74	43.92	986,983
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	172.3	177.3	171.1	305.8	327.5	285.5	43.44	45.20	40.84	35,256
Food and beverages	161.4	173.9	164.1	300.1	324.6	284.9	46.84	47.01	43.80	7,633
Meat products	161.9	181.8	175.9	289.4	340.9	298.7	50.47	52.96	47.94	2,919
Clothing (textile and fur)	189.9	193.3	195.1	345.7	407.4	349.2	29.56	34.21	29.06	4,794
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	130.3	135.5	196.1	206.1	195.7	43.52	45.29	41.36	2,738
Iron and steel products	256.8	259.7	243.3	473.6	507.7	388.7	46.13	48.89	40.00	4,599
Transportation equipment	169.7	168.4	164.6	291.7	292.7	277.1	48.44	48.97	47.47	8,127
Construction	316.1	397.6	290.2	586.8	806.1	488.0	42.22	46.23	38.30	8,929
Buildings and structures (k)	480.7	574.0	420.9	850.9	1157.8	658.2	43.24	49.27	38.35	6,802
Transportation, storage and communication	165.9	171.0	165.6	290.1	295.4	275.6	52.13	51.48	49.61	30,829
Steam railways	158.0	161.9	159.4	287.9	293.9	220.7	55.58	55.37	52.99	20,347
Storage	150.6	153.0	139.5	205.9	210.9	184.4	43.93	44.31	42.48	3,528
Trade	165.9	170.1	161.1	286.2	293.4	260.4	39.91	39.91	37.40	27,821
Wholesale	153.0	153.1	146.2	249.3	247.1	226.4	44.36	43.93	42.13	8,079
Retail	171.9	178.0	167.8	307.9	320.6	280.3	38.09	38.31	35.51	19,742
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	149.8	144.8	226.3	225.8	206.1	43.00	42.88	40.66	5,863
Service	163.3	162.4	162.1	263.7	263.7	246.1	27.86	28.01	26.46	4,767
Hotels and restaurants	162.4	159.0	165.3	268.2	265.1	262.4	27.91	28.18	26.83	2,818
Industrial composite	171.2	177.9	167.7	296.8	313.6	275.0	44.62	45.35	42.14	120,122
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	164.5	170.2	168.4	299.5	307.1	284.1	45.55	45.16	42.21	7,432
Food and beverages	173.8	178.9	184.6	315.9	328.3	309.4	45.30	45.75	41.72	4,145
Meat products	220.5	232.1	242.3	463.1	489.5	464.5	51.98	52.18	47.43	1,260
Dairy products	146.1	149.5	160.6	247.4	255.7	252.1	39.30	39.71	36.45	1,267
Construction	112.7	149.1	107.4	240.6	330.4	226.9	41.40	42.97	40.93	5,480
Buildings and structures (k)	259.8	306.4	202.3	456.8	575.9	338.4	38.10	40.74	36.15	2,897
Highways, bridges and street construction	68.9	102.3	79.3	166.2	245.9	188.8	45.10	44.96	44.53	2,583
Transportation, storage and communication	128.7	132.0	122.6	232.4	232.4	214.7	50.36	49.08	48.82	17,410
Steam railways	126.3	129.9	121.4	227.9	227.3	216.3	55.17	53.47	54.45	11,137
Storage	105.8	106.9	98.6	193.0	194.3	162.4	41.08	40.95	37.11	3,731
Trade	173.1	169.6	164.7	304.9	299.3	286.0	39.03	39.11	38.51	13,865
Wholesale	162.5	162.9	158.6	282.2	281.0	261.5	44.38	44.07	42.12	4,918
Retail	179.6	173.7	168.4	322.4	313.5	304.9	36.10	36.29	36.43	8,947
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.6	153.4	149.2	238.0	237.4	221.6	39.73	39.68	38.32	3,184
Service	161.9	164.1	160.4	317.7	327.5	305.9	28.09	28.56	26.99	2,356
Industrial composite	144.9	150.9	139.0	263.5	272.8	243.8	44.09	43.82	42.43	52,070

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Jan. 1
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Alberta										
Mining	188.9	193.4	177.0	399.6	419.0	335.3	58.93	60.39	52.89	15,830
Coal	116.4	116.8	134.2	219.7	242.2	251.6	49.32	54.16	48.98	7,286
Oil and natural gas wells	453.4	470.8	313.6	947.1	954.9	564.4	67.00	65.05	58.45	7,341
Manufacturing	200.2	204.2	196.1	367.3	383.2	336.2	46.06	47.13	43.07	20,222
Food and beverages	177.4	187.4	181.6	329.6	351.1	309.3	46.89	47.29	43.02	7,208
Meat products	170.8	177.9	183.8	316.3	365.6	322.8	48.12	53.43	45.66	3,070
Wood products	220.8	208.6	211.1	459.5	461.1	413.6	38.02	40.38	35.63	2,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.9	154.8	144.0	225.6	239.9	202.4	44.60	47.45	43.03	1,233
Iron and steel products	462.5	463.9	378.8	861.2	957.9	647.8	44.64	49.51	41.00	2,049
Transportation equipment	161.7	150.6	163.9	285.6	283.3	280.9	48.85	49.11	47.42	2,992
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.8	268.3	242.1	486.3	518.0	424.1	44.16	44.84	40.69	1,532
Products of petroleum and coal	179.2	183.7	200.4	358.5	367.1	384.6	59.82	59.75	57.27	991
Construction	271.5	307.5	194.4	501.1	611.7	326.1	42.76	46.08	38.66	11,633
Buildings and structures (k)	571.2	611.4	349.5	927.8	1144.6	524.3	42.97	49.52	39.45	7,031
Highways, bridges and street construction	151.6	186.1	130.9	293.7	352.6	228.1	42.43	41.49	38.21	4,602
Transportation, storage and communication	164.5	167.8	161.7	294.3	294.7	275.4	52.70	51.76	50.17	20,574
Steam railways	161.0	164.5	164.3	292.2	292.8	282.5	56.45	55.34	53.36	12,823
Electric and motor transportation (p)	232.5	234.9	216.1	439.2	437.2	391.7	48.63	47.90	46.66	2,722
Storage	113.5	114.9	104.2	182.2	186.9	165.3	43.16	43.75	42.68	2,516
Trade	203.7	198.1	191.8	350.0	343.1	307.0	39.40	39.71	36.67	22,069
Wholesale	192.6	191.0	181.8	315.5	312.6	276.0	44.37	44.33	41.09	6,739
Retail	209.0	201.5	196.5	371.3	361.8	325.8	37.22	37.62	34.74	15,330
Service	154.2	157.3	157.9	297.2	308.1	290.9	31.77	32.27	30.51	4,307
Hotels and restaurants	148.6	152.9	151.6	305.9	315.8	297.2	32.03	32.14	30.69	2,926
Industrial composite	193.5	197.7	181.7	355.1	368.9	310.6	46.67	47.45	43.38	102,662
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	192.7	219.1	148.3	358.1	438.6	254.5	56.12	60.42	51.86	15,263
Mining	98.1	102.1	95.7	173.0	188.7	156.9	53.99	56.54	50.17	9,964
Gold	48.3	55.6	50.2	73.5	87.1	71.3	52.91	54.50	49.44	1,911
Other metal	154.4	155.5	135.2	314.2	322.1	248.7	60.03	61.08	54.23	5,232
Coal	81.5	81.5	94.7	135.2	159.7	170.7	43.66	51.62	47.40	2,115
Manufacturing	184.7	193.2	173.3	361.2	392.8	305.7	49.60	51.59	44.76	70,925
Food and beverages	128.6	153.0	124.0	254.0	303.0	237.0	44.45	44.58	42.99	9,936
Canned and cured fish	86.2	115.3	77.2	170.7	232.9	159.4	43.50	44.35	45.24	2,655
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	124.2	183.4	131.1	234.4	386.3	232.8	32.24	35.98	30.35	1,303
Wood products	199.0	205.2	185.1	397.4	442.2	323.5	48.08	51.89	42.03	29,404
Saw and planing mills	202.1	209.2	187.0	404.0	451.6	327.3	48.59	52.48	42.47	26,675
Paper products	188.5	192.2	175.2	362.4	374.4	288.7	57.53	58.30	49.38	6,123
Pulp and paper mills	170.9	170.9	158.0	338.7	342.6	263.4	62.17	62.90	52.32	4,298
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.2	178.1	177.6	312.7	322.3	290.5	54.97	56.38	51.10	3,116
Iron and steel products	275.6	285.3	232.6	509.3	561.4	372.1	51.57	54.90	44.58	5,985
Transportation equipment	266.5	259.6	255.6	466.0	477.5	433.1	48.97	51.51	47.46	4,504
Shipbuilding and repairing	361.6	350.1	350.6	634.4	639.3	594.4	49.27	51.29	47.62	3,446
Non-ferrous metal products	129.1	129.7	129.5	266.0	263.7	247.8	58.28	57.49	53.76	4,297
Smelting and refining	119.6	120.1	121.4	255.2	250.4	239.7	59.54	58.21	55.10	3,771
Chemical products	195.0	200.4	203.2	385.9	388.9	371.5	55.52	54.45	51.31	2,350
Construction	220.7	250.3	233.4	430.9	550.2	429.4	46.38	52.21	43.67	17,310
Buildings and structures (k)	389.6	436.0	392.6	468.5	861.1	617.4	46.85	55.89	44.45	10,575
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.2	153.1	150.7	282.7	334.6	300.8	45.64	46.64	42.59	6,735
Transportation, storage and communication	163.2	164.7	162.6	293.3	305.6	278.8	50.76	52.42	48.47	32,132
Steam railways	153.8	155.1	156.3	275.9	281.1	278.6	55.89	56.46	55.58	11,746
Electric and motor transportation (p)	147.3	148.9	155.6	248.7	262.4	252.9	48.11	50.22	46.41	4,792
Water transportation (m)	142.2	144.3	141.6	272.1	305.6	241.7	50.06	55.40	44.72	7,428
Communications	207.4	207.5	191.0	374.0	361.4	318.6	43.64	42.15	40.40	5,964
Public utility operations	182.4	183.8	185.9	363.3	358.2	322.6	57.73	56.49	50.30	4,195
Trade	213.4	223.0	205.7	385.5	395.1	350.8	41.29	40.50	38.96	38,092
Wholesale	190.1	219.3	178.9	330.4	366.8	295.8	46.07	44.32	43.88	11,412
Retail	225.3	224.9	219.1	420.7	413.2	385.7	39.74	38.61	36.94	26,680
Finance, insurance and real estate	197.4	196.9	185.9	309.5	313.3	277.9	43.96	44.61	42.16	7,054
Banking, investment and loan	218.5	217.9	205.1	335.8	341.0	300.6	41.32	42.08	39.61	5,051
Service	173.5	175.8	179.3	311.5	318.8	299.3	32.86	33.20	30.67	8,938
Hotels and restaurants	176.8	177.9	180.2	322.5	325.4	316.3	31.06	31.15	29.88	5,534
Industrial composite	180.5	189.6	172.9	332.6	362.8	294.2	47.90	49.76	44.21	203,873

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 13.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Jan. 1, 1950, Dec. 1, 1950 and Jan. 1, 1951.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

Industry	Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Jan. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,592	0.6	40.17	41.58	47.64
Mining	3,175	1.8	44.75	48.03	61.03
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,773	13.4	41.95	46.19	39.84
Food and beverages	3,369	19.2	24.51	28.64	25.10
Fish processing	2,382	13.4	21.38	26.44	—
Pulp and paper mills	4,014	6.5	60.27	65.75	53.41
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,036	0.8	46.00	47.28	43.22
Construction	717	3.5	31.90	41.18	28.65
Transportation and communication	5,572	5.1	42.60	40.37	41.16
Public utility operations	384	7.8	31.77	32.43	28.27
Trade	5,640	25.2	30.84	31.32	28.87
Finance	349	49.3	39.13	38.97	32.44
Services	556	62.4	22.84	20.33	20.25

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,569	22.6	34.59	37.74	33.35
Food and beverages	1,457	28.6	29.21	35.12	31.21
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,020	0.8	46.12	46.88	43.31
Construction	471	3.4	30.62	40.00	29.80
Public utility operations	384	7.8	31.77	32.43	28.27
Trade	3,438	25.9	34.69	35.12	31.66
Finance	221	54.3	40.32	40.07	33.99
Services <sup>3/</sup>	453	58.5	23.81	20.79	20.49

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Jan. 1, 1951 as Compared with Dec. 1, 1950.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-15.7	-18.5	..	..
Mining	- 7.7	-14.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	- 3.7	-12.6	-3.3	-11.4
Food and beverages	- 3.5	-17.4	-2.3	-18.7
Fish processing	- 4.2	-22.6	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	- 2.6	-10.8	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	5.4	2.5	6.0	4.3
Construction	-19.3	-37.5	-15.7	-35.5
Transportation and communication	-17.7	-13.2	..	..
Public utility operations	-14.3	-16.0	-14.3	-16.0
Trade	- 6.1	- 7.6	- 7.6	- 8.7
Finance	—	0.4	—	0.6
Services <sup>3/</sup>	- 0.9	11.3	- 1.5	12.8

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment. 3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>Halifax</b>										
Manufacturing	153.5	155.6	155.9	241.0	261.8	237.1	39.06	41.85	37.76	6,567
Food and beverages	130.8	144.1	129.4	196.5	259.3	178.8	28.82	34.53	26.52	2,004
Transportation equipment	215.5	202.4	228.8	291.9	294.1	302.0	44.66	47.91	43.54	2,593
Transportation, storage and communication	257.7	218.3	238.3	361.3	287.3	300.7	34.57	32.45	31.11	5,133
Construction	243.6	289.2	211.0	348.0	428.0	280.8	35.68	36.96	33.23	3,121
Trade	222.4	220.4	200.9	343.7	339.4	310.9	32.51	32.39	32.56	7,109
Retail	240.2	236.8	210.3	371.8	367.3	332.3	29.45	29.51	30.06	5,268
Industrial composite	196.2	195.1	185.3	299.0	301.8	270.7	35.75	36.29	34.16	24,572
<b>Saint John</b>										
Manufacturing	152.5	152.7	140.8	287.4	295.4	259.0	40.38	41.45	33.23	4,214
Transportation, storage and communication	251.6	119.8	251.1	410.3	190.1	425.9	36.52	35.56	37.99	4,577
Trade	145.0	150.1	153.4	246.6	246.5	243.6	34.23	33.06	31.97	2,860
Industrial composite	176.0	149.3	176.5	304.2	260.9	299.7	37.04	37.44	36.26	14,203
<b>Quebec</b>										
Manufacturing	152.9	155.8	145.8	311.0	338.8	281.6	37.71	40.36	36.05	17,523
Leather products	99.9	99.8	109.4	179.7	193.1	197.6	26.09	28.06	26.31	2,839
Clothing (textile and fur)	187.7	186.5	163.4	364.8	370.6	282.6	27.43	28.05	24.42	2,654
Construction	101.5	115.2	102.1	266.5	326.4	255.6	37.74	40.75	35.99	4,281
Trade	185.5	185.0	180.4	327.5	323.1	294.8	33.65	33.28	31.22	6,159
Retail	186.3	185.6	181.4	325.5	319.9	295.5	32.56	32.11	30.47	5,260
Industrial composite	148.0	153.2	142.6	295.9	320.9	271.4	37.17	38.95	35.32	34,575
<b>Shedbrooke</b>										
Manufacturing	156.6	157.2	145.1	315.0	349.1	269.4	38.09	42.04	35.29	7,845
Textile products (except clothing)	223.3	221.0	199.6	517.7	546.3	421.4	40.19	42.85	36.50	2,711
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.6	90.1	88.4	178.4	201.5	159.1	32.89	36.96	30.04	2,127
Iron and steel products	200.3	199.7	180.5	326.8	386.1	274.6	42.50	50.38	39.84	1,759
Industrial composite	167.2	169.8	156.9	325.5	355.6	283.8	37.77	40.63	35.18	10,946
<b>Three Rivers</b>										
Manufacturing	156.2	161.2	149.2	356.3	386.2	304.6	47.03	49.39	42.08	8,321
Textile products (except clothing)	99.2	99.2	91.9	206.2	231.9	184.2	32.07	36.09	30.95	2,073
Pulp and paper mills	146.1	154.1	142.5	348.6	380.1	288.7	65.10	67.29	55.25	3,180
Industrial composite	164.5	175.4	153.3	355.7	395.5	303.0	43.86	45.74	40.11	11,140
<b>Montreal</b>										
Manufacturing	177.1	179.6	171.6	353.1	374.8	323.7	44.48	46.59	42.17	189,194
Tobacco and tobacco products	114.4	114.4	125.1	283.7	293.2	287.7	47.08	48.68	43.67	5,478
Leather products	115.0	121.8	120.0	231.5	266.0	231.1	31.71	34.40	30.34	8,236
Textile products (except clothing)	170.9	172.4	159.5	325.4	351.0	289.7	40.56	43.38	38.50	10,547
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.1	155.9	141.3	276.1	315.0	248.3	32.20	35.38	30.80	36,044
Men's clothing	148.2	152.3	143.2	284.7	322.2	253.9	33.87	37.28	31.24	11,110
Women's clothing	157.4	163.2	143.7	289.2	322.7	253.9	30.81	33.17	29.64	15,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.8	157.7	154.7	297.2	300.9	272.9	53.60	53.61	49.58	8,891
Iron and steel products	207.2	195.9	193.2	410.3	411.4	344.6	50.78	53.87	45.72	23,315
Transportation equipment	217.5	219.3	237.3	424.7	433.9	440.3	53.39	54.10	50.73	21,615
Railway and rolling stock equipment	171.5	172.0	198.8	316.6	318.9	369.6	50.96	51.18	51.31	13,325
Electrical apparatus and supplies	313.7	311.4	282.5	580.4	642.9	538.2	46.64	52.04	47.60	14,708
Chemical products	220.0	223.1	214.4	385.0	397.3	353.4	50.90	51.81	48.23	10,377
Construction	137.2	146.1	121.4	281.2	333.9	245.5	40.91	45.63	40.40	25,855
Building and structures (k)	319.4	355.8	288.4	565.7	728.0	501.7	40.20	46.44	39.70	18,704
Transportation, storage and communication	169.4	197.5	164.0	299.5	359.0	272.5	50.99	52.41	47.94	23,323
Electric and motor transportation (p)	167.4	173.0	167.5	344.7	347.2	323.2	51.36	50.05	48.17	9,254
Trade	170.9	169.8	166.9	314.7	310.5	286.1	39.98	39.74	37.14	56,870
Wholesale	165.9	166.0	160.5	294.2	295.6	267.6	48.80	49.00	45.85	17,355
Retail	173.1	171.2	169.8	328.3	320.4	298.0	36.10	35.63	33.45	39,515
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.6	140.8	135.1	215.2	215.3	193.0	46.67	46.62	43.66	19,378
Banking, investment and loan	153.2	153.2	147.6	233.3	235.1	208.9	45.20	45.53	42.13	11,107
Insurance	126.7	126.9	121.1	196.3	194.4	176.5	48.63	48.08	45.65	8,271
Service	167.3	168.2	168.2	317.2	324.3	302.9	30.45	30.97	28.94	14,087
Hotels and restaurants	163.4	163.5	170.6	320.7	323.7	318.8	27.49	27.74	26.18	7,394
Industrial composite	168.7	172.7	162.7	321.3	342.3	293.2	43.52	45.28	41.12	331,955
<b>Ottawa - Hull</b>										
Manufacturing	165.2	167.8	160.2	315.5	324.0	279.3	46.87	47.42	42.82	15,230
Pulp and paper mills	146.6	150.3	138.6	320.3	329.6	268.0	60.01	60.21	53.16	3,820
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.7	174.1	168.3	277.8	284.2	261.0	46.74	47.73	44.65	2,554
Iron and steel products	218.1	215.0	214.2	415.8	409.1	392.9	46.90	46.82	45.13	1,996
Construction	270.3	283.8	222.4	465.0	529.0	362.3	39.69	43.01	37.60	5,576
Trade	195.8	182.1	188.3	341.8	322.6	310.5	33.85	34.34	32.06	9,331
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.8	180.4	176.4	265.7	265.4	253.9	44.27	44.06	43.11	3,903
Service	189.0	191.1	187.6	361.9	366.3	339.3	26.66	26.70	25.19	3,047
Industrial composite	188.4	187.6	178.7	335.4	340.5	297.8	41.23	42.04	38.64	40,951

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries. (Continued)  
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	No.
<b>Toronto</b>							\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	193.4	195.9	180.1	373.8	394.8	325.7	47.60	49.64	44.53	178,247
Food and beverages	149.9	154.9	151.1	271.8	288.7	257.6	45.08	46.32	42.22	20,905
Meat products	164.3	167.6	160.9	301.7	321.1	278.9	53.13	55.44	50.17	4,746
Rubber products	156.6	156.4	148.4	323.1	319.8	265.6	56.28	55.76	48.82	5,801
Textiles (except clothing)	134.2	140.3	135.1	254.4	299.8	258.4	37.58	42.36	37.84	5,183
Clothing	130.2	134.9	127.3	246.4	268.4	223.9	37.96	39.91	35.27	17,641
Men's clothing	129.2	133.5	127.1	230.7	249.9	205.3	38.68	40.53	35.25	6,062
Women's clothing	144.4	147.2	135.1	278.5	285.9	242.6	38.22	38.51	35.21	5,533
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	182.5	185.5	186.1	338.6	368.2	325.0	44.55	47.63	41.93	7,058
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.1	172.9	161.7	301.8	309.6	265.8	54.01	54.16	49.49	16,028
Iron and steel products	270.7	270.3	248.7	555.4	583.9	479.1	51.46	54.19	48.34	28,658
Transportation equipment	294.0	285.6	231.6	598.0	614.3	443.7	51.49	54.45	48.61	13,323
Electrical apparatus and supplies	350.3	351.7	287.1	637.4	669.3	500.2	49.83	52.11	47.21	21,954
Chemical products	194.3	198.2	184.4	345.8	350.5	306.1	50.68	50.36	47.20	11,114
Construction	376.0	402.6	310.6	676.5	839.5	514.4	49.26	57.10	45.86	16,823
Building and structures (k)	446.3	473.4	372.8	861.7	1067.1	654.3	49.57	57.87	45.72	14,655
Transportation, storage and communication	217.3	218.3	208.8	375.0	379.2	337.9	51.12	51.45	48.51	21,455
Electric and motor transportation (p)	204.7	205.7	197.5	400.6	409.2	359.6	51.37	52.21	48.58	10,643
Public utility operation	177.9	179.4	178.0	303.7	304.4	288.0	60.76	60.38	57.40	6,481
Trade	185.4	178.4	172.7	352.2	341.9	310.3	43.86	44.24	41.35	69,100
Wholesale	198.2	194.9	182.9	348.1	343.9	300.8	50.06	50.27	46.78	18,379
Retail	181.2	173.0	169.4	354.0	341.0	314.5	41.61	41.99	39.43	50,721
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.4	152.0	253.4	252.3	219.7	48.44	48.20	45.76	22,816
Banking, investment and loan	155.2	155.5	144.2	246.2	245.7	218.5	48.90	48.69	46.86	11,503
Insurance	177.0	176.9	161.2	261.2	259.5	220.9	47.97	47.69	44.54	11,313
Service	169.3	168.8	169.9	322.0	322.8	300.2	34.24	34.39	32.01	16,159
Hotels and restaurants	178.6	179.3	183.3	361.4	364.6	353.7	29.04	29.16	27.69	8,743
Industrial composite	193.9	194.5	180.9	361.7	375.6	316.6	46.80	48.46	43.79	331,148
<b>Hamilton</b>										
Manufacturing	195.2	195.9	183.0	411.2	425.7	363.6	51.69	53.33	48.73	54,539
Textiles (except clothing)	133.6	134.3	117.7	299.1	297.9	251.5	39.67	39.31	37.88	2,921
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.6	108.1	118.7	216.4	235.4	209.4	35.73	38.32	31.03	3,779
Iron and steel products	229.9	228.2	210.4	464.3	472.6	403.0	56.36	57.77	53.42	23,354
Electrical apparatus and supplies	253.8	251.8	211.5	567.0	600.4	470.1	52.22	55.74	51.97	8,791
Construction	372.1	387.1	323.9	704.1	833.2	568.1	47.11	53.58	43.83	3,903
Retail trade	182.0	177.7	171.0	353.0	340.5	303.4	38.06	37.59	34.80	6,720
Industrial composite	197.6	198.2	185.1	404.1	416.9	355.1	49.48	50.88	46.35	73,742
<b>St. Catharines</b>										
Manufacturing	216.4	218.2	187.2	509.4	532.1	380.6	56.81	58.85	49.08	23,891
Pulp and paper mills	154.2	154.7	153.9	326.1	317.9	295.4	67.68	65.76	61.40	2,630
Iron and steel products	281.3	281.0	223.4	623.6	673.7	440.5	57.77	62.47	51.38	8,433
Transportation equipment	287.5	284.7	241.3	771.2	770.9	610.7	59.89	60.44	47.25	6,758
Construction	1003.1	997.8	673.4	2017.0	2038.7	1184.4	57.19	58.11	50.02	3,210
Industrial composite	233.2	234.1	198.3	537.5	556.4	396.3	54.94	56.64	47.66	30,029
<b>Brantford</b>										
Manufacturing	218.4	222.7	200.6	501.1	530.2	425.2	47.89	49.70	44.23	13,099
Textile products (except clothing)	160.8	148.1	134.2	307.0	330.1	266.6	39.68	46.32	41.26	1,786
Iron and steel products	322.5	329.7	299.7	794.7	828.5	678.9	54.28	55.36	49.89	6,147
Industrial composite	210.0	213.6	194.4	468.6	492.8	398.0	46.39	47.97	42.53	15,451
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo</b>										
Manufacturing	169.4	173.0	160.3	347.5	383.6	321.3	41.71	45.11	40.77	16,755
Food and beverages	194.6	203.7	186.7	361.8	397.7	344.0	44.62	46.84	44.21	2,969
Rubber products	169.9	179.4	154.6	348.2	427.0	336.6	40.29	46.82	42.83	5,129
Leather products	129.4	128.0	129.6	240.9	247.3	222.7	41.63	43.24	38.44	1,741
Wood products	239.5	237.1	222.3	547.6	575.0	493.1	42.11	44.66	40.85	2,297
Industrial composite	180.6	183.5	171.2	356.0	386.5	324.8	41.86	44.75	40.26	22,062
<b>London</b>										
Manufacturing	189.1	190.7	172.3	368.0	398.5	342.0	45.35	48.71	41.39	16,802
Food and beverages	177.6	179.1	174.1	343.8	349.2	305.1	46.79	47.16	42.36	3,723
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	93.3	93.9	179.6	200.5	155.3	35.35	39.08	30.08	1,316
Paper products	277.3	279.9	268.1	543.6	568.3	489.5	46.93	48.60	43.70	1,062
Printing, publishing and allied industries	149.0	150.5	142.1	270.3	290.4	243.7	46.93	49.90	44.36	1,362
Iron and steel products	282.8	283.0	214.4	510.4	597.3	337.6	46.35	54.19	40.44	3,919
Construction	257.5	296.0	252.8	495.0	657.4	503.6	42.48	49.09	44.18	1,818
Retail trade	196.5	196.0	193.4	372.9	369.5	335.8	36.29	36.06	33.26	4,015
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.4	165.5	149.0	216.3	216.6	191.5	42.92	42.95	42.24	2,344
Industrial composite	192.3	195.3	179.1	352.4	376.2	304.4	43.39	45.61	40.50	29,967
<b>Windsor</b>										
Manufacturing	235.8	226.5	214.7	479.7	490.9	385.6	58.63	62.47	51.76	35,520
Transportation equipment	249.9	235.7	223.0	526.7	535.9	413.8	59.82	64.54	52.29	25,953
Trade	187.4	179.9	186.4	336.8	332.9	313.2	38.68	39.84	36.16	4,104
Industrial composite	230.8	223.5	212.4	458.1	470.9	377.9	55.19	58.59	49.43	45,576

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Jan. 1
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>Ft. William - Ft. Arthur</b>										
Manufacturing	204.1	209.2	194.4	401.0	410.1	347.0	55.67	55.54	50.57	4,954
Pulp and paper mills	156.8	163.0	155.9	343.5	345.9	303.3	68.15	65.99	60.49	1,994
Transportation equipment	224.8	231.4	177.0	451.9	451.2	327.0	49.13	47.65	45.16	1,495
Transportation, storage and communication	158.3	199.5	146.2	299.0	398.6	245.7	51.69	54.68	45.98	1,947
Trade	195.5	184.3	201.8	350.0	333.9	313.1	38.56	39.03	33.43	2,444
Industrial composite	190.3	202.6	183.6	361.4	393.5	312.2	48.35	49.43	43.31	11,383
<b>Winnipeg</b>										
Manufacturing	173.5	178.7	173.5	302.1	324.4	284.7	42.90	44.74	40.47	31,621
Food and beverages	158.4	171.0	161.8	293.7	318.5	278.6	47.41	47.62	44.09	6,939
Meat products	155.9	175.3	170.2	279.9	329.8	288.2	50.88	53.33	47.99	2,771
Clothing (fur and textile)	187.5	190.7	191.9	344.3	407.2	346.9	29.92	34.80	29.46	4,579
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	129.7	135.3	195.5	204.9	195.1	43.66	45.27	41.33	2,662
Iron and steel products	263.0	265.1	258.9	489.1	522.1	417.9	46.15	48.90	40.06	3,643
Transportation equipment	169.3	168.1	164.3	291.3	292.3	276.9	48.47	49.00	47.49	8,110
Construction	337.9	426.9	316.3	599.3	827.1	532.1	41.07	44.87	38.89	4,251
Transportation, storage and communication	174.0	174.4	169.8	282.7	275.9	266.3	45.60	44.38	44.03	6,219
Trade	171.3	176.1	166.4	295.9	304.3	269.9	39.99	39.98	37.52	25,051
Wholesale	156.0	155.6	148.9	253.8	250.0	229.7	44.12	43.57	41.84	7,179
Retail	178.3	185.5	174.4	320.5	336.0	293.1	38.33	38.80	35.84	17,872
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	144.9	140.9	220.0	219.4	200.6	44.63	44.45	41.90	4,606
Service	156.7	154.5	156.3	257.7	257.0	241.0	28.02	28.33	26.56	4,313
Industrial composite	173.2	179.2	170.4	295.1	312.1	274.0	41.43	42.35	39.06	77,993
<b>Regina</b>										
Manufacturing	129.6	135.4	135.6	238.9	240.8	226.9	48.12	46.44	43.85	2,115
Wholesale trade	180.6	182.6	178.8	304.6	304.6	293.1	44.38	43.91	43.12	1,853
Retail trade	208.7	199.5	189.8	371.0	371.9	377.1	35.41	36.25	38.53	4,253
Industrial composite	169.0	172.0	162.6	302.3	309.8	287.7	40.40	40.69	39.93	12,537
<b>Saskatoon</b>										
Manufacturing	218.8	220.8	217.8	375.8	382.0	347.2	45.09	45.42	41.76	2,192
Food and beverages	211.8	213.9	216.8	376.5	387.2	361.6	45.85	46.69	42.84	1,387
Wholesale trade	165.3	168.4	157.6	297.2	296.5	264.0	41.19	40.35	38.40	1,488
Retail trade	169.0	162.2	154.9	319.4	301.0	270.3	36.92	36.25	34.11	1,969
Industrial composite	185.8	190.0	173.9	336.2	339.6	298.0	40.16	39.67	38.00	8,499
<b>Edmonton</b>										
Manufacturing	204.3	211.5	200.1	376.5	407.0	346.9	45.91	47.93	43.19	7,582
Food and beverages	170.4	179.9	177.9	323.4	353.4	313.4	47.58	49.23	44.19	2,988
Meat products	165.3	177.1	177.0	317.5	366.6	320.3	48.04	51.77	45.27	2,047
Construction	661.2	716.3	434.4	1172.5	1457.6	714.6	43.65	50.09	40.57	4,595
Wholesale trade	226.6	221.4	214.7	358.5	353.5	308.2	43.10	43.52	38.93	2,858
Retail trade	221.0	226.1	212.5	403.6	416.4	357.1	36.21	36.51	33.32	6,630
Industrial composite	241.6	250.4	219.6	435.8	469.9	367.3	42.42	44.12	39.31	27,686
<b>Calgary</b>										
Manufacturing	186.9	191.0	187.2	324.9	339.4	301.3	48.22	49.27	44.68	7,534
Food and beverages	176.9	185.6	190.6	305.9	331.2	299.4	48.48	50.03	44.09	2,330
Transportation equipment	157.3	155.4	158.0	275.4	271.8	272.6	48.70	48.66	47.97	1,900
Construction	436.0	450.9	346.1	695.4	824.0	524.1	41.74	47.82	39.08	2,398
Wholesale trade	180.9	180.2	176.8	298.3	293.8	273.8	45.46	44.95	42.57	2,958
Retail trade	208.7	190.6	191.5	367.8	340.2	319.9	38.36	38.84	36.22	6,382
Industrial composite	203.0	202.4	192.7	348.1	355.2	308.6	44.21	45.26	41.25	25,739
<b>Vancouver</b>										
Manufacturing	203.2	210.7	190.1	379.4	414.8	324.0	47.52	50.09	43.27	31,432
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.2	180.3	181.3	330.8	340.6	306.0	57.00	58.33	52.67	2,333
Wood products	190.3	198.3	182.7	362.2	419.9	313.4	46.11	51.29	41.56	9,977
Saw and planing mills	185.1	196.3	179.6	350.8	415.5	306.3	46.94	52.42	42.19	7,996
Iron and steel products	286.2	296.4	236.3	517.4	570.3	368.1	51.62	54.93	44.39	5,203
Transportation equipment	185.2	181.9	191.5	325.1	334.0	316.4	49.07	51.32	46.18	2,367
Construction	304.3	353.1	330.2	525.1	711.6	536.8	47.57	55.55	44.74	7,100
Transportation, storage and communication	159.5	161.4	157.5	277.8	292.3	255.5	47.32	49.19	44.13	13,728
Water transportation (a)	132.5	134.7	127.3	243.2	278.0	206.5	50.56	56.87	44.84	3,707
Communications	200.2	200.4	183.0	357.9	345.7	303.6	43.96	42.42	40.80	5,091
Trade	211.9	217.0	206.1	390.0	389.3	355.4	45.12	42.05	40.37	26,270
Wholesale	189.5	188.4	186.6	343.8	339.1	310.6	50.12	49.71	46.07	8,207
Retail	224.0	232.3	216.4	422.3	424.5	386.5	39.94	38.71	37.77	18,063
Service	170.3	170.8	178.8	312.9	319.6	307.0	33.54	34.15	31.66	5,942
Industrial composite	199.6	206.4	195.0	362.2	388.0	327.5	45.53	47.18	42.07	91,583
<b>Victoria</b>										
Manufacturing	220.7	221.1	197.3	422.8	441.6	348.9	49.48	51.59	46.13	5,019
Wood products	163.3	165.2	129.4	355.9	378.1	235.5	51.37	53.93	42.88	1,427
Transportation equipment	725.1	696.9	623.9	1290.7	1314.9	1127.0	48.39	51.29	49.10	1,878
Trade	203.7	186.7	202.8	383.3	355.9	352.7	39.77	40.28	36.77	4,092
Industrial composite	214.8	213.6	206.7	395.3	412.7	349.3	44.12	46.33	40.66	14,146

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Jan. 1, 1951						Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950		
	Both Sexes			Men		Women		Men		Women	
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,053	101,456	1,597	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5		
Mining	91,055	88,989	2,066	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2		
Metal mining	47,193	46,328	865	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8		
Gold (a)	22,459	22,154	305	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4		
Other metal (b)	24,734	24,174	560	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3		
Fuels	32,653	31,705	948	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5		
Coal	23,958	23,753	205	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9		
Oil and natural gas	8,695	7,952	743	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0		
Non-metal (c)	11,209	10,956	253	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3		
Manufacturing	1,047,582	806,178	241,404	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4		
Food and beverages	114,358	86,731	27,627	75.8	24.2	72.5	27.5	75.3	24.7		
Meat products	20,879	17,075	3,804	81.8	18.2	81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7		
Dairy products	8,381	6,794	1,587	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1		
Canned and cured fish	6,327	5,013	1,314	79.2	20.8	70.5	29.5	80.6	19.4		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,246	5,115	3,131	62.0	38.0	52.0	48.0	61.7	38.3		
Grain mill products	7,474	6,378	1,096	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3		
Bread and other bakery products	15,535	12,659	2,876	81.5	18.5	80.6	19.4	81.1	18.9		
Distilled and malt liquors	14,184	11,948	2,236	84.2	15.8	81.5	18.5	85.6	14.4		
Other beverages (d)	6,019	5,595	424	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6		
Other foods (e)	27,313	16,094	11,219	58.9	41.1	57.0	43.0	56.2	43.8		
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,051	5,248	5,803	47.5	52.5	45.3	54.7	45.7	54.3		
Rubber products	21,238	15,814	5,424	74.5	25.5	73.3	26.7	75.2	24.8		
Leather products	28,724	17,472	11,252	60.8	39.2	60.1	39.9	61.4	38.6		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,167	10,415	7,752	57.3	42.7	56.8	43.2	57.6	42.4		
Other leather products (f)	10,557	7,057	3,500	66.8	33.2	65.4	34.6	68.1	31.9		
Textile products (except clothing)	76,702	48,518	28,184	63.3	36.7	62.9	37.1	60.2	39.8		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,378	15,789	9,589	62.2	37.8	62.1	37.9	61.4	38.6		
Woollen goods	15,124	8,807	6,317	58.2	41.8	58.0	42.0	58.7	41.3		
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,935	12,745	5,190	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.6	29.4		
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,646	33,890	62,756	35.1	64.9	34.3	65.7	35.0	65.0		
Men's clothing	31,099	10,822	20,277	34.8	65.2	34.5	65.5	36.1	63.9		
Women's clothing	25,217	7,268	17,949	28.8	71.2	26.8	73.2	27.7	72.3		
Knit goods	24,532	9,145	15,387	37.3	62.7	36.4	63.6	36.2	63.8		
Fur goods	4,321	2,844	1,477	65.8	34.2	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3		
Hats and caps	4,296	1,980	2,316	46.1	53.9	45.4	54.6	45.9	54.1		
Wood products	84,272	77,371	6,901	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1		
Saw and planing mills	51,485	48,827	2,658	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0		
Furniture	21,429	18,986	2,443	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0		
Other wood products (g)	11,358	9,558	1,800	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9		
Paper products	71,311	60,554	10,757	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4		
Pulp and paper mills	49,149	46,583	2,566	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4		
Other paper products (h)	22,162	14,071	8,091	63.5	36.5	63.0	37.0	63.0	37.0		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,721	32,973	12,748	72.1	27.9	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9		
Iron and steel products	168,143	152,055	16,088	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6		
Agricultural implements	15,595	14,682	913	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8		
Boilers and plate work	5,640	5,290	350	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	92.9	7.1		
Fabricated and structural steel	6,997	6,647	350	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0		
Hardware and tools	13,025	10,268	2,757	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4	79.2	20.8		
Heating and cooking appliances	8,630	8,069	561	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2		
Iron castings	21,078	19,907	1,171	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5		
Machinery mfg. (i)	34,446	30,412	4,034	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0		
Primary iron and steel	33,420	32,073	1,347	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0		
Sheet metal products	17,262	14,534	2,728	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7		
Wire and wire products	6,454	5,449	1,005	84.4	15.6	83.7	16.3	85.0	15.0		

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

I n d u s t r y	Jan. 1, 1951						Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men Women			Men Women		Men Women	
				P.C.	P.C.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>Manufacturing (Cont'd)</b>	No.	No.	No.							
Transportation equipment	116,804	109,025	7,779	93.3	6.7		93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Aircraft and parts	13,322	12,086	1,236	90.7	9.3		90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles	32,735	30,937	1,798	94.5	5.5		94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,159	18,439	3,720	83.2	16.8		83.4	16.6	82.6	17.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,924	33,561	363	98.9	1.1		98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	12,599	12,227	472	96.3	3.7		96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	47,749	41,519	6,230	87.0	13.0		86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Aluminum products	7,192	5,848	1,344	81.3	18.7		80.2	19.8	78.9	21.1
Brass and copper products	10,136	8,843	1,293	87.2	12.8		87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining	20,706	20,148	558	97.3	2.7		97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	62,657	44,619	18,038	71.2	28.8		71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,071	23,225	2,846	89.1	10.9		89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Clay products	5,836	5,212	624	89.3	10.7		90.0	10.0	88.3	11.7
Glass and glass products	7,187	6,084	1,103	84.7	15.3		84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3
Products of petroleum and coal	10,090	9,262	828	91.8	8.2		92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	46,452	35,785	10,667	77.0	23.0		76.7	23.3	75.9	24.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,772	4,186	3,586	53.9	46.1		53.7	46.3	53.8	46.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,209	5,973	236	96.2	3.8		96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,593	12,077	7,516	61.6	38.4		60.9	39.1	61.3	38.7
<b>Construction</b>	191,804	186,799	5,005	97.4	2.6		97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Building and structures (k)	120,165	116,569	3,596	97.0	3.0		97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	70,079	68,674	1,405	98.0	2.0		98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0
Transportation, storage and communications	298,222	255,115	43,106	85.5	14.5		86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9
Transportation	231,597	220,529	11,068	95.2	4.8		95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	5,901	4,762	1,139	80.7	19.3		80.8	19.2	81.9	18.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,186	26,053	1,133	95.8	4.2		95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Steam railways	158,289	151,523	6,766	95.7	4.3		95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	22,280	22,141	139	99.4	0.6		99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,091	34,945	146	99.6	0.4		99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	92,948	87,817	5,131	94.5	5.5		94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	7,970	6,620	1,350	83.1	16.9		83.3	16.7	82.5	17.5
Truck transportation	13,669	13,018	651	95.2	4.8		95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Water transportation (m)	23,738	22,566	1,172	95.1	4.9		95.6	0.4	95.3	4.7
Storage	15,230	13,709	1,521	90.0	10.0		90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,933	10,733	1,200	89.9	10.1		90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Storage and warehouse	3,297	2,976	321	90.3	9.7		90.8	9.2	90.2	9.8
Communication	51,395	20,878	30,517	40.6	59.4		41.1	58.9	41.4	58.6
Radio broadcasting	3,727	2,678	1,049	71.9	28.1		71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Telephone	46,920	17,632	29,288	37.6	62.4		38.1	61.9	38.7	61.3
Public utility operations	38,461	33,747	4,714	87.7	12.3		87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	34,761	30,317	4,444	87.2	12.8		87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (n)	3,700	3,430	270	92.7	7.3		92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
<b>Trade</b>	335,638	204,225	131,413	60.8	39.2		60.6	39.4	59.7	40.3
Wholesale	90,009	69,232	20,777	76.9	23.1		75.6	24.4	77.2	22.8
Retail	245,629	134,993	110,636	55.0	45.0		54.9	45.1	53.5	46.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	95,023	47,822	47,201	50.3	49.7		51.7	48.3	52.5	47.5
Banking, investment and loan	56,786	26,933	29,853	47.4	52.6		49.7	50.3	50.0	50.0
Insurance	38,237	20,889	17,348	54.6	45.4		54.7	45.3	56.4	43.6
<b>Service</b>	73,922	36,660	37,262	49.6	50.4		49.2	50.8	49.6	50.4
Hotels and restaurants	43,980	22,561	21,399	51.3	48.7		50.9	49.1	51.0	49.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,446	6,689	11,757	36.3	63.7		36.2	63.8	37.6	62.4
Other services (o)	11,516	7,410	4,106	64.3	35.7		64.2	35.8	65.9	34.1
<b>Industrial Composite</b>	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6		77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Explanation of the Methods Used in Preparing the Monthly Statistics of Employment,  
Payrolls and Average Earnings.

---

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the larger cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment. There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates; the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries represent the earnings of their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees on their payrolls in their last pay periods in the months, with payroll disbursements in the same pay periods; employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for periods of absence-with-pay taken in the reported pay periods. The statistics include full time, casual and part-time employees and their earnings.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the



number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. They include overtime payments, payments made for periods of absence in the reported pay period, and commissions, cost-of-living, production or incentive bonuses where paid.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.









~~Handwritten scribbles~~  
844

~~Canada - Statistics, Bureau of~~  
~~Publications~~

Government  
Publications

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Feb.  
cop. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1951

12-002

<sup>A</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION

~~Handwritten X~~





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
SUMMARY TABLES (1939=100)	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payroll and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Feb. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 ..	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Feb. 1, 1951 .....	6
DETAILED TABLES (1939=100)	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	27
2. Canada and Provinces .....	28
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	29
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	32
5. Provinces .....	34
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	38
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	39
SEX DISTRIBUTION	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951, by Industries.	42
CHARTS	
Trends of Employment, 1947-51 (1939=100):	
1. Canada and Halifax: Canada and Saint John .....	9
2. Canada and Quebec .....	10
3. Canada and Sherbrooke: Canada and Three Rivers .....	11
4. Canada and Montreal .....	12
5. Canada and Ottawa-Hull .....	13
6. Canada and Toronto .....	14
7. Canada and Hamilton .....	15
8. Canada and St. Catharines-Welland .....	16
9. Canada and Brantford .....	17
10. Canada and London: Canada and Kitchener-Waterloo .....	18
11. Canada and Windsor .....	19
12. Canada and Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	20
13. Canada and Winnipeg .....	21
14. Canada and Saskatoon: Canada and Regina .....	22
15. Canada and Edmonton .....	23
16. Canada and Calgary .....	24
17. Canada and Vancouver .....	25
18. Canada and Victoria .....	26
METHODS	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls ....	I-II
FOOTNOTES (end of report) .....	II





EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
FEBRUARY, 1951.

---

SUMMARY.

Industrial activity throughout Canada at the beginning of February showed a further recession, according to data received by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics from over 20,000 representative establishments whose working forces were reduced by 1.6 p.c. as compared with Jan. 1. The loss was seasonal in the experience of the last 10 years, in 8 of which curtailment had been noted at Feb. 1. Employment generally declined in all provinces, and in most of the larger cities for which statistics are published. There were also widely-distributed reductions among the non-manufacturing industries included in the monthly survey, those in trade and construction being most noteworthy. On the other hand, manufacturing showed considerable, though not complete recovery from the decreases recorded a month earlier. The general curtailment affected male and female employees, but on the whole the percentage losses among women were larger, largely due to the changes taking place in the different industrial groups.

The composite index number of employment, at 172.4, was 8.9 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1950, and was the maximum mid-winter figure in the record. With a return to more normal working hours following the dislocation of the year-end holidays reflected in the data for Jan. 1, the Feb. 1 index number of payrolls, also computed on the 1939 average as 100, rose by 3.8 p.c. in the month, and was 18.4 p.c. above its level a year earlier. The latest figure, at 351.0, was exceeded only by the index numbers at Nov. 1 and Dec. 1, 1950. There were widespread increases in the weekly wages and salaries at the date under review. Upward adjustments in wage rates in numerous instances contributed to the higher payments.

The average earnings of men and women on the payrolls of the larger firms in the major non-agricultural industries reached a new maximum, at \$47.76 at Feb. 1, when the per capita was \$1.13 above the previous peak figure, recorded at Dec. 1, 1950. It was 8.9 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1 of last year. Changes in the industrial distribution of employment in the interval, with larger gains among men than among women workers, and important increases in wage and salary rates, were factors in the higher average at the date under review. Since 1939, the per capita earnings have more than doubled, the index standing at 203.8.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men reported by the larger establishments at the beginning of February was 1.5 p.c. lower than at Jan. 1, since when their female staffs had fallen by 2.2 p.c. These losses were smaller than those indicated in a similar comparison 12 months ago. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was 225 at Feb. 1 as compared with 226 at Jan. 1, 1951, 231 at Feb. 1, 1950, 223 at Feb. 1 in both 1949 and 1948, 226 at Feb. 1, 1947, and 241 at Feb. 1, 1946. As compared with a year ago, there were increases of 9.9 p.c. and 5.8 p.c. in employment for men and women, respectively. Changes in the levels of activity in different industries contributed materially to the disparity in the rates of growth among workers of the two sexes in the 12 months.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Feb. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb.1 1951	Jan.1 1951	Feb.1 1950	Feb.1 1951	Jan.1 1951	Feb.1 1950	Feb.1 1951	Jan.1 1951	Feb.1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	176.0	184.2	150.4	313.6	318.5	255.1	35.45	34.42	33.36	4,114
Nova Scotia	142.9	149.1	133.1	272.5	264.1	245.5	40.92	37.99	39.54	80,771
New Brunswick	180.2	187.5	160.4	371.1	362.4	308.5	41.64	39.08	38.87	63,524
Quebec	159.9	162.3	146.9	342.3	327.8	291.2	45.57	42.99	42.13	644,796
Ontario	185.8	186.9	170.1	379.0	361.4	317.1	49.94	47.34	45.57	981,527
Manitoba	165.3	171.2	161.0	296.9	296.8	268.3	46.22	44.61	42.82	116,095
Saskatchewan	135.4	144.4	126.6	250.7	262.8	221.3	44.88	44.13	42.27	48,670
Alberta	186.5	193.7	173.9	357.4	355.8	303.9	48.74	46.73	44.34	98,988
British Columbia	176.8	180.4	157.1	341.5	331.3	275.5	50.24	47.78	45.56	199,619
CANADA	172.4	175.3	158.3	351.0	338.2	296.4	47.76	45.27	43.87	2,238,104
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Halifax	195.2	199.2	181.3	312.3	303.4	278.2	37.52	35.71	35.88	24,446
Saint John	180.5	176.0	173.8	353.0	303.9	311.4	41.94	37.04	38.21	14,568
Quebec	141.9	146.2	137.1	303.9	295.1	271.6	39.41	37.14	36.87	33,584
Sherbrooke	166.9	164.7	157.2	352.6	323.4	296.8	41.00	38.09	36.73	10,925
Three Rivers	159.5	164.8	150.4	365.9	356.0	312.6	46.53	43.83	42.19	10,803
Montreal	167.6	168.8	160.7	329.7	320.1	300.3	44.95	43.33	42.65	329,940
Ottawa - Hull	183.6	188.7	172.0	339.4	335.0	295.8	42.80	41.12	39.86	39,945
Toronto	191.8	194.0	178.1	377.8	362.0	323.4	49.44	46.81	45.45	327,622
Hamilton	195.9	197.4	181.4	420.7	403.8	360.9	51.95	49.49	48.07	73,127
St. Catharines - Welland	237.7	233.4	199.9	576.5	537.9	426.9	57.80	54.93	50.92	30,640
Brantford	210.2	210.0	194.1	489.2	468.6	423.7	48.38	46.39	45.34	15,465
Kitchener - Waterloo	179.7	180.6	168.4	376.7	356.0	332.1	44.53	41.86	41.83	21,952
London	191.1	192.3	178.4	369.5	352.4	317.2	45.78	43.39	42.12	29,768
Windsor	234.4	231.2	210.9	522.9	457.7	397.8	62.15	55.15	52.40	46,373
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	184.3	190.3	171.9	365.7	361.4	311.2	50.52	48.35	46.07	11,022
Winnipeg	168.0	173.3	163.4	296.8	295.1	267.5	42.98	41.41	39.76	75,670
Regina	156.4	169.0	153.6	288.4	302.3	263.0	41.60	40.37	38.66	11,616
Saskatoon	178.8	186.0	166.3	325.2	334.9	285.0	40.36	39.95	38.04	8,180
Edmonton	232.3	240.9	208.5	442.5	434.2	366.1	44.78	42.37	41.24	26,624
Calgary	193.1	203.2	182.0	342.9	350.3	300.5	45.81	44.46	42.54	24,511
Vancouver	195.7	199.4	185.6	372.7	361.2	326.5	47.79	45.47	44.08	89,691
Victoria	207.2	215.3	192.7	405.7	395.7	329.0	46.98	44.10	40.96	13,663
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	247.0	256.0	144.3	602.4	632.1	322.4	42.21	42.58	38.68	98,624
Mining	115.3	115.1	107.8	233.3	217.0	199.6	58.05	54.08	53.10	91,087
Manufacturing 1/	184.4	182.4	170.4	401.4	373.1	337.4	49.56	46.60	45.15	1,059,510
Durable Goods	226.6	223.3	200.3	496.2	457.1	398.2	53.18	49.72	48.26	513,702
Non-Durable Goods	156.9	155.8	151.1	332.2	312.1	293.7	46.16	43.68	42.49	545,808
Construction	145.7	158.1	131.4	359.5	343.8	295.1	46.32	40.82	42.30	174,585
Transportation, storage and communication	165.2	168.1	157.2	302.9	299.6	264.2	52.53	51.07	48.23	294,771
Public utility operations	180.0	179.8	178.8	325.9	321.2	306.7	53.49	52.76	50.70	38,366
Trade	170.5	184.4	160.6	318.1	333.9	282.1	40.76	39.55	38.31	310,602
Finance	160.8	159.8	151.5	251.2	246.5	221.4	45.35	44.78	42.62	95,768
Service2/	173.2	172.9	171.4	326.9	318.7	304.6	30.96	30.23	29.08	74,791
Industrial Composite	172.4	175.3	158.3	351.0	338.2	296.4	47.76	45.27	43.87	2,238,104

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Employment for women in manufacturing rose by 2.1 p.c. from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, while that for men was higher by 0.8 p.c. The proportion of workers of the former sex advanced slightly, from 230 in the last survey, to 233 at the date under review, but the latest figure was lower than that of 239 indicated 12 months earlier. At Feb. 1 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the proportions of women in the co-operating factories stood at 227, 228, 233 and 246, respectively.

In comparison with Jan. 1, 1951, employment for women declined in the food and beverage group, but was in greater volume in many other classes of manufacturing, notably in clothing factories. There were smaller gains in tobacco, leather, transportation equipment, iron and steel and electrical apparatus plants. In the non-manufacturing classes, trade showed pronounced seasonal reductions.

Among men, there were considerable decreases in employment in the month in logging, construction and trade, with improvement in manufacturing, particularly in the transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus, clothing and tobacco groups. The number of male employees reported in many industries showed little general change.

Payrolls.- The seasonal increase of 3.8 p.c. in the index number of payrolls at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1 was larger than at the same date in either 1949 or 1950; the general declines in employment were then also greater than at the date under review. Lower than at Dec. 1 and Nov. 1, 1950, the latest index of weekly wages and salaries was otherwise the highest in the record, exceeding by 18.4 p.c. the figure for the same date a year ago.

The disbursements reported in weekly payrolls by the larger manufacturing establishments were 7.5 p.c. higher at Feb. 1, 1951, than at Jan. 1, accompanying a rise of 1.1 p.c. in the index number of employment. The important gain in the payrolls reflected a return to more normal working conditions following the year-end holidays, changes in the distribution of employment as between relatively high pay and relatively low pay industries and occupations, and the payment of higher wage rates in numerous establishments. Increases in the weekly wages and salaries were very generally reported in the various industries and industrial groups of manufacturing listed in Table 4. In the non-manufacturing classes, the trend was not so uniformly upward, declines in payroll expenditures accompanying reductions in the personnel in a number of cases. Several industries in this category, however, reported larger disbursements, due in the main to more usual working hours, with upward revisions in the rates of pay also a factor.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries in the main non-agricultural industries showed an advance at Feb. 1 which exceeded the seasonal increase recorded at the same date in any earlier year for which information is available. Important factors contributing to this result were the return to more normal working conditions following the year-end holidays, upward adjustments in wage and salary rates, and changes in the industrial and occupational distribution of employees, due to seasonal causes, rearmament, etc. The latest per capita figure is the maximum in the record, showing an increase of 103.8 p.c. from 1939, and a rise of 8.9 p.c. as compared with Feb. 1, 1950. There were widely distributed gains in the averages at the date under review, geographically and industrially, as compared with a month and a year earlier.

In manufacturing, the most recent average was \$2.96 higher than in the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.16
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	183.0	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.9	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.80
Feb. 1	172.4	351.0	203.8	47.76	184.4	401.4	217.5	49.56
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup>Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.



holiday week of Jan. 1, and \$1.05 higher than in the week of Dec. 1, exceeding by \$4.41 the per capita recorded at Feb. 1, 1950. Since 1939, the average weekly wages and salaries have risen by 117.5 p.c. This increase was rather greater than that generally recorded in the non-manufacturing industries, due to relatively higher levels of industrial activity and growing proportions of workers in the heavy manufactured goods classes, as well as to higher rates of pay in manufacturing, as in other industries.

Among the non-manufacturing groups, there were especially marked increases in the per capita weekly wages and salaries at Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier in mining and construction, in which the averages rose by \$3.97 and \$5.50, respectively. Occupational and industrial changes in the month contributed to the higher figures in these industries at the date under review, when longer working hours (involving in some cases greater production bonuses), and the payment of higher wage and salary rates were important factors.

Changes in the Leading Industrial Divisions.- The increase of 1.1 p.c. in employment reported at Feb. 1 in the manufacturing division generally was not equal to the seasonal decline recorded at the beginning of January, but formed a larger proportion of the year-end loss than at the same date in any recently preceding year. The latest index was rather lower than at Dec. 1, 1950, and was also below the Nov. 1 and Oct. 1 figures; with these exceptions, it was higher than in any other post-war period.

Increases of 1.5 p.c. and 0.7 p.c. took place in employment in the production of durable and non-durable goods, respectively, as compared with Jan. 1. The index in the former group was at a higher level than in any month of 1950; that in the non-durable manufactured goods industries was the lowest since Aug. 1, largely a result of seasonal influences, but was higher than in preceding months of last year. The payrolls in the heavy and the light manufactured goods group rose in the month by 8.5 p.c. and 6.4 p.c., respectively.

There were considerable losses of a seasonal nature in the food and beverage industries, in which employment declined by 3.6 p.c., and the weekly wages and salaries, by 0.7 p.c. as compared with Jan. 1. Losses were general in this group, those in the meat products, confectionery and miscellaneous foods, and the beverage industries being especially pronounced. Pulp and paper mills also released some employees, in a seasonal movement. The trend in most of the other classes was upward. Wood products showed a gain of 1.4 p.c.; transportation equipment, 2.1 p.c.; iron and steel products, 1.4 p.c., and non-ferrous metal products, 1.9 p.c.

There were widespread increases in the average weekly earnings reported in manufacturing at Feb. 1, largely due to more normal working conditions following the year-end holiday and inventory period reflected in the statistics for Jan. 1. The seasonal release of lower-paid employees in some industries, expanding employment in the production of heavy manufactured goods, and continued upward adjustments in wage and salary rates also contributed to the generally higher per capita figures recorded at the date under review.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging firms showed a reduction of 3.9 p.c. in their staffs, a decrease which was much smaller than that recorded a year ago. The index in this industry was higher than at Feb. 1 in either 1949 or



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Feb. 1, 1951					Jan. 1, 1951		Feb. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>									
Prince Edward Island	4,114	3,203	911	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6	75.8	24.2
Nova Scotia	80,771	69,056	11,715	85.5	14.5	85.2	14.8	85.5	14.5
New Brunswick	63,524	54,289	9,235	85.5	14.5	85.1	14.9	84.8	15.2
Quebec	644,796	487,767	157,029	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	75.0	25.0
Ontario	981,527	748,593	232,934	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	116,095	89,405	26,690	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan	48,670	38,716	9,954	79.5	20.5	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0
Alberta	98,988	81,195	17,793	82.0	18.0	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
British Columbia	199,619	163,183	36,436	81.7	18.3	81.0	19.0	80.1	19.9
CANADA	2,238,104	1,735,407	502,697	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
<u>(b) Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Halifax	24,446	17,817	6,629	72.9	27.1	70.6	29.4	71.8	28.2
Saint John	14,568	10,953	3,615	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0	76.5	23.5
Quebec	33,584	23,393	10,191	69.7	30.3	69.3	30.7	69.8	30.2
Sherbrooke	10,925	7,532	3,393	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	66.0	34.0
Three Rivers	10,803	8,035	2,768	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3
Montreal	329,940	228,381	101,559	69.2	30.8	69.5	30.5	69.2	30.8
Ottawa-Hull	39,945	27,995	11,950	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Toronto	327,622	224,019	103,603	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	73,127	54,931	18,196	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5
St. Catharines-Welland	30,640	25,485	5,155	83.2	16.8	82.5	17.5	82.2	17.8
Brantford	15,465	11,966	3,499	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Kitchener-Waterloo	21,952	15,216	6,736	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
London	29,768	20,656	9,112	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9
Windsor	46,373	38,884	7,489	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	11,022	9,282	1,740	84.2	15.8	82.6	17.4	83.3	16.7
Winnipeg	75,670	53,079	22,591	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2
Regina	11,616	7,807	3,809	67.2	32.8	64.4	35.6	68.6	31.4
Saskatoon	8,180	5,908	2,272	72.2	27.8	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6
Edmonton	26,624	19,924	6,700	74.8	25.2	74.1	25.9	73.0	27.0
Calgary	24,511	18,629	5,882	76.0	24.0	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Vancouver	89,691	64,869	24,822	72.3	27.7	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6
Victoria	13,663	10,662	3,001	78.0	22.0	75.7	24.3	73.8	26.2
<u>(c) Industries</u>									
Logging	98,624	97,043	1,581	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.0	2.0
Mining	91,087	88,932	2,155	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.2
Manufacturing	1,059,510	812,841	246,669	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	76.1	23.9
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	513,702	454,982	58,720	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods	545,808	357,859	187,949	65.6	34.4	66.1	33.9	65.5	34.5
Construction	174,585	169,595	4,990	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage and communication	294,771	252,041	42,730	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
Public utility operations	38,366	33,647	4,719	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4
Trade	310,602	195,809	114,793	63.0	37.0	60.8	39.2	62.9	37.1
Finance <sup>2/</sup>	95,768	48,258	47,510	50.4	49.6	50.3	49.7	52.5	47.5
Service <sup>2/</sup>	74,791	37,241	37,550	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4	49.7	50.3
Industrial Composite	2,238,104	1,735,407	502,697	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

1950. Employment in the larger trading establishments declined from Jan. 1 by 7.6 p.c.; in construction, by 7.8 p.c., and in transportation, storage and communications, by 1.7 p.c. There was little general change in services. Mining showed a small increase on the whole; improvement was recorded in the extraction of metallic ores, but quarrying and other non-metallic mineral mining were seasonally quieter. There was a moderate decline in coal mining, with a slight gain in the production of other fuels, mainly petroleum products.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- The decreases in the general provincial index numbers of employment as compared with Jan. 1 varied from 0.6 p.c. in Ontario and 1.5 p.c. in Quebec, to 4.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia, 4.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island, and 6.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan. Except in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, the declines were smaller than those reported 12 months earlier. The experience of the last few years shows that curtailment at Feb. 1 is usual in the Western Provinces; in Quebec and Ontario, the movement has not been so uniform, but the trend has frequently been downward, while in the Maritime Area, declines have generally though not invariably been recorded at the beginning of February in the last decade.

The weekly payrolls reported in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan were higher at the date under review than at Jan. 1; in those two, the percentage losses were smaller than those reported in employment. There were general advances in the per capita figures, which reached new high levels. In part, the increases in the average earnings were seasonal, reflecting a return to more normal working conditions following the year-end holidays which had affected the Jan. 1 figures. The release of workers at the lower levels of pay in some industries, increasing employment for more highly-skilled men and women in others, and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in numerous cases, were also contributing factors in most provinces.

As is usual at the time of year, the reductions in employment recorded in the various areas took place largely among the non-manufacturing industries for which data are available; manufacturing was also quieter in Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The losses were small. Manufacturers in Quebec and Ontario reported increases of 1.6 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively, as compared with Jan. 1. There were fairly large declines in employment in logging in Quebec and British Columbia. Mining was slacker in Alberta. Except in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, transportation showed curtailment. Activity also declined seasonally in construction and trade, both of which reported lowered employment in all provinces.

Changes in Newfoundland.- Industrial employment in Newfoundland declined at Feb. 1, when the trend was downward in most divisions covered by the monthly survey. Logging was the exception, showing an increase of 10.7 p.c.; this advance like many of the losses recorded in other groups, was seasonal in character. The small size of the staffs for whom statistics are given in Table 6 should be noted when the percentage changes in the same table are considered. In spite of the reduction in activity at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, the industrial situation generally in Newfoundland was more favourable than at Feb. 1, 1950.

In most industries, the per capita earnings were higher than at Jan. 1, 1951, when the year-end holidays had affected the levels; also in many cases, they were



higher than at Feb. 1, 1950. The exceptions in the 12 months' comparison were logging and mining, in both of which increased employment among workers at the lower levels of pay at the date under review was an important factor, the wage rates having risen in the interval.

Firms in St. John's generally reported reduced activity at Feb. 1, when the average weekly wages and salaries were higher in most industries than at Jan. 1. There were also widespread gains in the earnings as compared with Feb. 1 of last year.

Changes in the Cities.- The general trend of employment in most of the larger cities was retrogressive at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1. The exceptions were Saint John, Sherbrooke, Brantford, St. Catharines, and Windsor. Practically no general change was noted in Brantford, while the other centres just named showed increases of 2.6 p.c., 1.3 p.c., 1.9 p.c., and 1.4 p.c., respectively. The declines in the remaining municipal areas for which data are segregated ranged from 0.5 p.c. in Kitchener, 0.7 p.c. in Montreal, and 0.8 p.c. in Hamilton, to 5.0 p.c. in Calgary, and 7.4 p.c. in Regina.

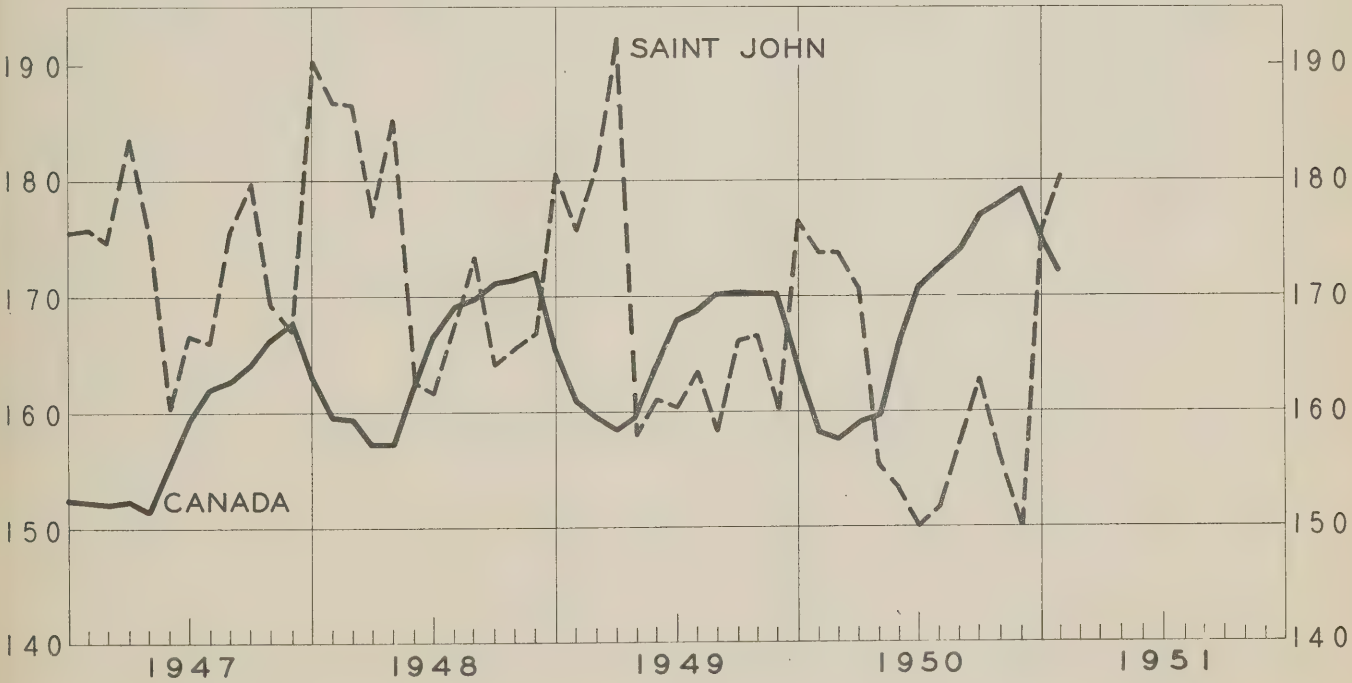
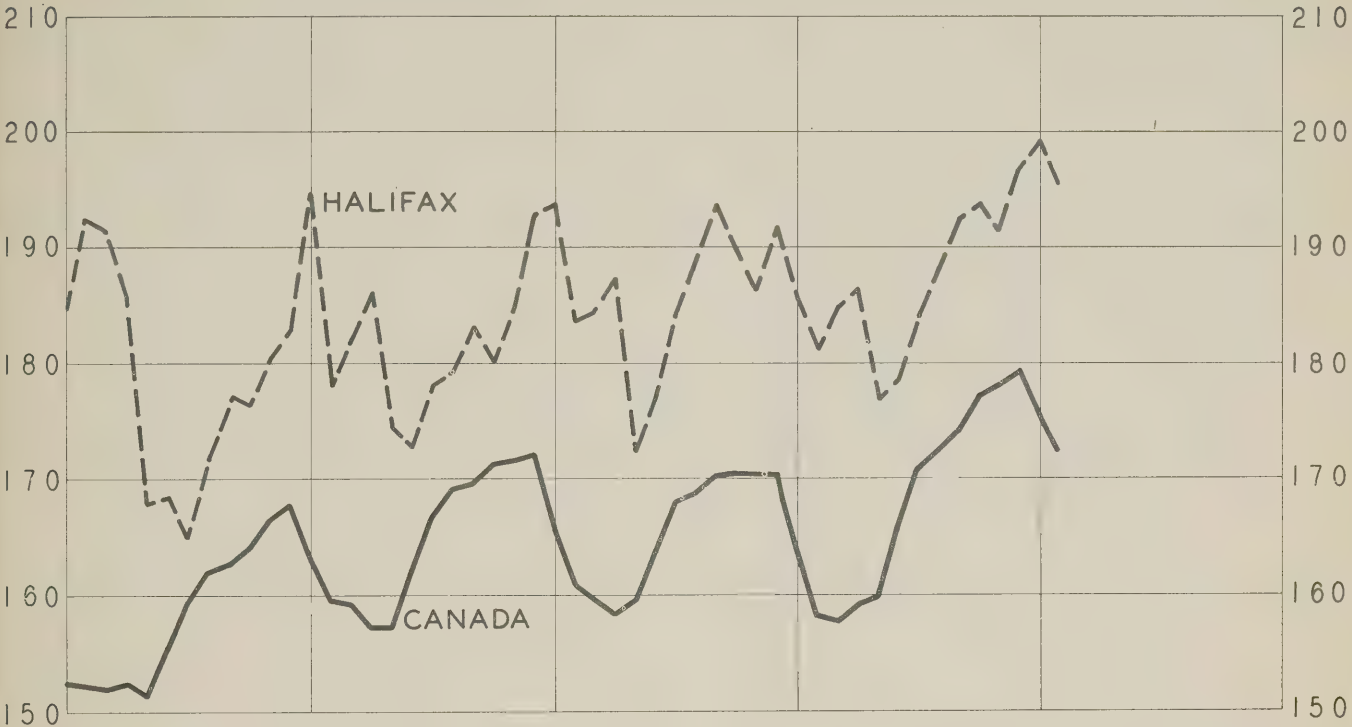
In 19 of the cities for which data are given in Table A and Table 7, the disbursements in weekly salaries and wages were higher at the date under review than a month earlier. The average earnings per person in recorded employment rose in each of these centres; in many cases, new all-time high levels were established.

Industrially, the information furnished at Feb. 1 indicated improvement in manufacturing in all centres except Ottawa-Hull, London, Regina, Saskatoon, Vancouver and Victoria, where small losses were shown. The increases in employment in most of the remaining metropolitan areas were moderate, those of 1.7 p.c. in Montreal, 0.8 p.c. in Toronto, 2.7 p.c. in Windsor and 2.0 p.c. in Winnipeg being most noteworthy. Construction was quieter in most centres, and trade in practically all those for which statistics are segregated. There was also seasonal curtailment in transportation in Montreal, with advances of the same character in Halifax and Saint John. On the whole, the changes in other industries included in the survey were rather small.

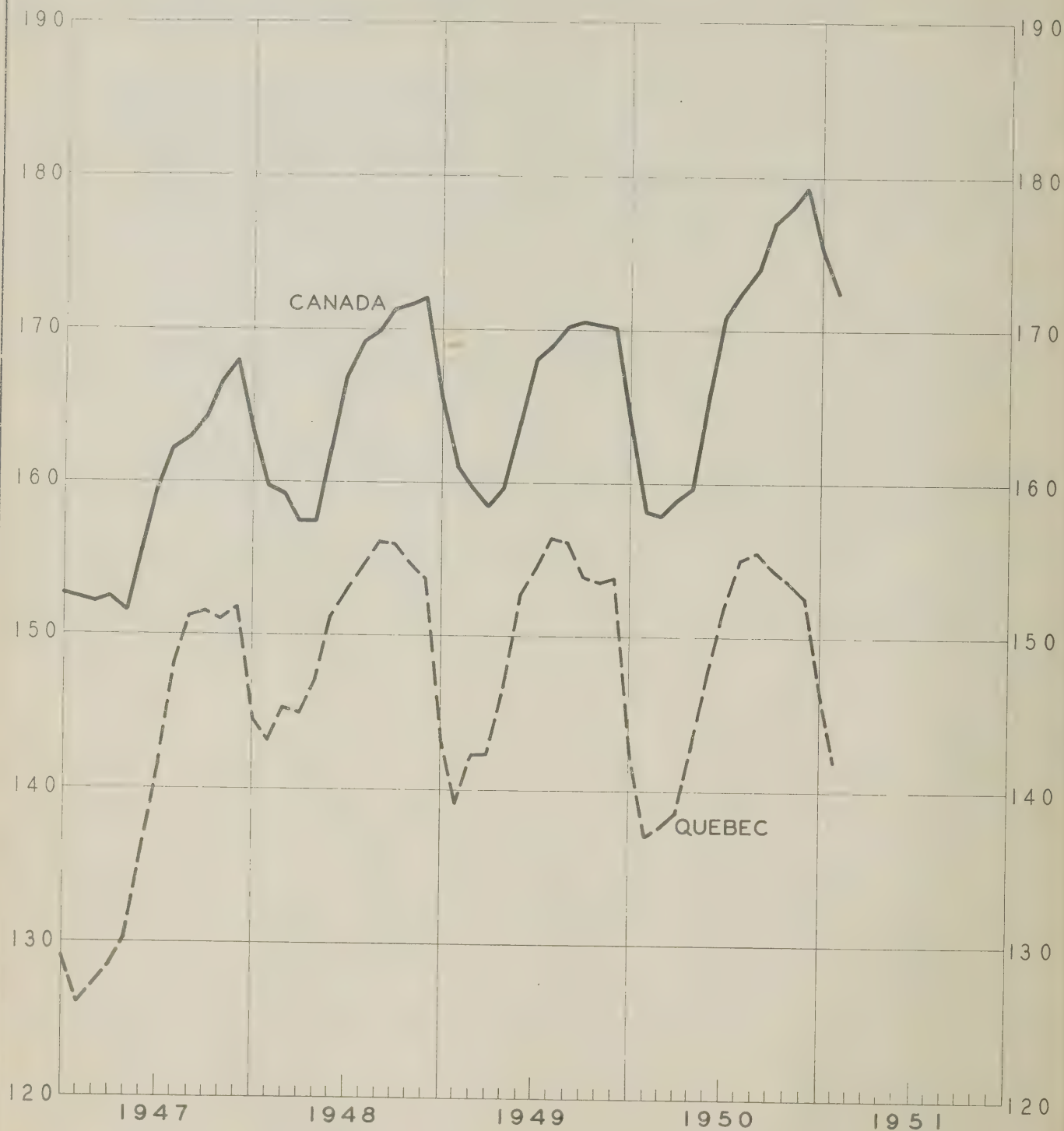
ooooooooo000000000ooooooooo



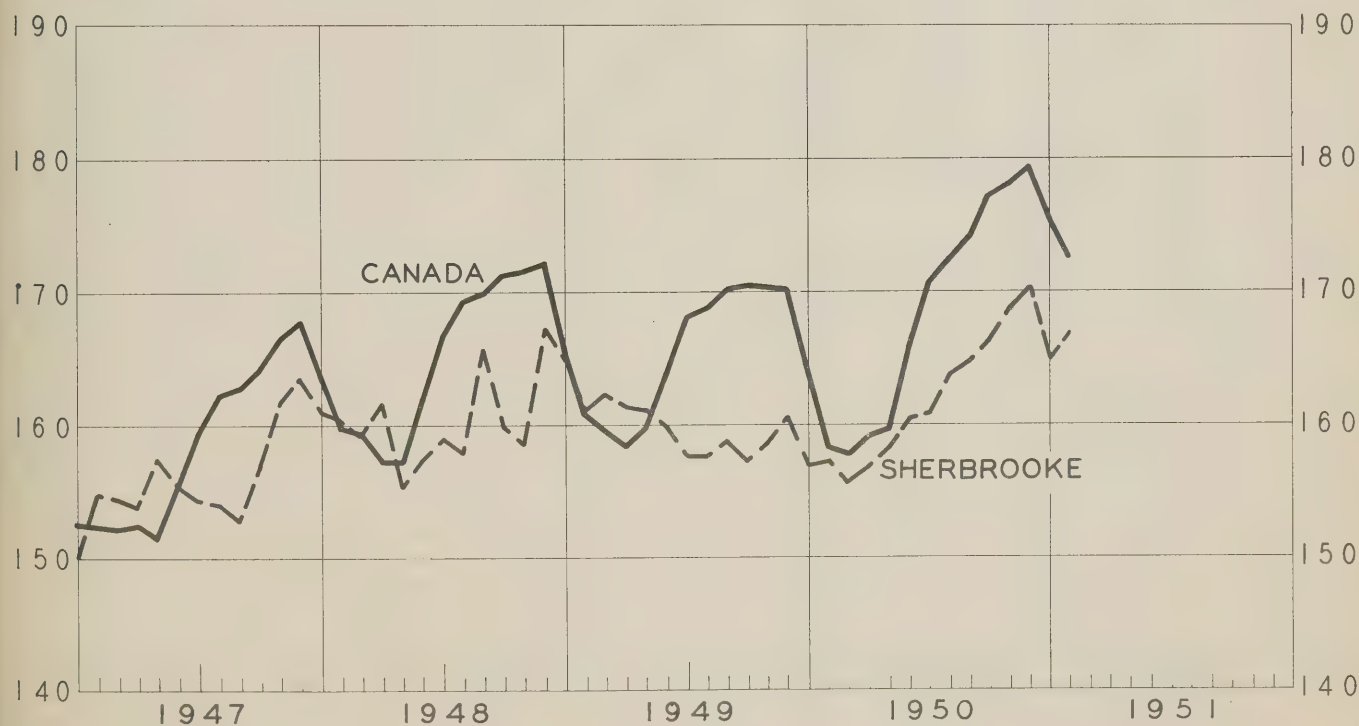
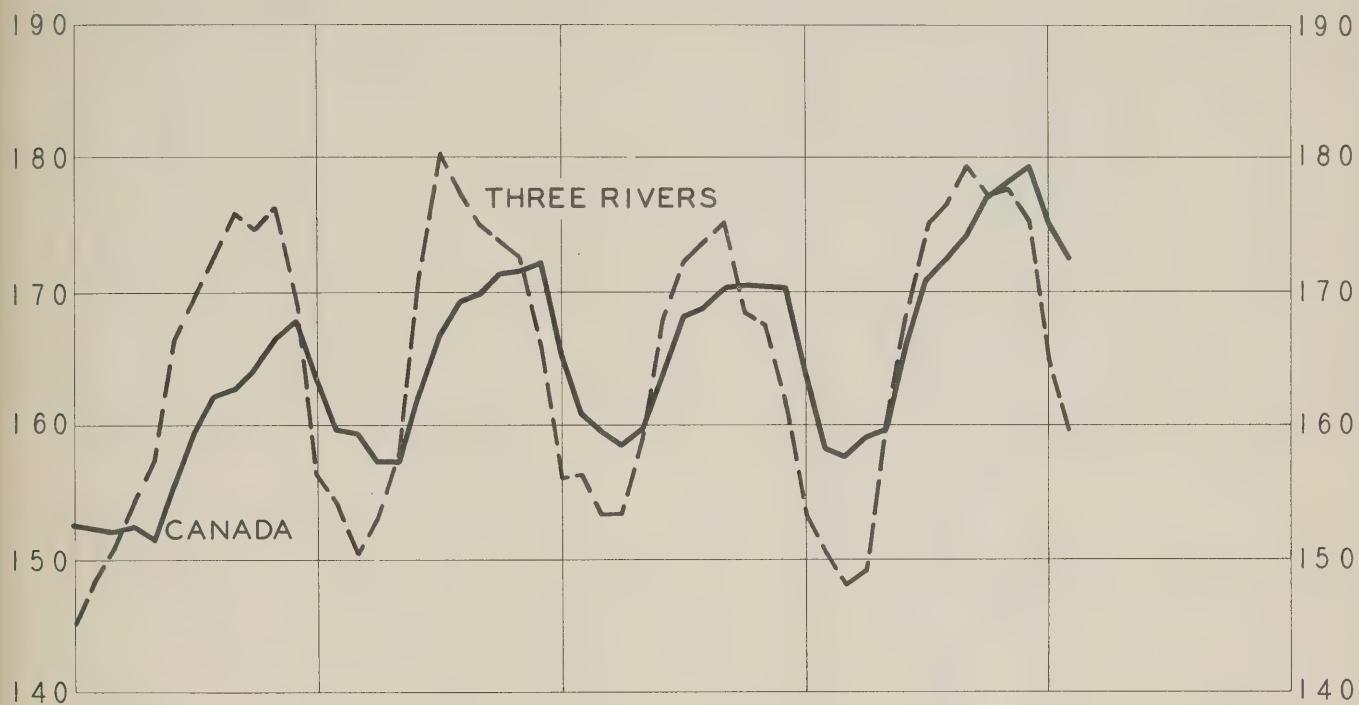
# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

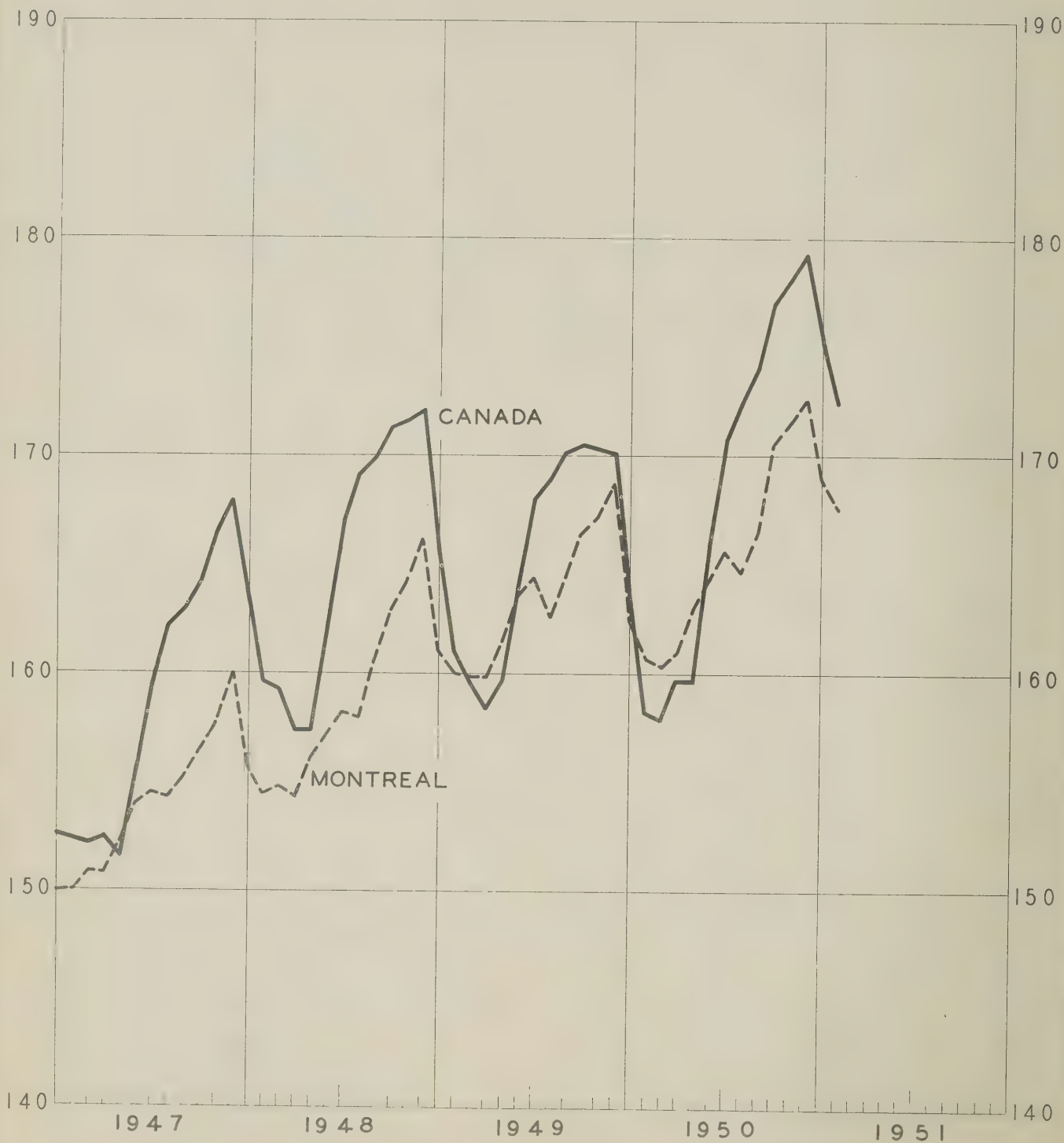


# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

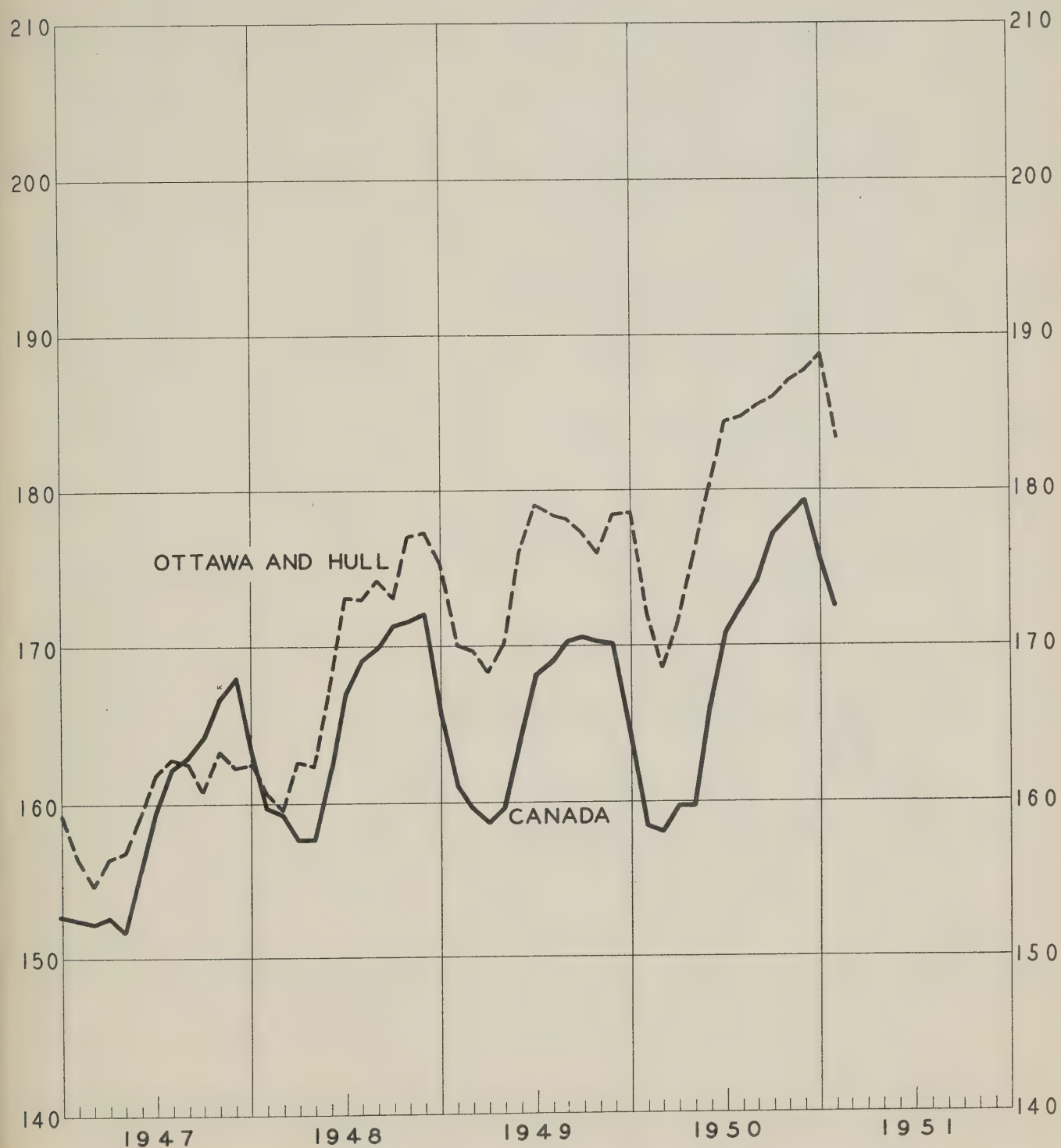




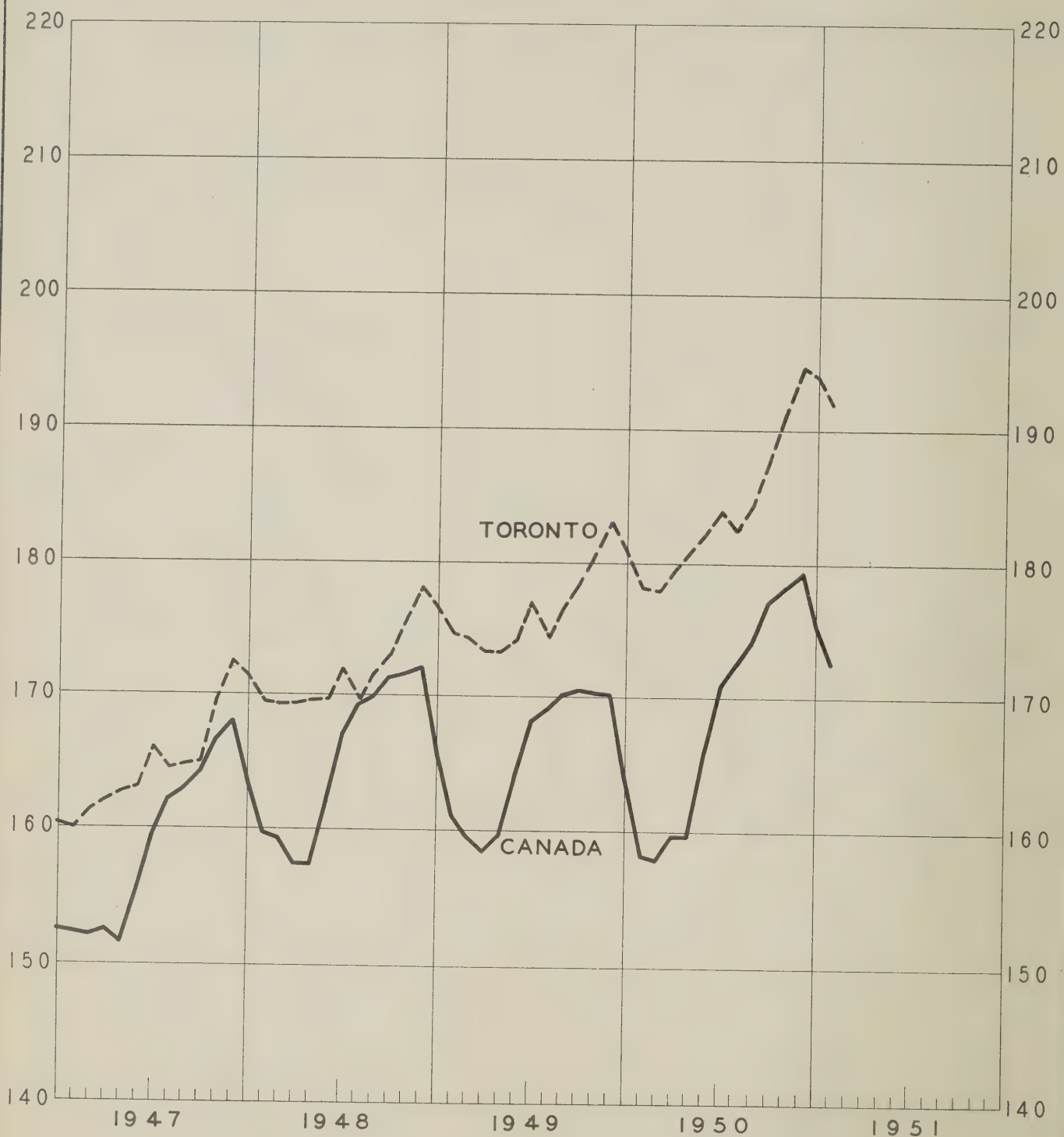
# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

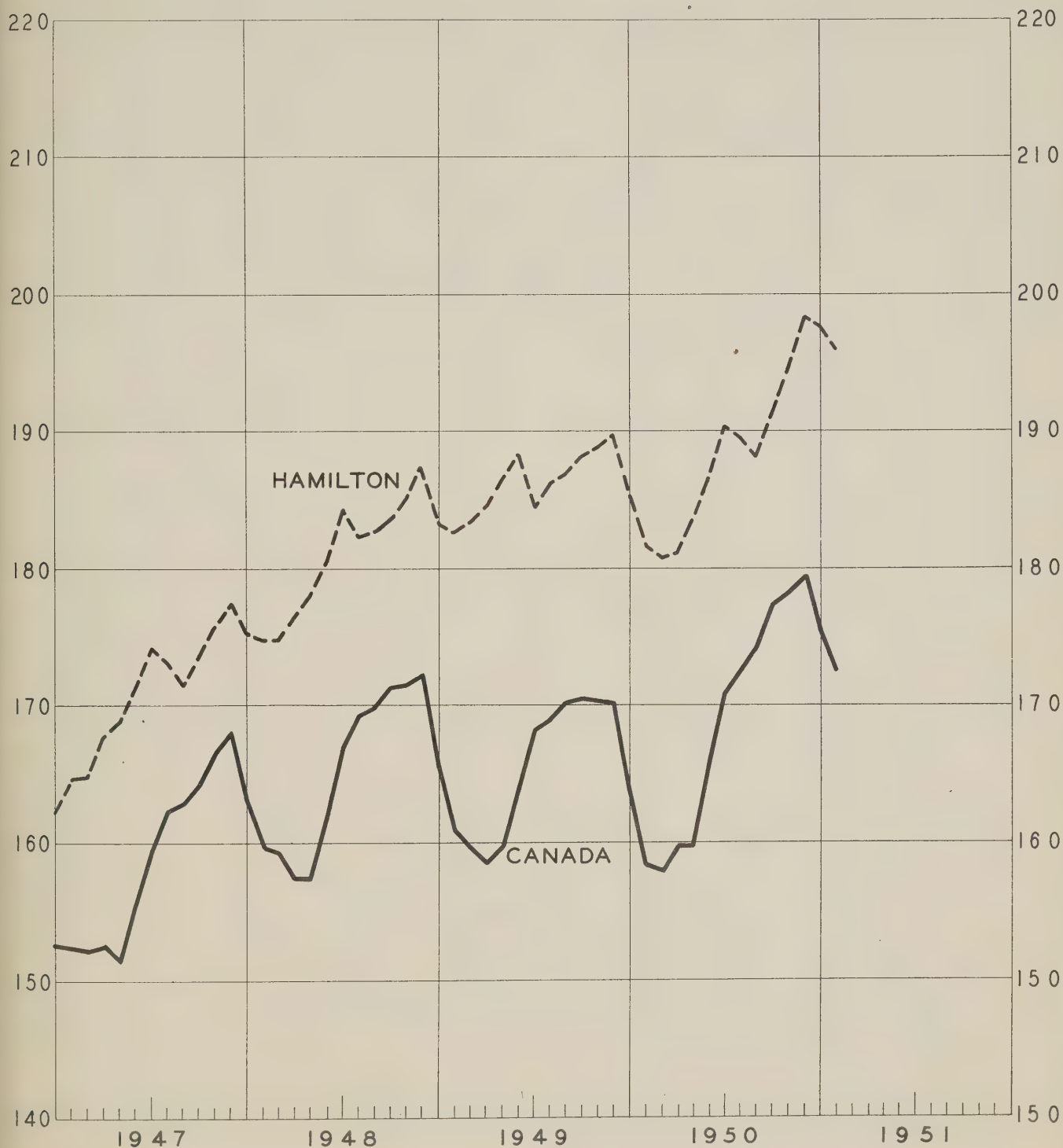


# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

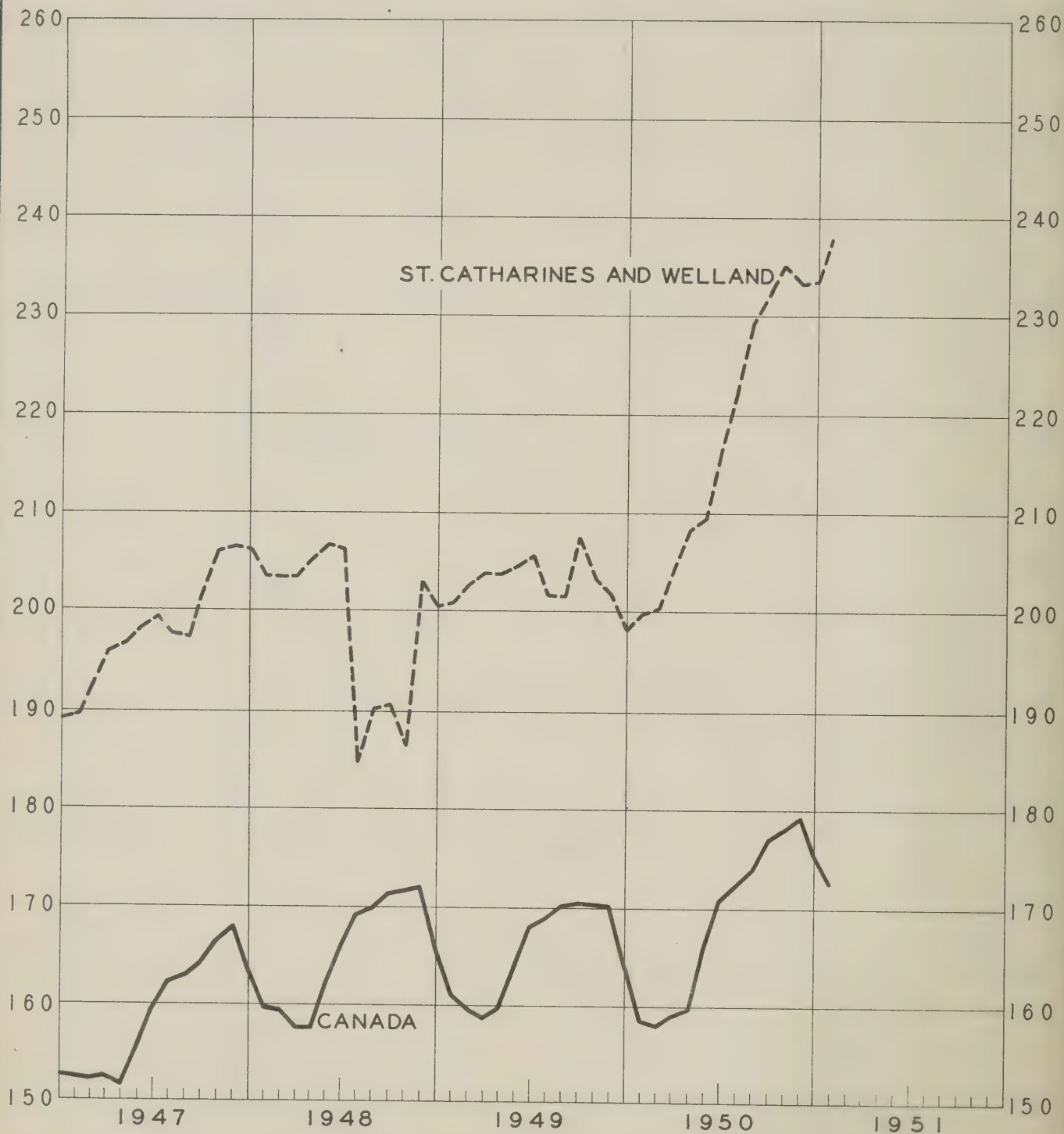




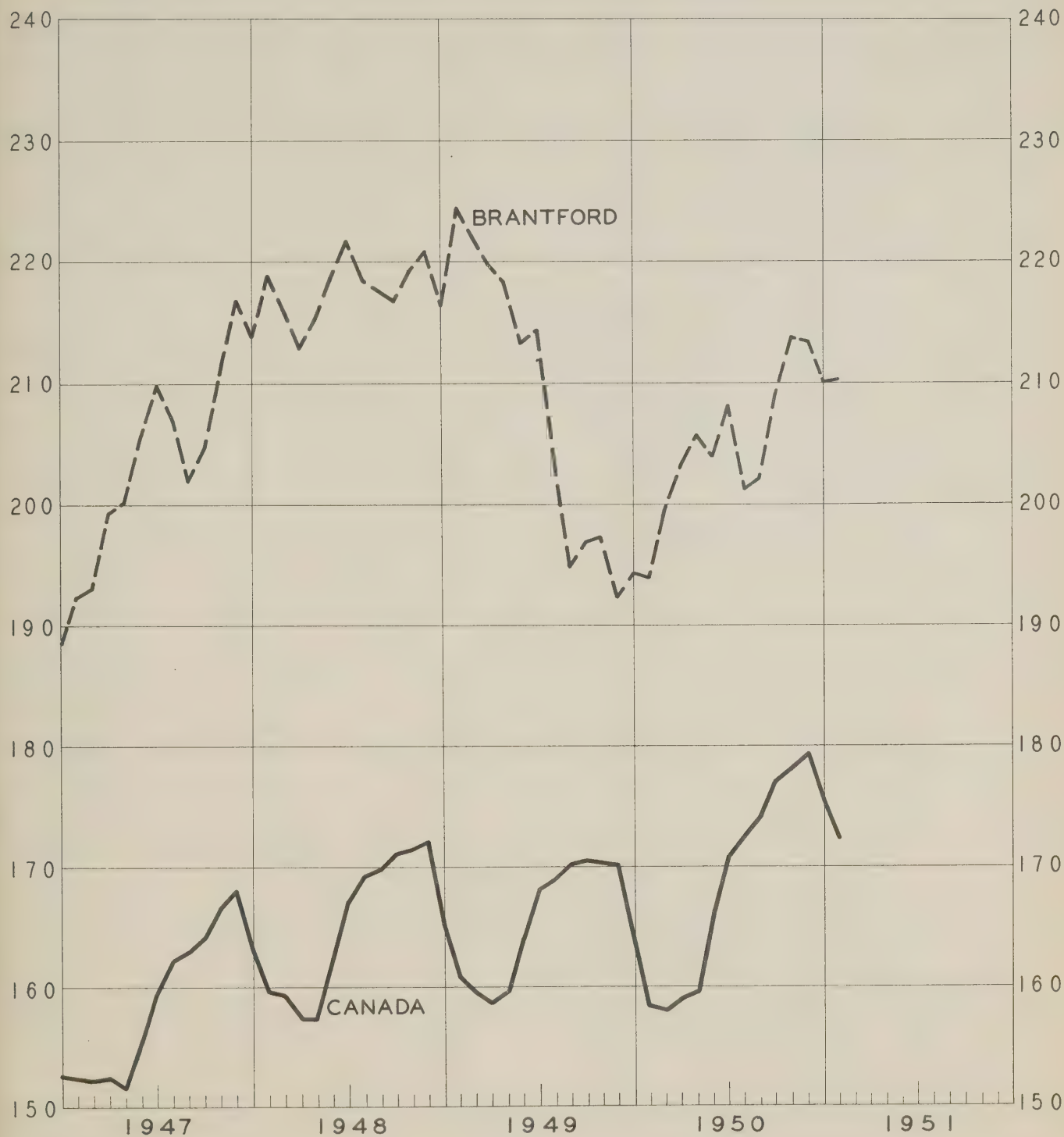
# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

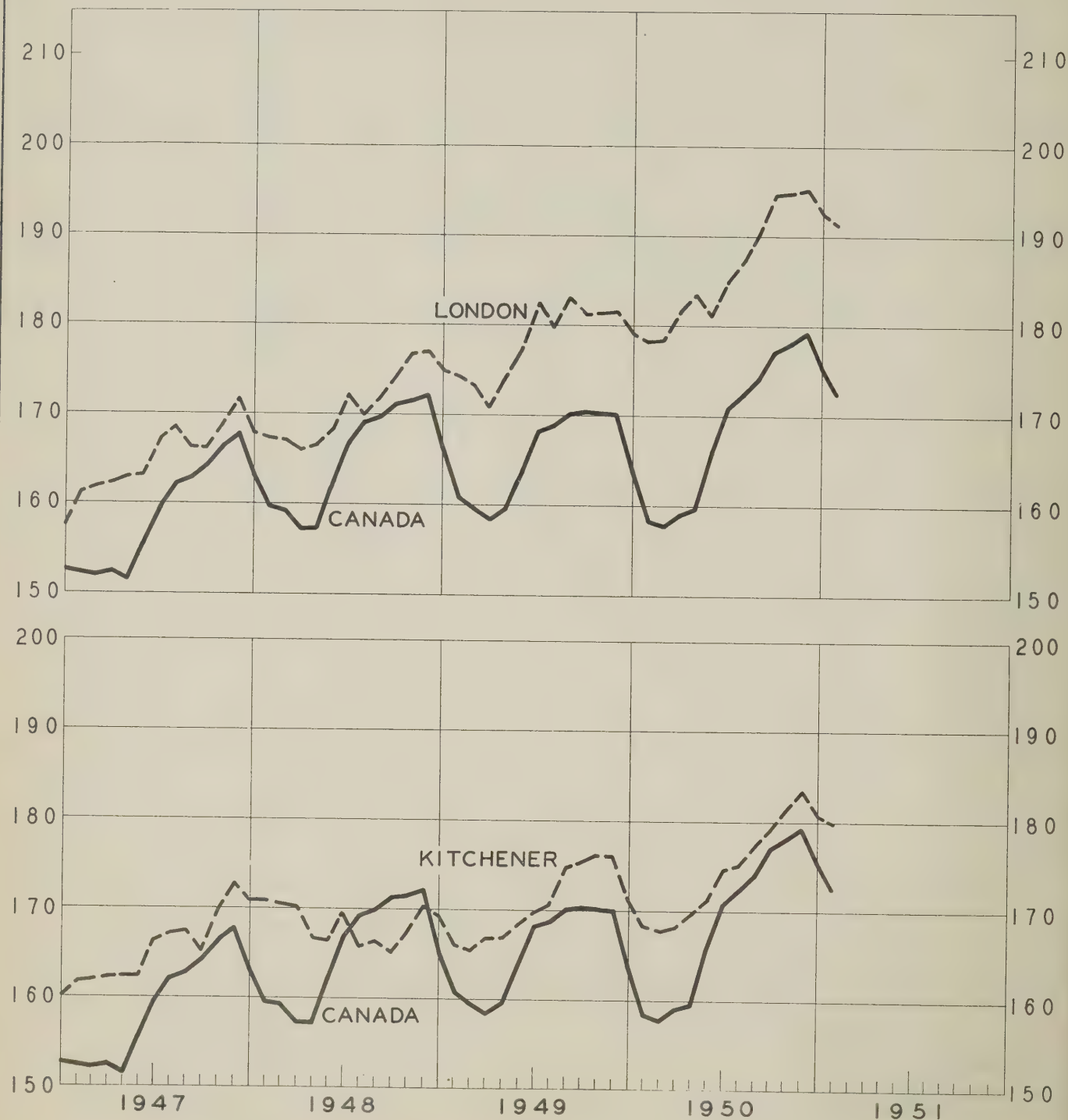


# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

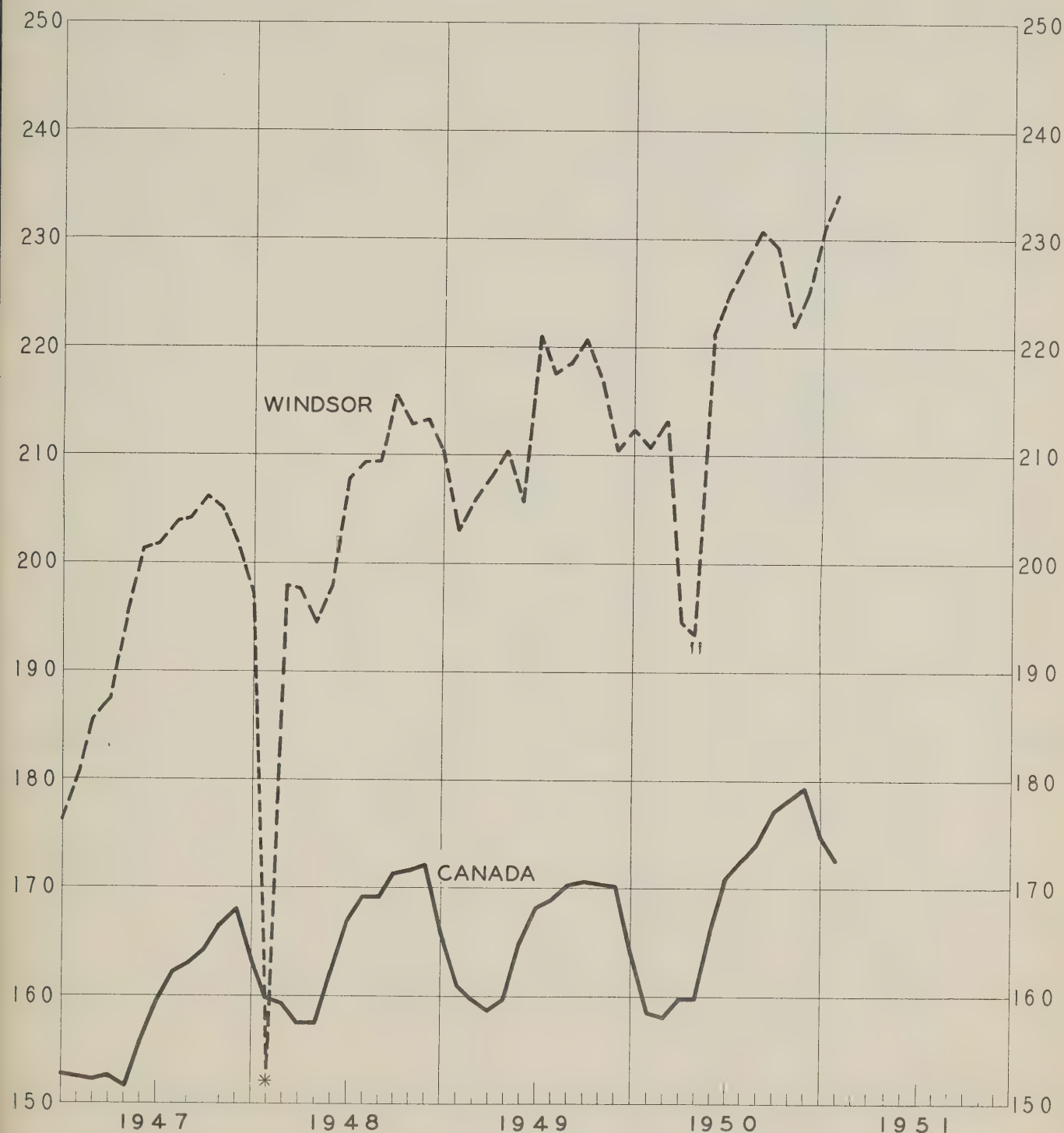




# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

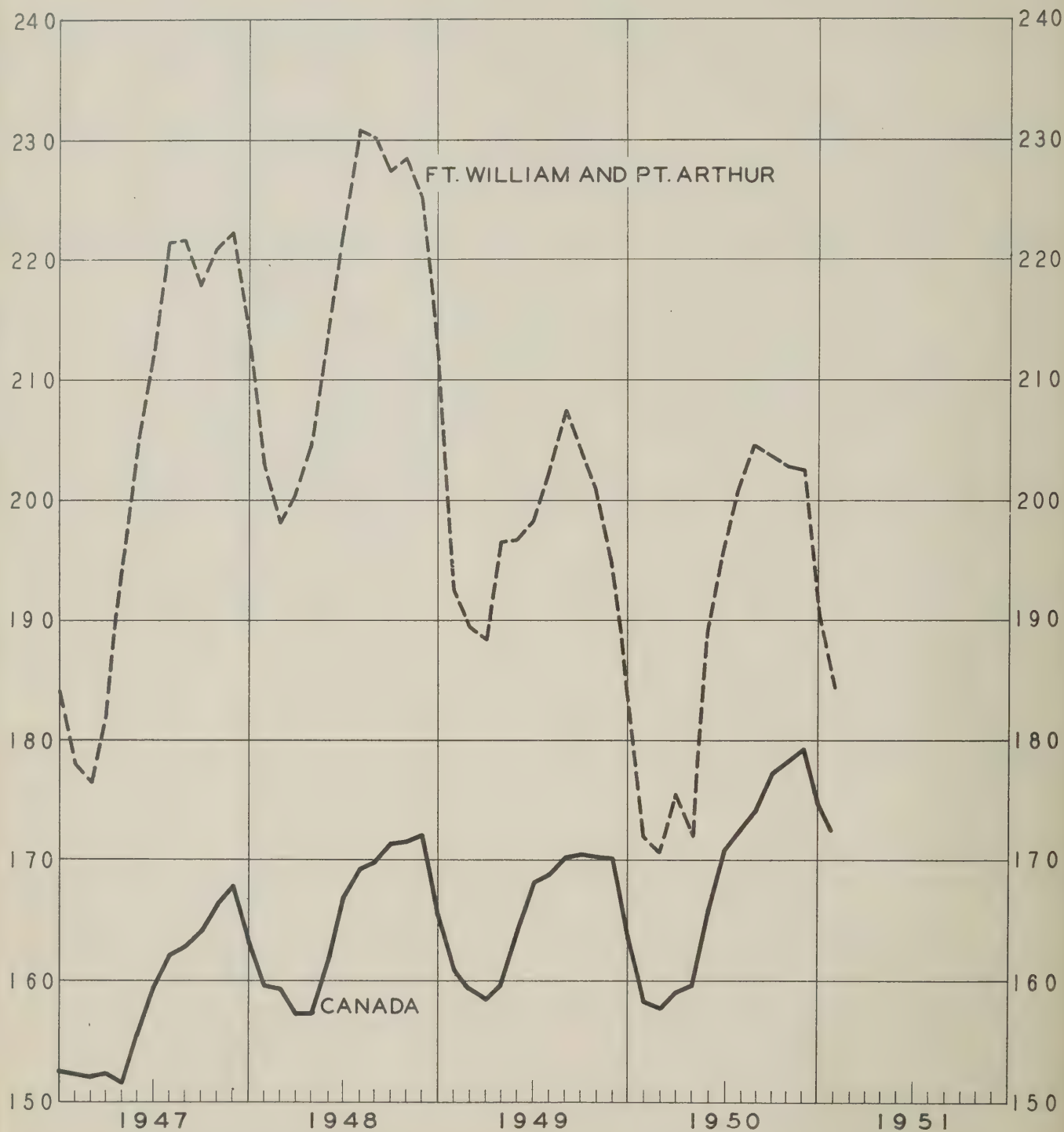


# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



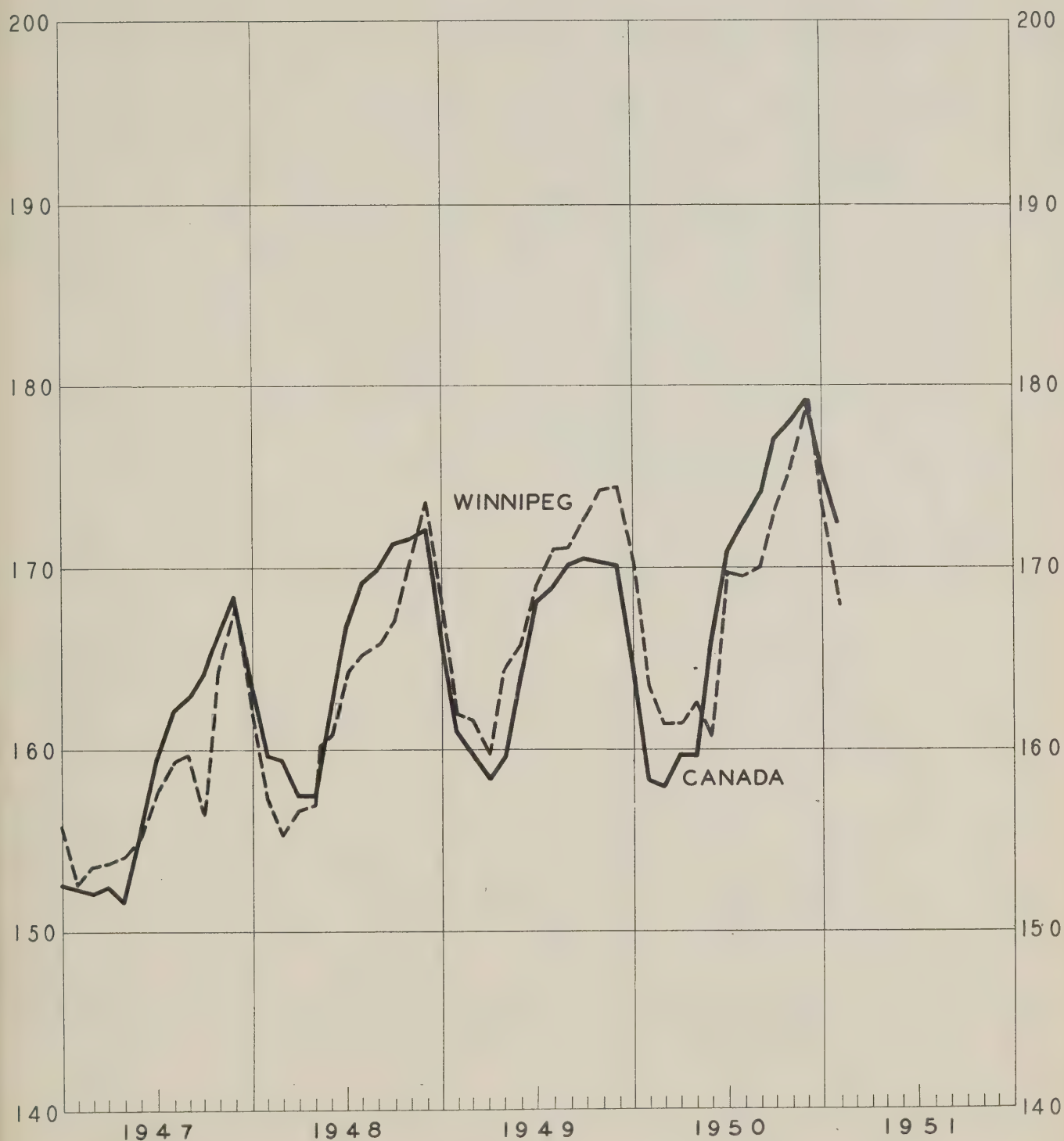
\* POWER SHORTAGE    †† SHORTAGES OF MATERIALS DUE TO INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN U.S.

# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

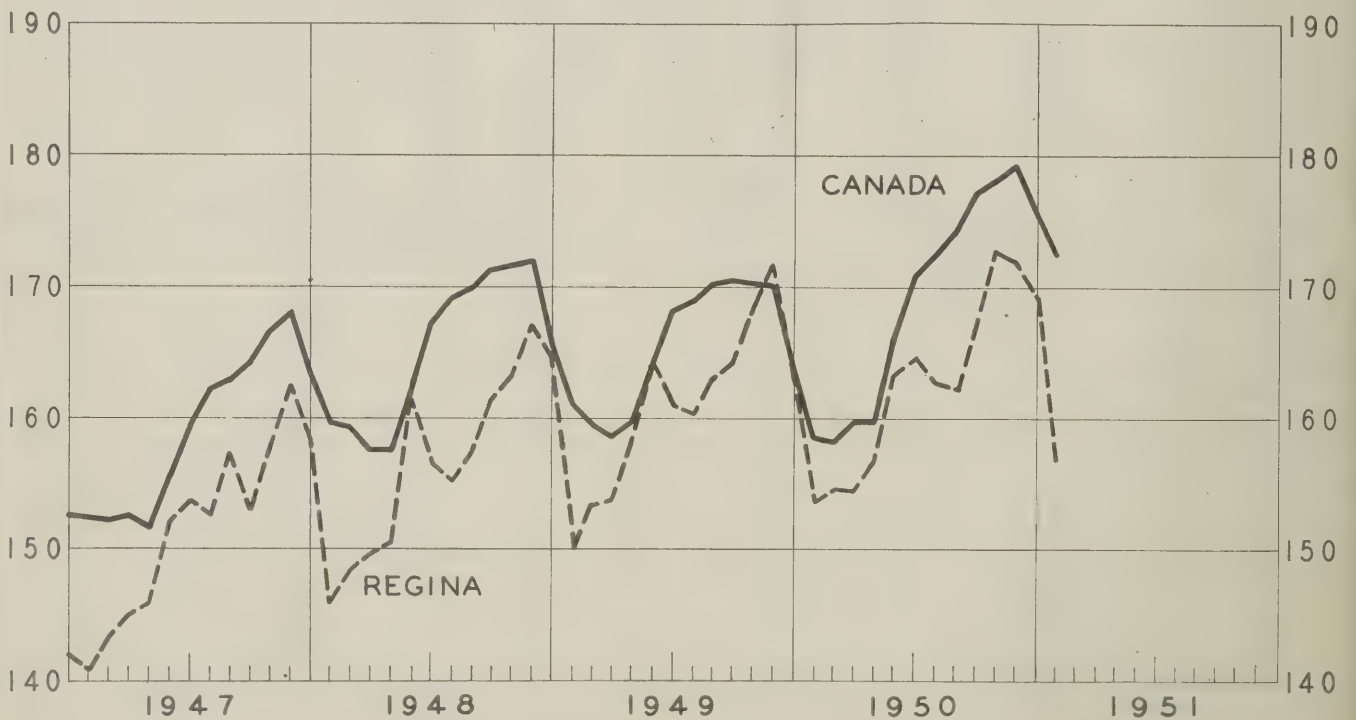
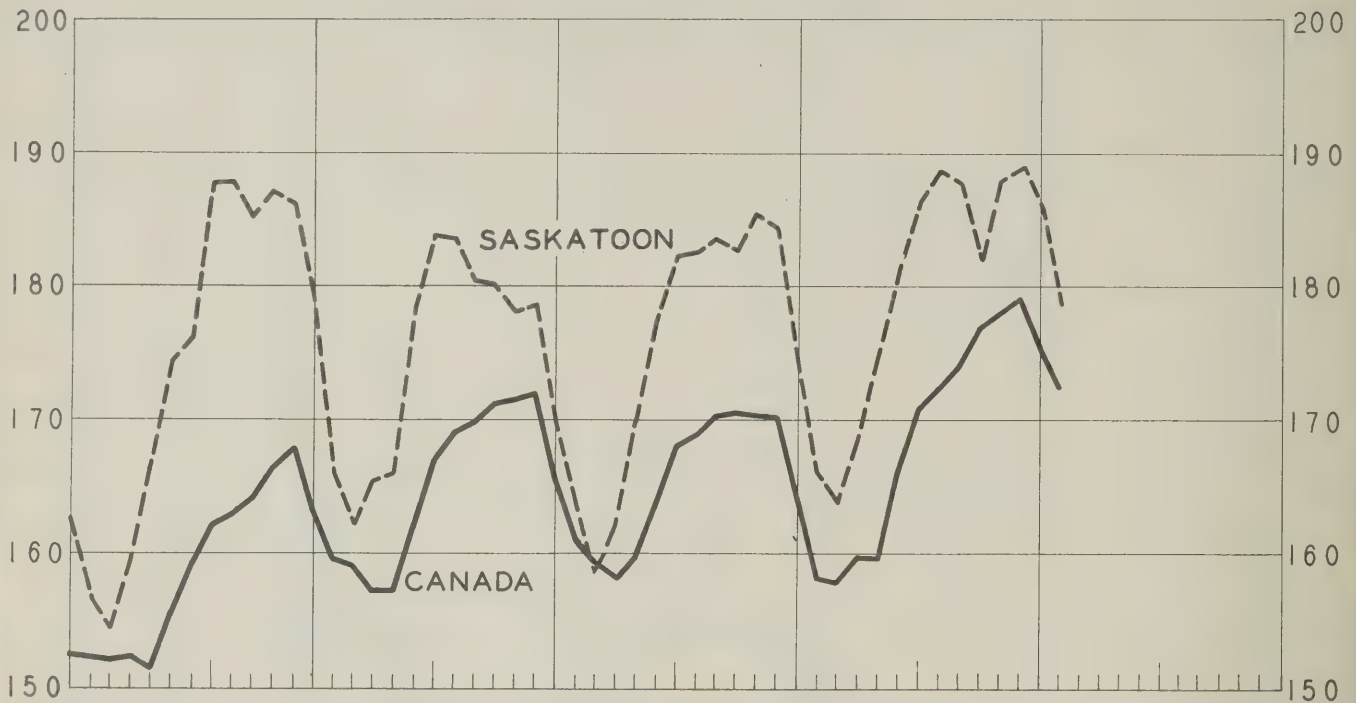




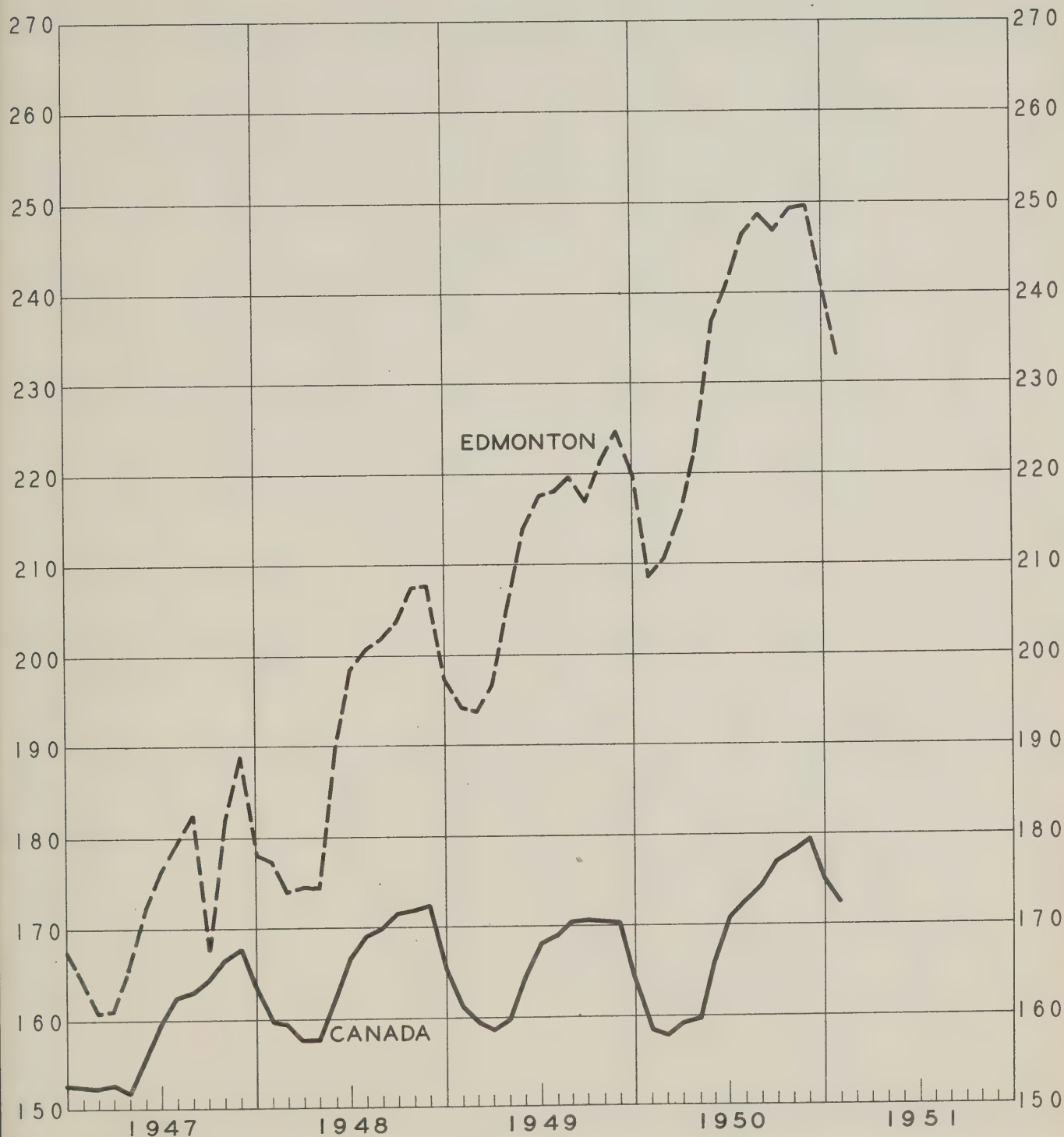
# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

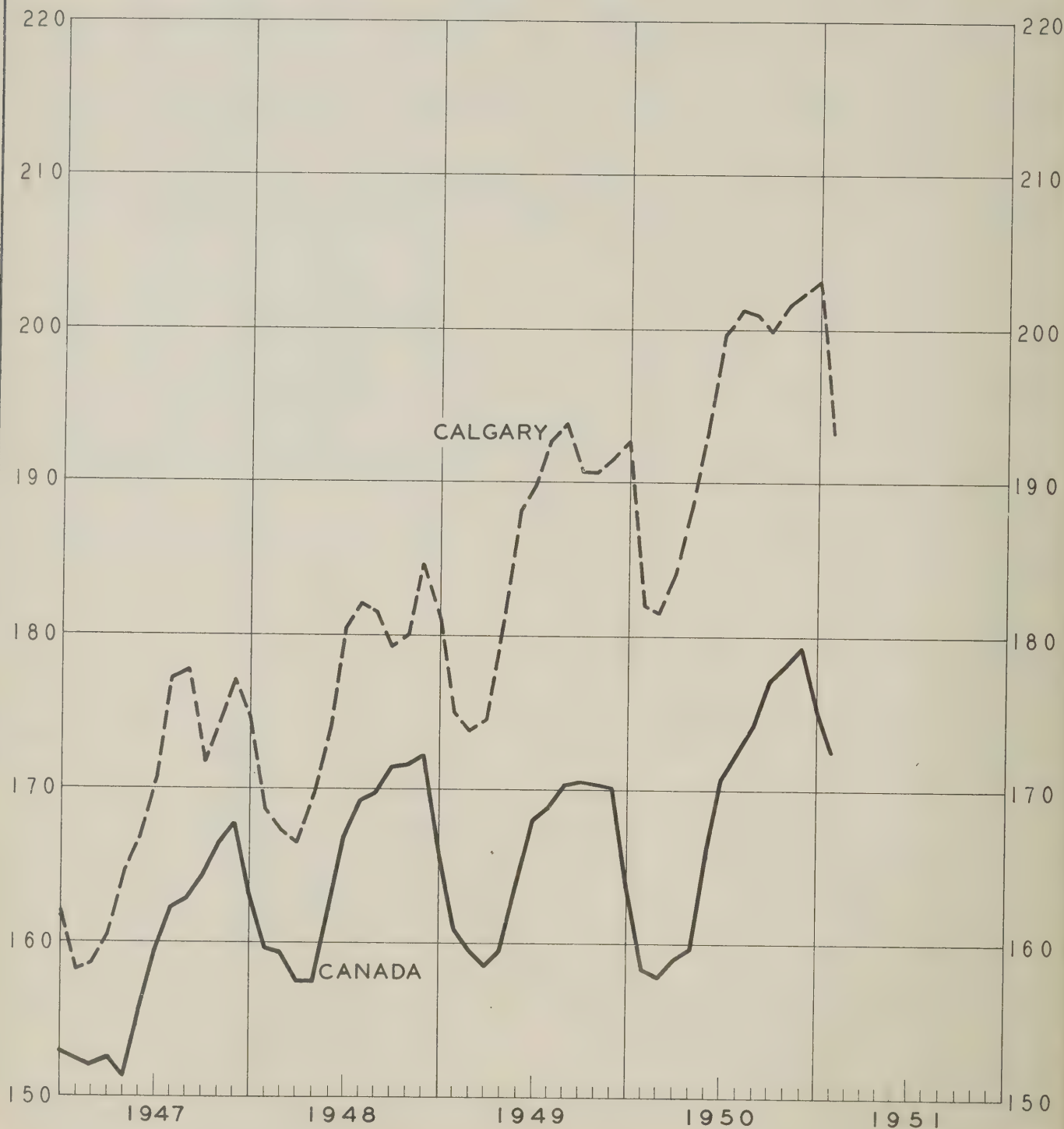


# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

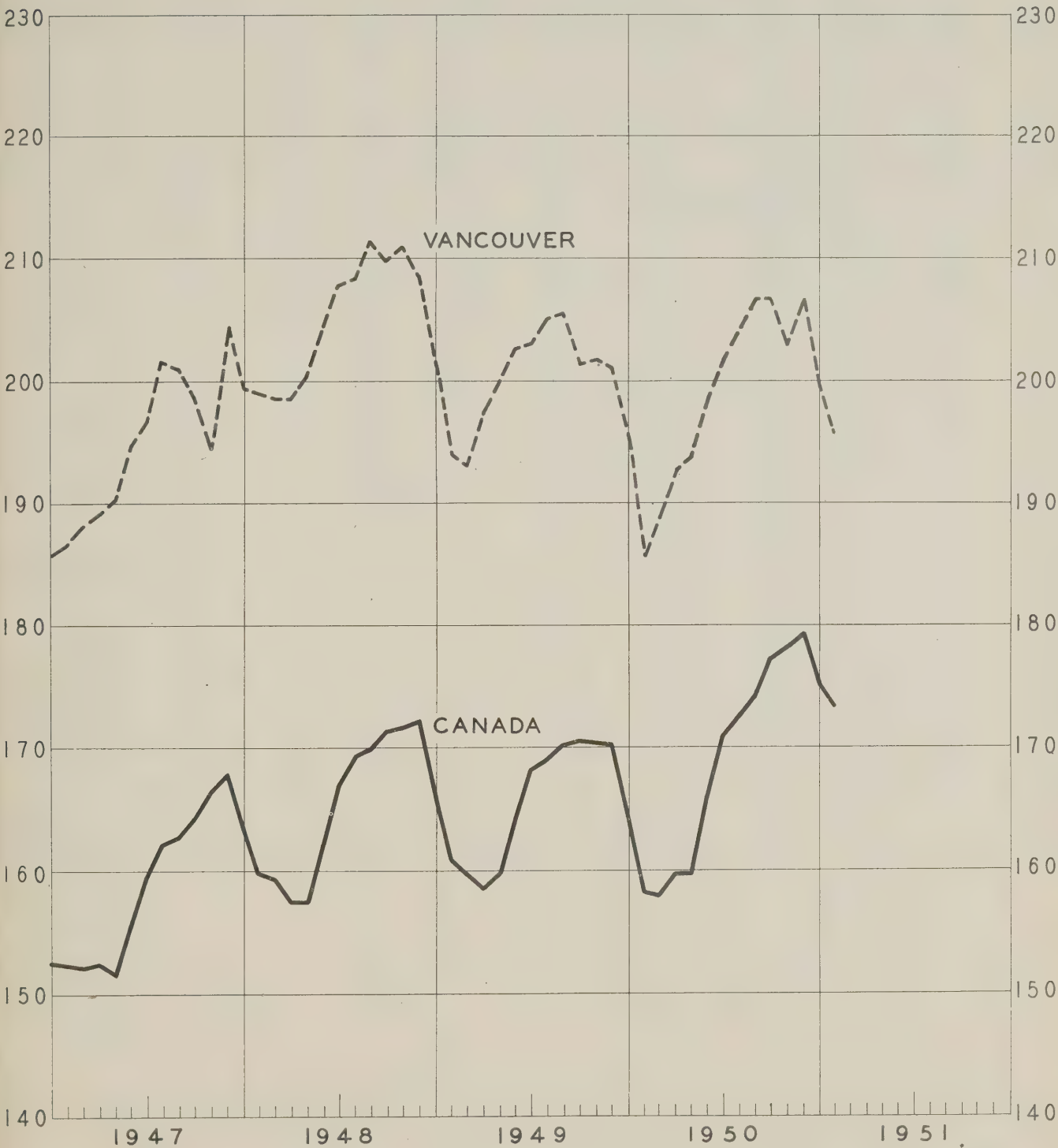




# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES (1939 = 100)

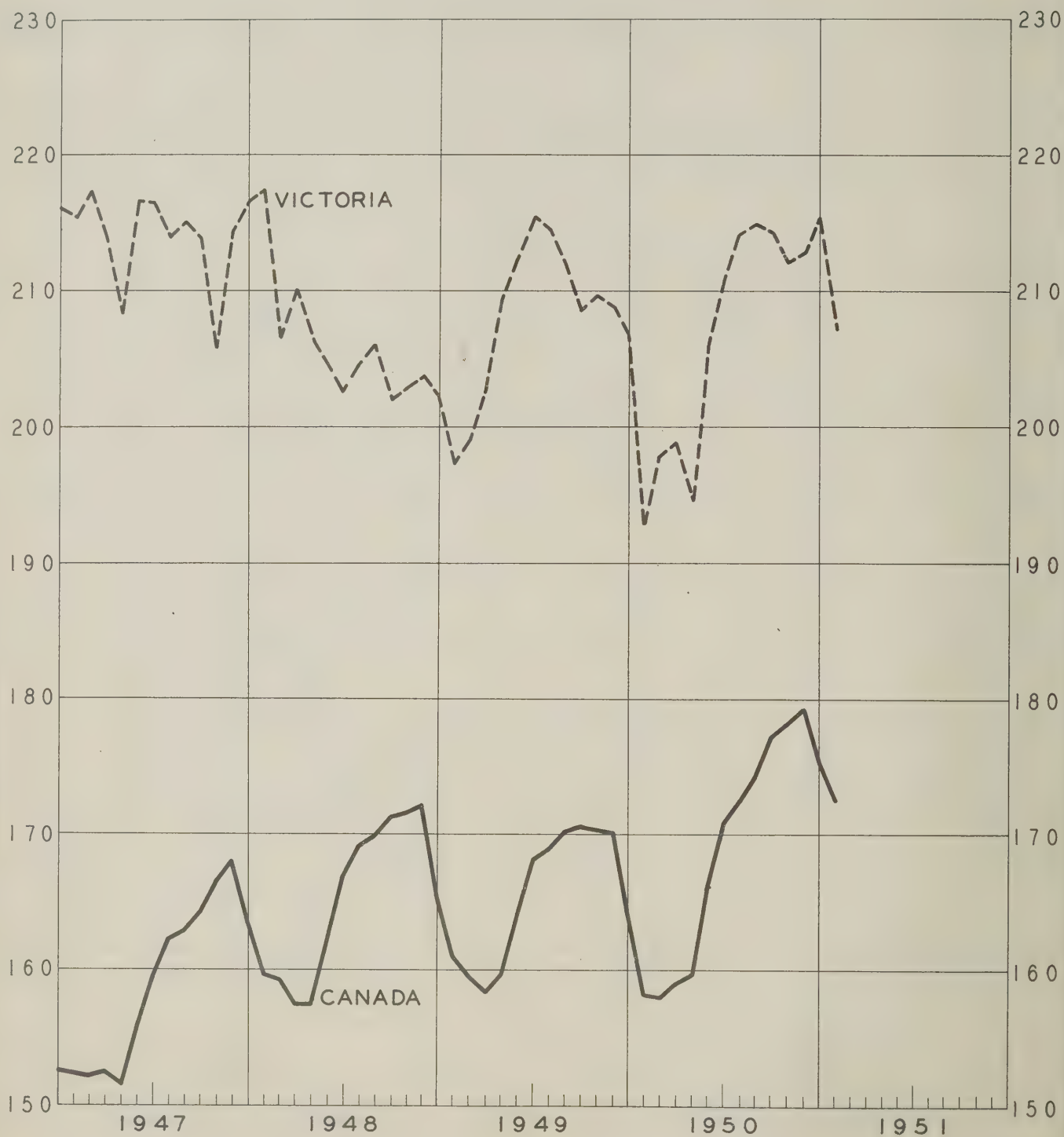




Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operations	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.4	247.0	115.3	184.4	145.7	165.2	180.0	170.5	160.8	173.2
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.4	4.1	47.3	7.8	13.2	1.7	13.9	4.3	3.3
-------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.5	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.4	176.0	142.9	180.2	159.9	185.8	165.3	135.4	186.5	176.8
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1951.

100.0    0.2    3.6    2.8    28.8    43.9    5.2    2.2    4.4    8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.8	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	176.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	186.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.8
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.6
Feb. 1	195.2	180.5	141.9	166.9	159.5	167.6
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.7                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	193.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	168.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.5	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.8	195.9	237.7	210.2	179.7	191.1	234.4	184.3
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.6      3.3      1.4      0.7      1.0      1.3      2.1      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.6	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.0	156.4	178.8	232.3	193.1	195.7	207.2
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1951.

3.4                      0.5                      0.4                      1.2                      1.1                      4.0                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries*			Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls*			Wages and Salaries*			
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	No.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	247.0	256.0	144.3	602.4	632.1	322.4	42.21	42.58	38.68	98,624
Mining	115.3	115.1	107.8	233.3	217.0	199.6	58.05	54.08	53.10	91,087
Metal mining	109.2	107.4	100.0	196.1	183.7	166.8	60.18	57.33	55.86	47,905
Gold (a)	75.4	75.4	75.4	124.7	119.5	117.4	56.39	54.01	53.11	22,444
Other metal (b)	180.4	174.7	151.9	355.7	327.2	277.0	63.52	60.35	58.74	25,461
Fuels	115.5	116.0	111.8	286.6	263.0	249.5	56.73	51.85	51.03	32,561
Coal	93.2	94.1	99.3	227.1	200.4	221.8	54.03	47.18	49.50	23,716
Oil and natural gas	323.8	319.6	230.2	703.4	702.0	445.0	63.95	64.66	57.29	8,845
Non-metal (c)	153.2	160.8	141.2	366.2	343.4	304.8	52.52	46.89	47.39	10,621
Manufacturing	184.4	182.4	170.4	401.4	373.1	337.4	49.56	46.60	45.15	1,059,510
Food and beverages	146.1	151.6	143.0	288.6	290.6	263.2	44.95	43.63	41.86	110,091
Meat products	166.2	169.6	157.6	326.1	324.0	295.6	51.11	49.75	48.84	20,454
Dairy products	147.0	150.6	144.5	277.3	278.0	253.4	41.53	40.64	38.61	8,144
Canned and cured fish	102.8	108.0	94.5	220.2	202.7	193.7	40.07	35.10	38.33	5,784
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.0	104.9	97.9	243.5	231.0	218.2	37.03	34.84	35.27	8,181
Grain mill products	160.9	158.9	153.8	308.4	296.2	265.5	48.34	47.01	43.43	7,567
Bread and other bakery products	147.3	149.0	142.5	272.4	275.9	246.3	42.36	42.40	39.49	15,354
Distilled and malt liquors	193.4	206.3	194.0	361.1	385.6	333.5	54.90	54.44	50.57	13,246
Other beverages (d)	170.5	182.9	170.5	302.0	321.0	285.8	45.59	45.16	43.11	5,656
Other foods (e)	137.4	146.0	140.7	258.1	261.9	241.6	40.02	38.23	36.52	25,705
Tobacco and tobacco products	122.8	119.2	128.5	302.3	270.4	285.8	43.38	39.98	39.20	11,598
Rubber products	158.2	157.4	145.4	378.9	343.6	313.9	51.38	46.83	46.31	21,350
Leather products	119.1	114.6	121.2	255.8	227.2	241.6	35.97	33.18	33.37	29,835
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	115.3	111.1	119.2	257.6	225.3	244.2	34.96	31.73	32.06	18,854
Other leather products (f)	126.1	121.2	124.9	252.9	230.1	237.5	37.71	35.68	35.70	10,981
Textile products (except clothing)	159.6	157.6	148.6	383.9	346.6	327.8	43.28	39.57	39.68	77,674
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.0	128.1	118.9	336.1	301.5	273.2	43.47	39.58	38.64	25,755
Woolen goods	153.0	151.1	144.6	352.4	317.2	308.2	40.86	37.22	37.83	15,312
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	223.7	222.8	208.8	543.5	504.4	473.5	45.99	42.87	42.70	18,014
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.1	140.8	140.6	311.2	262.9	272.9	36.30	32.02	33.28	100,919
Men's clothing	147.6	142.5	142.5	306.5	261.8	268.3	35.47	31.50	32.40	32,221
Women's clothing	172.5	158.6	161.1	377.3	291.4	323.7	37.69	31.66	34.39	27,437
Knit goods	122.9	120.4	118.9	273.8	244.0	242.2	35.63	32.44	32.63	25,056
Fur goods	148.6	154.1	144.0	262.4	255.3	247.7	43.15	40.47	41.93	4,118
Hats and caps	107.5	100.0	101.4	227.0	180.5	198.8	38.94	33.31	36.19	4,634
Wood products	173.0	170.7	161.7	394.0	359.7	308.3	43.98	40.70	39.29	85,139
Saw and planing mills	178.6	174.4	150.5	408.7	368.3	303.0	46.58	42.06	40.15	52,500
Furniture	183.0	184.1	166.4	409.8	381.4	344.9	42.36	39.19	39.26	21,423
Other wood products (g)	138.4	137.6	134.9	309.6	290.7	273.5	39.60	37.41	36.86	11,216
Paper products	172.4	172.5	163.1	375.2	359.8	319.9	58.48	56.05	52.71	71,263
Pulp and paper mills	159.0	160.1	149.6	364.4	353.1	306.3	64.79	62.38	57.93	48,851
Other paper products (h)	210.9	208.3	202.3	414.2	384.1	368.5	44.74	42.00	41.53	22,412
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.2	159.2	157.0	290.7	281.3	268.0	51.49	50.15	48.38	46,062
Iron and steel products	234.1	230.8	207.2	501.3	468.5	411.9	53.85	51.03	49.95	170,643
Agricultural implements	324.3	310.7	318.2	739.4	688.0	705.5	53.45	51.91	52.00	16,276
Boilers and plate work	220.5	219.5	201.4	498.0	469.2	403.6	58.07	54.97	52.74	5,666
Fabricated and structural steel	260.5	257.6	245.1	518.9	489.3	446.4	59.10	56.35	54.05	7,074
Hardware and tools	210.3	205.6	189.4	465.2	433.6	383.1	49.37	47.08	45.03	13,325
Heating and cooking appliances	186.2	189.4	188.1	380.9	343.0	357.9	48.09	42.57	44.59	8,528
Iron castings	269.0	250.3	221.3	613.5	561.1	479.0	55.32	52.34	50.70	21,804
Machinery mfg. (i)	266.7	262.2	223.8	557.9	522.6	432.0	53.13	50.60	48.70	35,029
Primary iron and steel	201.0	199.9	168.5	415.0	397.3	327.2	57.83	55.67	54.40	33,607
Sheet metal products	220.8	222.6	198.4	476.8	437.7	395.7	49.97	45.49	45.97	17,212
Wire and wire products	156.9	156.3	142.1	346.8	328.0	295.4	55.20	52.39	51.97	6,476

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

\*The monthly statistics of weekly payrolls and average earnings include, in addition to wages and salaries, overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost of living, incentive or production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay period, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays,



Table 4 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries*			Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls*			Feb. 1 1951 Jan. 1 1951 Feb. 1 1950			
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Transportation equipment	234.2	229.4	210.5	515.7	462.6	400.9	58.86	53.90	50.93	119,504
Aircraft and parts	415.9	384.2	321.8	988.5	791.8	671.8	59.83	51.88	52.69	14,562
Motor vehicles	268.6	260.4	227.8	679.3	582.6	473.0	68.51	60.63	56.31	33,771
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	270.0	262.6	219.9	642.4	581.0	460.4	58.86	54.72	51.74	22,879
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	158.0	163.0	164.8	303.8	300.6	282.2	52.89	50.72	47.09	32,877
Shipbuilding and repairing	313.7	297.5	290.6	548.8	494.1	485.4	50.02	47.49	47.76	13,463
Non-ferrous metal products	217.0	213.0	198.0	438.6	413.7	369.9	55.06	52.89	50.85	48,827
Aluminum products	518.7	500.2	415.7	1089.1	1014.5	813.3	51.90	50.14	48.25	7,630
Brass and copper products	209.6	204.9	198.0	447.7	401.2	386.5	53.18	48.76	49.12	10,370
Smelting and refining	178.3	176.5	160.0	368.4	359.0	306.2	61.56	60.60	57.01	20,919
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.2	316.0	269.9	684.5	628.2	543.7	52.61	48.62	48.96	63,220
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	235.7	233.6	211.8	514.2	487.1	427.3	50.63	48.39	46.74	26,369
Clay products	206.8	202.6	190.4	472.0	446.3	409.4	48.29	46.61	45.48	5,969
Glass and glass products	230.9	232.1	220.5	498.2	482.7	440.5	49.93	48.12	46.22	7,150
Products of petroleum and coal	164.3	164.6	148.0	295.5	302.6	257.3	63.91	65.34	59.78	10,074
Chemical products	221.3	217.7	209.5	420.7	403.2	365.3	53.50	52.12	49.04	47,282
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	218.9	215.4	214.1	388.0	369.5	355.0	47.74	46.20	44.69	7,953
Acids, alkalis and salts	216.5	215.1	192.0	432.8	426.4	346.7	61.29	60.77	55.37	6,248
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	205.5	203.7	201.9	427.1	401.6	391.7	42.36	40.18	39.25	19,660
Construction	145.7	158.1	131.4	359.5	343.8	295.1	46.32	40.82	42.30	174,585
Building and structures (k)	339.0	347.8	299.5	685.1	614.2	551.0	48.90	42.73	44.62	115,891
Highways, bridges and street construction	67.6	81.6	64.3	167.0	184.2	146.1	41.00	37.51	37.80	57,875
Transportation, storage and communications	165.2	168.1	157.2	302.9	299.6	264.2	52.53	51.07	48.23	294,771
Transportation	154.1	157.1	147.8	294.3	288.7	256.3	54.99	52.94	50.04	228,995
Air transport and airports	537.9	531.6	536.8	985.5	975.4	918.7	61.80	61.89	57.73	5,971
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	173.5	174.1	177.9	334.2	335.1	323.8	51.97	51.93	49.08	27,091
Steam railways	149.8	150.9	142.4	283.5	274.4	242.6	56.97	54.74	51.39	158,608
Maintenance of equipment	189.6	185.8	176.2	394.0	357.3	317.1	57.65	53.36	49.94	22,733
Maintenance of ways and structures	129.4	132.7	120.7	271.2	265.4	222.0	46.65	44.49	40.87	35,543
Transportation - steam railways	150.2	151.8	144.9	269.0	263.1	236.3	61.69	59.70	56.16	91,955
Telegraphs	161.1	155.8	146.5	293.5	287.6	247.2	47.21	47.84	43.89	8,377
Truck transportation	216.5	220.3	188.8	457.0	448.1	367.2	47.26	45.66	43.60	13,436
Water transportation (m)	113.6	129.0	110.5	220.6	232.5	193.7	49.13	45.60	44.43	21,185
Storage	132.7	138.2	123.3	228.1	229.8	195.5	45.80	44.28	42.22	14,618
Grain elevators	124.0	130.0	113.7	207.1	212.9	177.3	45.51	44.62	42.49	11,382
Storage and warehouse	176.1	179.4	171.4	349.6	327.4	300.5	46.82	43.03	41.35	3,236
Communications	271.5	272.0	250.3	412.3	424.1	364.1	43.41	44.56	41.64	51,158
Radio broadcasting	402.3	406.4	367.3	658.8	659.9	572.0	47.95	47.54	45.74	3,689
Telephone	268.2	268.5	348.4	403.8	416.8	357.2	42.94	44.26	41.03	46,865
Public utility operation	180.0	179.8	178.8	325.9	321.2	306.7	53.49	52.76	50.70	38,366
Electric light and power	191.7	191.1	184.7	344.9	339.2	314.3	53.75	53.02	50.80	34,733
Other public utilities (n)	113.6	115.7	132.8	209.7	211.3	237.5	50.95	50.40	49.04	3,633
Trade	170.5	184.4	160.6	318.1	333.9	282.1	40.76	39.55	38.31	310,602
Wholesale	175.5	176.6	165.2	307.9	306.3	272.4	47.17	46.64	44.30	89,666
Retail	168.5	187.4	158.8	323.5	348.4	287.2	38.18	36.95	35.92	220,936
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.8	159.8	151.5	251.2	246.5	221.4	45.35	44.78	42.62	95,768
Banking, investment and loan	172.3	171.0	163.4	267.9	261.7	237.6	42.96	42.29	40.41	57,214
Insurance	145.7	145.2	135.8	231.6	228.6	203.1	48.95	48.50	45.98	38,377
Service	173.2	172.9	171.4	326.9	318.7	304.6	30.96	30.23	29.06	74,791
Hotels and restaurants	171.6	172.8	173.0	334.5	334.0	319.4	28.26	28.01	26.79	43,889
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	153.2	152.1	154.0	288.5	271.6	272.6	30.47	28.90	28.79	18,905
Other services (o)	227.6	222.3	206.9	361.9	345.7	311.9	41.62	40.71	39.34	11,997
Industrial composite	172.4	175.3	158.3	351.0	338.2	296.4	47.76	45.27	43.87	2,238,104

sick leave, etc. They do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.; payments of this kind are known to be prevalent in a wide range of business groups including banks, insurance, steam railways, public utilities, numerous branches of manufacturing, etc.

Table C.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	166.0	171.6	171.1	361.9	359.1	334.3	34.04	32.68	30.51	684
Transportation, storage and communication	149.9	141.4	137.5	286.1	276.3	243.0	44.85	45.91	41.15	1,285
Trade	142.9	161.7	129.4	232.0	252.5	199.0	26.80	26.78	25.39	753
Industrial composite	176.0	184.2	150.4	313.6	318.5	255.1	35.45	34.42	33.36	4,114
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	90.0	90.8	87.6	230.7	204.5	221.4	51.82	45.53	51.12	14,279
Coal	89.2	88.6	87.7	230.5	204.4	223.6	52.27	46.67	51.55	13,406
Manufacturing	147.5	146.2	133.1	279.1	255.3	243.1	41.93	38.68	40.65	23,714
Food and beverages	127.4	125.5	122.4	259.1	217.3	224.0	34.23	29.15	30.79	4,666
Canned and cured fish	128.2	128.8	122.9	307.7	257.6	247.8	38.49	32.07	32.31	1,916
Iron and steel products	138.8	137.5	124.0	260.0	250.0	228.3	49.74	48.25	48.87	7,073
Primary iron and steel	127.9	127.4	114.2	241.2	237.3	214.7	51.44	50.81	51.28	5,780
Transportation equipment	242.3	249.9	210.8	373.2	339.9	328.1	45.43	40.11	46.07	4,168
Shipbuilding and repairing	214.8	204.4	198.4	317.3	271.4	293.9	46.54	41.83	46.67	2,881
Construction	186.4	227.4	162.7	300.7	346.2	260.4	32.88	31.04	32.63	12,249
Building and structures (k)	201.2	190.5	165.0	292.0	255.9	258.3	34.88	31.74	36.97	5,111
Highway, bridges and street construction	177.1	250.7	161.3	307.7	419.5	262.2	31.88	30.70	29.83	7,138
Transportation, storage and communication	170.9	170.3	162.0	294.3	288.1	253.1	43.70	42.92	39.64	13,247
Steam railways	143.7	140.7	138.1	270.7	261.3	232.7	50.48	49.75	45.15	6,786
Water transportation (m)	211.4	210.9	190.6	311.2	305.1	260.6	34.32	33.72	31.88	3,562
Trade	182.9	202.1	172.8	297.8	319.3	279.2	32.86	31.89	32.57	10,503
Wholesale	186.0	190.5	185.7	301.0	305.9	289.3	40.19	39.88	38.56	3,421
Retail	181.5	207.5	166.8	295.7	328.0	272.9	29.31	28.44	29.47	7,082
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.7	148.9	148.9	238.1	233.2	227.9	43.24	42.88	41.61	2,577
Industrial composite	142.9	149.1	133.1	272.5	264.1	245.5	40.92	37.99	39.54	80,771
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	288.8	309.3	172.8	818.1	959.5	464.8	34.69	37.99	33.12	9,502
Manufacturing	154.6	152.0	142.4	340.7	316.9	285.3	44.13	41.75	40.21	17,756
Wood products	137.6	117.9	117.9	316.3	242.6	253.4	32.91	29.45	30.43	2,945
Saw and planing mills	144.1	122.0	123.7	334.5	250.8	267.6	33.03	29.25	30.39	2,781
Pulp and paper mills	148.9	156.5	141.9	362.7	369.1	313.8	61.71	59.76	56.03	3,374
Transportation equipment	199.5	198.8	175.9	355.6	329.3	260.0	51.50	47.87	42.71	2,418
Construction	168.7	225.0	178.1	321.7	386.4	330.2	33.97	30.59	33.02	6,947
Building and structures (k)	341.1	362.8	301.1	553.5	516.1	496.0	33.77	29.61	35.47	3,210
Highway, bridges and street construction	117.6	184.2	144.8	237.2	339.2	272.6	34.13	31.16	31.63	3,737
Transportation, storage and communication	210.2	197.5	186.9	407.9	351.7	336.8	50.33	46.21	46.77	16,437
Steam railways	190.9	179.4	163.8	357.7	326.8	293.6	51.95	50.50	49.67	10,547
Water transportation (m)	272.5	239.5	249.7	685.8	424.1	541.4	50.38	35.45	43.40	3,605
Trade	166.3	184.7	157.8	305.1	317.7	271.5	35.18	32.99	32.98	7,938
Wholesale	165.5	163.8	157.8	281.6	274.1	248.1	39.56	38.90	36.56	2,816
Retail	166.8	196.3	157.9	323.0	350.9	289.2	32.77	30.26	31.01	5,122
Industrial composite	180.2	187.5	160.4	371.1	362.4	308.5	41.64	39.08	38.87	63,524
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	261.1	273.6	145.4	696.0	741.3	363.7	37.56	38.18	35.27	43,642
Mining	146.7	145.4	131.8	295.3	276.3	243.4	56.26	53.11	51.61	17,978
Gold (a)	95.1	94.3	91.8	164.8	154.2	147.2	55.45	52.27	51.28	4,918
Other metal (b)	272.9	262.3	213.3	481.2	452.9	355.9	57.14	55.98	54.10	6,024
Non-metal (c)	144.4	146.8	137.5	373.8	348.0	317.9	56.08	51.37	50.10	7,036
Manufacturing	176.2	173.5	164.9	391.8	360.9	335.5	46.24	43.27	42.37	342,683
Tobacco	127.7	127.5	137.0	330.4	308.7	315.3	46.14	43.17	41.03	8,377
Leather products	110.0	104.1	117.7	240.0	205.7	241.0	32.52	29.46	30.53	14,940
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	104.7	100.2	112.2	238.0	205.1	233.5	33.28	29.95	30.47	11,292
Textile products (except clothing)	171.7	169.9	159.7	421.7	382.7	356.3	43.33	39.74	39.34	44,846
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.6	128.4	116.6	331.5	302.8	261.2	43.58	40.19	38.16	17,204
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	236.5	235.1	224.2	578.4	523.1	509.1	44.92	40.87	41.39	13,088
Clothing (textile and fur)	157.3	150.6	146.6	335.8	277.8	287.6	35.16	30.38	32.31	56,946
Men's clothing	155.4	148.7	144.4	335.5	279.5	285.0	34.54	30.07	31.58	18,830
Women's clothing	171.2	159.8	159.1	375.1	289.0	316.8	36.42	30.05	33.01	18,100
Knit goods	133.8	131.8	125.0	303.2	266.1	260.4	34.36	30.61	31.71	10,188
Wood products	161.0	158.2	143.1	386.4	352.2	321.5	38.62	35.81	36.11	18,302
Saw and planing mills	159.2	152.0	136.5	416.6	363.3	335.4	37.63	34.37	35.34	8,158
Furniture	176.4	177.5	155.7	377.9	351.7	314.6	40.52	37.46	38.26	6,361

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
Quebec (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing (continued)										
Paper products	160.8	161.8	149.7	364.1	350.1	303.8	59.36	56.73	53.22	29,540
Pulp and paper mills	150.0	151.4	139.4	357.0	344.0	292.8	65.11	62.15	57.46	23,284
Other paper products (h)	219.7	218.5	205.8	416.4	395.7	385.9	37.96	36.27	37.56	6,266
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.1	153.1	151.1	300.3	293.6	280.4	51.61	50.79	49.19	11,084
Iron and steel products	224.3	220.5	192.7	482.8	449.4	379.9	51.47	48.72	47.08	36,618
Machinery mfg. (i)	291.1	281.9	225.3	610.0	560.6	426.3	51.87	49.23	47.26	12,365
Primary iron and steel	161.5	167.0	140.5	370.4	369.8	285.2	54.90	53.00	48.61	4,647
Transportation equipment	217.9	210.9	220.7	440.0	396.2	403.4	54.77	50.95	49.57	24,638
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	159.8	161.1	179.7	312.5	297.4	319.5	53.98	50.96	49.11	13,216
Shipbuilding and repairing	278.7	256.1	287.2	516.0	490.6	510.9	49.11	50.82	47.19	3,693
Non-ferrous metal products	264.2	256.1	230.5	545.4	515.5	434.6	53.54	52.19	48.69	14,988
Smelting and refining	274.2	268.2	238.2	578.4	567.1	457.0	58.93	59.08	53.59	7,381
Electrical apparatus and supplies	317.3	316.3	276.5	650.7	583.0	537.9	50.63	45.50	47.70	16,465
Chemical products	218.6	217.1	205.6	414.5	401.4	360.2	51.96	50.68	48.18	18,742
Construction	77.0	88.4	74.3	214.4	209.3	196.9	44.83	38.12	42.63	46,081
Building and structures (k)	242.3	255.2	235.1	503.9	459.1	471.5	46.08	39.85	44.59	30,939
Highway, bridges and street construction	30.5	41.6	29.8	87.5	100.6	77.7	41.42	34.96	37.73	14,386
Transportation, storage and communication	166.9	171.8	159.5	314.5	310.0	269.5	54.09	51.79	48.51	70,736
Steam railways	159.7	159.5	151.6	310.9	292.0	254.3	58.21	54.73	50.18	38,423
Water transportation (m)	57.3	90.6	59.2	115.4	156.9	109.7	52.42	45.06	48.25	3,698
Electric and motor transportation	169.5	169.4	167.8	343.9	343.0	317.6	49.55	49.44	46.20	11,656
Communication	322.9	321.9	299.5	452.4	460.1	406.2	46.30	47.23	44.98	14,306
Public utility operations	152.4	156.2	152.4	273.0	276.7	265.6	52.12	51.52	50.33	8,207
Trade	162.2	172.2	154.5	305.8	316.8	275.8	40.09	39.12	37.87	70,574
Wholesale	169.1	169.6	161.3	301.1	300.1	272.6	48.08	47.81	45.58	21,087
Retail	159.5	173.3	151.9	308.4	326.3	277.5	36.68	35.71	34.66	49,487
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.4	143.4	139.7	221.0	217.0	198.2	45.46	44.96	42.39	25,559
Banking, investment and loan	163.4	161.9	158.2	246.0	240.1	218.4	42.74	42.11	39.52	15,460
Insurance	122.6	122.1	117.7	194.9	192.9	177.2	49.59	49.29	46.89	10,099
Service	174.9	173.9	172.8	333.8	322.2	308.8	29.89	29.02	27.89	19,336
Hotels and restaurants	172.1	171.1	174.6	329.0	324.5	318.4	26.80	26.60	25.63	11,243
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	157.2	158.7	157.0	305.8	292.7	287.9	30.01	28.46	28.22	5,421
Industrial composite	159.9	162.3	146.9	342.3	327.8	291.2	45.57	42.99	42.13	644,796
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	284.2	288.4	198.6	861.5	856.2	553.7	46.51	45.55	42.76	27,722
Mining	100.2	99.0	91.1	174.9	164.0	147.0	58.79	56.79	54.33	27,779
Gold (a)	73.9	74.3	74.5	119.2	115.4	112.3	56.18	54.14	52.55	13,996
Other metal (b)	166.6	159.3	132.2	325.0	292.1	237.4	64.43	60.56	59.32	11,179
Manufacturing	194.1	192.2	177.9	426.8	397.4	355.3	52.18	49.08	47.40	540,773
Food and beverages	143.0	148.7	140.7	281.9	285.0	258.1	45.92	44.64	42.67	48,193
Meat products	157.6	159.8	145.6	306.9	302.7	267.9	51.95	50.56	49.09	7,637
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.5	104.7	99.5	252.2	239.8	226.9	38.94	37.65	37.49	5,368
Bread and other bakery products	154.6	154.3	148.8	284.3	280.4	253.7	42.68	42.15	39.60	8,080
Breweries and distilleries	181.4	198.4	187.7	343.4	374.6	329.9	59.11	58.95	54.88	5,108
Rubber products	163.3	161.7	170.3	378.0	346.4	357.9	54.24	50.21	49.27	15,118
Leather products	129.3	126.4	124.9	268.5	245.0	240.5	39.95	37.27	36.97	13,553
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	134.9	131.0	131.8	284.1	251.7	257.2	37.71	34.40	34.93	6,831
Textile products (except clothing)	143.2	141.3	134.1	338.1	302.7	293.9	45.59	39.55	40.47	28,960
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	139.2	136.1	132.0	368.2	317.5	319.4	43.24	38.13	39.56	7,323
Woollen goods	138.7	137.6	129.1	319.4	280.0	274.7	41.75	36.93	38.59	10,189
Clothing (textile and fur)	129.0	124.6	127.1	272.6	239.3	245.0	38.78	35.26	35.33	34,960
Men's clothing	127.8	125.3	130.2	252.6	224.2	232.6	38.86	35.16	35.13	9,722
Women's clothing	161.8	150.7	150.3	345.8	286.1	299.8	40.92	36.33	38.18	6,820
Knit goods	115.9	112.8	114.4	258.0	232.3	232.4	37.01	34.24	33.77	13,326
Wood products	161.8	161.5	147.2	367.9	337.7	307.4	42.29	38.88	38.86	26,619
Saw and planing mills	144.0	146.2	130.4	324.6	297.9	272.0	41.89	37.86	38.76	9,396
Furniture	184.1	185.2	168.5	427.7	398.9	358.2	43.52	40.54	39.87	12,046
Paper products	183.8	182.7	177.7	390.6	373.0	340.6	57.98	55.71	52.32	29,338
Pulp and paper mills	172.9	172.5	165.5	385.1	374.3	331.6	66.03	64.34	59.41	16,400
Other paper products (h)	199.9	197.7	195.6	400.7	370.6	357.1	47.78	44.67	43.52	12,958
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.5	166.3	163.1	301.3	291.7	275.6	52.80	51.15	49.09	25,294
Iron and steel products	243.2	240.1	217.6	529.8	497.0	440.9	55.20	52.44	51.35	112,897
Agricultural implements	323.8	310.0	317.9	735.4	685.4	703.2	54.01	52.58	52.60	15,406
Iron castings	262.3	257.1	229.4	636.2	590.5	509.7	56.97	53.96	52.44	13,626
Machinery mfg. (i)	247.7	245.4	222.0	524.7	499.9	435.8	54.34	52.26	50.28	19,217
Primary iron and steel	247.8	243.8	202.6	501.5	474.3	387.5	60.30	57.95	56.98	22,172
Sheet metal products	241.4	242.5	211.7	520.9	482.6	424.2	49.90	46.02	46.17	10,873
Transportation equipment	258.7	252.6	220.1	624.2	554.6	449.9	62.74	57.09	53.18	72,572
Motor vehicles	272.0	263.5	231.4	690.8	591.4	481.3	69.29	61.25	56.75	32,664
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	274.0	266.0	223.3	663.1	599.1	472.7	59.48	55.35	52.18	21,902
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	143.9	158.4	150.7	285.4	318.0	266.2	53.06	53.72	47.28	6,945

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	222.2	218.9	203.5	443.2	415.3	376.7	55.20	52.50	51.22	28,282
Brass and copper products	200.6	196.2	199.9	439.6	391.1	395.4	55.48	50.48	50.78	6,315
Smelting and refining	169.3	167.5	145.1	338.0	326.4	275.7	63.46	61.96	60.41	9,301
Electrical apparatus and supplies	315.5	312.6	264.5	694.5	641.8	543.6	53.55	49.95	49.71	45,738
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.7	238.0	217.4	529.1	494.9	438.6	52.23	49.32	48.34	14,069
Chemical products	231.6	226.3	199.9	437.6	415.4	344.9	54.75	53.19	49.99	24,253
Construction	234.0	234.4	205.4	540.2	484.4	421.1	49.81	44.58	44.24	68,530
Building and structures (k)	439.9	441.3	397.4	889.1	783.2	704.0	52.38	45.99	45.87	50,343
Highway, bridges and street construction	101.6	101.5	89.1	230.7	219.7	187.9	42.68	40.67	39.63	18,124
Transportation, storage and communication	170.1	174.1	159.7	309.7	309.2	264.1	53.32	52.02	48.58	94,084
Steam railways	141.6	142.8	131.6	269.9	259.0	220.6	58.02	55.22	51.44	47,667
Electric and motor transportation (p)	216.8	218.9	201.4	436.0	430.9	378.7	51.86	50.78	48.66	19,061
Communication	297.0	298.3	277.9	426.1	441.8	386.3	43.53	44.94	42.15	20,976
Public utility operations	198.9	196.7	197.3	354.2	345.9	326.0	56.62	55.92	52.33	17,906
Trade	173.1	186.0	159.5	331.0	345.6	286.6	41.61	40.44	39.01	128,395
Wholesale	184.1	184.3	169.9	330.2	326.3	283.4	49.53	48.88	46.09	31,544
Retail	169.3	186.5	156.4	331.3	353.6	287.9	39.03	37.33	36.75	96,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.3	165.4	153.6	261.7	256.9	226.5	46.55	46.03	43.78	44,521
Banking, investment and loan	171.3	170.4	161.6	273.8	266.7	242.0	44.88	43.95	42.18	24,327
Service	178.8	178.3	175.7	343.6	333.7	315.7	31.99	31.15	29.77	31,817
Hotels and restaurants	182.8	183.8	183.9	375.3	371.0	352.9	28.28	27.80	26.43	17,931
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	139.1	138.2	138.5	260.0	244.5	241.9	30.49	28.87	28.45	7,228
Other services (o)	239.1	233.7	217.1	380.5	366.4	332.1	43.60	42.96	41.45	6,658
Industrial composite	185.8	186.9	170.1	379.0	361.4	317.1	49.94	47.34	45.57	981,527
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	175.7	172.7	171.2	328.0	306.2	290.5	45.68	43.40	41.53	36,019
Food and beverages	149.6	161.4	154.1	281.8	299.3	267.9	47.44	46.71	45.34	7,074
Meat products	157.8	161.7	152.0	292.4	289.4	273.1	52.32	50.47	50.73	2,845
Clothing (textile and fur)	211.0	189.9	212.9	454.2	345.7	424.0	34.95	29.56	32.33	5,327
Printing, publishing and allied industries	140.5	129.9	136.1	222.2	197.3	212.4	45.29	43.47	44.58	2,982
Iron and steel products	259.4	257.8	241.1	504.0	472.1	424.4	48.32	46.02	44.07	4,765
Transportation equipment	171.9	169.7	165.7	308.4	291.7	256.0	50.57	48.44	43.54	8,230
Construction	274.6	316.4	258.0	563.1	590.3	479.8	46.41	42.22	42.36	7,530
Building and structures (k)	425.9	487.0	381.3	849.8	868.5	671.8	48.39	43.26	43.21	5,831
Transportation, storage and communication	162.1	165.9	158.9	284.7	290.1	260.4	52.35	52.13	48.84	30,125
Steam railways	153.4	158.0	150.7	285.4	287.9	257.1	56.77	55.68	52.06	19,752
Storage	147.0	150.6	136.2	204.1	205.9	182.3	44.62	43.93	43.02	3,442
Trade	148.6	165.9	145.1	264.3	285.9	240.5	41.28	39.98	38.35	24,947
Wholesale	152.9	152.9	146.5	250.0	249.0	227.1	44.76	44.57	42.18	8,117
Retail	146.6	171.9	144.4	272.9	307.9	248.3	39.50	38.09	36.58	16,830
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.0	149.3	144.7	229.1	226.3	206.8	43.44	43.00	40.31	5,874
Service	162.7	163.7	160.7	269.3	263.8	253.5	28.71	27.95	27.49	4,796
Hotels and restaurants	156.6	162.4	158.8	261.4	268.2	253.8	28.22	27.91	27.01	2,717
Industrial composite	165.3	171.2	161.0	296.9	296.8	268.3	46.22	44.51	42.82	116,095
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	159.7	163.7	153.2	291.6	298.5	262.0	45.70	45.54	42.84	7,215
Food and beverages	161.9	172.2	163.5	296.9	314.2	280.2	45.71	45.46	42.62	3,861
Meat products	205.6	220.5	211.1	418.7	463.1	414.7	50.38	51.98	48.60	1,166
Dairy products	129.3	141.9	128.7	228.3	242.3	210.3	40.98	39.64	38.02	1,121
Construction	91.2	109.0	73.5	205.4	234.8	151.4	43.35	41.76	39.89	4,437
Building and structures (k)	233.3	243.8	162.8	459.9	433.9	306.4	42.73	38.58	40.68	2,601
Highway, bridges and street construction	49.0	68.9	47.1	117.7	166.2	98.3	44.94	45.10	39.08	1,836
Transportation, storage and communication	122.2	128.7	115.6	222.5	232.4	202.8	50.80	50.36	48.90	16,627
Steam railways	120.5	126.3	113.9	219.8	227.9	202.4	55.75	55.17	54.31	10,629
Storage	93.8	105.8	90.1	167.8	193.0	152.1	40.30	41.08	38.04	3,307
Trade	155.5	173.2	151.7	281.3	304.9	254.8	40.07	39.03	37.26	12,464
Wholesale	161.3	162.5	157.9	283.3	282.2	254.4	44.88	44.38	41.17	4,882
Retail	152.2	179.8	147.9	279.8	322.4	255.1	36.97	36.06	34.71	7,582
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.8	153.6	149.1	241.2	238.0	222.5	39.93	39.73	38.50	3,210
Service	161.8	162.0	156.4	320.5	317.9	302.3	28.25	27.99	27.35	2,379
Industrial composite	135.4	144.4	126.6	250.7	262.8	221.3	44.88	44.13	42.27	48,670

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>Alberta</b>										
Mining	184.4	189.4	176.1	414.9	401.0	334.7	62.69	59.01	53.09	15,452
Coal	109.8	116.4	132.8	244.0	219.7	241.1	58.04	49.32	47.41	6,876
Oil and natural gas wells	458.6	455.7	311.9	944.0	953.4	573.3	66.03	67.12	59.68	7,424
Manufacturing	196.1	200.3	191.6	371.8	367.6	337.8	47.61	46.08	44.28	19,807
Food and beverages	166.5	177.8	164.3	311.4	330.5	287.5	47.47	46.92	44.16	6,725
Meat products	170.5	170.8	166.9	337.0	316.3	316.0	51.34	48.12	49.20	3,066
Wood products	223.6	220.8	219.0	484.5	459.5	443.9	39.59	38.02	36.86	2,578
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.2	154.9	145.7	239.6	226.5	219.2	47.28	44.60	46.06	1,235
Iron and steel products	475.6	462.5	391.2	957.6	861.2	762.0	48.27	44.64	46.70	2,107
Transportation equipment	160.8	161.7	160.5	304.4	285.6	276.7	52.38	48.85	47.68	2,974
Non-metallic mineral products	254.3	255.8	251.8	503.3	486.3	455.1	45.97	44.16	41.98	1,523
Products of petroleum and coal	179.2	179.2	200.0	361.4	358.5	391.1	60.31	59.82	58.35	991
Construction	255.8	269.4	173.5	530.4	502.7	315.4	48.02	43.21	42.03	10,926
Building and structures (k)	540.1	570.6	325.7	1042.4	942.7	544.5	51.08	43.72	43.96	6,578
Highway, bridges and street construction	143.3	150.2	107.3	283.9	290.9	194.2	43.40	42.42	39.54	4,348
Transportation, storage and communication	160.9	164.6	156.2	290.8	294.3	264.9	53.24	52.70	49.97	20,119
Steam railways	156.4	161.0	157.1	290.6	292.2	270.7	57.78	56.45	53.57	12,480
Electric and motor transportation (p)	228.2	232.5	210.8	412.6	439.2	374.9	46.54	46.63	45.78	2,672
Storage	111.5	113.5	102.4	181.7	182.2	162.2	43.84	43.16	42.59	2,470
Trade	184.6	203.6	174.4	329.2	349.7	289.5	40.98	39.47	38.04	20,054
Wholesale	188.2	192.1	177.2	317.4	314.6	272.8	45.66	44.35	41.65	6,609
Retail	182.9	209.1	173.1	336.5	371.3	299.7	38.68	37.33	36.29	13,445
Service	154.3	154.2	153.1	303.3	297.2	284.4	32.40	31.77	30.80	4,310
Hotels and restaurants	144.8	148.6	147.1	302.5	306.9	289.7	32.50	32.03	30.83	2,851
Industrial composite	186.5	193.7	173.9	357.4	355.8	303.9	48.74	46.73	44.34	98,988
<b>British Columbia</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	178.6	192.7	64.8	328.8	357.3	109.5	55.58	56.00	51.11	14,156
Mining	99.5	98.1	94.3	191.1	172.0	163.2	58.79	53.67	52.92	10,111
Gold (a)	49.8	48.3	49.2	79.3	72.1	78.6	55.37	51.88	55.55	1,968
Other metal (b)	157.1	154.4	135.1	338.2	312.9	263.5	63.47	59.78	57.50	5,325
Coal	83.2	81.5	97.6	169.6	135.2	172.6	53.64	43.66	46.50	2,159
Manufacturing	184.6	184.5	163.4	383.0	359.8	302.9	52.65	49.48	47.04	70,859
Food and beverages	125.0	127.6	114.9	256.1	251.4	227.9	46.13	44.35	44.61	9,654
Canned and cured fish	87.0	83.4	71.1	179.3	162.5	160.8	45.23	42.79	49.58	2,681
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	114.8	124.2	119.8	249.5	234.4	234.7	37.14	32.24	33.47	1,204
Wood products	199.4	198.8	166.5	431.0	397.0	303.1	52.04	48.08	43.77	29,449
Saw and planing mills	204.5	202.5	166.8	442.4	405.0	303.5	52.59	48.60	44.14	26,994
Paper products	189.0	189.0	173.7	369.9	354.8	312.2	58.56	56.18	53.86	6,139
Pulp and paper mills	172.0	171.5	158.3	341.8	329.3	291.4	62.35	60.23	57.79	4,325
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.9	177.2	176.8	311.5	312.7	288.0	55.19	54.97	50.86	3,092
Iron and steel products	280.7	275.6	230.6	568.1	509.3	421.0	56.47	51.57	50.88	6,097
Transportation equipment	264.4	266.5	236.0	515.6	466.0	424.7	54.60	48.97	50.41	4,469
Shipbuilding and repairing	353.9	361.6	315.3	700.3	634.4	578.5	55.57	49.27	51.53	3,373
Non-ferrous metal products	128.8	129.1	130.8	273.9	266.0	252.4	60.17	58.28	54.25	4,286
Smelting and refining	118.0	119.6	123.0	259.3	255.2	242.2	61.35	59.54	54.94	3,718
Chemical products	197.0	195.0	197.9	401.9	385.9	364.5	57.25	55.52	51.68	2,374
Construction	217.4	219.3	191.2	468.1	425.3	368.7	51.16	46.07	45.77	17,050
Building and structures (k)	393.3	387.5	314.1	744.1	633.5	525.7	53.54	46.26	47.30	10,674
Highway, bridges and street construction	125.2	131.2	127.4	276.6	281.4	261.4	47.17	45.77	43.77	6,376
Transportation, storage and communication	163.6	163.2	159.9	303.7	293.3	275.7	52.44	50.76	48.76	32,211
Steam railways	151.2	153.8	152.8	282.9	275.9	267.6	58.28	55.89	54.55	11,552
Electric and motor transportation (p)	145.5	147.3	156.1	253.8	248.7	269.4	49.73	48.11	49.28	4,732
Water transportation	149.6	142.2	140.8	297.3	272.1	244.0	52.01	50.06	45.41	7,812
Communication	204.0	207.4	185.7	357.5	374.0	303.3	42.40	43.64	39.55	5,866
Public utility operations	180.2	179.9	188.0	364.4	353.9	350.2	58.62	57.04	54.01	4,144
Trade	196.0	212.8	187.5	366.1	384.6	331.1	42.70	41.31	40.38	34,974
Wholesale	184.5	188.3	169.9	324.6	328.2	291.7	46.63	46.18	45.57	11,076
Retail	201.8	225.3	196.3	392.6	420.7	356.1	40.88	39.24	38.13	23,898
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.7	197.3	186.2	320.0	309.6	278.6	45.10	43.94	42.19	7,123
Banking, investment and loan	220.4	218.5	205.3	346.7	335.8	299.9	42.30	41.32	39.48	5,095
Service	174.2	174.7	171.7	315.3	311.1	296.8	33.19	32.86	31.94	8,991
Hotels and restaurants	174.6	176.8	174.8	318.2	322.5	308.0	31.03	31.06	30.00	5,466
Industrial composite	176.8	180.4	157.1	341.5	331.3	275.5	50.24	47.78	45.56	199,619

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Feb. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Feb. 1, 1950, Jan. 1, 1951 and Feb. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Feb. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1950
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,083	0.6	40.71	40.17	40.9
Mining	3,197	1.8	49.52	44.70	55.4
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,210	13.9	45.12	42.41	42.0
Food and beverages	3,060	19.6	25.95	24.64	25.5
Fish processing	2,121	13.8	22.44	21.50	—
Pulp and paper mills	3,882	6.5	63.65	60.27	59.6
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,003	0.8	48.91	46.00	40.6
Construction	651	3.4	37.30	31.90	32.6
Transportation and communication	4,653	6.2	43.69	42.60	41.9
Public utility operations	341	9.4	30.25	31.77	29.2
Trade	5,428	25.0	31.99	30.71	31.2
Finance	349	49.0	39.26	39.13	32.6
Service <sup>3/</sup>	533	61.5	23.17	22.84	20.0

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,348	23.7	35.99	34.59	32.64
Food and beverages	1,358	27.6	30.51	29.21	30.1
Iron and steel products	945	0.8	48.94	46.12	40.2
Construction	413	3.4	38.01	30.62	36.7
Public utility operations	341	9.4	30.25	31.77	29.2
Trade	3,473	24.9	35.49	34.69	35.2
Finance	221	53.8	40.53	40.32	34.7
Service <sup>3/</sup>	437	57.2	23.98	23.81	20.3

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Feb. 1, 1951 as Compared with Jan. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	10.7	12.2	..	..
Mining	-5.1	5.2	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-5.3	0.8	-6.2	-2.4
Food and beverages	-7.8	-2.9	-6.8	-2.7
Fish processing	-9.1	-5.1	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-3.3	2.1	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-3.2	2.9	-7.4	-1.7
Construction	-9.2	6.1	-12.3	8.8
Transportation and communication	-16.5	-14.4	..	..
Public utility operations	-11.2	-15.5	-11.2	-15.5
Trade	-4.6	-0.6	1.0	3.3
Finance	—	0.3	—	0.5
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-4.1	-2.8	-3.5	-2.9

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over, <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment, <sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>Halifax</b>										
Manufacturing	160.6	153.5	152.1	275.2	241.0	246.9	42.53	39.06	40.31	6,869
Food and beverages	141.8	130.8	132.7	249.4	196.5	212.1	33.76	28.82	30.67	2,172
Transportation equipment	229.5	215.5	214.5	334.6	291.9	309.2	48.08	44.66	47.53	2,761
Transportation, storage and communication	272.8	273.5	239.8	393.7	383.8	311.4	35.54	34.60	32.01	5,434
Construction	250.0	248.6	199.0	367	353.2	322.6	36.75	35.47	40.49	3,203
Trade	197.9	222.4	191.6	316.0	343.7	297.8	33.59	32.51	32.71	6,328
Retail	203.9	240.2	197.0	328.1	371.8	309.2	30.62	29.45	29.66	4,472
Industrial composite	195.2	199.2	181.3	312.3	303.4	278.2	37.52	35.71	35.88	24,446
<b>Saint John</b>										
Manufacturing	158.9	152.5	144.9	319.9	287.4	275.4	43.15	40.38	40.49	4,391
Transportation, storage and communication	272.0	251.6	255.7	572.5	410.3	469.2	47.14	36.62	41.10	4,948
Trade	142.1	145.0	142.9	247.6	246.6	234.5	35.07	34.23	32.84	2,803
Industrial composite	180.5	176.0	173.8	353.0	303.9	311.4	41.94	37.04	38.21	14,568
<b>Quebec</b>										
Manufacturing	153.4	152.9	143.7	331.5	311.0	285.4	40.07	37.71	37.06	17,576
Leather products	107.8	99.9	114.5	224.3	179.7	226.1	30.17	26.09	28.77	3,065
Clothing (textile and fur)	179.1	187.7	157.4	351.1	364.8	278.9	27.66	27.43	25.00	2,533
Construction	92.5	100.7	95.7	274.0	261.0	263.0	42.59	37.26	39.49	3,901
Trade	169.7	185.4	160.2	309.9	327.6	275.7	35.00	33.86	32.88	5,663
Retail	167.5	186.3	157.2	304.6	325.5	271.5	33.68	32.56	32.24	4,730
Industrial composite	141.9	146.2	137.1	303.9	295.1	271.6	39.41	37.14	36.87	33,584
<b>Sherbrooke</b>										
Manufacturing	159.9	156.6	148.9	355.0	315.0	290.0	42.05	38.09	37.01	8,007
Textile products (except clothing)	227.6	223.3	203.7	558.3	517.7	456.9	42.53	40.19	38.88	2,763
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	89.6	93.4	191.5	178.4	178.1	34.69	32.89	31.81	2,153
Iron and steel products	207.5	200.3	179.5	413.8	326.8	293.0	51.95	42.50	42.53	1,822
Industrial composite	166.9	164.7	157.2	352.6	323.4	296.8	41.00	38.09	36.73	10,925
<b>Three Rivers</b>										
Manufacturing	157.7	157.0	148.7	377.6	355.8	321.8	49.57	46.92	44.61	8,412
Textile products (except clothing)	99.8	99.2	91.3	237.2	206.2	184.8	36.70	32.07	31.25	2,084
Pulp and paper mills	147.3	146.1	143.8	366.0	348.6	316.9	67.78	65.10	60.12	3,206
Industrial composite	159.5	164.8	150.4	365.9	356.0	312.6	46.53	43.83	42.19	10,803
<b>Montreal</b>										
Manufacturing	180.3	177.4	172.5	370.4	351.2	337.0	45.85	44.19	43.67	192,679
Tobacco and tobacco products	112.8	114.4	123.8	295.5	283.7	288.9	49.74	47.08	44.34	5,401
Leather products	121.0	115.0	125.3	266.2	231.5	257.1	34.65	31.71	32.32	8,665
Textile products (except clothing)	172.5	170.9	160.7	352.9	325.4	303.7	43.56	40.56	40.26	10,648
Clothing (textile and fur)	157.5	149.8	148.6	339.1	275.3	291.6	37.74	32.21	34.36	37,883
Men's clothing	152.8	148.2	146.6	336.2	284.7	290.6	38.78	33.87	34.94	11,461
Women's clothing	168.3	157.0	156.0	373.8	288.2	312.5	37.36	30.86	33.61	16,983
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.4	156.2	154.0	304.5	297.9	282.7	54.43	53.60	51.60	8,985
Iron and steel products	210.0	207.2	188.4	440.5	410.3	357.4	53.81	50.78	48.63	23,624
Transportation equipment	225.6	219.0	233.1	459.6	413.3	426.8	55.73	51.60	50.06	22,374
Railway and rolling stock equipment	170.1	171.5	191.2	332.6	316.6	340.2	53.98	50.96	49.11	13,216
Electrical apparatus and supplies	315.1	313.7	282.4	643.6	578.8	544.1	51.49	46.50	48.13	14,773
Chemical products	222.7	221.6	214.0	402.0	388.4	359.2	52.51	50.99	49.10	10,504
Construction	132.3	136.4	122.7	303.8	279.0	274.5	45.84	40.82	44.71	24,927
Building and structures (k)	302.3	316.9	275.3	626.7	559.3	558.3	47.05	40.07	46.28	17,702
Transportation, storage and communication	157.4	169.4	154.8	282.7	299.6	261.0	51.78	50.99	48.62	21,676
Electric and motor transportation (p)	165.0	167.4	166.1	340.9	344.7	318.3	51.52	51.36	47.82	9,123
Trade	161.1	170.8	154.6	301.6	313.9	275.5	40.65	39.89	38.60	53,652
Wholesale	164.9	165.9	157.8	292.6	292.2	266.4	48.25	48.49	46.41	17,280
Retail	159.4	173.1	153.2	307.6	328.3	281.4	36.76	36.10	34.99	36,372
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.2	140.6	135.8	219.2	215.2	194.7	47.31	46.67	43.81	19,465
Banking, investment and loan	154.0	153.2	148.6	239.0	233.3	211.0	46.07	45.20	42.25	11,165
Insurance	127.1	126.7	121.2	198.5	196.3	177.5	48.99	48.63	45.90	8,300
Service	169.9	168.3	168.0	329.2	318.5	303.6	31.30	30.87	29.04	14,338
Hotels and restaurants	165.7	164.8	170.4	322.4	322.7	318.0	27.25	27.43	26.15	7,498
Industrial composite	167.6	168.6	160.7	329.7	320.1	300.3	44.95	43.33	42.65	329,940
<b>Ottawa - Hull</b>										
Manufacturing	164.4	165.2	158.6	319.6	315.5	281.9	47.73	46.87	43.60	15,150
Pulp and paper mills	145.1	146.6	138.2	319.7	320.3	272.9	60.51	60.01	54.27	3,781
Printing, publishing and allied industries	174.5	173.7	174.0	289.4	277.8	273.7	48.48	46.74	45.51	2,565
Iron and steel products	218.1	218.1	208.2	420.4	415.6	369.6	47.41	46.90	43.68	1,996
Construction	273.3	267.9	207.6	523.8	460.5	367.9	44.21	39.66	40.89	5,639
Trade	174.6	197.3	167.9	316.0	341.3	292.2	35.05	33.54	33.84	8,329
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.2	179.8	176.2	273.3	265.7	255.2	45.42	44.27	43.39	3,912
Service	189.1	191.2	185.9	358.9	365.4	334.0	26.43	26.61	25.02	3,083
Industrial composite	183.6	188.7	172.0	339.4	335.0	295.8	42.80	41.12	39.86	39,945

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
<b>Toronto</b>										
Manufacturing	194.9	193.4	180.5	402.5	373.8	341.2	50.86	47.61	46.54	179,580
Food and beverages	143.6	150.6	142.9	274.7	274.5	254.7	47.54	45.31	44.13	20,032
Meat products	160.5	164.3	151.4	308.2	301.7	270.4	55.58	53.13	51.69	4,635
Rubber products	158.1	156.6	150.1	351.8	323.1	289.4	60.69	56.28	52.58	5,856
Textile products (except clothing)	136.4	134.2	132.1	292.7	254.4	262.8	42.52	37.58	39.42	5,268
Clothing (textile and fur)	135.6	130.2	134.2	283.4	246.4	255.7	41.92	37.96	38.19	18,373
Men's clothing	132.9	129.2	131.2	269.5	230.7	229.6	42.31	38.68	37.92	6,235
Women's clothing	155.1	144.4	146.5	336.0	278.5	295.5	42.94	38.22	39.99	5,942
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	183.1	182.5	182.6	361.6	338.6	332.9	47.41	44.55	43.77	7,082
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.6	169.2	167.5	312.9	301.9	286.2	55.79	53.99	51.43	16,082
Iron and steel products	273.7	270.7	248.0	591.1	555.4	498.4	54.16	51.46	50.42	28,978
Transportation equipment	303.6	294.0	233.4	690.3	598.0	462.3	57.58	51.49	50.15	13,754
Electrical apparatus and supplies	356.5	352.3	287.5	684.4	639.1	519.2	52.57	49.58	48.95	22,341
Chemical products	195.3	191.8	187.5	354.4	340.7	318.2	51.64	50.56	48.27	11,135
Construction	371.7	375.9	305.5	780.9	674.0	568.9	57.52	49.09	51.57	16,630
Building and structures	444.7	446.1	372.5	1007.7	858.1	741.7	58.17	49.38	51.87	14,604
Transportation, storage and communication	214.0	217.3	205.4	370.3	375.0	333.2	51.26	51.12	48.60	21,128
Electric and motor transportation (p)	202.2	204.7	195.1	398.4	400.6	359.1	51.72	51.37	49.06	10,513
Public utility operations	176.8	177.9	178.9	308.4	303.7	291.0	62.06	60.76	57.67	6,444
Trade	173.2	185.9	160.0	337.7	353.6	294.7	45.04	43.94	42.43	64,579
Wholesale	198.6	199.1	185.0	354.8	351.1	309.2	50.93	50.28	47.58	18,479
Retail	164.7	181.5	151.7	330.1	354.7	288.4	42.68	41.63	40.37	46,100
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.2	166.2	152.4	259.8	254.5	221.7	49.38	48.40	46.08	22,949
Banking, investment and loan	154.3	155.2	145.1	252.8	246.2	221.1	50.48	48.90	47.19	11,441
Insurance	177.5	177.0	161.1	264.5	261.2	222.4	48.45	47.97	44.85	11,345
Service	169.5	169.2	168.9	332.2	321.4	301.5	35.44	34.36	32.34	16,243
Hotels and restaurants	176.7	179.1	179.1	370.2	362.7	345.2	30.06	29.05	27.66	8,651
Industrial composite	191.8	194.0	178.1	377.8	362.0	323.4	49.44	46.81	45.45	327,622
<b>Hamilton</b>										
Manufacturing	196.0	195.3	181.1	434.7	412.8	372.5	54.43	51.89	50.45	54,757
Textile products (except clothing)	139.5	133.6	118.2	322.5	299.1	261.2	40.97	39.67	39.18	3,049
Clothing (textile and fur)	108.9	106.6	120.1	233.5	216.4	233.7	37.74	35.73	34.22	3,861
Iron and steel products	232.7	229.9	210.7	489.1	464.3	419.4	58.85	56.36	55.54	23,638
Electrical apparatus and supplies	256.7	253.8	215.9	644.3	567.0	499.5	58.57	52.22	54.08	8,892
Construction	355.5	371.1	310.8	747.8	695.3	581.0	52.37	46.64	46.71	3,729
Retail trade	165.3	180.3	151.0	332.5	351.1	278.1	39.48	38.21	36.13	6,105
Industrial composite	195.9	197.4	181.4	420.7	403.8	360.9	51.95	49.49	48.07	73,127
<b>St. Catharines - Welland</b>										
Manufacturing	221.0	216.7	190.0	550.1	509.9	415.5	60.07	56.80	52.77	24,428
Pulp and paper mills	152.3	154.2	149.4	319.2	326.1	277.6	67.06	67.68	59.46	2,598
Iron and steel products	287.9	281.3	233.4	685.6	623.6	496.0	62.05	57.77	55.38	8,632
Transportation equipment	299.0	287.5	246.7	844.1	771.2	599.8	63.01	59.89	54.28	7,030
Construction	1065.3	1003.1	678.4	2168.9	2017.0	1226.2	57.90	57.19	51.41	3,409
Industrial composite	237.7	233.4	199.9	576.5	537.9	426.9	57.80	54.93	50.92	30,640
<b>Brantford</b>										
Manufacturing	220.8	218.4	202.5	527.9	501.1	455.7	49.91	47.89	46.96	13,240
Textile products (except clothing)	152.8	160.8	134.5	364.1	307.0	291.8	49.50	39.38	45.09	1,698
Iron and steel products	333.9	322.5	305.4	812.5	794.7	724.0	53.60	54.28	52.22	6,365
Industrial composite	210.2	210.0	194.1	489.2	468.6	423.7	48.38	46.39	45.34	15,465
<b>Kitchener - Waterloo</b>										
Manufacturing	169.8	169.5	159.7	371.4	347.5	331.4	44.49	41.71	42.22	16,790
Food and beverages	186.8	194.6	189.4	363.9	361.8	338.9	46.73	44.62	42.94	2,851
Rubber products	171.4	169.9	151.5	387.5	348.2	344.3	44.47	40.29	44.70	5,172
Leather products	132.3	129.4	129.7	252.0	240.9	231.3	42.59	41.63	39.89	1,780
Wood products	241.2	239.5	220.4	607.0	547.6	517.1	46.35	42.11	43.20	2,313
Industrial composite	179.7	180.6	168.4	376.7	356.0	332.1	44.53	41.86	41.83	21,952
<b>London</b>										
Manufacturing	187.4	189.1	172.6	392.2	368.0	325.3	48.79	45.35	43.94	16,645
Food and beverages	174.7	177.6	175.4	349.2	343.6	309.0	48.35	46.79	42.57	3,861
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.0	92.4	91.9	188.3	179.6	171.1	37.22	35.35	33.83	1,311
Paper products	284.3	277.3	275.7	593.8	543.6	518.2	49.99	46.93	44.98	1,089
Printing, publishing and allied industries	143.3	149.0	140.7	266.2	270.3	249.0	48.05	46.93	45.78	1,310
Iron and steel products	271.5	282.8	212.5	580.3	510.4	406.6	54.89	46.35	49.14	3,763
Construction	260.5	257.5	260.5	577.6	495.0	552.4	49.01	42.48	47.04	1,839
Retail trade	192.3	196.5	178.4	364.2	372.9	322.9	36.22	36.29	34.61	3,929
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.4	165.4	149.3	217.3	216.3	191.2	42.87	42.92	42.08	2,358
Industrial composite	191.1	192.3	178.4	369.5	352.4	317.2	45.78	43.39	42.12	29,768
<b>Windsor</b>										
Manufacturing	242.1	235.8	216.2	559.0	479.7	411.9	66.53	58.63	54.90	36,476
Transportation equipment	258.1	249.9	225.8	637.4	526.7	442.7	70.11	59.32	55.64	26,799
Trade	174.9	187.4	164.8	329.1	336.8	289.2	40.50	38.68	37.76	3,831
Industrial composite	234.4	231.2	210.9	522.9	457.7	397.8	62.15	55.15	52.40	46,373

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	Feb. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1950	
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur</b>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	205.2	204.1	197.4	413.9	401.0	361.8	57.15	55.67	51.93	4,981
Pulp and paper mills	162.3	156.8	155.8	353.3	343.5	304.8	67.68	68.15	60.82	2,065
Transportation equipment	215.0	224.8	186.6	433.7	451.9	361.8	49.30	49.13	47.39	1,430
Transportation, storage and communication	152.6	158.3	125.6	304.5	299.0	219.3	54.60	51.69	47.76	1,877
Trade	174.2	195.5	165.1	325.7	350.0	287.9	40.27	38.56	37.67	2,178
Industrial composite	184.3	190.3	171.9	365.7	361.4	311.2	50.52	48.35	46.07	11,022
<b>Winnipeg</b>										
Manufacturing	177.5	173.9	173.3	325.0	302.5	288.5	45.12	42.86	41.05	32,415
Food and beverages	146.3	158.4	151.5	274.8	292.8	261.9	48.03	47.26	44.29	6,408
Meat products	152.7	155.9	146.7	283.6	279.9	265.3	52.65	50.88	51.25	2,713
Clothing (textile and fur)	209.0	187.5	209.8	454.3	344.3	422.9	35.43	29.92	32.55	5,103
Printing, publishing and allied industries	140.2	129.3	135.9	221.6	196.8	211.9	45.31	43.62	44.70	2,907
Iron and steel products	268.8	264.1	251.8	520.1	486.5	447.3	48.34	46.01	44.09	3,846
Transportation equipment	171.5	169.3	165.4	308.0	291.3	255.7	50.60	48.47	43.55	8,213
Construction	340.4	339.5	291.1	636.5	608.0	505.2	42.84	41.05	40.11	4,126
Transportation, storage and communication	166.7	174.0	166.2	265.4	282.7	255.9	44.67	45.60	43.19	5,960
Trade	152.0	171.2	148.3	271.9	295.7	247.5	41.42	39.99	38.60	22,249
Wholesale	155.1	166.0	148.4	253.6	253.5	230.1	44.43	44.14	42.04	7,148
Retail	150.6	178.3	148.3	282.6	320.5	257.6	40.00	38.33	37.03	15,101
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.8	144.7	140.5	222.2	220.0	201.0	45.04	44.63	42.10	4,610
Service	154.5	157.2	154.9	262.3	257.9	249.4	29.09	28.12	27.72	4,298
Industrial composite	168.0	173.3	163.4	296.8	295.1	267.5	42.98	41.41	39.76	75,670
<b>Regina</b>										
Manufacturing	126.9	129.6	128.6	232.6	238.9	212.9	47.85	48.12	43.38	2,071
Wholesale trade	178.8	180.6	180.6	301.8	304.6	281.0	44.40	44.38	40.94	1,835
Retail trade	161.0	203.7	162.6	308.2	371.0	297.4	37.22	35.41	35.55	3,361
Industrial composite	156.4	169.0	153.6	288.4	302.3	263.0	41.60	40.37	38.66	11,616
<b>Saskatoon</b>										
Manufacturing	215.3	218.8	206.3	372.2	375.8	331.8	45.39	45.09	42.12	2,157
Food and beverages	206.1	211.8	202.8	373.3	376.5	337.9	46.71	45.85	42.80	1,350
Wholesale trade	163.6	165.3	158.6	299.5	297.2	265.0	41.97	41.19	38.31	1,472
Retail trade	152.2	169.9	138.8	285.7	319.4	242.2	36.67	36.73	34.12	1,773
Industrial composite	178.8	186.0	166.3	325.2	334.9	285.0	40.36	39.95	38.04	8,180
<b>Edmonton</b>										
Manufacturing	205.6	204.3	193.9	393.4	376.5	350.1	47.66	45.91	44.98	7,632
Food and beverages	171.6	170.4	164.5	329.5	323.4	302.5	48.12	47.58	45.09	3,010
Meat products	166.3	165.3	160.5	332.6	317.5	312.3	50.02	48.04	48.68	2,059
Construction	651.4	661.2	419.4	1352.9	1172.5	748.1	51.12	43.65	43.99	4,527
Wholesale trade	213.4	226.6	202.8	340.7	358.5	299.6	43.51	43.10	40.34	2,691
Retail trade	197.1	221.0	189.0	379.1	403.6	342.5	38.14	36.21	35.94	5,912
Industrial composite	232.3	240.9	208.5	442.5	434.2	366.1	44.78	42.37	41.24	26,624
<b>Calgary</b>										
Manufacturing	187.9	186.9	184.4	342.5	324.9	311.6	50.56	48.22	46.89	7,573
Food and beverages	179.0	176.9	181.5	321.0	305.9	301.6	50.29	48.48	46.63	2,357
Transportation equipment	155.8	157.3	158.6	293.8	275.4	272.3	52.45	48.70	47.76	1,882
Construction	390.5	445.8	296.8	693.6	754.4	469.5	46.51	44.31	40.82	2,097
Wholesale trade	178.6	179.9	172.0	301.7	296.6	268.4	46.55	45.41	42.90	2,943
Retail trade	177.1	208.7	167.2	320.0	367.6	283.5	39.44	38.47	36.76	5,447
Industrial composite	193.1	203.2	182.0	342.9	350.3	300.5	45.81	44.46	42.54	24,511
<b>Vancouver</b>										
Manufacturing	202.8	202.8	183.6	407.9	378.8	333.5	51.21	47.56	46.17	31,247
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.3	179.2	178.7	327.8	330.6	300.4	57.11	57.00	52.04	2,308
Wood products	189.3	190.3	172.2	408.4	362.2	322.3	52.26	46.11	45.36	9,925
Saw and planing mills	187.2	185.1	166.9	405.9	350.3	313.2	53.71	46.94	46.43	8,086
Iron and steel products	292.6	286.2	234.3	578.8	517.4	420.9	56.49	51.62	51.17	5,319
Transportation equipment	190.8	185.2	177.3	372.0	325.1	313.5	54.50	49.07	49.43	2,439
Construction	298.9	301.8	281.2	576.2	511.3	493.7	53.14	46.70	48.31	6,974
Transportation, storage and communication	159.9	159.5	155.6	277.5	277.8	269.6	47.14	47.32	45.38	13,760
Water transportation (m)	138.6	132.5	129.2	245.7	243.2	215.8	48.84	50.56	46.16	3,877
Communication	196.2	200.2	178.8	339.6	357.9	289.6	42.57	43.96	39.83	4,990
Trade	198.8	211.9	191.2	376.1	390.0	340.0	44.33	43.12	41.68	24,649
Wholesale	189.5	189.5	181.0	341.0	343.8	309.2	49.68	50.12	47.30	8,211
Retail	203.8	224.0	196.6	400.8	422.3	361.4	41.65	39.94	38.95	16,438
Service	169.8	170.3	175.7	317.9	312.9	318.1	34.18	33.54	33.28	5,925
Industrial composite	195.7	199.4	185.6	372.7	361.2	326.5	47.79	45.47	44.08	89,691
<b>Victoria</b>										
Manufacturing	212.0	221.8	189.2	436.3	424.8	341.9	53.17	49.47	47.11	4,820
Wood products	153.7	163.3	123.6	346.5	355.9	210.8	53.13	51.37	40.19	1,343
Transportation equipment	686.5	725.1	568.0	1361.4	1290.7	1118.6	54.71	48.39	53.54	1,778
Trade	177.4	203.7	180.3	340.5	383.3	318.6	40.57	39.77	37.36	3,563
Industrial composite	207.2	215.3	192.7	405.7	395.7	329.0	46.98	44.10	40.96	13,663

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Feb. 1, 1951						Jan. 1, 1951		Feb. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women			Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98,624	97,043	1,581	98.4	1.6		98.5	1.5	98.0	2.0
Mining	91,087	88,932	2,155	97.6	2.4		97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	47,905	47,018	887	98.1	1.9		98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	22,444	22,125	319	98.6	1.4		98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Other metal (b)	25,461	24,893	568	97.8	2.2		97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Fuels	32,561	31,566	995	96.9	3.1		97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Coal	23,716	23,510	206	99.1	0.9		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	8,845	8,056	789	91.1	8.9		91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0
Non-metal (c)	10,621	10,348	273	97.4	2.6		97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,059,510	812,841	246,669	76.7	23.3		77.0	23.0	76.1	23.9
Food and beverages	110,091	83,121	26,970	75.5	24.5		72.5	27.5	75.2	24.8
Meat products	20,454	16,841	3,613	82.3	17.7		81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7
Dairy products	8,144	6,628	1,516	81.4	18.6		80.5	19.5	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	5,784	4,671	1,113	80.8	19.2		70.5	29.5	82.2	17.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,181	5,103	3,078	62.4	37.6		52.0	48.0	60.5	39.5
Grain mill products	7,567	6,410	1,157	84.7	15.3		84.8	15.2	84.8	15.2
Bread and other bakery products	15,354	12,575	2,779	81.9	18.1		80.6	19.4	81.6	18.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,246	11,233	2,013	84.6	15.2		81.5	18.5	85.8	14.2
Other beverages (d)	5,656	5,227	429	92.4	7.6		92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7
Other foods (e)	25,705	14,433	11,272	56.1	43.9		57.0	43.0	55.5	44.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,598	5,370	6,228	46.3	53.7		45.3	54.7	46.3	53.7
Rubber products	21,350	15,880	5,470	74.4	25.6		73.3	26.7	75.6	24.4
Leather products	29,835	18,044	11,791	60.5	39.5		60.1	39.9	60.7	39.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,854	10,812	8,042	57.3	42.7		56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1
Other leather products (f)	10,981	7,232	3,749	65.9	34.1		65.4	34.6	67.6	32.5
Textile products (except clothing)	77,674	48,974	28,700	63.1	36.9		62.9	37.1	63.1	36.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,755	16,062	9,693	62.4	37.6		62.1	37.9	61.8	38.2
Woollen goods	15,312	8,906	6,406	58.2	41.8		58.0	42.0	58.2	41.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,014	12,737	5,277	70.7	29.3		71.0	29.0	70.8	29.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,919	34,638	66,281	34.3	65.7		34.3	65.7	34.1	65.9
Men's clothing	32,221	11,014	21,207	34.2	65.8		34.5	65.5	34.3	65.7
Women's clothing	27,437	7,655	19,782	27.9	72.1		26.8	73.2	27.5	72.7
Knit goods	25,056	9,291	15,765	37.1	62.9		36.4	63.6	36.3	63.7
Fur goods	4,118	2,755	1,363	66.9	33.1		66.0	34.0	67.1	32.9
Hats and caps	4,634	2,052	2,582	44.3	55.7		45.4	54.6	44.1	55.9
Wood products	85,139	78,246	6,893	91.9	8.1		91.9	8.1	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills	52,500	49,915	2,585	95.1	4.9		95.1	4.9	94.6	5.4
Furniture	21,423	18,970	2,453	88.5	11.5		88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Other wood products (g)	11,216	9,361	1,855	83.5	16.5		83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Paper products	71,263	60,690	10,573	85.2	14.8		84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2
Pulp and paper mills	48,851	46,302	2,549	94.8	5.2		94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (h)	22,412	14,388	8,024	64.2	35.8		63.0	37.0	63.6	36.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,062	33,253	12,809	72.2	27.8		71.4	28.6	71.9	28.1
Iron and steel products	170,643	154,362	16,281	90.5	9.5		90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	16,276	15,363	913	94.4	5.6		94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Boilers and plate work	5,666	5,309	357	93.7	6.3		93.8	6.2	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	7,074	6,715	359	94.9	5.1		95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	13,325	10,504	2,821	78.8	21.2		78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,528	7,965	563	93.4	6.6		93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Iron castings	21,804	20,632	1,172	94.6	5.4		94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,029	30,876	4,153	88.1	11.9		88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	33,607	32,241	1,366	95.9	4.1		96.0	4.0	95.6	4.4
Sheet metal products	17,212	14,538	2,674	84.5	15.5		84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	6,476	5,459	1,017	84.3	15.7		83.7	16.3	84.6	15.2

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Feb. 1, 1951						Jan. 1, 1951		Feb. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>Manufacturing (Cont'd)</b>										
Transportation equipment	119,504	111,426	8,078	93.2	6.8		93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts	14,562	13,299	1,263	91.3	8.7		90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2
Motor vehicles	33,771	31,917	1,854	94.6	5.5		94.5	5.5	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,879	19,000	3,879	83.0	17.0		83.2	16.8	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,873	32,506	367	98.9	1.1		98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	13,465	12,981	482	96.4	3.6		96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	48,827	42,496	6,331	87.0	13.0		87.0	13.0	86.2	13.8
Aluminum products	7,630	6,299	1,331	82.6	17.4		81.3	18.7	79.0	21.0
Brass and copper products	10,370	9,080	1,290	87.6	12.4		87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Smelting and refining	20,919	20,563	556	97.3	2.7		97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,220	44,971	18,249	71.1	28.9		71.2	28.8	71.5	28.5
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,369	23,476	2,893	89.0	11.0		89.1	10.9	88.7	11.3
Clay products	5,969	5,331	638	89.3	10.7		89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9
Glass and glass products	7,150	6,015	1,135	84.1	15.9		84.7	15.3	83.8	16.2
Products of petroleum and coal	10,074	9,237	837	91.7	8.3		91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	47,282	36,511	10,771	77.2	22.8		77.0	23.0	75.9	24.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,953	4,262	3,691	53.6	46.4		53.9	46.1	53.5	46.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,248	6,011	237	96.2	3.8		96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,660	12,141	7,519	61.8	38.2		61.6	38.4	61.1	38.9
<b>Construction</b>	174,585	169,595	4,990	97.1	2.9		97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Building and structures (k)	115,891	112,272	3,619	96.8	3.1		97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	57,875	56,509	1,366	97.6	2.4		98.0	2.0	97.7	2.3
<b>Transportation, storage and communications</b>	294,771	252,041	42,730	85.5	14.5		85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
Transportation	228,995	218,028	10,967	95.2	4.8		95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	5,971	4,796	1,175	80.3	19.7		80.7	19.3	81.9	18.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,091	25,935	1,156	95.7	4.3		95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Steam railways	158,608	151,814	6,794	95.7	4.3		95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	22,733	22,596	137	99.4	0.6		99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,543	35,395	148	99.6	0.4		99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	91,955	86,858	5,097	94.5	5.5		94.5	5.5	95.4	4.6
Telegraphs	8,377	6,965	1,412	83.1	16.9		83.1	16.9	82.6	17.4
Truck transportation	13,436	12,768	668	95.0	5.0		95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Water transportation (m)	21,185	20,211	974	95.4	4.6		95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7
Storage	14,618	13,135	1,483	89.9	10.1		90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Grain elevators	11,382	10,218	1,164	89.8	10.2		89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Storage and warehouse	3,236	2,917	319	90.1	9.9		90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
<b>Communication</b>	51,158	20,878	30,280	40.8	59.2		40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2
Radio broadcasting	3,689	2,650	1,039	71.8	28.2		71.9	28.1	71.4	28.6
Telephone	46,865	17,737	29,128	37.8	62.2		37.6	62.4	38.3	61.7
<b>Public utility operations</b>	38,366	33,647	4,719	87.7	12.3		87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4
Electric light and power	34,733	30,278	4,455	87.2	12.8		87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (n)	3,633	3,369	264	92.7	7.3		92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
<b>Trade</b>	310,602	195,809	114,793	63.0	37.0		60.8	39.2	62.9	37.1
Wholesale	89,666	68,911	20,755	76.9	23.1		76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Retail	220,936	126,898	94,038	57.4	42.6		55.0	45.0	57.1	42.9
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	95,768	48,258	47,510	50.4	49.6		50.3	49.7	52.5	47.5
Banking, investment and loan	57,214	27,223	29,991	47.6	52.4		47.4	52.6	50.0	50.0
Insurance	38,377	20,935	17,442	54.6	45.4		54.5	45.4	56.4	43.6
<b>Service</b>	74,791	37,241	37,550	49.8	50.2		49.6	50.4	49.7	50.3
Hotels and restaurants	43,889	22,713	21,176	51.8	48.2		51.3	48.7	51.0	49.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,905	6,836	12,069	36.2	63.8		36.3	63.7	37.5	62.5
Other services (o)	11,997	7,692	4,305	64.1	35.9		64.3	35.7	66.2	33.8
<b>Industrial Composite</b>	2,238,104	1,735,407	502,697	77.5	22.5		77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



## Explanation of the Methods Used in Preparing the Monthly Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Earnings.

**General.**- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the larger cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment. There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates; the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries represent the earnings of their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.**- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees on their payrolls in their last pay periods in the months, with payroll disbursements in the same pay periods; employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for periods of absence-with-pay taken in the reported pay periods. The statistics include full time, casual and part-time employees and their earnings.

**3. The Processing.**- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the



number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. They include overtime payments, payments made for periods of absence in the reported pay period, and commissions, cost-of-living, production or incentive bonuses where paid.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.









~~Handwritten scribbles~~

~~HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Mar  
cop. 2~~

~~Canada Statistics Bureau  
Employment~~

Government  
Publications

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1951

2-002

1871 1911 1951

MILLIONS

MILLIONS

MILLIONS

7

?

THERE'S A JOB TO BE DONE IN '51

HELP CANADA COUNT

9TH DECENNIAL CENSUS JUNE, 1951

<sup>R</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 3

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by* Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 ..	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Mar. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	17
2. Canada and Provinces .....	18
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	19
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	22
5. Provinces .....	24
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	28
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	29

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Industries ..	32
---	----

### CHARTS

Employment, Payrolls and Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial Composite, Major Non-Agricultural Industries, Canada, 1947-51 .....	8
2. Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-51 .....	9
Trends of Employment, 1947-51:	
3. Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	10
4. Mining .....	11
5. Construction .....	12
6. Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	13
7. Public Utility Operation .....	14
8. Trade .....	15
9. Finance, Insurance, Real Estate .....	16

### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls ....	I-II
---	------

FOOTNOTES (end of report) .....	II
---------------------------------	----





## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS, MARCH, 1951.

### SUMMARY.

Industrial employment at the beginning of March slightly declined from its Feb. 1 level, according to data furnished the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by over 22,000 of the larger firms in the major non-agricultural divisions. The reported numbers of men and women both showed a loss of 0.1 p.c. The general trend has been unfavourable at Mar. 1 in 9 earlier years since 1939, in most of which the moderate reductions have been larger than those indicated in the latest survey. The index number of employment, on the 1939 base as 100, was 9.0 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1950, and exceeded by 7.8 p.c. the Mar. 1, 1949, index, previously the maximum in the record for the time of year.

Accompanying the small recession in industrial employment generally at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, was an increase of 0.5 p.c. in the index number of weekly payrolls, which was 17.6 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950. Except for the Dec. 1, 1950, figure, the most recent index was the highest so far recorded. The per capita earnings, at \$48.16, reached a new all-time peak, exceeding the Feb. 1 average by 0.6 p.c., and that at Mar. 1, 1950, by 8.0 p.c. To some extent, the upward movement in the month resulted from seasonal changes in the industrial and occupational distributions of employment at the date under review, but increased wage rates in some industries also contributed to the higher average; these factors offset reductions in the average hours worked in some areas and industries.

A brief review of the data shows moderate improvement, on the whole, in manufacturing, in spite of continued curtailment in some classes. Mining was generally quieter, particularly in the gold and non-metal mining groups. The trend in logging, construction, hotels and restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and trade was also downward. The most pronounced decline was that of 4.0 p.c. in construction. Provincially, there were widely distributed but small declines; Quebec and Ontario were the only areas to show general improvement. A higher level of industrial activity was noted in most of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. The increases from Feb. 1, like the declines reported in the remaining cities listed in Table A etc., were not large.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for both men and women reported in the principal non-agricultural industries showed a loss of 0.1 p.c. at Mar. 1 as compared with a month earlier. The proportion of women, at 225 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, was the same as at Feb. 1, but was lower than the figure of 231 recorded at Mar. 1, 1950. At the same date in preceding years for which data are available, the proportions per 1,000 were as follows: 1949, 226; 1948, 222; 1947, 227 and 1946, 238. In the last 12 months, the reported number of women has mounted by 6.0 p.c., and the number of men, by 9.9 p.c.

The total staffs of the co-operating manufacturers rose by 0.9 p.c. at Mar. 1 from Feb. 1. Among men, there was an increase of 0.8 p.c., as compared with that of 1.1 p.c. among women. The proportion of workers of the latter sex was unchanged in the month, at 223 per 1,000. As compared with Mar. 1, 1950, there were gains of 9.2 p.c. and 6.4 p.c. in the numbers of men and women, respectively, on the factory payrolls. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes declined in the year, the Mar. 1, 1950, figure having been 238. At Mar. 1 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the proportions in manufacturing were as follows: 227, 226, 232 and 244 per 1,000, respectively.

---

Note: The latest figures throughout this report are subject to revision.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers 1939=100						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar.1 1951	Feb.1 1951	Mar.1 1950	Mar.1 1951	Feb.1 1951	Mar.1 1950	Mar.1 1951	Feb.1 1951	Mar.1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	160.1	165.3	143.8	298.2	298.6	260.2	37.06	35.96	35.77	3,742
Nova Scotia	135.7	142.2	130.8	265.9	271.6	242.3	42.04	40.97	39.71	76,768
New Brunswick	178.5	179.3	157.4	370.6	368.5	311.3	41.98	41.56	39.99	62,923
Quebec	160.8	159.9	145.5	348.8	343.1	293.7	46.16	45.67	42.91	648,504
Ontario	185.6	185.6	169.5	378.2	379.5	319.2	49.89	50.07	46.02	980,832
Manitoba	164.2	165.5	159.0	302.3	298.1	272.4	47.38	46.35	44.00	115,354
Saskatchewan	133.5	134.9	126.2	251.5	249.9	226.1	45.54	44.89	43.32	48,135
Alberta	186.1	186.5	174.0	361.1	356.9	314.3	49.35	48.69	45.82	98,783
British Columbia	176.7	177.0	163.2	347.6	342.6	293.3	51.17	50.36	46.69	199,470
CANADA	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.61	2,234,511
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Halifax	192.6	192.5	184.9	316.6	308.9	285.9	38.56	37.64	36.16	24,134
Saint John	192.0	178.4	174.0	343.3	341.7	305.8	40.24	41.09	37.48	14,766
Quebec	182.8	182.6	137.7	300.0	301.0	274.1	39.11	39.29	37.06	33,408
Sherrbrooke	188.6	186.0	155.7	362.1	362.6	302.3	41.67	41.00	37.67	11,039
Three Rivers	188.4	169.8	147.9	363.4	367.1	307.1	46.54	46.62	42.14	10,728
Montreal	188.3	167.5	160.4	343.2	336.9	304.3	46.58	45.97	43.26	331,337
Ottawa - Hull	182.1	183.6	166.6	339.2	339.3	293.6	43.12	42.80	40.41	39,695
Peterborough	199.5	199.2	..	460.7	463.1	..	48.61	48.92	..	11,411
Oshawa	264.3	264.2	..	634.1	662.1	..	56.76	59.30	..	16,807
Toronto	191.2	191.0	177.9	376.9	377.4	323.1	49.46	49.58	45.48	326,862
Niagara Falls	205.0	204.4	..	468.8	464.9	..	54.29	54.00	..	9,227
St. Catharines - Welland	235.9	234.8	200.1	566.1	566.3	425.6	57.25	57.78	50.71	31,322
Hamilton	197.2	196.2	180.8	422.6	421.3	359.3	51.84	51.96	48.01	73,619
Galt - Preston	154.8	154.4	..	335.6	339.5	..	44.65	45.27	..	8,967
Brantford	212.1	210.0	199.3	486.1	487.1	440.0	47.63	48.22	45.85	15,608
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.0	180.3	168.0	392.5	390.7	333.0	45.80	46.00	42.04	22,415
Sudbury	156.3	155.4	..	315.2	319.2	..	60.77	61.89	..	16,940
London	191.1	191.1	178.6	370.2	369.6	321.3	45.85	45.78	42.69	29,795
Sarnia	269.9	265.9	..	499.8	497.9	..	59.52	60.28	..	10,663
Windsor	238.0	234.6	213.1	531.5	524.5	405.4	62.22	62.28	52.87	47,079
Sault Ste. Marie	205.8	206.1	..	412.8	419.2	..	53.76	54.52	..	9,368
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	181.5	184.3	170.6	360.3	363.7	310.2	50.50	50.25	46.27	10,865
Winnipeg	166.7	168.1	161.3	302.3	298.3	271.3	44.11	43.15	40.35	75,123
Regina	154.4	155.8	154.3	286.7	286.7	266.3	41.95	41.58	38.95	11,481
Saskatoon	178.4	179.1	164.0	328.9	325.2	288.5	40.92	40.31	39.00	8,159
Edmonton	231.9	230.7	210.5	443.3	437.1	376.5	44.94	44.53	42.02	26,581
Calgary	193.3	193.2	181.6	349.7	343.3	306.6	46.58	45.85	43.50	24,556
Vancouver	196.7	195.9	188.6	379.9	375.3	336.5	48.47	48.07	44.71	90,165
Victoria	205.5	207.2	197.6	411.8	405.7	354.7	48.08	46.98	43.06	13,552
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	241.6	248.3	135.3	619.6	609.0	327.9	44.40	42.45	41.95	96,454
Mining	114.5	114.9	108.2	234.8	233.1	204.0	58.32	58.22	54.08	90,483
Manufacturing	186.2	184.5	171.5	405.0	402.1	342.8	49.57	49.64	45.55	1,069,501
Durable Goods 1/	229.7	226.9	202.7	501.0	497.4	407.4	52.96	53.23	48.32	520,741
Non-Durable Goods	157.7	156.9	151.2	335.3	332.9	295.9	46.35	46.27	42.70	548,760
Construction	139.4	145.1	127.7	352.5	359.3	301.5	47.50	46.56	44.45	166,996
Transportation, storage and commun-ication	165.8	165.0	156.3	304.3	302.7	269.9	52.57	52.55	49.55	295,940
Public utility operation	179.0	180.1	175.3	331.4	326.1	301.4	54.69	53.48	50.62	38,163
Trade	167.9	169.5	160.2	319.5	317.4	281.6	41.54	40.91	38.33	306,064
Finance	161.8	160.8	152.4	252.3	251.2	225.3	45.28	45.35	43.09	96,361
Service 2/	172.5	173.3	168.4	330.3	327.1	305.4	31.41	30.97	29.72	74,549
Industrial composite	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.61	2,234,511

1/Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table C on page 6 and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin show the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Mar. 1, 1951, with their percentage distribution at Feb. 1, 1951, and Mar. 1, 1950.

Payrolls.- The sums distributed in weekly wages and salaries by leading industrial establishments rose by 0.5 p.c. at Mar. 1 as compared with Feb. 1. The general index number of payrolls was the highest in the record, with the exception of the Dec. 1, 1950, figure, exceeding by 17.6 p.c. the index at Mar. 1, 1950. Industrially and geographically, there were widespread increases in the payrolls. The losses reported in certain areas and industrial groups mainly resulted from lowered employment, or in some instances, from reduced hours. In manufacturing, the general index number of payrolls at Mar. 1 reached a new peak, 0.7 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, and 18.1 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950.

Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries continued to mount, the figure for the week of Mar. 1 showing an increase of 29 cents as compared with a month earlier, and a gain of \$3.55, or 8.0 p.c., as compared with Mar. 1, 1950. The per capita earnings in most industrial groups and areas for which data are segregated showed an upward movement. In some instances, the advances were associated with increased wage rates; in other cases, the release of lower-paid workers, as a result of seasonal or other factors, contributed to the higher figures. On the other hand, reduced working hours in some industries lowered the average wages and salaries in certain areas, particularly in the heavy manufactured goods industries, due in varying degree to the prevalence of influenza, shortages of materials, industrial disputes and other factors.

The general average reported for employees of the larger manufacturers at the date under review, \$49.57, was a few cents lower than at Feb. 1, but was 8.8 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1950. The decline in the month was largely due to shortened hours of work in a number of plants in the heavy manufactured goods division, already mentioned; the average in this category fell by 27 cents, but was 8.5 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1951. The average in the light manufacturing industries reached a new maximum at the first of March; the increase from Feb. 1 was small (8 cents). The latest per capita figure was 8.5 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- The trend of employment in manufacturing generally continued upward at Mar. 1. The seasonal gain from Feb. 1 was about average in size in the experience of recent years. Factories producing durable goods reported a gain of 1.2 p.c. in their working forces, and their weekly salaries and wages rose by 0.7 p.c. in the month; the effect of curtailment in working hours (due to shortages of materials, industrial disputes and a high incidence of influenza in some areas) was reflected in the relatively smaller increase in the payrolls than in employment in this category, in spite of upward adjustments in the wage rates in some lines. In the light manufactured goods division, there was an increase of 0.5 p.c. in employment at Mar. 1, when the indicated payroll disbursements advanced by 0.7 p.c. Further losses in staff took place in the food and beverage group, but the decline of 0.7 p.c. in the reported employees was accompanied by a rise of 0.3 p.c. in the weekly payrolls. Activity in clothing factories showed a fairly large increase, 2.1 p.c., and there were smaller gains in knitting mills, and in textile, leather, paper products, chemical and miscellaneous manufactured product factories. The wood products group showed moderate seasonal improvement, employment rising by 0.8 p.c. In transportation equipment, iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal products, there were increases of 2.0 p.c., 1.0 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively. In the last 12 months, employment in the durable goods group of manufacturing has advanced by 13.3 p.c., and that in the non-durable class, by 4.3 p.c.

Among the non-manufacturing divisions, logging showed a decline of 2.7 p.c.; this was less than average for the season. The latest index number was higher than

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.87
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	183.0	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.6	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.68	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.9	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.1	353.3	205.5	48.16	186.2	405.0	217.5	49.57
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.



at Mar. 1 in any recently preceding year. Gold mining was quieter, as was the extraction of non-metal products; coal mining showed an insignificant increase in employment. Accompanying the general decline of 0.3 p.c. in mining at Mar. 1, was a rise of 0.7 p.c. in the payroll disbursements reported by the co-operating firms. The trend was upward in the transportation, storage and communication division, in which there was a gain of 0.5 p.c.; the steam railway group reported an increase of 1.1 p.c. in the month.

Contractions in employment took place in construction and trade, and in the service industries included in the monthly surveys; the index numbers in these classes declined by 4.0 p.c., 0.9 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively. The seasonal loss in construction was somewhat above-average for Mar. 1 in recent years, while that in trade approximated the average.

Changes in the Provinces.- Improvement was reported at Mar. 1 in Quebec and Ontario; the increase in the latter was insignificant, while in Quebec, the index rose by 0.6 p.c. in the month. The declines in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island amounted to 4.6 p.c. and 3.1 p.c., respectively; those in the remaining provinces ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Alberta and British Columbia and 0.4 p.c. in New Brunswick, to 0.8 p.c. in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The relatively large loss in Nova Scotia was due in the main to curtailment in construction, with smaller reductions in transportation, trade and mining. Logging, construction and trade released workers in New Brunswick. There were small decreases in all major industrial groups in Manitoba. Construction was quieter in Alberta. In British Columbia, losses took place in logging, transportation, services and trade. Manufacturing in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia showed an upward movement; the increases were not particularly large, amounting to 0.5 p.c., 1.4 p.c., 0.7 p.c., and 0.9 p.c., respectively.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at Mar. 1 were lower in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Ontario. Firms in the remaining provinces had larger disbursements, on the whole, than in the week of Feb. 1, and in all areas, the payroll indexes exceeded those at Mar. 1, 1950. The decline in the wages and salaries reported in Ontario, accompanying the minor rise in employment, resulted in the main from shorter working hours in a number of establishments, attributed to several factors - an influenza epidemic, industrial disputes, shortages of materials, etc. The per capita figure in Ontario was 17 cents lower than in the week of Feb. 1, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. The averages in the remaining provinces reached new all-time highs at the beginning of March. Upward adjustments in the wage rates in many cases contributed to the increased earnings at the date under review.

Changes in Newfoundland.- There was a further recession in employment in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, according to data furnished by 301 establishments in the major industrial groups. Manufacturing showed a gain of 2.5 p.c., with an increase of 2.2 p.c. in the weekly payrolls as compared with a month earlier. Construction firms reported minor improvement. The trend in most other non-manufacturing classes for which data are available was downward. Logging camps indicated a seasonal decline of 11.2 p.c.; their wages and salaries fell by 8.5 p.c. Mining was quieter, though the reduction was small. The losses in transportation, storage and communications and in trade amounted to 3.1 p.c. and 3.5 p.c., respectively; in the former group, the payrolls rose by 0.5 p.c., but those in trading establishments showed a decrease of 3.2 p.c.

The average weekly wages and salaries in most industries for which statistics are compiled were higher than at Feb. 1, 1951, and in a number of classes, also exceeded the per capita figures recorded at Mar. 1, 1950. The exceptions in the latter comparison were logging and mining, in both of which a larger volume of employment among workers at the lower levels of pay at the date under review was an important factor, the wage rates having risen in the 12 months.



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Mar. 1, 1951					Feb. 1, 1951		Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>									
Prince Edward Island	3,742	2,885	857	77.1	22.9	77.9	22.1	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia	76,768	65,611	11,157	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5
New Brunswick	62,923	54,029	8,894	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5	84.6	15.4
Quebec	648,504	489,997	158,507	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	74.4	25.6
Ontario	980,832	743,991	231,841	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	115,354	88,927	26,427	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan	48,135	38,295	9,840	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5	78.8	21.2
Alberta	98,783	81,077	17,706	82.1	17.9	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	199,470	162,858	36,612	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8
CANADA	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1
<u>(b) Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Halifax	24,134	17,771	6,363	73.6	26.4	72.9	27.1	72.4	27.6
Saint John	14,768	11,192	3,576	75.8	24.2	75.2	24.8	76.3	23.7
Quebec	33,408	23,041	10,367	69.0	31.0	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9
Sherbrooke	11,039	7,654	3,385	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	65.4	34.6
Three Rivers	10,726	7,944	2,782	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6	74.0	26.0
Montreal	331,337	229,006	102,331	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9
Ottawa - Hull	39,695	27,866	11,829	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	66.5	33.5
Peterborough	11,411	8,565	2,846	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	..	..
Oshawa	16,807	14,542	2,265	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3	..	..
Toronto	326,862	224,434	102,428	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1
Niagara Falls	9,227	7,333	1,894	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	31,322	26,143	5,179	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6
Hamilton	73,619	55,228	18,391	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0
Galt - Preston	8,967	6,272	2,695	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5	..	..
Brantford	15,608	12,133	3,475	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,415	15,537	6,878	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.8
Sudbury	16,940	15,396	1,044	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	..	..
London	29,795	20,757	9,038	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	10,663	8,830	1,833	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0	..	..
Windsor	47,079	39,434	7,645	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Sault Ste. Marie	9,368	8,737	631	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	..	..
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur	10,865	9,141	1,724	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	83.1	16.9
Winnipeg	75,123	52,782	22,341	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3
Regina	11,481	7,689	3,792	67.0	33.0	67.2	32.8	65.9	34.1
Saskatoon	8,159	5,913	2,246	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	71.1	28.9
Edmonton	26,581	19,948	6,633	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2	73.0	27.0
Calgary	24,556	18,645	5,911	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2
Vancouver	90,165	64,930	25,235	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2
Victoria	13,552	10,537	3,015	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	76.2	23.8
<u>(c) Industries</u>									
Logging	96,454	94,895	1,559	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	90,483	88,304	2,179	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,069,501	819,875	249,626	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
Durable Goods	520,741	460,989	59,752	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods	548,760	358,886	189,874	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	65.5	34.5
Construction	166,996	162,058	4,938	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communication	295,940	253,417	42,523	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
Public utility operation	38,163	33,380	4,783	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6
Trade	306,064	195,021	111,043	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.6
Finance	96,361	48,523	47,838	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	52.7	47.3
Service	74,549	37,197	37,352	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4
Industrial composite	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The loss in mining from Feb. 1 was due to reduced working hours, while the lower per capita figure in the iron and steel and transportation equipment group was associated with a rising level of employment.

Manufacturing in St. John's generally was better than at Feb. 1; with the addition of workers taken on at the lower levels of pay, the average weekly wages and salaries showed a decline in that group, in which the level was nevertheless higher than at Mar. 1 of last year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— On the whole, the variations in the larger industrial cities at Mar. 1 as compared with Feb. 1 were moderate. The general trend of employment was favourable in 20 of the centres listed in Tables A and C; in 8, curtailment was recorded, while no general change took place in London. It will be noted that, for the first time, data appear in these tables for Peterborough, Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Galt-Preston, Sudbury, Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie; statistics for earlier years are not available.

Firms in Saint John increased their staffs by 2.6 p.c., largely due to activity in shipping. There was a gain of 1.4 p.c. in Windsor and 1.0 p.c. in both Sherbrooke and Brantford, with lesser advances in a number of other centres. The most pronounced decline was that of 1.4 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, where rather small reductions took place in a number of industries. The losses in the remaining centres in which the movement was downward amounted in each case to less than 1.0 p.c.

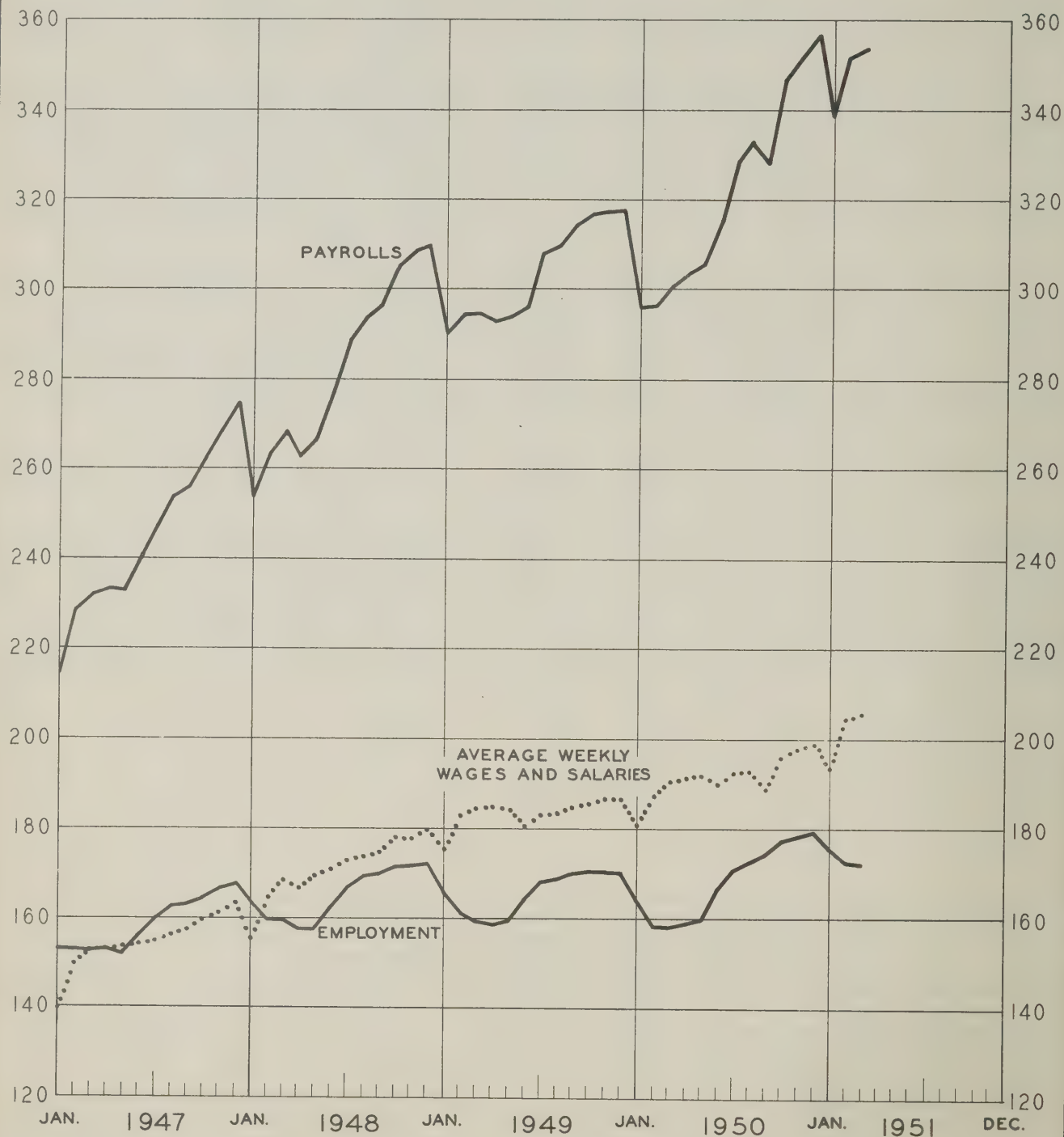
Changes in the industrial distributions of the employees for whom statistics were reported at Mar. 1 contributed to the disparities shown in the trends of employment and payrolls in a number of cities; reduced working hours due to various factors also affected the payrolls and the average earnings in certain instances. Among these factors, may be mentioned the prevalence of influenza, shortages of materials and industrial disputes in the reported pay periods. In all cities for which comparisons are available, the latest averages were substantially above those indicated at Mar. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

000

# EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

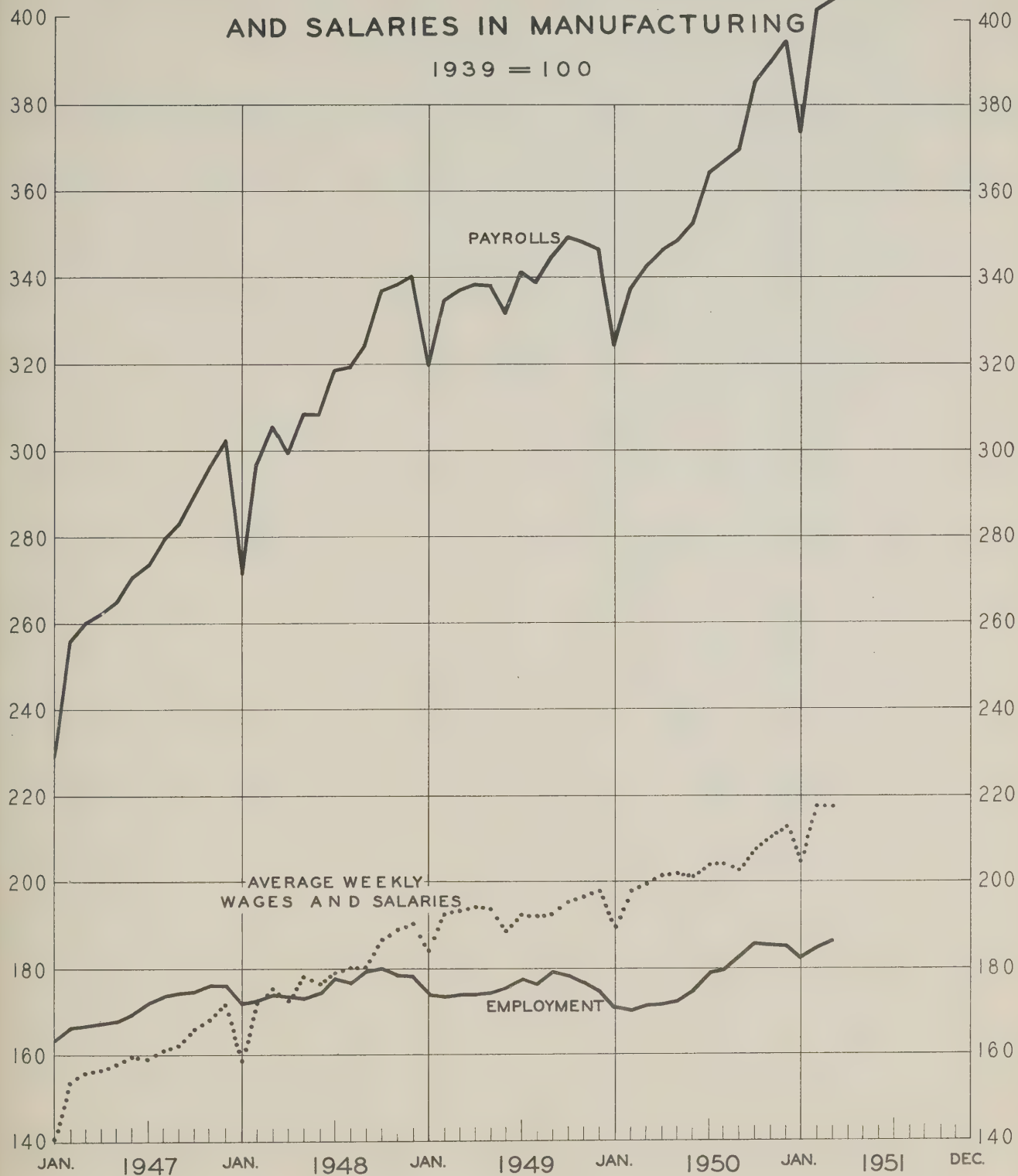
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939=100





EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING  
1939 = 100

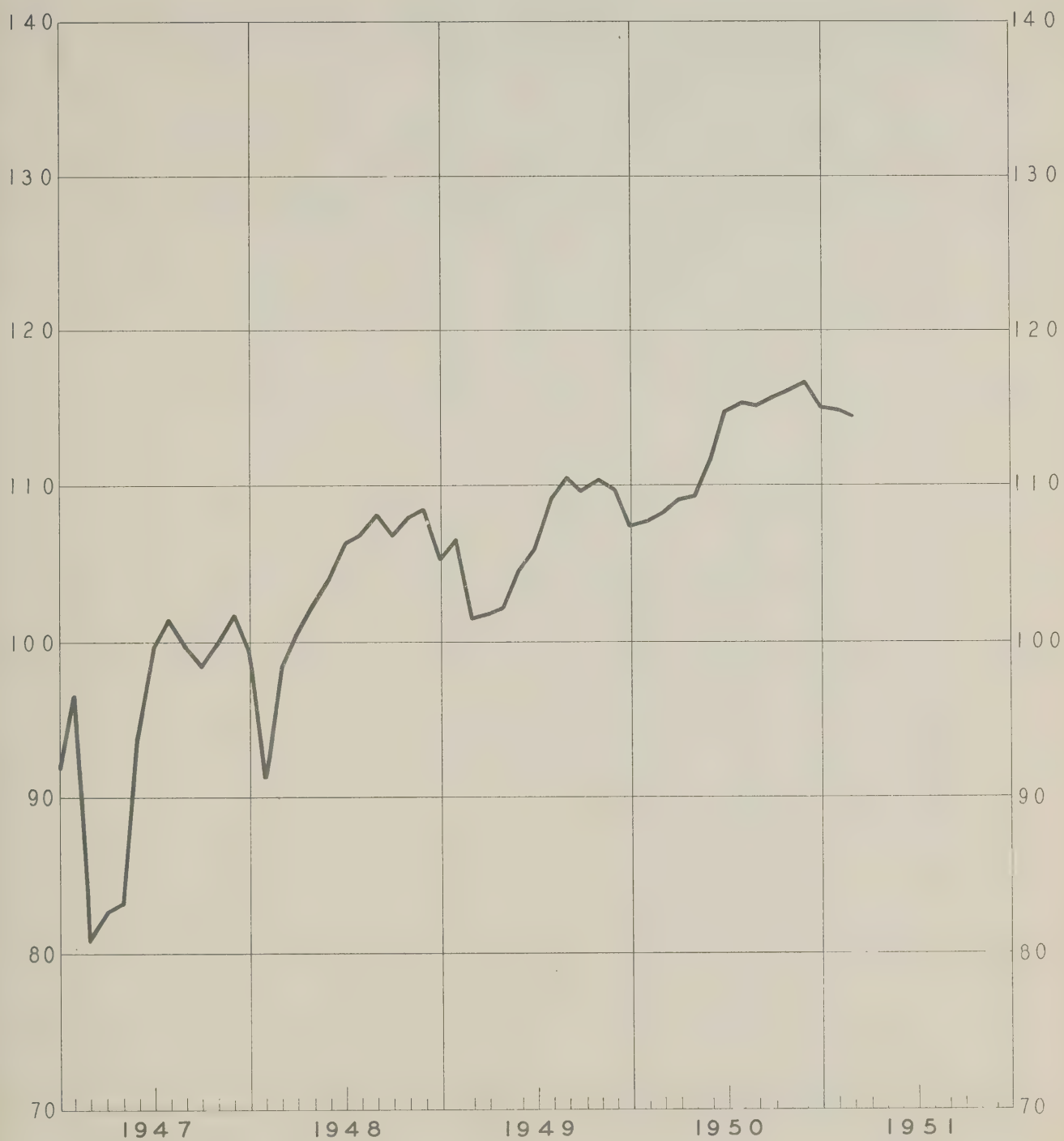


EMPLOYMENT IN FORESTRY  
(CHIEFLY LOGGING)  
(1939 = 100)



## EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

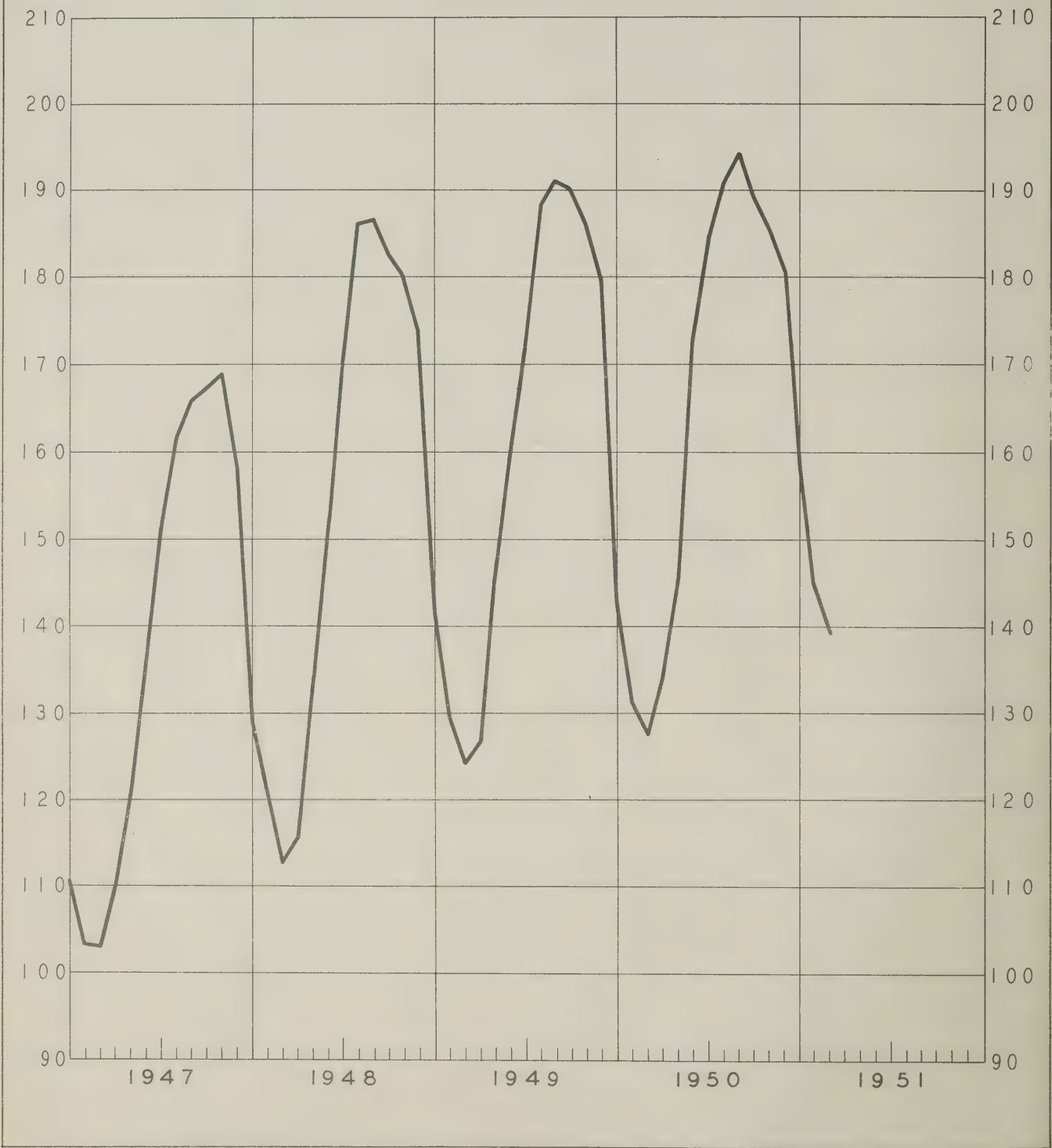
(1939 = 100)



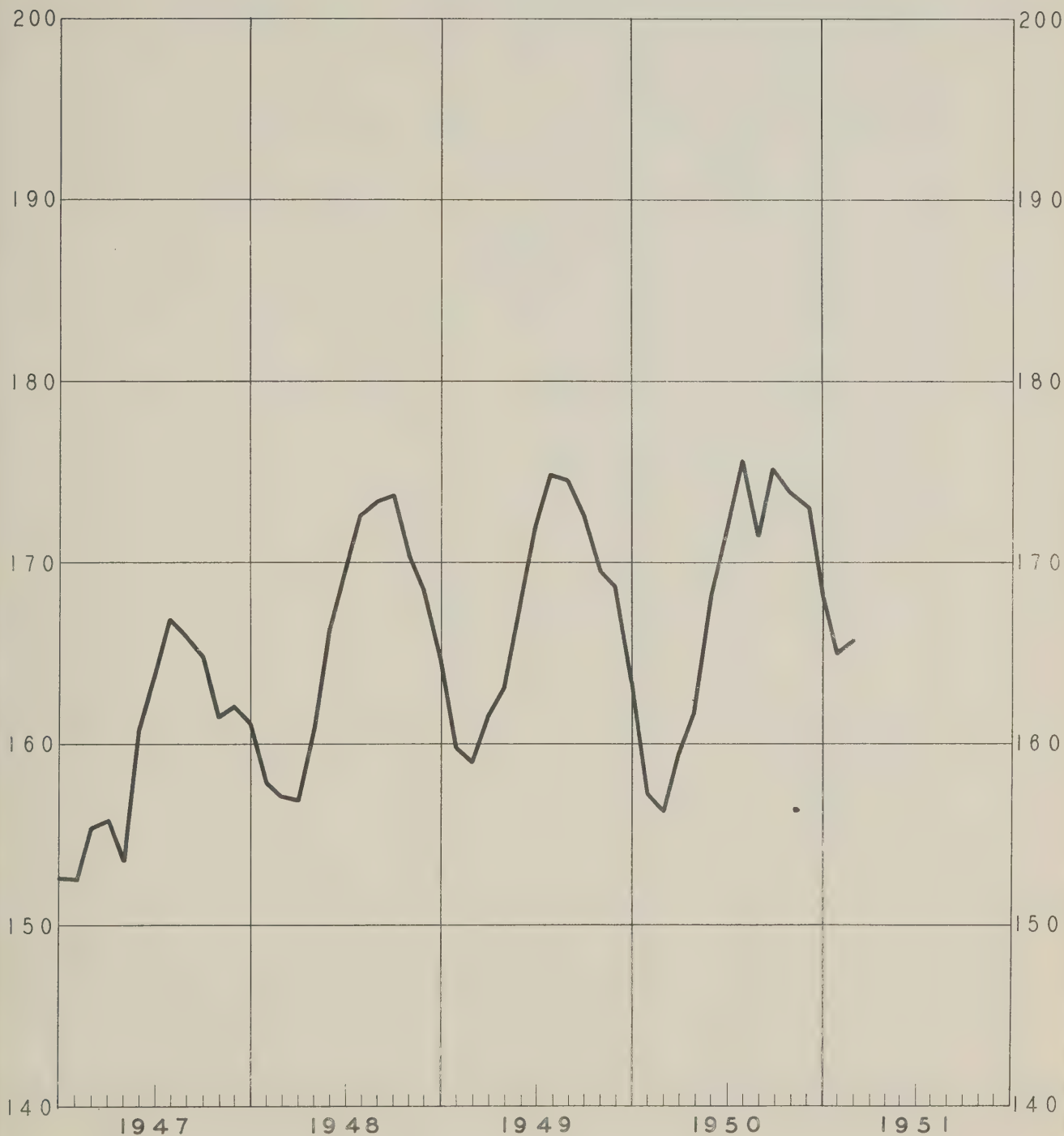


# EMPLOYMENT IN CONSTRUCTION

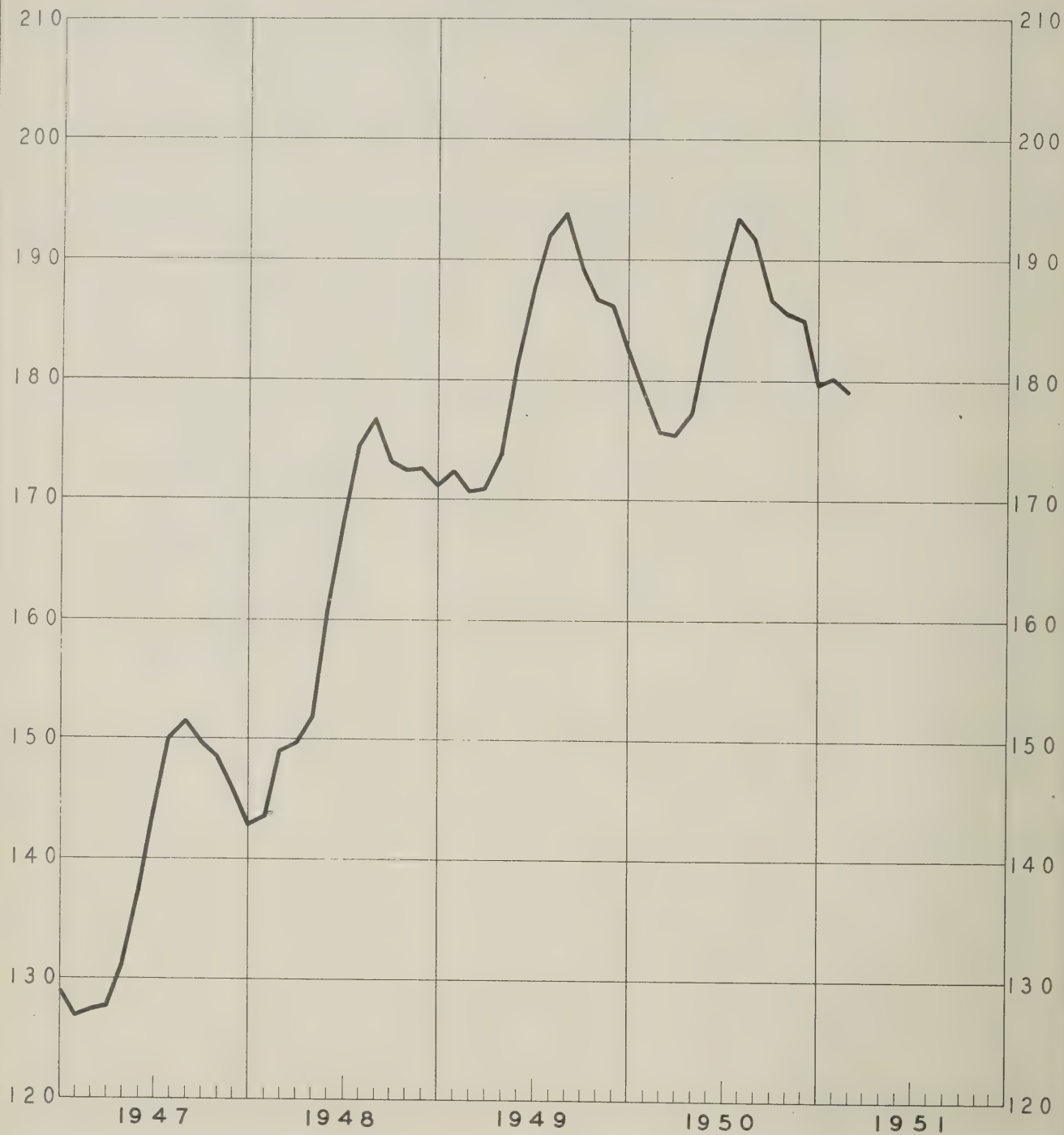
(1939 = 100)



EMPLOYMENT  
IN  
TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION  
(1939 = 100)



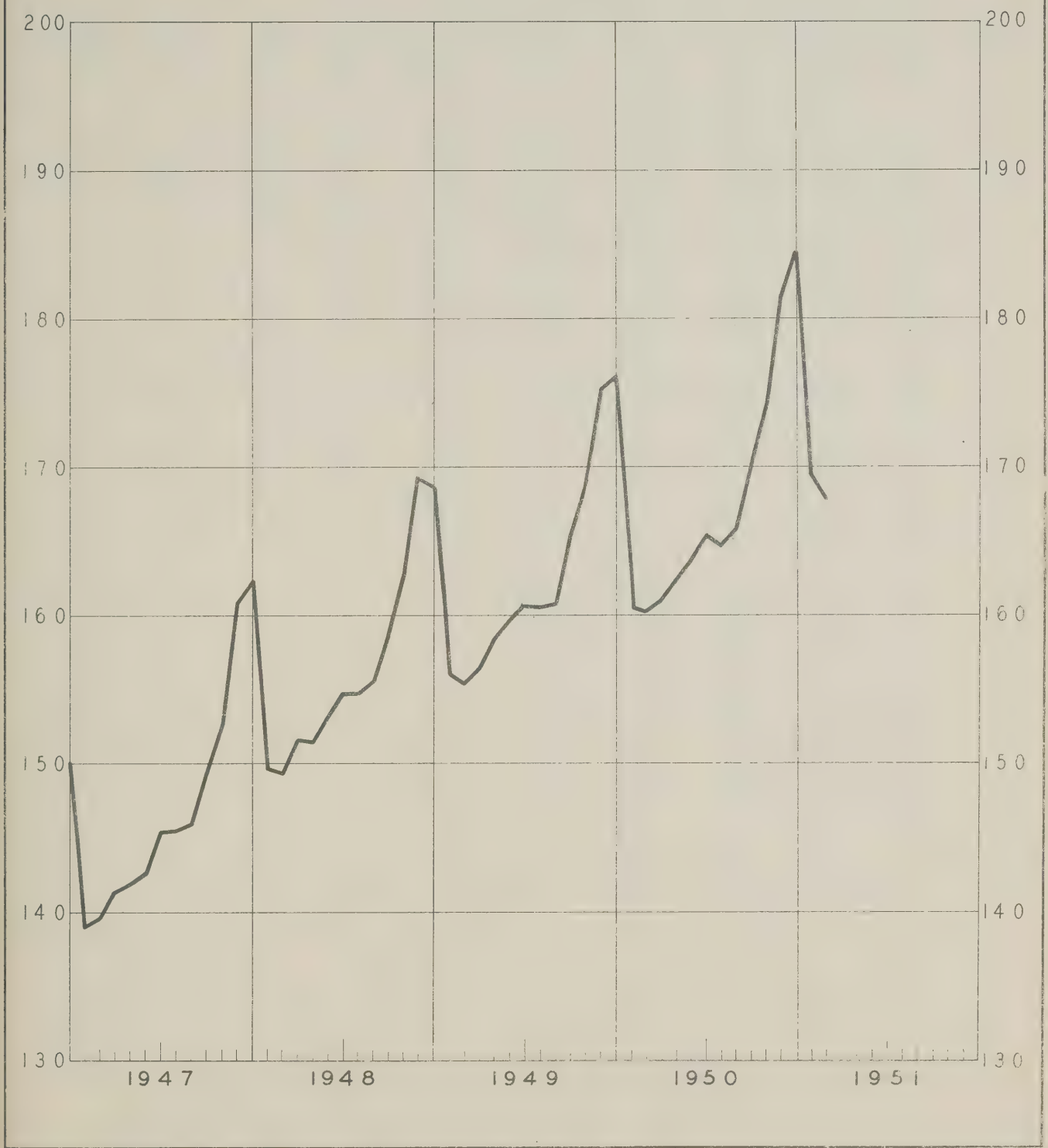
EMPLOYMENT  
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATIONS  
(1939 = 100)





# EMPLOYMENT IN TRADE

(1939 = 100)



# EMPLOYMENT IN FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE (1939 = 100)

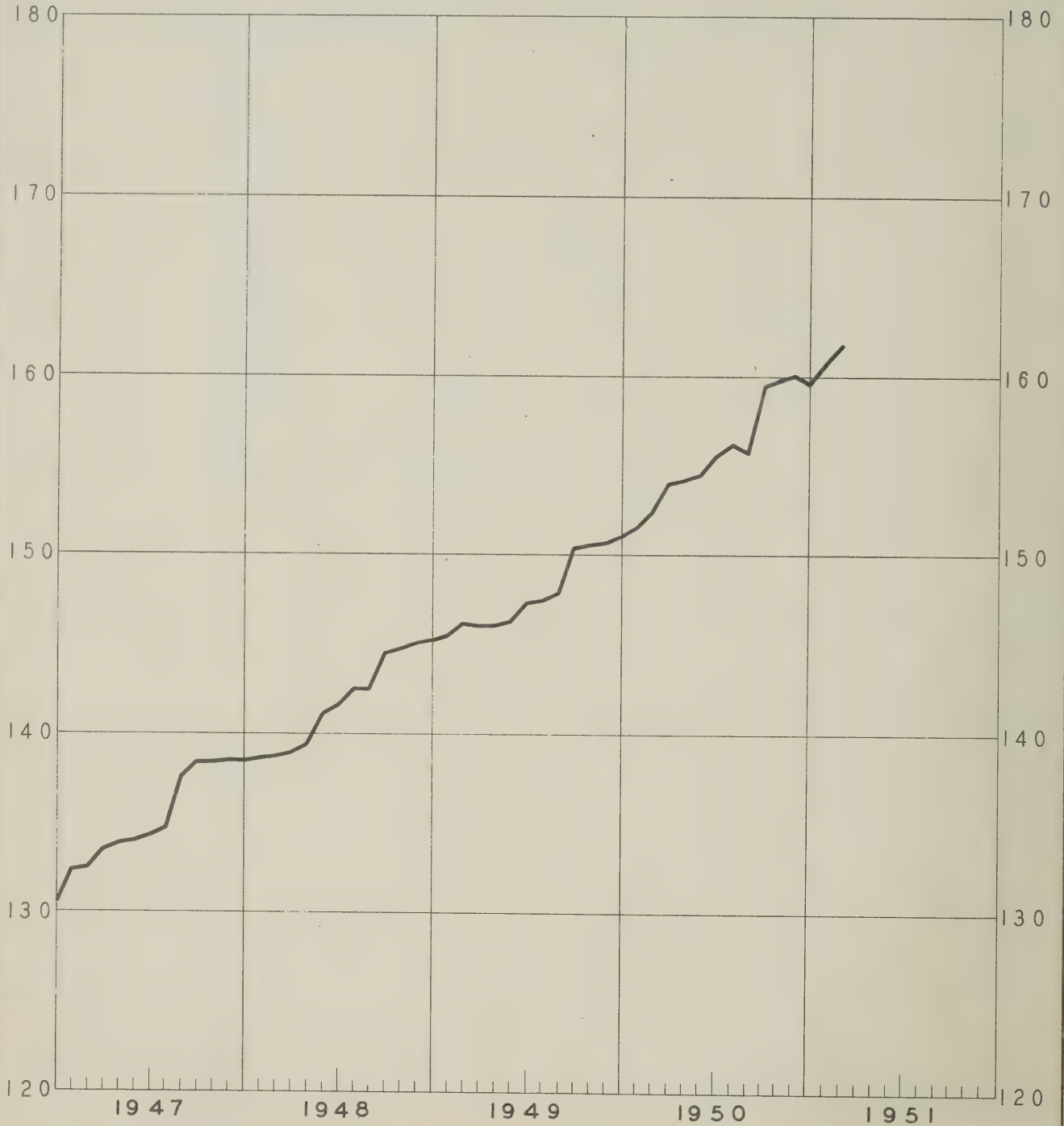


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	96.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.2	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	156.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.1	241.6	114.5	186.2	139.4	165.8	179.0	167.9	161.8	172.5
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.3	4.1	47.9	7.6	13.2	1.7	13.7	4.3	3.3
-------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.6
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.6	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.1	160.1	135.7	178.5	160.8	185.6	164.2	133.9	186.1	176.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.4	2.8	29.0	43.9	5.2	2.2	4.4	8.9
-------	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas.  
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.6	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.6	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.8	168.6	158.4	168.3
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.7                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas.  
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.6	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.6	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	182.1	191.2	197.2	236.9	212.1	182.0	191.1	238.0	181.6
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.6      3.3      1.4      0.7      1.0      1.3      2.1      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas,  
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.6	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.6	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	217.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.7	154.4	178.4	231.9	193.3	196.7	205.5
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

3.4                      0.5                      0.4                      1.2                      1.1                      4.0                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	241.6	248.3	135.3	619.6	609.0	327.9	44.40	42.45	41.95	96,454
Mining	114.5	114.9	106.2	234.8	233.1	204.0	58.82	58.22	54.08	90,483
Metal mining	108.1	108.5	100.5	196.2	195.9	169.4	60.79	60.47	56.47	47,432
Gold (a)	74.6	75.3	75.4	124.8	125.0	119.2	57.02	56.59	53.92	22,218
Other metal (b)	178.6	178.5	153.3	355.6	354.2	281.4	64.12	63.93	59.11	25,214
Fuels	115.8	115.7	111.5	290.4	287.1	257.5	57.34	56.72	52.79	32,649
Coal	93.4	93.2	98.5	228.0	227.2	228.9	54.10	54.02	51.57	23,779
Oil and natural gas	324.7	325.4	236.1	728.3	706.7	462.9	66.03	63.92	57.68	8,870
Non-metal (c)	149.9	151.5	144.0	372.1	363.5	312.0	54.50	52.69	47.56	10,402
Manufacturing	186.2	184.5	171.5	405.0	402.1	342.8	49.57	49.34	45.55	1,069,501
Food and beverages	144.9	145.8	141.9	289.3	288.3	265.2	45.45	45.00	42.51	109,173
Meat products	161.2	166.2	154.2	322.9	326.1	292.1	52.18	51.11	49.35	19,844
Dairy products	146.8	147.1	143.1	279.7	277.4	252.0	41.94	41.52	38.75	8,145
Canned and cured fish	106.2	104.7	98.1	241.9	230.5	210.4	42.69	41.15	40.19	5,977
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	100.3	104.4	99.1	242.6	244.9	211.3	38.26	37.10	37.19	7,889
Grain mill products	162.5	160.9	155.2	317.6	308.4	275.5	49.27	48.34	44.68	7,644
Bread and other bakery products	146.5	147.3	143.0	270.6	272.4	251.7	42.33	42.36	40.30	15,266
Distilled and malt liquors	196.9	192.7	187.4	368.1	360.6	325.9	54.99	55.02	51.13	13,483
Other beverages (d)	170.3	170.2	170.4	302.8	300.0	284.6	45.77	45.37	42.96	5,648
Other foods (e)	135.0	135.8	142.9	252.4	254.7	249.0	39.81	39.95	37.03	25,277
Tobacco and tobacco products	123.0	122.8	126.1	301.6	302.3	282.9	43.24	43.38	39.56	11,609
Rubber products	160.2	158.7	145.3	398.4	390.8	314.0	53.35	52.78	46.36	21,619
Leather products	121.8	119.9	122.0	263.0	258.2	242.5	36.16	36.08	33.30	30,528
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	118.3	116.6	119.1	267.6	261.6	244.4	35.40	35.14	32.11	19,344
Other leather products (f)	128.4	126.1	127.3	255.9	252.9	239.7	37.46	37.71	35.38	11,184
Textile products (except clothing)	159.9	159.4	149.6	381.3	384.4	329.1	42.90	43.40	39.58	77,827
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.0	130.0	120.8	335.9	336.1	278.7	43.45	43.47	38.79	25,754
Woollen goods	154.2	153.0	143.8	355.0	352.4	306.2	40.82	40.85	37.76	15,437
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	223.7	223.5	209.8	531.0	545.3	471.1	44.94	46.20	42.52	18,010
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.2	147.1	142.1	319.0	311.1	280.7	36.44	36.28	33.85	103,085
Men's clothing	150.8	147.9	143.0	314.0	305.8	274.4	35.71	35.43	32.89	32,903
Women's clothing	178.1	172.4	166.0	396.3	377.1	341.8	38.34	37.69	35.40	28,366
Knit goods	124.5	122.9	117.6	272.6	273.8	242.0	35.03	35.63	32.92	25,371
Fur goods	152.9	146.8	147.6	272.9	259.3	260.4	43.61	43.15	43.00	4,238
Hats and caps	108.0	107.5	103.5	228.6	227.0	202.3	39.06	38.94	36.08	4,653
Wood products	174.2	172.8	156.5	397.4	393.3	331.0	44.06	43.96	40.87	85,734
Saw and planing mills	180.1	178.6	158.8	414.7	408.2	337.3	45.85	45.50	42.37	52,977
Furniture	184.5	184.1	165.0	412.4	413.8	345.8	42.28	42.52	39.63	21,600
Other wood products (g)	137.7	135.5	136.1	303.4	301.3	282.6	39.02	39.39	36.73	11,157
Paper products	172.9	172.2	162.5	377.0	376.9	321.0	58.57	58.78	53.09	71,497
Pulp and paper mills	160.6	159.1	148.9	366.2	365.1	307.6	64.48	64.81	58.45	49,335
Other paper products (h)	208.5	210.3	202.1	415.8	419.1	369.2	45.43	45.39	41.66	22,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.1	160.6	157.2	291.4	290.6	268.6	51.99	51.36	48.53	45,784
Iron and steel products	236.4	234.0	207.4	506.0	500.5	412.0	53.97	53.93	49.93	172,394
Agricultural implements	331.9	322.6	326.7	748.6	737.8	718.7	52.72	53.45	51.57	16,745
Boilers and plate work	221.4	220.5	185.9	501.9	498.0	374.8	58.28	58.07	51.28	5,689
Fabricated and structural steel	264.8	260.5	247.3	528.2	518.9	453.0	59.16	59.10	54.37	7,193
Hardware and tools	212.9	210.3	190.9	467.8	465.2	385.6	49.04	49.37	45.17	13,490
Heating and cooking appliances	182.7	185.4	183.6	380.1	376.6	349.5	49.11	47.96	44.64	8,073
Iron castings	263.1	259.2	220.0	624.9	613.3	479.4	55.50	55.28	51.05	22,011
Machinery mfg. (i)	270.6	266.7	222.7	566.4	557.9	429.8	53.16	53.13	48.94	35,538
Primary iron and steel	201.4	201.0	170.1	416.6	415.0	330.5	57.95	57.83	54.42	33,673
Sheet metal products	220.6	221.0	196.9	482.7	479.0	390.4	50.63	50.14	45.69	17,126
Wire and wire products	158.3	156.4	141.5	346.0	347.1	293.6	54.72	55.54	51.87	6,471

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	239.7	235.0	213.4	519.3	519.1	417.0	57.70	58.85	52.13	121,883
Aircraft and parts	437.9	416.3	323.7	978.0	991.3	670.9	56.22	59.94	52.31	15,330
Motor vehicles	269.5	268.6	229.4	669.2	679.3	493.4	67.28	68.51	58.13	33,880
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	276.0	272.3	224.7	655.3	662.4	464.1	57.30	58.69	51.26	22,770
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	159.9	157.9	163.0	305.7	303.8	299.7	52.56	52.89	50.56	33,324
Shipbuilding and repairing	334.1	315.8	318.0	595.7	555.0	505.8	50.98	50.26	45.48	14,338
Non-ferrous metal products	222.0	218.4	197.8	445.0	442.1	371.4	54.59	55.12	51.13	49,956
Aluminum products	511.8	501.2	421.8	1066.6	1057.6	817.5	51.52	52.17	47.91	7,528
Brass and copper products	212.3	210.0	198.5	453.7	451.8	389.9	53.20	53.57	49.42	10,507
Smelting and refining	187.8	183.3	159.9	379.5	376.9	306.3	60.20	61.25	57.07	22,037
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.8	318.1	272.1	693.5	686.7	549.5	52.85	52.79	49.08	64,084
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.5	236.6	212.5	519.8	517.1	432.3	50.57	50.72	47.14	26,690
Clay products	209.0	209.8	184.0	467.9	476.8	391.8	47.37	48.08	46.23	6,033
Glass and glass products	237.7	230.9	223.5	512.8	498.2	449.5	49.91	49.93	46.53	7,362
Products of petroleum and coal	165.6	164.3	158.7	301.4	295.5	269.4	64.70	63.91	60.00	10,151
Chemical products	222.5	221.0	209.9	424.2	420.3	366.0	53.66	53.51	49.07	47,540
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	220.6	218.9	213.5	394.1	388.0	354.2	48.11	47.74	44.71	8,015
Acids, alkalis and salts	220.6	216.5	192.5	433.9	432.8	347.6	60.29	61.29	55.36	6,367
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	207.6	205.3	203.0	431.6	426.8	393.0	42.34	42.36	39.17	19,947
Construction	139.4	145.1	127.7	352.5	359.8	301.5	47.50	46.56	44.45	166,996
Building and structures (k)	334.1	338.0	292.7	685.0	687.5	557.9	49.61	49.22	46.29	114,303
Highways, bridges and street construction	60.5	67.2	61.5	155.4	166.0	151.0	42.66	41.05	40.78	51,773
Transportation, storage and communication	165.8	165.0	156.3	304.3	302.7	269.9	52.57	52.55	49.55	295,940
Transportation	155.2	153.9	147.0	296.4	293.9	263.3	55.03	55.02	51.68	230,585
Air transport and airports	542.1	537.9	535.6	1000.6	985.5	921.2	62.26	61.80	58.02	6,017
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.9	172.8	178.8	336.7	332.4	325.1	52.90	51.97	49.05	27,214
Steam railways	151.4	149.8	141.3	286.3	283.5	251.7	56.94	56.98	53.75	160,053
Maintenance of equipment	188.6	189.6	175.1	375.6	394.0	324.3	55.26	57.65	51.39	22,610
Maintenance of ways and structures	139.2	129.4	122.5	288.4	271.2	238.9	46.08	46.65	43.33	38,255
Transportation - steam railways	149.1	150.3	142.4	271.0	269.1	243.3	62.62	61.72	58.86	90,991
Telegraphs	156.6	160.5	146.9	295.5	291.2	259.7	49.19	47.28	45.99	8,197
Truck transportation	221.5	216.5	189.5	466.9	457.0	372.4	47.21	47.26	44.07	13,743
Water transportation (m)	112.0	111.8	109.9	214.2	217.9	193.1	48.39	49.28	44.42	20,882
Storage	129.0	132.7	121.6	230.7	228.1	196.1	46.01	45.80	42.94	14,211
Grain elevators	119.6	124.0	111.6	202.2	207.1	175.0	46.07	45.51	42.73	10,981
Storage and warehouse	175.7	176.1	171.6	341.5	349.6	317.5	45.82	46.82	43.64	3,230
Communication	271.3	271.5	249.3	411.7	413.4	362.8	43.30	43.43	41.58	51,144
Radio broadcasting	402.1	393.7	371.7	673.4	653.5	580.1	48.48	48.05	45.75	3,812
Telephone	267.5	268.2	246.7	402.2	404.0	356.1	42.79	42.96	41.18	46,745
Public utility operation	179.0	180.1	175.8	331.4	326.1	301.4	54.89	53.48	50.62	38,163
Electric light and power	190.9	191.7	182.4	351.2	344.9	311.1	54.97	53.75	50.91	34,592
Other public utilities (n)	111.5	114.6	127.6	210.1	211.2	222.7	51.97	50.87	47.55	3,571
Trade	167.9	169.5	160.2	319.5	317.4	281.6	41.54	40.91	38.33	306,064
Wholesale	175.0	175.3	166.3	311.5	308.3	274.4	47.86	47.30	44.29	89,462
Retail	165.2	167.2	157.6	323.7	322.3	285.4	38.94	38.30	35.92	216,602
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.8	160.8	152.4	252.3	251.2	225.3	45.28	45.35	43.09	96,361
Banking, investment and loan	173.0	172.3	163.9	268.8	267.9	242.6	42.95	42.96	41.10	57,444
Insurance	146.5	146.7	137.3	232.3	231.6	205.8	48.85	48.95	46.07	38,578
Service	172.5	173.3	168.4	330.3	327.1	305.4	31.41	30.97	29.72	74,549
Hotels and restaurants	171.2	171.9	168.9	340.7	335.3	322.9	28.83	28.27	27.74	43,805
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	151.5	153.0	151.5	285.3	287.9	267.9	30.50	30.47	28.87	18,710
Other service (o)	228.3	227.6	207.5	367.9	361.9	313.4	42.18	41.62	39.40	12,034
Industrial composite	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.61	2,234,511

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	167.5	166.0	155.3	373.1	361.9	318.6	34.79	34.04	32.03	690
Transportation, storage and communication	146.7	149.9	132.9	290.9	286.1	267.4	46.60	44.35	47.28	1,257
Trade	132.3	142.9	127.3	219.5	232.0	195.6	27.40	26.80	25.35	697
Industrial composite	160.1	165.3	143.8	298.2	298.6	260.2	37.06	35.96	35.77	3,742
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	89.4	90.0	87.3	233.9	230.7	218.3	52.92	51.82	50.54	14,174
Coal	88.6	89.2	87.6	234.3	230.5	221.1	53.48	52.27	51.08	13,313
Manufacturing	146.5	145.8	131.6	277.9	277.0	242.7	41.99	42.05	41.03	23,599
Food and beverages	115.9	119.0	119.3	241.0	242.2	227.0	35.01	34.25	32.02	4,255
Canned and cured fish	128.5	128.2	131.7	323.0	307.7	273.0	40.30	38.49	33.23	1,921
Iron and steel products	134.9	138.8	123.0	258.3	260.0	228.8	50.31	49.74	49.38	6,877
Primary iron and steel	123.5	127.9	115.6	239.4	241.2	219.0	52.86	51.44	51.69	5,583
Transportation equipment	261.4	243.1	207.6	400.9	378.0	308.9	45.24	45.87	44.05	4,485
Shipbuilding and repairing	226.6	214.8	215.7	331.2	317.3	305.7	46.04	46.54	44.64	3,039
Construction	143.2	185.8	147.6	246.1	299.3	211.7	35.05	32.85	29.24	9,408
Building and structures (k)	192.8	199.4	150.9	307.1	289.0	228.2	37.61	34.22	35.72	4,901
Highways, bridges and street construction	111.8	177.1	145.5	196.6	307.7	198.2	32.26	31.88	25.00	4,507
Transportation, storage and communication	163.5	170.9	162.6	279.5	288.4	272.8	39.57	39.09	42.56	12,680
Steam railways	135.0	143.2	130.5	261.1	268.5	246.7	52.12	50.55	50.64	6,424
Water transportation (m)	202.1	211.4	212.5	291.8	311.2	303.0	33.65	34.32	33.24	3,406
Trade	178.0	183.0	172.8	291.8	297.8	277.6	33.79	32.85	32.38	10,233
Wholesale	182.9	186.0	178.9	300.4	301.0	281.5	40.77	40.16	38.95	3,376
Retail	175.7	181.5	170.0	296.5	295.7	275.1	30.35	29.31	29.17	6,857
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	150.7	147.3	240.7	238.1	227.1	43.61	43.24	41.88	2,583
Industrial composite	135.7	142.2	130.8	265.9	271.6	242.3	42.04	40.97	39.71	76,768
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	278.4	286.1	151.8	790.5	805.6	451.8	34.77	34.48	36.64	9,159
Manufacturing	154.7	154.8	144.3	340.3	344.8	296.1	44.06	44.63	41.17	17,762
Wood products	139.3	138.9	132.9	316.0	318.1	280.2	32.47	32.79	29.35	2,982
Saw and planing mills	146.5	145.5	141.8	335.8	336.6	300.9	32.61	32.90	29.83	2,828
Pulp and paper mills	150.8	149.2	138.7	367.0	373.6	318.3	61.67	63.42	58.14	3,416
Transportation equipment	199.4	199.5	178.2	346.9	355.6	298.5	50.26	51.50	48.40	2,417
Construction	158.8	168.7	164.4	316.7	321.7	308.5	35.51	33.97	33.42	6,542
Building and structures (k)	341.6	341.1	267.3	577.5	553.5	432.7	35.20	33.77	34.86	3,214
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.7	117.6	136.5	221.6	237.2	265.3	75.81	34.13	32.65	3,328
Transportation, storage and communication	215.6	208.0	187.4	415.3	398.2	346.8	49.99	49.67	48.04	16,853
Steam railways	194.0	190.9	163.8	377.4	357.7	310.4	53.93	51.95	52.61	10,721
Water transportation (m)	292.4	259.3	250.5	641.9	611.8	522.4	43.95	47.23	41.74	3,868
Trade	161.0	164.5	156.4	297.3	300.8	266.4	35.43	35.07	32.66	7,582
Wholesale	160.4	160.4	155.4	273.1	271.6	246.7	39.60	39.38	36.93	2,728
Retail	161.3	166.8	156.9	315.8	323.0	281.2	33.13	32.77	30.33	4,954
Industrial composite	178.5	179.3	157.4	370.6	368.5	311.3	41.98	41.56	39.99	62,923
QUÉBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	255.7	264.2	117.5	737.6	717.8	322.1	40.64	38.28	38.65	42,736
Mining	143.8	145.0	131.9	296.7	291.7	246.0	57.68	56.24	52.16	17,624
Gold (a)	93.9	95.1	92.3	165.4	164.8	149.6	56.37	55.45	51.84	4,857
Other metal (b)	263.7	263.5	211.7	469.5	464.2	356.0	57.72	57.10	54.50	5,919
Non-metal (c)	142.6	144.4	137.7	385.4	373.8	322.7	58.55	56.08	50.76	6,948
Manufacturing	178.9	176.4	165.6	400.0	392.8	339.6	46.50	46.31	42.70	347,790
Tobacco	126.3	127.7	134.1	329.7	330.4	311.7	46.54	46.14	41.45	8,237
Leather products	113.4	111.1	117.8	251.5	242.9	240.7	33.06	32.60	30.45	15,399
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	107.5	106.0	111.2	249.5	241.7	231.8	33.98	33.37	30.51	11,594
Textile products (except clothing)	171.8	171.7	161.2	418.2	421.7	359.1	42.94	43.33	39.28	44,881
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.1	129.6	119.4	331.7	331.5	270.2	43.44	43.58	38.56	17,267
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	236.5	236.5	225.6	563.2	578.4	506.1	43.75	44.92	41.21	13,084
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.0	157.0	149.5	345.4	335.1	299.4	35.33	35.15	32.66	58,297
Men's clothing	158.4	155.0	146.6	341.7	334.5	292.9	34.50	34.51	31.95	19,201
Women's clothing	178.0	171.1	164.7	395.2	375.0	336.6	36.90	36.42	33.87	18,830
Knit goods	135.3	133.8	123.6	305.5	303.2	267.1	34.23	34.36	32.78	10,304
Wood products	162.2	160.7	144.7	392.4	385.9	330.7	38.90	38.63	36.76	18,449
Saw and planing mills	160.1	158.7	142.4	420.8	415.4	351.6	37.61	37.65	35.66	8,201
Furniture	177.5	176.4	153.1	386.4	377.9	317.8	41.16	40.52	39.23	6,404

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries .	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
QUEBEC (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	161.3	160.8	148.6	367.5	366.9	304.8	59.76	59.82	53.76	29,631
Pulp and paper mills	151.3	150.0	138.1	357.9	357.0	291.9	64.69	65.11	57.79	23,491
Other paper products (h)	215.7	219.7	205.9	440.3	440.3	400.8	40.90	40.14	38.97	6,140
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.2	154.1	151.6	303.4	300.3	284.5	52.43	51.61	49.72	11,022
Iron and steel products	229.8	224.5	191.5	503.2	483.5	377.3	52.38	51.52	47.68	37,361
Machinery mfg. (i)	300.2	291.1	221.0	631.4	610.0	425.6	52.07	51.87	47.59	12,751
Primary iron and steel	166.9	161.5	139.5	389.2	370.4	281.9	55.82	54.90	48.40	4,802
Transportation equipment	223.0	217.6	222.7	442.9	439.6	417.7	53.83	54.77	50.86	25,293
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	161.9	160.0	179.9	314.4	312.3	327.9	53.58	53.98	51.87	13,442
Shipbuilding and repairing	307.4	278.7	301.4	573.2	516.0	511.0	49.46	49.11	44.96	4,073
Non-ferrous metal products	279.0	269.8	230.7	576.7	556.3	438.0	53.59	53.51	49.24	15,831
Smelting and refining	307.1	296.1	237.5	632.0	617.6	458.5	57.49	58.28	53.93	8,268
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.3	319.4	274.5	685.4	659.6	542.3	52.25	51.03	48.46	16,726
Chemical products	220.5	218.4	205.2	423.4	414.3	358.3	52.62	51.98	48.02	18,903
Construction	74.0	76.5	70.4	213.4	213.3	201.0	46.38	44.95	45.96	44,338
Building and structures (k)	234.4	241.7	219.0	503.4	505.3	445.1	47.58	46.32	45.19	29,934
Highways, bridges and street construction	28.8	30.2	29.1	85.5	86.1	94.4	42.94	41.25	46.96	13,548
Transportation, storage and communication	171.9	166.3	159.5	320.9	313.5	276.2	53.57	54.10	49.70	72,914
Steam railways	170.1	159.7	153.2	322.3	310.9	266.6	56.65	58.21	52.05	40,926
Water transportation (m)	53.6	53.6	52.8	107.5	107.8	102.3	52.19	52.34	50.50	3,462
Electric and motor transportation	170.3	169.5	168.7	344.9	343.9	322.6	49.44	49.55	46.68	11,714
Communication	319.1	321.7	298.8	454.7	452.3	402.1	46.95	46.33	44.61	14,233
Public utility operation	152.5	152.4	149.7	284.2	273.0	257.6	54.20	52.12	49.71	8,213
Trade	160.4	161.8	155.1	307.3	305.9	276.4	40.75	40.21	37.83	69,754
Wholesale	169.6	168.9	161.6	307.4	302.1	275.5	48.94	48.31	46.00	21,129
Retail	156.7	159.0	152.6	307.3	308.1	276.9	37.19	36.76	34.43	48,625
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.6	144.4	140.2	222.7	221.0	201.8	45.44	45.45	43.00	26,763
Banking, investment and loan	164.6	163.4	157.2	248.5	246.0	222.0	42.88	42.74	40.40	15,573
Insurance	123.7	122.6	120.0	195.7	194.9	180.8	49.35	49.59	46.93	10,190
Service	174.1	174.8	168.9	339.9	333.6	310.4	30.61	29.91	28.68	19,272
Hotels and restaurants	171.1	172.1	168.6	338.2	329.0	321.5	27.71	26.80	26.80	11,178
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	155.1	157.2	156.2	307.5	305.5	288.2	30.67	30.08	28.39	5,368
Industrial composite	160.8	159.9	145.5	348.3	343.1	293.7	46.16	45.67	42.91	648,504
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	280.8	287.1	193.9	859.8	866.4	569.0	46.98	46.31	45.02	27,387
Mining	99.1	99.4	92.2	174.9	175.3	151.0	59.40	59.39	55.16	27,482
Gold (a)	73.3	73.8	74.5	118.6	119.3	115.4	56.40	56.35	53.98	13,872
Other metal (b)	166.1	165.4	136.1	328.8	328.1	246.6	65.36	65.50	59.83	11,149
Manufacturing	195.6	194.2	178.8	427.8	427.6	358.2	51.89	52.25	47.53	545,046
Food and beverages	142.3	143.0	140.2	280.9	281.5	259.3	45.95	45.83	43.01	47,999
Meat products	154.2	157.6	145.2	299.5	306.9	271.1	51.84	51.95	49.83	7,470
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.1	107.1	92.0	259.4	254.0	215.2	40.22	39.02	38.48	5,345
Bread and other bakery products	153.1	154.6	146.7	283.2	284.3	256.8	42.91	42.68	40.67	8,005
Breweries and distilleries	184.7	181.4	184.6	347.7	343.4	323.6	58.80	59.11	54.75	5,200
Rubber products	166.0	163.8	170.4	402.2	391.7	356.4	56.78	56.07	49.04	15,367
Leather products	131.2	129.8	126.3	271.2	270.7	242.9	39.75	40.11	36.97	13,753
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	138.2	135.9	133.2	290.9	288.9	261.1	37.69	38.06	35.10	6,998
Textile products (except clothing)	143.6	142.8	134.3	336.9	338.5	293.1	43.33	43.77	40.30	29,030
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	138.0	139.2	132.4	370.2	368.2	317.5	43.86	43.24	39.21	7,257
Woollen goods	139.2	138.7	128.4	317.4	319.4	273.1	41.36	41.75	38.57	10,223
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.2	129.4	127.4	278.6	273.3	248.5	38.96	38.75	35.76	35,584
Men's clothing	131.9	129.2	131.1	265.1	254.7	239.6	39.62	38.74	35.94	10,030
Women's clothing	164.7	161.7	151.4	364.2	345.6	312.8	42.34	40.91	39.54	6,970
Knit goods	117.3	115.9	113.1	255.0	258.0	227.6	36.13	37.01	33.43	13,491
Wood products	161.5	160.8	147.9	365.1	365.0	311.9	41.80	42.22	39.22	26,582
Saw and planing mills	143.6	143.2	130.9	320.6	320.6	278.2	41.51	41.60	39.51	9,369
Furniture	186.6	186.0	167.5	428.8	434.2	360.6	43.01	43.73	40.32	12,223
Paper products	184.2	183.5	177.8	391.0	390.2	339.7	57.92	58.04	52.14	29,398
Pulp and paper mills	174.4	172.9	165.6	388.2	385.1	332.0	66.00	66.03	59.44	16,541
Other paper products (h)	198.6	199.0	195.7	396.0	399.6	353.7	47.53	47.87	43.09	12,857
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.1	167.2	161.8	300.6	300.5	272.5	52.83	52.45	49.13	25,266
Iron and steel products	245.0	243.0	217.8	528.8	528.1	439.8	54.92	55.31	51.16	113,474
Agricultural implements	331.1	322.0	326.5	743.0	733.7	716.5	53.19	54.01	52.20	15,842
Iron castings	267.1	262.7	229.0	646.6	636.0	509.3	56.93	56.95	52.49	13,721
Machinery mfg. (i)	249.0	247.7	218.3	525.9	524.7	425.0	54.19	54.34	49.85	19,317
Primary iron and steel	249.0	247.8	204.7	500.6	501.5	390.6	59.89	60.30	56.64	22,282
Sheet metal products	239.6	241.1	210.4	519.2	523.3	418.9	50.09	50.18	45.89	10,794
Transportation equipment	263.9	260.2	223.0	626.0	631.1	463.3	61.28	62.67	54.05	73,443
Motor vehicles	273.3	272.0	234.1	680.1	690.8	502.8	67.91	69.29	58.60	32,812
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	280.2	276.6	226.5	678.2	685.6	474.9	57.92	59.32	51.69	21,773
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	145.3	143.8	148.8	288.2	285.4	278.2	53.09	53.06	50.04	7,010

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Mar. 1
	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	1951
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	no.
ONTARIO (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	224.0	222.3	202.8	440.7	444.7	378.0	54.44	55.34	51.59	28,514
Brass and copper products	200.0	201.2	199.7	433.9	445.9	401.3	54.93	56.11	51.57	6,296
Smelting and refining	172.9	169.3	145.5	336.7	338.0	276.2	61.90	63.46	60.34	9,500
Electrical apparatus and supplies	317.0	314.7	268.4	694.1	694.1	549.1	53.25	53.64	49.46	46,371
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	245.8	242.8	215.9	555.9	532.2	436.4	52.23	52.50	48.43	14,250
Chemical products	233.0	231.3	201.4	439.3	437.0	348.0	54.65	54.75	50.08	24,392
Construction	226.4	234.0	198.9	517.6	543.7	419.1	49.31	50.12	45.53	66,340
Building and structures (k)	434.9	440.6	383.8	860.5	895.1	698.4	51.27	52.64	47.25	49,807
Highways, bridges and street construction	92.3	101.1	85.9	213.4	232.0	185.8	43.44	43.12	40.64	16,469
Transportation, storage and communication	169.4	170.1	157.4	307.5	309.7	269.3	53.17	53.32	50.33	93,695
Steam railways	140.1	141.8	129.1	265.2	270.3	229.5	57.65	58.05	54.56	46,839
Electric and motor transportation (p)	216.7	214.6	203.2	440.8	430.0	385.2	52.63	51.87	49.04	19,518
Communication	297.3	296.7	274.0	423.0	426.0	382.4	43.17	43.55	42.25	21,018
Public utility operation	199.4	198.9	194.4	356.7	354.2	323.5	56.86	56.62	52.86	17,955
Trade	170.2	171.2	159.0	331.1	329.8	286.0	42.32	41.93	39.05	126,254
Wholesale	185.4	184.0	170.5	335.5	331.5	284.1	49.96	49.73	45.98	31,833
Retail	165.6	167.3	155.6	329.2	329.1	286.8	39.75	39.34	36.80	94,421
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.5	166.3	154.4	262.4	261.7	230.4	46.43	46.65	44.30	44,854
Banking, investment and loan	171.8	171.3	162.4	273.2	273.8	247.9	44.66	44.88	42.98	24,396
Service	178.8	179.3	173.6	347.2	344.6	316.8	32.32	31.99	30.24	31,819
Hotels and restaurants	183.5	183.6	180.3	381.1	377.4	356.7	28.61	28.31	27.24	18,000
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.2	139.1	137.3	255.7	260.0	237.9	30.18	30.49	28.27	7,180
Other services (o)	238.4	239.1	218.1	389.0	380.5	334.1	44.70	43.60	41.42	6,639
Industrial composite	185.6	185.6	169.5	378.2	379.5	319.2	49.89	50.07	46.02	980,832
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	175.0	175.7	172.0	332.8	328.8	303.2	46.53	45.78	43.12	35,689
Food and beverages	145.5	149.6	149.2	281.5	282.3	264.9	48.88	47.44	44.79	6,879
Meat products	148.9	157.8	143.3	285.8	292.4	259.8	54.21	52.32	51.20	2,684
Clothing (textile and fur)	216.2	211.0	210.6	467.4	454.2	436.5	35.09	34.95	33.65	5,460
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.4	140.5	143.4	219.8	226.7	221.5	48.62	46.19	44.23	2,747
Iron and steel products	260.8	259.8	245.1	514.2	504.6	435.4	49.53	48.79	44.43	4,801
Transportation equipment	174.1	171.9	166.1	311.5	308.4	285.4	50.41	50.57	48.41	8,338
Construction	287.3	278.9	251.6	651.9	590.6	488.2	51.34	47.91	44.20	7,985
Building and structures (k)	457.9	434.8	381.4	1013.5	901.9	701.8	53.69	50.30	45.12	6,268
Transportation, storage and communication	160.4	162.2	155.8	286.1	284.9	263.5	53.18	52.38	50.42	29,797
Steam railways	151.7	153.4	146.8	286.8	285.4	261.3	57.65	56.77	54.27	19,539
Storage	142.2	147.0	134.8	200.6	204.1	182.4	45.33	44.62	43.48	3,331
Trade	146.6	148.5	141.3	265.6	264.2	236.6	42.02	41.27	38.71	24,639
Wholesale	162.7	162.9	145.7	251.0	250.0	225.3	45.00	44.76	42.07	8,106
Retail	143.8	146.4	139.3	274.3	272.7	243.2	40.56	39.58	37.11	16,533
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	150.0	147.0	229.9	229.1	213.6	43.67	43.44	41.47	5,865
Service	161.6	162.7	156.9	273.9	269.3	255.4	29.40	28.71	28.37	4,764
Hotels and restaurants	156.3	156.6	153.1	269.6	261.4	258.3	29.16	28.22	28.50	2,712
Industrial composite	164.2	165.5	159.0	302.3	298.1	272.4	47.38	46.35	44.00	115,354
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	158.6	159.7	152.6	294.0	291.6	266.9	46.41	45.70	43.81	7,163
Food and beverages	160.2	161.9	158.6	301.6	296.9	280.0	46.94	45.71	43.95	3,820
Meat products	197.2	205.6	196.8	420.1	418.7	399.3	52.72	50.38	50.20	1,118
Dairy products	129.2	129.3	124.2	234.6	228.3	208.2	42.16	40.98	38.90	1,120
Construction	87.8	87.6	69.2	198.9	197.1	155.6	44.03	43.73	43.57	4,279
Building and structures (k)	217.6	221.8	153.0	437.2	442.4	298.0	43.49	43.16	42.10	2,450
Highways, bridges and street construction	48.8	47.3	44.4	116.4	112.2	107.0	44.76	44.54	45.07	1,829
Transportation, storage and communication	121.2	122.2	116.1	225.5	222.5	209.5	51.87	50.80	50.31	16,396
Steam railways	120.0	120.5	116.3	225.3	219.8	213.4	57.36	55.75	56.09	10,587
Storage	91.3	93.8	86.3	167.1	167.8	149.4	41.20	40.30	38.99	3,221
Trade	153.8	155.6	151.3	284.5	281.3	256.2	41.00	40.07	37.54	12,318
Wholesale	162.3	161.3	155.1	287.8	283.3	254.2	45.29	44.88	41.88	4,914
Retail	148.6	152.2	149.0	282.0	279.8	257.7	38.16	36.97	34.78	7,404
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.9	154.8	149.7	240.6	241.2	226.4	39.81	39.93	38.96	3,212
Service	160.5	161.8	156.5	320.1	320.6	311.5	28.44	28.25	28.17	2,359
Industrial composite	133.9	134.9	126.2	251.5	249.9	226.1	45.54	44.89	43.32	48,135

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	187.5	185.0	175.5	426.9	416.1	355.4	63.45	62.67	56.42	15,713
Coal	112.3	109.8	129.7	247.0	244.0	259.0	57.46	58.04	52.22	7,031
Oil and natural gas wells	462.8	461.4	325.7	985.1	949.2	609.4	68.28	65.99	60.13	7,492
Manufacturing	196.5	197.0	188.5	375.1	373.0	341.2	47.94	47.55	45.47	19,848
Food and beverages	160.5	165.5	154.6	309.9	311.4	283.0	48.71	47.47	46.21	6,523
Meat products	160.3	170.6	156.9	333.3	337.0	303.2	54.14	51.34	50.25	2,881
Wood products	229.1	223.6	225.4	499.1	484.5	474.9	39.80	39.59	38.31	2,641
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.4	155.2	151.4	241.6	239.6	225.8	47.00	47.28	45.67	1,253
Iron and steel products	488.5	475.6	387.4	1034.0	957.6	758.4	50.75	48.27	46.94	2,164
Transportation equipment	164.4	160.8	159.3	304.5	304.4	286.3	51.23	52.38	49.72	3,042
Non-metallic mineral products	260.6	268.9	256.1	518.0	524.8	472.6	46.16	45.32	42.86	1,561
Products of petroleum and coal	182.6	179.2	198.8	350.9	361.4	387.1	57.44	60.31	58.10	1,010
Construction	243.5	252.2	180.8	507.3	516.6	357.9	48.31	47.50	45.77	10,416
Building and structures (k)	522.9	525.3	354.4	989.1	996.2	648.3	50.22	50.34	48.11	6,400
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.3	143.6	105.2	273.4	283.9	204.1	45.26	43.30	42.03	4,016
Transportation, storage and communication	160.8	160.9	156.7	290.5	290.8	270.8	53.22	53.24	50.91	20,109
Steam railways	157.1	156.4	156.1	290.7	290.6	276.8	57.56	57.78	55.13	12,512
Electric and motor transportation (p)	226.2	228.2	214.2	416.2	412.6	386.3	47.36	46.54	46.42	2,649
Storage	108.4	111.5	105.0	182.3	181.7	160.8	45.22	43.84	41.19	2,402
Trade	185.0	184.6	172.6	340.3	329.2	289.6	42.26	40.98	38.45	20,102
Wholesale	192.4	188.2	175.2	326.4	317.4	272.7	45.92	45.66	42.09	6,758
Retail	181.5	182.9	171.3	348.8	336.5	300.0	40.40	38.68	36.69	13,344
Service	154.5	153.4	153.7	304.5	301.3	290.5	32.49	32.36	31.32	4,316
Hotels and restaurants	146.2	144.8	147.0	307.9	302.5	297.1	32.78	32.50	31.65	2,878
Industrial composite	186.1	186.5	174.0	361.1	356.9	314.3	49.35	48.69	45.82	98,783
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	173.4	177.4	91.6	342.4	325.8	153.8	59.63	55.45	50.73	13,740
Mining	99.8	99.8	95.0	191.5	191.6	168.9	58.70	58.74	54.37	10,146
Gold (a)	49.2	50.2	49.0	81.2	81.4	73.7	57.48	56.39	52.35	1,943
Other metal (b)	158.6	157.7	134.6	340.0	336.7	260.6	63.23	62.99	57.09	5,375
Coal	83.1	83.2	96.4	161.7	169.6	199.6	51.21	53.64	54.47	2,156
Manufacturing	186.8	185.1	170.8	390.7	385.0	328.8	53.07	52.78	48.82	71,714
Food and beverages	126.2	125.8	118.1	265.5	262.1	238.2	47.38	46.91	45.55	9,744
Canned and cured fish	94.2	90.6	80.6	210.7	195.3	183.4	49.10	47.32	49.95	2,903
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.0	114.8	119.0	228.3	249.5	254.9	37.51	37.14	36.61	1,091
Wood products	201.2	199.7	177.8	439.2	431.6	351.0	52.57	52.05	47.47	29,713
Saw and planing mills	207.0	204.8	178.3	452.6	443.1	353.4	53.13	52.59	48.09	27,334
Paper products	191.1	189.0	174.8	370.1	369.9	320.3	57.97	58.56	54.94	6,206
Pulp and paper mills	175.0	172.0	160.3	343.1	341.2	301.6	61.50	62.35	59.05	4,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.4	175.9	176.2	317.5	311.5	292.4	55.77	55.19	51.82	3,118
Iron and steel products	284.7	280.7	239.6	575.4	568.1	455.0	56.40	56.47	52.93	6,184
Transportation equipment	285.2	269.5	263.1	565.9	531.7	458.5	55.57	55.25	48.81	4,820
Shipbuilding and repairing	384.3	363.0	362.3	776.0	728.8	622.3	56.72	56.39	48.24	3,662
Non-ferrous metal products	128.0	128.8	130.9	273.0	273.9	255.1	60.35	60.17	54.36	4,259
Smelting and refining	117.5	118.0	122.6	258.1	259.3	241.5	61.30	61.35	55.00	3,705
Chemical products	194.0	197.0	197.2	389.1	401.9	361.8	56.28	57.25	51.50	2,338
Construction	219.8	217.6	212.9	496.0	469.9	447.4	53.60	51.30	49.88	17,240
Building and structures (k)	403.6	395.2	372.9	804.4	753.4	695.1	56.40	53.94	52.67	10,953
Highways, bridges and street construction	123.4	124.5	129.6	281.2	273.1	277.0	48.72	46.82	45.63	6,287
Transportation, storage and communication	163.2	164.0	160.1	305.1	307.2	275.7	52.80	52.90	48.65	32,139
Steam railways	152.9	151.2	152.8	289.6	282.9	268.1	59.01	58.28	54.65	11,680
Electric and motor transportation (p)	144.7	145.5	152.0	256.3	253.8	259.4	50.48	49.73	48.76	4,706
Water transportation	147.0	151.3	143.0	295.5	311.6	247.0	52.59	53.90	45.17	7,777
Communication	205.1	204.0	186.1	353.3	357.4	299.0	41.69	42.41	38.28	5,902
Public utility operation	177.4	180.2	184.6	363.0	364.4	345.9	59.29	58.62	54.32	4,081
Trade	192.7	195.6	189.5	368.3	365.2	331.9	43.69	42.66	40.04	34,385
Wholesale	174.9	184.5	183.4	320.5	324.6	304.6	48.55	46.63	44.05	10,501
Retail	201.7	201.3	192.5	398.9	391.1	349.2	41.56	40.82	38.13	23,884
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.7	198.7	188.2	321.7	320.0	282.3	45.12	45.10	42.31	7,157
Banking, investment and loan	221.4	220.4	206.9	348.0	346.7	306.2	42.27	42.30	39.97	5,118
Service	171.9	174.2	169.2	314.5	315.3	299.2	33.56	33.19	32.67	8,868
Hotels and restaurants	171.8	174.6	168.8	319.6	318.2	303.9	31.69	31.03	30.66	5,376
Industrial composite	176.7	177.0	163.2	347.6	342.6	293.3	51.17	50.36	46.69	199,470

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries  
in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, 1951,  
with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Mar. 1, 1950,  
Feb. 1, 1951 and Mar. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Mar. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,516	0.6	41.91	40.71	45.99
Mining	3,166	1.7	48.54	49.52	54.68
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,404	14.3	45.24	45.37	43.56
Food and beverages	3,179	20.6	26.65	26.50	27.05
Fish processing	2,234	15.3	23.28	23.18	23.84
Pulp and paper mills	3,771	7.2	65.74	63.65	61.35
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,113	0.5	45.37	48.91	45.97
Construction	706	3.1	38.38	37.30	35.70
Transportation and communication	4,509	6.3	45.32	43.69	42.05
Public utility operation	314	9.9	30.69	30.25	31.91
Trade	5,238	25.3	32.09	31.99	32.24
Finance	349	49.3	39.26	39.26	32.6
Service	530	61.7	23.86	23.17	20.0

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,689	23.1	35.67	36.57	34.90
Food and beverages	1,454	29.8	32.10	31.90	31.16
Iron and steel products	1,048	0.6	45.53	48.94	45.74
Construction	412	3.2	38.35	38.01	38.41
Public utility operation	314	9.9	30.69	30.25	31.91
Trade	3,377	25.5	35.71	35.49	35.97
Finance	221	54.3	40.53	40.53	34.78
Service	436	57.6	24.70	23.98	21.16

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported  
at Mar. 1, 1951 as Compared with Feb. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-11.2	-8.6	..	..
Mining	- 1.0	-2.9	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	2.5	2.2	10.6	7.9
Food and beverages	5.1	5.7	8.1	8.8
Fish processing	7.1	7.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	- 2.9	0.3	..	..
Iron and steel products	11.0	2.9	10.9	3.2
Construction	8.4	11.6	-0.2	0.6
Transportation and communication	- 3.1	0.5	..	..
Public utility operation	- 7.9	-6.6	-7.9	-6.6
Trade	- 3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.2
Finance	-	-	-	-
Service	- 0.6	2.4	-0.2	2.8

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.  
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>HALIFAX</b>										
Manufacturing	156.3	153.6	157.1	270.3	266.9	258.5	43.03	43.22	40.94	6,685
Food and beverages	118.4	121.5	132.3	206.2	213.7	223.3	33.25	33.74	32.38	1,814
Transportation equipment	242.7	230.6	231.5	357.8	340.8	321.0	48.01	48.73	45.72	2,920
Transportation, storage and communication	266.1	272.8	264.4	386.2	393.3	359.7	35.79	35.54	33.09	5,300
Construction	252.4	246.5	180.2	416.5	362.2	280.8	41.18	36.68	38.92	3,238
Trade	196.7	197.9	193.4	320.1	316.0	297.4	34.23	33.58	32.35	6,303
Retail	202.6	203.9	201.8	334.6	328.1	312.9	31.43	30.62	29.50	4,442
Industrial composite	192.6	192.5	184.9	316.6	308.9	285.9	38.56	37.64	36.16	24,134
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	158.1	158.9	145.5	312.9	319.9	273.9	42.42	43.15	38.92	4,368
Transportation, storage and communication	285.9	262.5	256.0	558.4	524.4	453.9	42.19	44.76	39.73	5,200
Trade	140.3	142.1	144.5	247.1	247.6	232.3	35.43	35.07	32.19	2,769
Industrial composite	183.0	178.4	174.0	343.3	341.7	305.8	40.24	41.09	37.48	14,768
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	154.4	152.6	146.4	331.3	329.2	289.8	39.78	39.98	36.84	17,694
Leather products	110.8	109.5	117.1	232.0	229.8	224.7	30.35	30.44	27.95	3,150
Clothing (textile and fur)	180.0	176.4	156.7	329.7	335.2	283.1	25.85	26.81	25.60	2,545
Construction	84.6	89.1	89.8	246.3	260.7	258.4	41.87	42.05	41.40	3,566
Trade	169.5	169.7	161.7	310.5	309.9	278.7	35.09	35.00	32.94	5,659
Retail	167.1	167.5	159.3	303.8	304.6	274.8	33.88	33.88	32.27	4,719
Industrial composite	142.8	142.6	137.7	300.0	301.0	274.1	39.11	39.29	37.06	33,408
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	161.0	159.9	149.3	360.7	355.0	301.0	42.41	42.05	38.18	8,066
Textile products (except clothing)	231.9	227.6	205.2	586.0	558.3	457.8	43.81	42.53	38.68	2,815
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.4	90.7	93.3	189.2	191.5	193.1	35.37	34.89	34.20	2,098
Iron and steel products	214.4	207.5	179.5	421.3	413.8	310.1	51.20	51.95	45.01	1,882
Industrial composite	168.6	166.9	155.7	362.1	352.6	302.3	41.67	41.00	37.67	11,039
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	157.5	158.0	147.2	377.3	379.1	316.9	49.61	49.69	44.41	8,399
Textile products (except clothing)	97.3	99.8	92.8	235.1	237.2	195.6	37.30	36.70	32.53	2,035
Pulp and paper mills	147.7	147.3	140.3	364.2	366.0	308.9	67.27	67.78	60.04	3,215
Industrial composite	158.4	159.2	147.9	363.4	367.1	307.1	46.54	46.62	42.14	10,726
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	182.8	180.4	173.3	393.0	384.2	342.2	47.98	47.52	44.13	195,281
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.7	112.8	123.2	295.2	295.5	289.8	50.66	49.74	44.66	5,298
Leather products	122.7	122.4	126.0	272.8	269.5	258.9	35.02	34.68	32.37	8,788
Textile products (except clothing)	172.7	172.5	162.5	355.2	352.9	305.6	43.81	43.56	40.06	10,658
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.4	157.3	152.0	352.0	339.2	305.7	38.23	37.79	35.22	38,809
Men's clothing	154.0	152.9	148.4	344.8	338.0	299.1	39.45	38.98	35.54	11,552
Women's clothing	174.4	168.3	159.9	393.8	373.8	331.6	37.97	37.36	34.77	17,604
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.5	157.4	154.8	308.7	304.5	287.4	55.43	54.33	52.17	8,929
Iron and steel products	214.6	210.3	187.5	457.3	441.0	354.9	54.68	53.81	48.55	24,069
Transportation equipment	228.5	225.3	233.0	459.0	459.3	439.6	54.90	55.73	51.58	22,735
Railway and rolling stock equipment	172.3	169.9	191.5	334.6	332.5	359.7	53.58	53.98	51.87	13,442
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.0	317.4	281.2	680.0	653.1	551.5	53.47	51.94	49.00	14,953
Chemical products	224.0	222.1	212.7	410.5	400.6	354.6	53.31	52.47	48.76	10,566
Construction	129.1	131.7	118.0	307.9	302.9	288.7	47.61	45.91	48.90	24,326
Building and structures (k)	294.2	301.4	254.8	629.4	625.7	516.1	48.57	47.12	46.23	17,226
Transportation, storage and communication	157.6	157.4	151.5	284.0	282.9	257.9	51.89	51.79	49.11	21,757
Electric and motor transportation (p)	165.8	165.0	165.9	341.4	340.9	322.0	51.37	51.52	48.43	9,165
Trade	158.9	160.4	154.8	305.9	301.7	276.1	41.80	40.82	38.64	52,887
Wholesale	165.3	164.3	158.5	299.2	293.4	269.5	49.83	49.16	46.77	17,298
Retail	155.9	158.7	153.2	310.3	307.1	280.5	37.89	36.86	34.87	35,589
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.7	141.2	136.8	221.3	219.2	197.9	47.28	47.31	44.23	19,664
Banking, investment and loan	155.4	154.0	148.1	241.9	239.0	213.8	46.21	46.07	42.99	11,266
Insurance	128.6	127.1	123.9	199.7	198.5	181.2	48.71	48.99	45.80	8,398
Service	168.1	169.8	165.1	334.8	329.0	302.9	32.20	31.32	29.47	14,207
Hotels and restaurants	162.6	165.7	165.6	332.0	322.4	316.1	28.60	27.25	26.74	7,357
Industrial composite	168.3	167.5	160.4	343.2	336.9	304.3	46.59	45.97	43.28	331,337
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	165.0	164.4	155.6	323.2	319.6	279.8	48.07	47.73	44.19	15,212
Pulp and paper mills	146.9	145.1	138.7	332.9	319.7	282.8	62.26	60.51	56.04	3,827
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.1	174.5	172.7	287.0	289.4	274.1	48.40	48.48	45.57	2,544
Iron and steel products	216.1	218.1	169.6	421.6	420.4	303.8	48.01	47.41	44.07	1,977
Construction	264.3	273.3	197.7	505.1	523.8	353.9	44.10	44.21	41.30	5,452
Trade	170.9	174.7	167.5	312.4	315.9	290.5	35.48	35.12	33.71	8,209
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.6	180.2	175.9	272.7	273.3	260.6	45.47	45.42	44.36	3,900
Service	168.4	169.1	160.7	377.7	358.9	350.1	27.92	26.43	26.98	3,071
Industrial composite	182.1	183.6	168.6	339.2	339.3	293.6	43.12	42.80	40.41	39,695

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	196.6	194.9	181.7	403.1	402.3	343.5	50.52	50.83	46.49	181,346
Food and beverages	142.7	143.4	144.0	268.3	273.0	256.9	46.71	47.30	44.18	19,982
Meat products	166.3	160.5	148.6	296.9	308.2	271.6	54.96	55.58	52.88	4,514
Rubber products	160.1	158.1	150.7	356.8	351.8	285.4	60.79	60.69	51.66	5,930
Textile products (except clothing)	135.4	136.4	130.0	287.2	292.7	258.4	42.05	42.52	39.37	5,228
Clothing (textile and fur)	136.7	135.6	135.5	290.6	283.4	265.2	42.63	41.91	39.23	18,545
Men's clothing	133.4	132.9	132.4	264.6	259.5	240.3	42.97	42.51	39.33	6,269
Women's clothing	156.8	155.0	147.6	354.0	335.8	307.4	44.73	42.92	41.29	6,035
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	180.6	181.6	184.7	356.7	359.8	327.7	47.43	47.66	42.80	6,985
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.5	170.9	165.2	310.6	311.6	280.4	55.52	55.22	51.29	16,093
Iron and steel products	279.0	273.6	247.6	599.5	592.0	494.5	53.90	54.27	50.09	29,535
Transportation equipment	315.0	303.7	233.2	683.6	690.6	459.8	54.04	57.58	49.91	14,274
Electrical apparatus and supplies	359.1	356.2	294.2	688.5	685.7	530.1	52.50	52.71	48.84	22,503
Chemical products	196.5	195.3	189.6	359.0	354.4	323.6	52.00	51.64	48.64	11,203
Construction	357.3	371.1	294.7	736.2	783.9	536.2	56.41	57.64	50.38	15,986
Building and structures (k)	429.8	443.9	359.7	952.6	1012.1	697.5	56.90	58.54	50.51	14,116
Transportation, storage and communication	213.7	214.0	206.2	374.4	370.2	336.1	51.91	51.26	48.02	21,107
Electric and motor transportation (p)	203.0	202.2	196.4	412.9	398.4	368.2	53.37	51.72	49.46	20,558
Public utility operation	177.6	176.8	179.1	311.8	308.4	290.8	62.51	62.06	57.57	9,468
Trade	167.3	169.3	159.3	334.6	335.3	293.8	46.17	45.72	42.45	62,351
Wholesale	200.5	198.5	185.5	361.3	357.2	310.4	51.56	51.29	47.52	18,659
Retail	156.2	159.6	150.6	322.7	325.6	286.4	43.95	43.42	40.39	43,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.7	166.2	153.6	260.7	259.8	225.4	48.84	49.38	46.48	23,284
Banking, investment and loan	155.6	154.3	146.3	251.7	252.8	227.0	49.86	50.48	48.32	11,535
Insurance	178.8	177.5	162.2	265.5	264.6	223.6	48.28	48.45	44.80	11,427
Service	169.7	170.4	166.4	336.0	333.8	301.7	35.82	35.43	32.64	16,255
Hotels and restaurants	177.5	178.4	174.9	376.1	374.3	346.9	30.41	30.10	28.46	8,687
Industrial composite	191.2	191.0	177.9	376.9	377.4	323.1	49.46	49.68	45.48	326,862
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	198.0	196.0	180.8	438.3	434.9	370.8	54.30	54.45	50.34	55,331
Textile products (except clothing)	140.9	139.5	121.6	338.0	322.5	263.7	42.51	40.97	38.46	3,080
Clothing (textile and fur)	113.9	108.9	114.4	241.6	233.6	226.6	37.32	37.74	34.66	4,039
Iron and steel products	234.2	232.7	210.2	490.1	489.1	416.6	58.38	58.66	55.29	23,799
Electrical apparatus and supplies	260.6	256.9	217.6	645.3	645.9	493.2	57.89	58.78	53.00	9,026
Construction	346.9	363.6	308.5	723.7	764.0	564.9	51.93	52.51	45.76	3,639
Retail trade	166.8	165.3	151.9	331.9	332.6	282.6	39.04	39.48	36.50	6,160
Industrial composite	197.2	196.2	180.8	422.6	421.3	359.3	51.84	51.96	48.01	73,619
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND										
Manufacturing	217.4	218.1	190.6	535.7	539.3	412.7	59.79	60.01	52.26	24,754
Pulp and paper mills	164.2	152.3	147.4	319.9	319.2	275.8	66.37	67.06	59.85	2,631
Iron and steel products	286.6	287.9	236.0	692.8	685.6	500.0	62.98	62.05	55.21	8,593
Transportation equipment	294.9	299.0	249.0	810.5	844.1	586.6	61.35	63.01	52.58	6,933
Construction	1180.6	1065.3	666.6	2270.8	2168.9	1230.3	54.70	57.00	52.49	3,778
Industrial composite	236.9	234.8	200.1	566.1	566.3	425.6	57.25	57.78	50.71	31,322
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	223.4	220.8	210.2	523.4	524.1	478.0	48.89	49.55	47.44	13,399
Textile products (except clothing)	162.8	152.8	136.2	343.5	343.6	292.4	43.82	46.70	44.80	1,809
Iron and steel products	336.1	333.9	325.6	803.1	812.5	779.3	52.64	53.60	52.72	6,406
Industrial composite	212.1	210.0	199.3	486.1	487.1	440.0	47.63	48.22	45.85	15,608
KITCHENER - WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	172.9	170.7	159.9	392.3	388.4	334.3	46.15	46.27	42.46	17,269
Food and beverages	188.8	186.8	188.5	366.5	363.9	342.3	46.58	46.73	43.59	2,881
Rubber products	177.0	172.7	150.7	449.7	437.7	344.8	49.96	49.86	45.01	5,342
Leather products	134.0	132.3	133.8	253.0	252.0	239.2	42.25	42.59	40.00	1,802
Wood products	240.6	239.2	220.5	598.7	606.1	517.9	46.23	47.07	43.24	2,553
Industrial composite	182.0	180.3	168.0	392.5	390.7	333.0	45.80	46.00	42.04	22,415
LONDON										
Manufacturing	187.5	187.5	174.5	394.0	392.8	333.7	49.04	48.88	44.57	16,447
Food and beverages	171.8	174.7	177.9	341.1	349.2	312.1	48.02	48.35	42.40	3,601
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.8	92.0	90.8	195.3	188.3	168.5	36.68	37.22	33.74	1,379
Paper products	279.1	284.3	273.1	571.5	593.8	525.4	49.01	49.99	46.05	1,069
Printing, publishing and allied industries	141.7	143.3	141.2	278.7	266.2	263.2	50.88	48.05	48.21	1,295
Iron and steel products	271.9	271.5	218.8	580.6	580.3	414.8	54.84	54.89	48.68	3,768
Construction	250.3	261.3	249.1	538.3	579.3	521.5	47.43	48.88	46.44	1,787
Retail trade	193.4	192.3	178.6	371.4	364.2	321.3	36.72	36.22	34.40	3,952
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.6	166.4	151.0	217.8	217.3	194.9	42.90	42.87	42.40	2,361
Industrial composite	191.1	191.1	178.6	370.2	369.6	321.8	45.85	45.78	42.69	29,795
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	246.2	242.7	218.3	567.7	561.7	420.2	66.44	66.69	55.48	37,096
Transportation equipment	264.0	259.8	227.9	656.9	651.2	453.6	69.62	70.14	56.50	26,818
Trade	175.3	174.9	166.6	332.3	329.1	294.1	40.79	40.50	37.99	3,840
Industrial composite	238.0	234.6	213.1	531.5	524.5	405.4	62.22	62.28	52.87	47,079

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>FT. WILLIAM - FT. ARTHUR</b>										
Manufacturing	205.0	205.2	203.4	410.1	409.6	373.0	56.76	56.55	51.98	4,975
Pulp and paper mills	164.5	162.3	155.9	360.4	353.3	304.1	68.07	67.68	60.78	2,093
Transportation equipment	213.4	215.0	194.3	426.2	433.7	378.7	48.89	49.30	47.64	1,419
Transportation, storage and communication	146.9	152.6	117.2	287.1	304.5	208.5	53.58	54.60	48.68	1,807
Trade	169.5	174.2	164.6	330.6	325.7	288.3	42.01	40.27	37.72	2,119
Industrial composite	181.6	184.3	170.6	360.3	363.7	310.2	50.50	50.25	46.27	10,865
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	176.6	177.6	173.6	329.4	325.9	301.4	45.98	45.23	42.79	32,250
Food and beverages	141.9	146.3	146.1	275.4	274.8	258.9	49.61	48.03	45.38	6,218
Meat products	143.6	152.7	138.2	276.5	283.6	252.9	54.57	52.65	51.88	2,552
Clothing (textile and fur)	214.0	209.0	207.8	457.3	454.3	435.0	35.59	35.43	34.19	5,226
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.7	140.2	143.3	219.2	226.1	221.1	48.81	46.24	44.22	2,670
Iron and steel products	270.9	269.3	254.6	534.7	520.9	455.0	49.30	48.31	44.36	3,887
Transportation equipment	173.6	171.5	165.8	311.1	308.0	285.0	50.44	50.60	48.44	8,322
Construction	338.3	346.5	275.8	743.5	684.3	496.4	50.36	45.25	41.51	4,100
Transportation, storage and communication	167.1	166.7	167.3	268.6	265.4	255.7	45.12	44.67	42.89	5,973
Trade	150.0	151.9	144.3	273.2	271.6	243.3	42.17	41.41	39.02	21,972
Wholesale	154.9	155.1	147.3	254.4	253.5	227.8	44.60	44.43	41.93	7,143
Retail	147.7	150.5	142.9	284.1	282.4	252.4	41.00	39.98	37.65	14,829
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	144.8	143.2	223.0	222.2	208.6	45.26	45.04	42.85	4,605
Service	152.7	154.5	151.7	265.9	252.3	250.1	29.83	29.09	28.38	4,249
Industrial composite	166.7	168.1	161.3	302.3	298.3	271.3	44.11	43.15	40.85	75,123
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	126.7	126.9	129.6	232.7	232.6	218.5	47.97	47.85	44.19	2,067
Wholesale trade	178.2	178.8	175.1	308.4	301.8	277.8	45.55	44.40	41.74	1,828
Retail trade	158.3	161.0	172.5	311.0	308.2	309.2	38.20	37.22	34.85	3,305
Industrial composite	154.4	155.8	154.3	286.7	286.7	266.3	41.95	41.58	38.95	11,481
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	214.6	216.3	210.0	377.3	372.2	340.4	46.16	45.18	42.45	2,150
Food and beverages	207.8	206.1	200.3	384.3	373.3	339.9	47.69	46.71	43.59	1,361
Wholesale trade	165.6	163.6	156.9	304.7	299.5	267.1	42.18	41.97	39.02	1,490
Retail trade	148.1	152.2	133.2	291.6	285.7	236.9	38.46	36.67	34.77	1,725
Industrial composite	178.4	179.1	164.0	328.9	325.2	288.5	40.92	40.31	39.00	8,159
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	203.7	205.6	191.5	394.6	393.4	349.6	48.26	47.66	45.48	2,561
Food and beverages	163.3	171.6	155.9	325.2	329.5	292.7	49.91	48.12	47.06	2,564
Meat products	153.9	166.3	148.9	326.1	332.6	293.9	53.01	50.02	49.38	3,906
Construction	641.3	625.6	480.0	128.2	126.8	923.8	49.18	49.87	47.36	4,457
Wholesale trade	218.0	213.4	197.9	354.5	340.7	296.6	44.32	43.51	40.84	2,749
Retail trade	197.9	197.1	187.2	388.7	379.1	339.7	38.94	38.14	35.98	5,938
Industrial composite	231.9	230.7	210.6	443.3	437.1	376.5	44.94	44.53	42.02	26,581
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	188.5	187.9	181.2	343.2	342.5	312.5	50.51	50.56	47.85	7,597
Food and beverages	176.7	179.0	174.8	319.1	321.0	298.1	50.63	50.29	47.87	2,327
Transportation equipment	156.0	155.8	156.4	291.3	293.8	278.6	51.92	52.45	49.55	1,885
Construction	381.6	391.9	309.5	693.6	697.0	564.5	47.95	46.92	47.08	2,072
Wholesale trade	187.8	178.5	172.1	318.3	301.7	270.9	46.70	46.55	43.25	3,095
Retail trade	174.5	177.1	165.1	337.9	320.0	284.8	42.26	39.44	37.41	5,568
Industrial composite	193.3	193.2	181.6	349.7	343.3	306.6	46.88	45.85	43.50	24,556
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	205.0	203.1	193.2	414.9	410.3	360.9	51.53	51.43	47.47	31,590
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.0	177.3	178.2	332.4	327.8	304.5	57.33	57.11	52.92	2,331
Wood products	191.5	189.3	183.9	410.1	406.4	364.0	51.88	52.26	47.95	10,040
Saw and planing mills	190.5	187.2	178.1	409.7	405.9	356.8	53.29	53.71	49.56	8,226
Iron and steel products	296.9	292.5	244.9	588.3	578.8	459.8	56.57	56.49	53.48	5,398
Transportation equipment	204.2	197.6	201.0	404.7	393.4	353.2	55.39	55.66	49.12	2,610
Construction	305.4	299.3	309.3	619.2	581.9	577.3	56.90	53.60	51.36	7,125
Transportation, storage and communication	159.7	160.9	154.4	285.2	285.8	252.1	48.50	48.25	44.36	13,751
Water transportation (m)	138.7	141.3	130.1	271.0	271.0	212.1	53.82	52.68	44.92	3,880
Communication	197.7	196.2	179.6	335.2	339.6	283.1	41.71	42.58	38.77	5,033
Trade	199.4	198.4	188.0	380.0	374.9	332.8	44.64	44.28	41.48	24,721
Wholesale	190.0	189.5	178.8	344.1	341.0	303.0	50.03	49.68	46.91	8,229
Retail	204.5	203.1	192.9	405.1	398.6	353.4	41.96	41.57	38.32	18,492
Service	167.1	169.3	168.6	317.2	317.9	307.5	34.65	34.18	33.11	5,831
Industrial composite	196.7	195.9	188.6	379.9	375.2	336.5	48.47	48.07	44.71	90,165
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	220.5	212.0	201.6	463.0	436.3	363.4	54.23	53.17	46.55	5,014
Wood products	157.0	153.7	132.0	370.1	346.5	244.2	55.56	53.13	43.58	1,372
Transportation equipment	742.5	686.5	636.3	1623.5	1381.4	1128.2	55.78	54.71	48.20	1,923
Trade	178.0	177.4	176.4	355.7	340.5	315.3	42.21	40.57	37.78	3,577
Industrial composite	205.5	207.2	197.6	411.8	405.7	354.7	48.08	46.98	43.06	13,562

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Mar. 1, 1951						Feb. 1, 1951		Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes			Men		Women	Men		Women	
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96,454	94,895	1,559	98.4	1.6		98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	90,483	88,304	2,179	97.6	2.4		97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	47,432	46,537	895	98.1	1.9		98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	22,218	21,899	319	98.6	1.4		98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Other metal (b)	25,214	24,638	576	97.7	2.3		97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	32,649	31,636	1,013	96.9	3.1		96.9	3.1	97.5	2.5
Coal	23,779	23,569	210	99.1	0.9		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	8,870	8,067	803	90.9	9.1		91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1
Non-metal (c)	10,402	10,131	271	97.4	2.6		97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,069,501	819,875	249,626	76.7	23.3		76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
Food and beverages	109,173	82,544	26,629	75.6	24.4		75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5
Meat products	19,844	16,229	3,615	81.8	18.2		82.3	17.7	82.2	17.8
Dairy products	8,145	6,631	1,514	81.4	18.6		81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3
Canned and cured fish	5,977	4,763	1,214	79.7	20.3		80.8	19.2	83.8	16.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,889	5,028	2,861	63.7	36.3		62.4	37.6	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	7,644	6,473	1,171	84.7	15.3		84.7	15.3	84.2	15.8
Bread and other bakery products	15,266	12,530	2,736	82.1	17.9		81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,483	11,365	2,118	84.3	15.7		84.8	15.2	87.7	12.3
Other beverages (d)	5,648	5,216	432	92.4	7.6		92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Other foods (e)	25,277	14,309	10,968	56.6	43.4		56.1	43.9	55.1	44.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,609	5,375	6,234	46.3	53.7		46.3	53.7	45.3	54.7
Rubber products	21,619	16,074	5,545	74.4	25.6		74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Leather products	30,528	18,233	12,295	59.7	40.3		60.5	39.5	60.8	39.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,344	11,001	8,343	56.9	43.1		57.3	42.7	57.3	42.7
Other leather products (f)	11,184	7,232	3,952	64.7	35.3		65.9	34.1	66.9	33.1
Textile products (except clothing)	77,827	49,159	28,668	63.2	36.8		63.1	36.9	63.5	36.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,754	16,080	9,674	62.4	37.6		62.4	37.6	62.3	37.7
Woollen goods	15,437	8,947	6,490	58.0	42.0		58.2	41.8	58.8	41.2
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,010	12,861	5,149	71.4	28.6		70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	103,085	35,251	67,834	34.2	65.8		34.3	65.7	34.0	66.0
Men's clothing	32,903	11,083	21,820	33.7	66.3		34.2	65.8	35.0	65.0
Women's clothing	28,366	8,010	20,356	28.2	71.8		27.9	72.1	26.8	73.2
Knit goods	25,371	9,303	16,068	36.7	63.3		37.1	62.9	35.5	64.5
Fur goods	4,238	2,873	1,365	67.8	32.2		66.9	33.1	68.4	31.6
Hats and caps	4,653	2,093	2,560	45.0	55.0		44.3	55.7	44.7	55.3
Wood products	85,734	78,758	6,976	91.9	8.1		91.9	8.1	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills	52,977	50,301	2,676	94.9	5.1		95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2
Furniture	21,600	19,162	2,438	88.7	11.3		88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Other wood products (g)	11,157	9,295	1,862	83.3	16.7		83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5
Paper products	71,497	60,980	10,517	85.3	14.7		85.2	14.8	84.8	15.2
Pulp and paper mills	49,335	46,755	2,580	94.8	5.2		94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (h)	22,162	14,225	7,937	64.2	35.8		64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,784	33,129	12,655	72.4	27.6		72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1
Iron and steel products	172,394	155,842	16,552	90.4	9.6		90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	16,745	15,819	926	94.5	5.5		94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Boilers and plate work	5,689	5,326	363	93.6	6.4		93.7	6.3	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	7,193	6,838	355	95.1	4.9		94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	13,490	10,559	2,931	78.3	21.7		78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,073	7,509	564	93.0	7.0		93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Iron castings	22,011	20,813	1,198	94.6	5.4		94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,538	31,303	4,235	88.1	11.9		88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	33,673	32,300	1,373	95.9	4.1		95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Sheet metal products	17,126	14,431	2,695	84.3	15.7		84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	6,471	5,493	978	84.9	15.1		84.3	15.7	85.0	15.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Mar. 1, 1951					Feb. 1, 1951		Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	121,883	113,453	8,430	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts	15,330	13,956	1,374	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	90.3	9.7
Motor vehicles	33,880	31,961	1,919	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,770	18,739	4,031	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0	82.8	17.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,324	32,948	376	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	14,338	13,856	482	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	49,956	43,530	6,426	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.6
Aluminum products	7,528	6,163	1,365	81.9	18.1	82.6	17.4	79.6	20.4
Brass and copper products	10,507	9,215	1,292	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.1	12.9
Smelting and refining	22,037	21,458	579	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,064	45,753	18,331	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,690	23,653	3,037	88.6	11.4	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4
Clay products	6,033	5,338	695	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	7,362	6,184	1,178	84.0	15.0	84.1	15.9	92.2	7.8
Products of petroleum and coal	10,151	9,295	856	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.4
Chemical products	47,540	36,640	10,900	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	76.1	23.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,015	4,303	3,712	53.7	46.3	53.5	46.4	53.5	46.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,367	6,126	241	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,947	12,206	7,741	61.2	38.8	61.8	38.2	60.5	39.5
Construction	166,996	162,058	4,938	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Building and structures (k)	114,303	110,701	3,602	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	51,773	50,443	1,330	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage and communication	295,940	253,417	42,523	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
Transportation	230,585	219,861	10,724	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	6,017	4,827	1,190	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	81.7	18.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,214	26,060	1,154	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0
Steam railways	160,053	153,492	6,561	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	22,610	22,468	142	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,255	38,106	149	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	90,991	86,121	4,870	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	8,197	6,797	1,400	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	82.5	17.5
Truck transportation	13,743	13,070	673	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Water transportation (m)	20,882	19,936	946	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Storage	14,211	12,767	1,444	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.5	10.5
Grain elevators	10,981	9,850	1,131	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.4	10.6
Storage and warehouse	3,230	2,917	313	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Communication	51,144	20,789	30,355	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	40.9	59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,812	2,747	1,065	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4
Telephone	46,745	17,572	29,173	37.6	62.4	37.8	62.2	38.2	61.8
Public utility operation	38,163	33,380	4,783	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	34,592	30,073	4,519	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (n)	3,571	3,307	264	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6
Trade	306,064	195,021	111,043	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.6
Wholesale	89,462	69,006	20,456	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0
Retail	216,602	126,015	90,587	58.2	41.8	57.4	42.6	57.8	42.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	96,361	48,523	47,838	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	52.7	47.3
Banking, investment and loan	57,444	27,356	30,088	47.5	52.4	47.6	52.4	50.3	49.7
Insurance	38,578	21,004	17,574	54.4	45.6	54.6	45.4	56.5	43.5
Service	74,549	37,197	37,352	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4
Hotels and restaurants	43,805	22,704	21,101	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	51.0	49.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,710	6,765	11,945	36.2	63.8	36.2	63.8	37.5	62.5
Other service (o)	12,034	7,728	4,306	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	66.1	33.9
Industrial composite	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Explanation of the Methods Used in Preparing the Monthly Statistics of Employment,  
Payrolls and Average Earnings.

---

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the larger cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment. There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates; the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries represent the earnings of their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees on their payrolls in their last pay periods in the months, with payroll disbursements in the same pay periods; employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for periods of absence-with-pay taken in the reported pay periods. The statistics include full time, casual and part-time employees and their earnings.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the



number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. They include overtime payments, payments made for periods of absence in the reported pay period, and commissions, cost-of-living, production or incentive bonuses where paid.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.











~~Handwritten scribbles~~

Canada Stationer Bureau  
~~Employment~~

Government  
Publications

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

~~HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Apr.  
cop. 2~~

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1951

72-002

<sup>A</sup>  
D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**Department of Trade and Commerce**

---

Vol. 29

No. 4

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**  
**WITH**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**  
**APRIL, 1951**

**(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)**

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa





## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Apr. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	17
2. Canada and Provinces .....	18
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	19

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	22
5. Provinces .....	24
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	28
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	29

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Industries .....	32
--	----

### CHARTS

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial Composite, Major Non-Agricultural Industries, Canada, facing ....	1
2. Prince Edward Island .....	8
3. Nova Scotia .....	9
4. New Brunswick .....	10
5. Quebec .....	11
6. Ontario .....	12
7. Manitoba .....	13
8. Saskatchewan .....	14
9. Alberta .....	15
10. British Columbia .....	16

### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

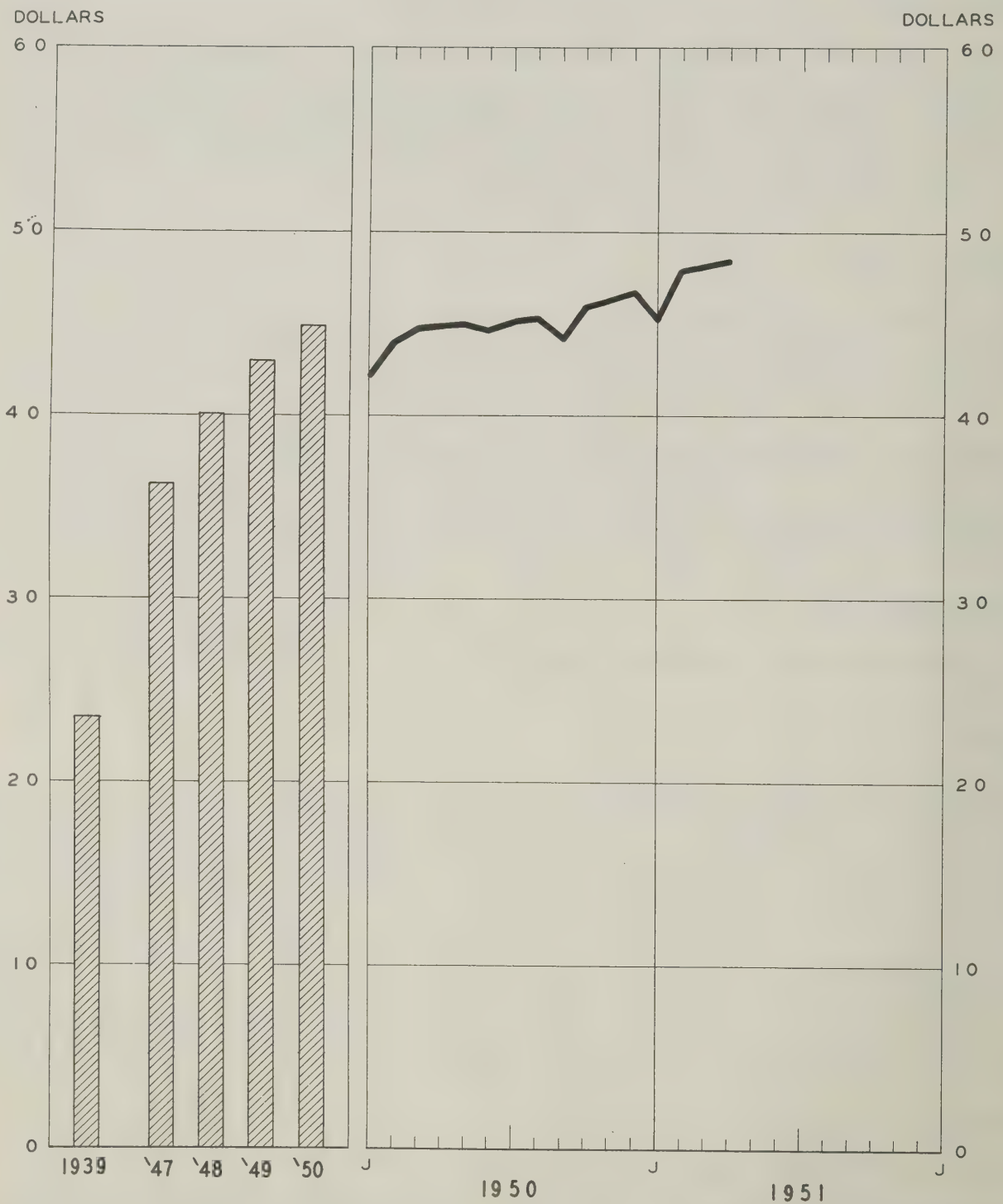
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----

CHART J.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## CANADA





**EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
APRIL, 1951.**

---

**SUMMARY.**

Moderate expansion was shown in industrial employment at the beginning of April, reversing the downward movement indicated in the last three monthly surveys. The general improvement was contra-seasonal in the experience of preceding years. The general index number of employment, based on the 1939 average as 100, rose from 172.3 at Mar. 1 to 173.3 at Apr. 1. The latter figure was 9.0 p.c. above that recorded 12 months earlier, and also exceeded the Apr. 1 index in any earlier year. Higher levels of employment were reported for both men and women whose numbers rose from Mar. 1 by 0.2 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively. The disparity in the percentages was associated with the changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers, and to some extent, was seasonal in character.

The increases reported in the personnel of over 22,000 of the larger establishments as compared with Mar. 1 were quite widely distributed. The trend was favourable in 7 provinces, in 26 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published, and in all major industrial divisions, except logging and mining. The latter showed practically no general change, while the considerable reduction in logging was seasonal. The gains in the remaining industries were generally moderate, as were the general changes indicated in the provinces and cities. There was widespread improvement as compared with Apr. 1, 1950.

Accompanying the rise in industrial employment at Apr. 1 was an advance of 1.0 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating firms. The most recent index number of payrolls, at 357.3, reached a new maximum, exceeding the figure recorded at Apr. 1 of last year by 17.6 p.c. At \$48.39, the average weekly earnings also reached a new peak, 20 cents higher than at the first of March, and \$3.62, or 8.1 p.c., above the average 12 months earlier.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— For the third successive month, there was an increase in employment in manufacturing, raising the Apr. 1 index by 1.3 p.c. from Mar. 1. The seasonal improvement was slightly above-average for the time of year. As compared with 12 months earlier, there was a gain of 9.7 p.c. in the index number, which is the highest recorded since the end of 1944.

The movement from Mar. 1 was upward in the production of durable and non-durable manufactured goods, there being gains of 2.0 p.c. and 0.5 p.c. in these categories, respectively; as compared with Apr. 1, 1950, there were increases of 15.5 p.c. and 4.6 p.c., respectively. At the date under review, 49.1 p.c. of the workers reported in manufacturing were employed in heavy industry and 50.9 p.c. in turning out light manufactured products. These ratios differed considerably from those indicated, on the average, in 1939, when the figures were 39.5 p.c. and 60.5 p.c., respectively. The latest index of employment in the durable goods category was 234.6, while that in the non-durable class was 158.7. The payrolls in both groups have also advanced impressively, but particularly in the heavy

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr.1 1951	Mar.1 1951	Apr.1 1950	Apr.1 1951	Mar.1 1951	Apr.1 1950	Apr.1 1951	Mar.1 1951	Apr.1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island	152.0	160.1	149.9	289.9	298.2	262.9	37.95	37.06	34.67	3,553
Nova Scotia	140.4	135.7	132.0	279.7	265.9	249.0	42.72	42.02	40.44	79,396
New Brunswick	176.9	179.0	157.5	372.0	371.3	302.9	42.51	41.94	38.85	62,371
Quebec	160.2	161.0	146.2	347.5	349.6	295.6	46.18	46.21	42.98	646,261
Ontario	187.3	185.7	169.9	386.1	378.6	321.5	50.48	49.92	46.26	989,826
Manitoba	165.2	164.3	159.0	302.1	302.6	271.6	47.07	47.41	43.88	116,043
Saskatchewan	135.2	133.3	127.3	256.3	250.8	226.4	45.98	45.60	42.99	48,595
Alberta	187.1	186.7	175.8	356.7	362.3	319.7	48.50	49.37	46.14	99,314
British Columbia	181.0	176.9	170.1	353.1	347.6	308.9	50.75	51.10	47.19	204,313
CANADA	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Halifax	209.1	192.6	186.5	349.9	316.6	294.0	39.20	38.50	36.86	26,138
Saint John	187.9	183.0	170.9	356.8	343.3	287.6	40.74	40.24	35.88	15,165
Quebec	144.3	142.7	138.6	300.7	299.9	275.7	38.79	39.13	37.02	33,774
Sherbrooke	170.8	168.0	156.9	361.5	360.4	299.8	41.06	41.63	37.06	11,183
Three Rivers	166.6	163.4	148.9	378.2	372.7	312.9	45.86	46.07	42.66	11,434
Montreal	170.9	168.2	161.0	346.6	343.1	306.2	46.36	46.60	43.41	336,564
Ottawa - Hull	183.2	181.7	171.3	342.8	338.3	298.2	43.33	43.13	40.36	39,994
Peterborough	201.8	199.5	..	480.9	460.7	..	50.16	48.61	..	11,542
Oshawa	273.1	264.3	..	696.0	634.1	..	60.30	56.76	..	17,363
Niagara Falls	240.6	206.2	..	588.8	467.8	..	55.10	53.83	..	10,843
St. Catharines - Welland	237.3	236.4	204.3	578.3	562.3	436.6	58.67	57.26	50.97	31,942
Toronto	194.3	191.1	179.4	389.3	376.9	330.3	50.30	49.48	46.08	332,496
Hamilton	199.4	196.7	181.0	434.2	420.8	361.9	52.79	51.84	48.30	75,376
Brantford	211.8	212.1	203.2	499.7	486.1	451.0	49.05	47.63	46.11	15,582
Galt - Preston	158.8	156.0	..	346.2	339.3	..	45.07	44.96	..	9,256
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.9	183.6	168.3	399.1	397.0	337.5	46.31	45.88	42.54	22,860
Sudbury	159.3	156.3	..	315.2	315.2	..	59.66	60.77	..	17,260
London	193.3	191.0	181.8	385.7	370.8	326.9	47.24	45.97	42.59	30,129
Sarnia	272.2	269.9	..	609.7	499.8	..	60.29	59.62	..	10,753
Windsor	239.9	237.9	194.8	510.0	530.9	377.9	59.29	62.25	53.93	47,541
Sault Ste. Marie	207.2	202.0	..	420.8	408.2	..	54.04	53.75	..	9,610
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	186.9	181.6	175.4	367.8	360.3	316.4	50.11	50.50	46.93	11,179
Winnipeg	167.9	166.8	161.3	303.9	302.8	271.6	44.03	44.17	40.90	75,666
Regina	155.9	154.4	154.3	291.2	286.7	268.2	42.22	41.95	39.25	11,590
Saskatoon	177.2	177.3	168.6	330.0	327.4	296.3	41.33	40.99	38.96	8,107
Edmonton	232.9	233.4	215.4	439.8	446.1	386.8	44.39	44.94	42.18	26,695
Calgary	195.9	193.3	184.1	356.9	350.0	310.7	47.03	46.72	43.48	24,876
Vancouver	201.6	197.2	192.7	384.5	378.8	345.8	47.96	48.31	44.97	92,233
Victoria	215.2	205.5	199.0	430.0	411.8	363.1	47.95	48.08	43.74	14,188
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.1	244.1	119.7	546.2	633.7	288.9	45.44	44.94	41.79	83,076
Mining	114.7	114.7	109.0	230.5	235.2	206.1	57.67	58.85	54.25	90,611
Manufacturing	188.7	186.3	172.0	413.9	405.3	346.6	49.98	49.56	45.91	1,083,974
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	234.6	229.9	203.1	515.8	501.3	411.9	53.38	52.94	49.24	531,948
Non-Durable Goods	158.7	157.9	151.7	339.9	335.6	299.2	46.70	46.35	43.01	552,026
Construction	141.5	139.7	134.1	350.8	353.8	313.0	46.55	47.56	43.95	169,515
Transportation, storage and communication	166.8	165.7	159.5	308.9	303.8	274.4	53.06	52.53	49.34	297,627
Public utility operation	179.2	178.3	175.6	331.5	331.1	301.8	54.63	54.85	50.74	38,212
Trade	170.9	168.1	161.0	325.6	319.5	283.9	41.62	41.58	38.45	312,017
Finance	167.6	161.7	154.0	264.8	252.1	231.8	45.88	45.28	43.86	99,887
Service <sup>2/</sup>	173.0	172.5	171.3	331.9	330.8	309.8	31.47	31.45	29.64	74,753
Industrial composite	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



manufactured goods, where the index number at Apr. 1 was 515.8, as compared with 339.9 in the light manufacturing industries. The increases in the per capita weekly earnings since 1939 have been more alike, the index in the former standing at 219.8 at the date under review, as compared with 214.1 in the non-durable category.

Improvement was indicated at the date under review in most branches of the food and beverage group, in rubber, leather footwear, textile products, clothing, paper products, chemicals, wood products, iron and steel, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-ferrous metal products and non-metallic mineral products. The gains in transportation equipment, iron and steel and electrical apparatus were pronounced, amounting to 3.3 p.c., 1.9 p.c., and 1.7 p.c., respectively. The seasonal curtailment shown in logging, (14.8 p.c.) was somewhat below-average for the time of year. The Apr. 1 index was 73.9 p.c. above its level at that date in 1950, also exceeding the Apr. 1 figure in 1949. Employment in coal mining was seasonally slacker, although the reported decrease from Mar. 1 was not large. The extraction of base metals afforded more employment than at the date of the preceding survey. The general index for the mining group was practically unchanged in the month, but was 5.2 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1950. Greater activity was noted in transportation, storage and communications, construction, trade, finance, and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which monthly statistics are collected. The gains in employment in construction and trade, amounting to 1.3 p.c. and 1.8 p.c., respectively, were most noteworthy.

Payrolls.- The movement of weekly payrolls continued upward, the Apr. 1 index rising by 1.0 p.c. from Mar. 1, and by 17.6 p.c. from Apr. 1, 1950. The latest figure is the maximum in the record, slightly exceeding the previous peak at Dec. 1, 1950, when the volume of employment was greater, in accordance with the seasonal pattern. Larger disbursements in wages and salaries were noted at the date under review in most areas and industries. Among the major industrial groups, logging, mining and construction were the exceptions, showing payroll reductions of 13.8 p.c., 2.0 p.c., and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The loss in logging accompanied a substantial seasonal decline in the working force; that in mining largely resulted from short time work in the coal fields, in some cases due to box car shortages. There was also a reduction in the hours worked in construction. The index number of payrolls in manufacturing at the date under review was 2.1 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, and exceeded by 19.4 p.c. the figure recorded 12 months earlier.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general average of weekly wages and salaries in the principal industries showed a further gain, establishing a new high record. At \$48.39, the latest figure was 8.1 p.c. above its level at Apr. 1, 1950. Upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries and establishments was a factor in the moderate increase at the date under review as compared with Mar. 1, offsetting losses in some cases due to observance of the Easter holidays.

The average in manufacturing at the date under review rose by 42 cents in the month to the highest point in the record, exceeding by 8.9 p.c. the Apr. 1, 1950, figure. Advances from Mar. 1, 1951, were also indicated in logging, transportation, storage and communications, finance and trade. On the other hand, the per capita earnings were lower than in the preceding survey in mining, (largely due to reduced hours in coal mining), and in public utilities and construction. Seasonally expanding employment was among the factors contributing to the lower weekly earnings recorded at the date under review in certain industries and industrial groups.



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.6	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.3	206.4	48.39	188.7	413.9	219.3	49.98
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The numbers of men and women reported by the co-operating establishments at the beginning of April were higher than at Mar. 1, showing gains of 0.2 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively, in the month. The proportion of women was 227 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, slightly exceeding the Mar. 1 figure of 225. The latest ratio, however, was lower than at Apr. 1, 1950, when 231 per 1,000 of the staffs included in the monthly survey were women. At the same date in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237. In the last 12 months, the number of women on the payrolls of the larger employers in the principal non-agricultural industries has increased by 7.1 p.c., and the number of men, by 9.5 p.c.

In manufacturing, there was a rise of 1.3 p.c. among workers of both sexes at Apr. 1. The reported number of men increased by 1.4 p.c., while the female staffs were higher by 0.8 p.c. than at Mar. 1. The proportion of workers of the latter sex showed little change, standing at 232 per 1,000 at the date under review, as compared with 233 per 1,000 a month earlier. At the first of April in 1950 and 1949, the ratios of women were 238 and 235 per 1,000 workers, respectively. As compared with Apr. 1, 1950, there were gains of 10.5 p.c. among men and 7.0 p.c. among women on the staffs of the larger manufacturers.

Table C on page 6 and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin show the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1951, and Apr. 1, 1950.

Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries in the Provinces.- The general level of industrial employment was lower at Apr. 1 in three provinces - Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Quebec, where there were losses of 5.1 p.c., 1.1 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively. Seasonal curtailment in logging was the chief cause of the declines in New Brunswick and Quebec. The increases recorded in the remaining provinces varied from 0.2 p.c. in Alberta, 0.6 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, to 2.3 p.c. in British Columbia and 3.5 p.c. in Nova Scotia.

Logging was quieter in all provinces except British Columbia. There was widespread improvement in manufacturing; the gains of 1.3 p.c., 1.2 p.c., and 1.6 p.c. in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, respectively, were most noteworthy. Transportation was somewhat quieter in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Quebec, where the reductions were not particularly large. Elsewhere a higher level of activity was indicated in that industry, notably in Nova Scotia. There were also moderate gains in many other lines of business in most areas.

Provincially, the trend in weekly wages and salaries was downward in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta, where the index numbers of payrolls were lower than at Mar. 1 by 2.8 p.c., 0.6 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively. The observance of the Easter holidays in the pay periods reported by some firms was a factor; changes in the industrial distribution of the employment reported at the date under review and reduced working hours also contributed to the lower figures. The increases elsewhere reported ranged from 0.2 p.c. in New Brunswick, to 2.0 p.c. in Ontario, and 5.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia.

The average weekly earnings showed further advances in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Saskatchewan. The per capita figures in the other provinces were somewhat lower than at Mar. 1, but were maintained at



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Apr. 1, 1951 <sup>1/</sup>					Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>									
Prince Edward Island	3,553	2,690	863	75.7	24.3	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Nova Scotia	79,396	68,089	11,307	85.8	14.2	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6
New Brunswick	62,371	53,056	9,315	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1	84.7	15.3
Quebec	646,261	485,269	160,992	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	74.4	25.6
Ontario	989,826	753,708	236,118	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3
Manitoba	116,043	89,421	26,622	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan	48,595	38,652	9,943	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	78.6	21.2
Alberta	99,314	81,284	18,030	81.6	18.2	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	204,313	166,469	37,844	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4	81.9	18.1
CANADA	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1
<u>(b) Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Halifax	26,138	19,652	6,486	75.2	24.8	73.6	26.4	72.3	27.7
Saint John	15,165	11,564	3,601	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2	76.5	23.5
Quebec	33,774	23,209	10,565	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0	69.9	30.1
Sherbrooke	11,183	7,700	3,483	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	65.8	34.2
Three Rivers	11,434	8,241	3,193	72.1	27.9	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9
Montreal	336,564	232,415	104,149	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Ottawa - Hull	39,994	27,915	12,079	69.8	30.2	70.2	29.8	69.8	30.2
Peterborough	11,542	8,662	2,880	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	-	-
Oshawa	17,363	14,986	2,377	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5	-	-
Niagara Falls	10,843	8,807	2,036	81.2	18.8	79.5	20.5	-	-
St. Catharines - Welland	31,942	26,579	5,363	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	81.9	18.1
Toronto	332,496	228,172	104,324	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	75,375	56,522	18,853	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Brantford	15,582	12,120	3,462	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Galt - Preston	9,256	6,558	2,698	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	-	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,860	15,812	7,048	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.7
Sudbury	17,260	16,167	1,093	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	-	-
London	30,129	20,973	9,156	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	10,753	8,876	1,877	82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	-	-
Windsor	47,541	39,805	7,736	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2	82.8	17.2
Sault Ste. Marie	9,610	8,957	653	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	-	-
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,179	9,436	1,743	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg	75,666	53,187	22,479	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	69.7	30.3
Regina	11,590	7,737	3,853	66.8	33.2	67.0	33.0	65.8	34.2
Saskatoon	8,107	5,841	2,266	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	71.4	28.6
Edmonton	26,695	19,953	6,742	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	73.6	26.4
Calgary	24,876	18,803	6,073	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3
Vancouver	92,233	66,193	26,040	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	72.9	27.1
Victoria	14,188	11,006	3,182	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	76.6	23.4
<u>(c) Industries</u>									
Logging	83,076	81,636	1,440	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	90,611	88,429	2,182	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,083,974	832,240	251,734	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
Durable Goods	531,949	471,353	60,596	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	552,025	360,887	191,138	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6
Construction	169,615	164,457	5,058	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communica- tion	297,627	254,294	43,333	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation	38,212	33,370	4,842	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7
Trade	312,017	196,195	115,822	62.9	37.1	63.7	36.3	63.1	36.9
Finance	99,887	50,819	49,068	50.9	49.1	50.4	49.6	52.6	47.4
Service	74,753	37,198	37,555	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



comparatively high levels, considerably above those indicated a year earlier.

Changes in Newfoundland.- Employment in the larger industrial establishments in Newfoundland was in greater volume at Apr. 1 than at the first of March. There was no general change in manufacturing; losses in the food and beverage group were offset by gains, also moderate in size, in other classes. Partly as a result of the Easter holidays, however, there was a reduction in the weekly payrolls, and in the average wages and salaries. The movement in most of the non-manufacturing classes for which information is collected was favourable. Logging camps reported an increase of 13.7 p.c. in their employees, while their wages and salaries rose by 15.1 p.c. In mining, there were advances of 4.0 p.c. and 9.0 p.c. in the workers and the disbursements, respectively. The transportation, storage and communications group showed an increase of 15.1 p.c. in the personnel and 11.7 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries. Construction was also more active than at Mar. 1.

The average weekly wages and salaries in some industries for which data are available were higher than at Mar. 1, but were lower in others. In part, the variations reflected the observance of the Easter holidays, in certain cases resulting in overtime work at premium rates, and in other cases in reduced working hours. Except where greatly expanded employment for workers at the lower rates of pay affected the averages, the per capita figures at the date under review were higher than at Apr. 1, 1950, wage rates generally having risen in the 12 months.

Manufacturing in St. John's generally was rather quieter than at Mar. 1, but there was a small increase in the payrolls reported at Apr. 1, when the average weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Mar. 1, 1951, or Apr. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- The situation in the larger centres of population at the beginning of April was generally better than at Mar. 1. Only 3 of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C showed a decline in employment; in Brantford, Kitchener-Waterloo and Edmonton there was a slight recession in the month. No general change was noted in Saskatoon. The increases in the index numbers in the remaining cities ranged from 0.4 p.c. in St. Catharines, 0.7 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.9 p.c. in Ottawa-Hull, in Windsor and in Regina, to 2.3 p.c. in Vancouver, 2.7 p.c. in Saint John, 2.9 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, 4.7 p.c. in Victoria, and 8.5 p.c. in Halifax.

Manufacturing generally in most of the larger cities showed improvement. There was a gain of 1.2 p.c. in that group in Montreal, 1.7 p.c. in Toronto, 1.3 p.c. in Hamilton, and 1.7 p.c. in St. Catharines. On the whole, the trends in the non-manufacturing classes were also favourable in most centres. Large additions to the staffs were reported in transportation in Montreal and Halifax. The increases recorded in retail trade in most cities were fairly substantial, those of 3.4 p.c. in Montreal and 5.5 p.c. in Vancouver being most pronounced.

The index numbers of payrolls at Apr. 1 were higher in 26 of the 29 cities for which data are published. Partly as a result of the observance of the Easter holidays, however, the average weekly wages and salaries in many centres were lower in the week of Apr. 1 than in the same week a month earlier; in practically all cases, on the other hand, the per capita weekly earnings at the date under review exceeded those recorded at the same date in 1950 and earlier years. The reduction in Windsor as compared with Mar. 1, which was particularly noteworthy, resulted in the main from a return to a five-day week in certain plants which had recently been working on a six-day week.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

DOLLARS

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

1930

'47

'48

'49

'50

J

1950

J

1951

DOLLARS

4 0

3 0

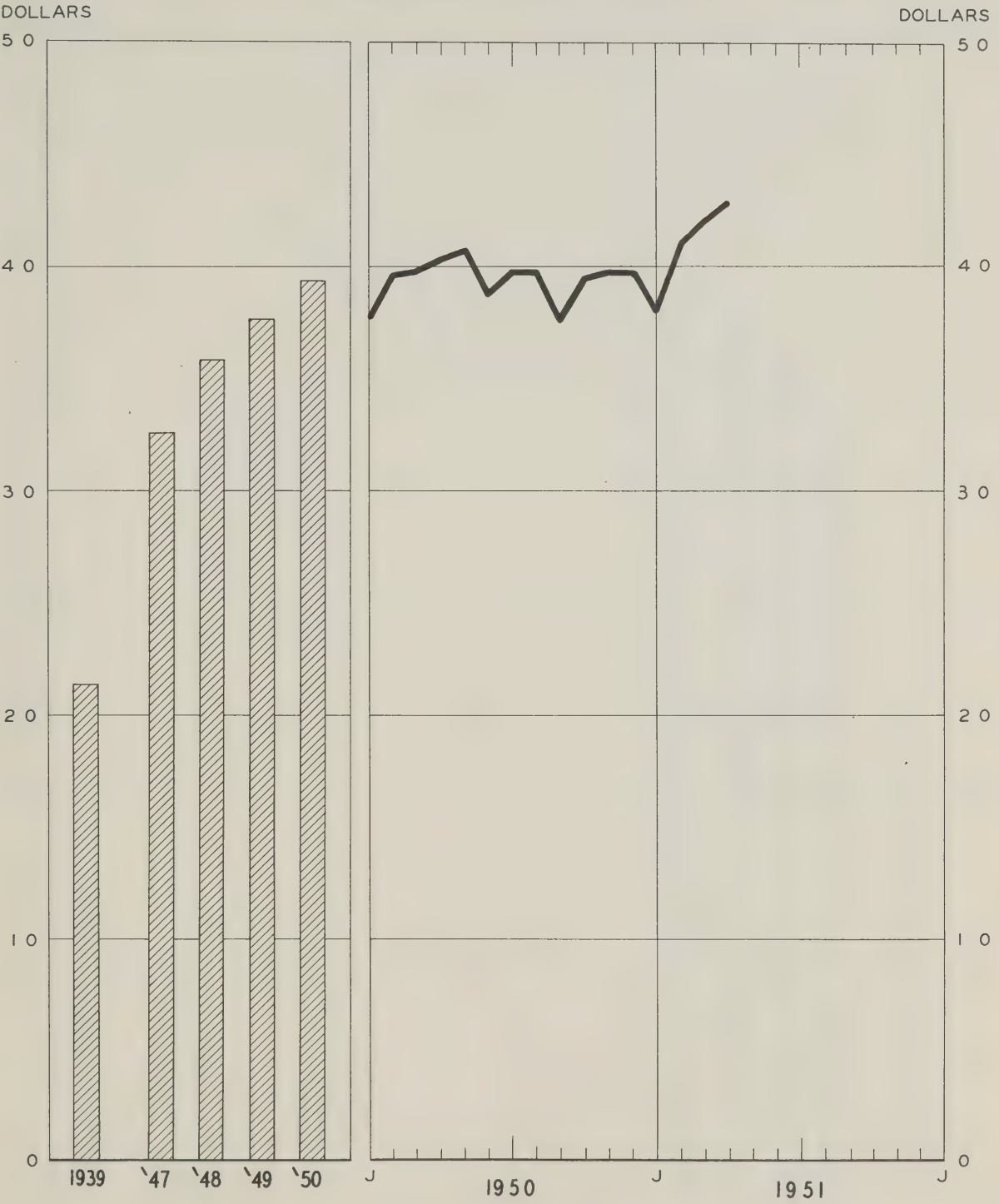
2 0

1 0

0

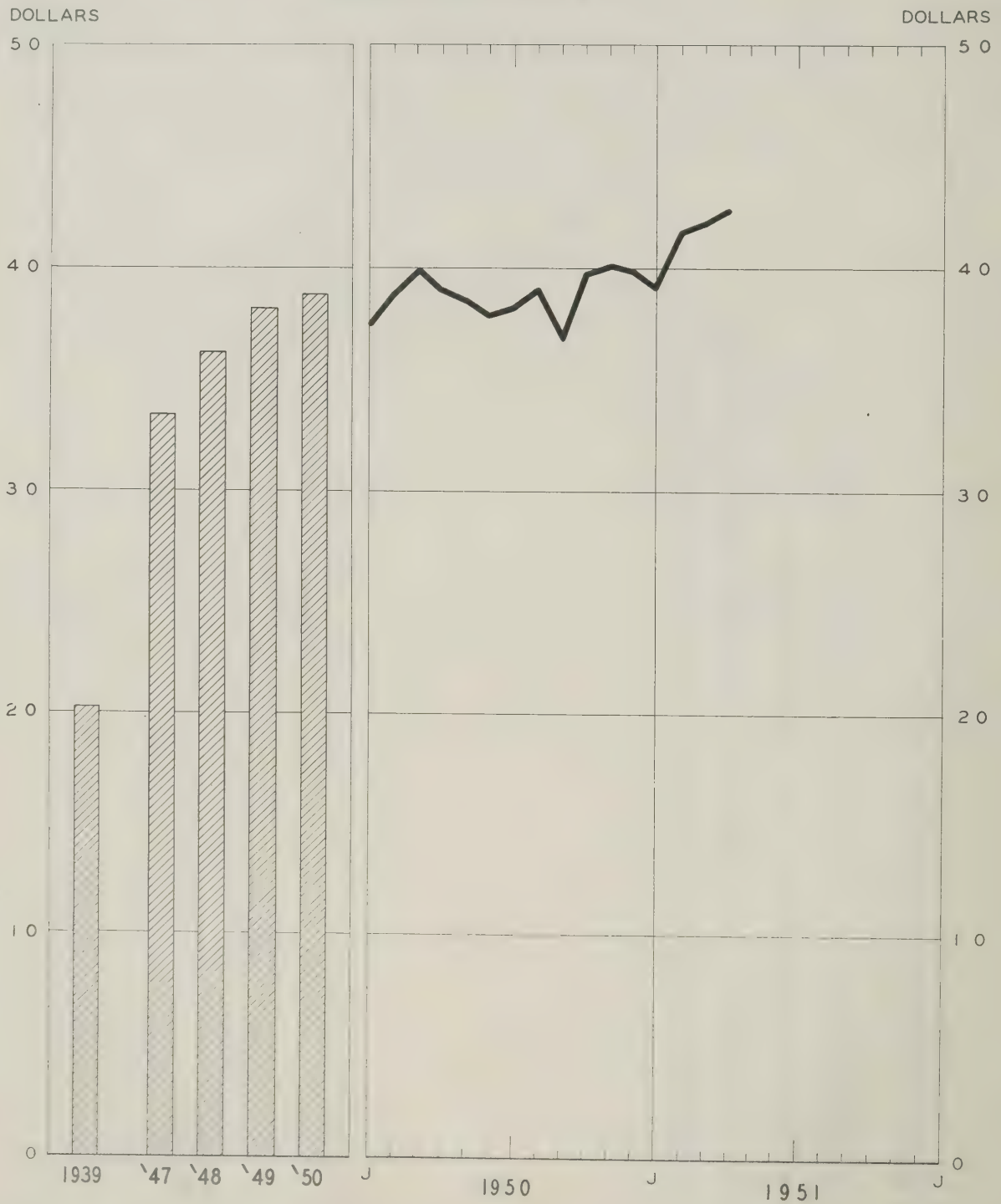
J

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)  
NOVA SCOTIA





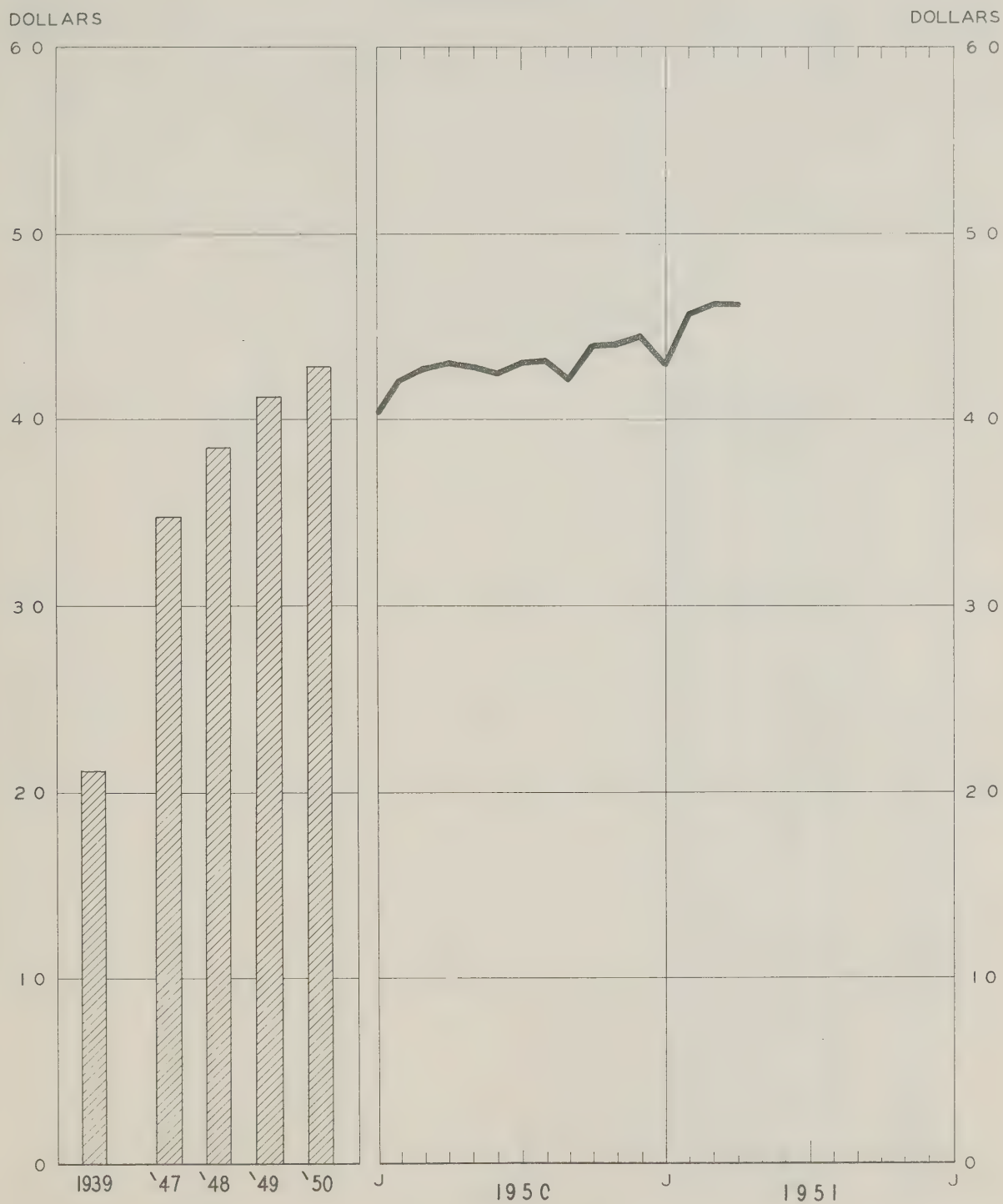
# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES) NEW BRUNSWICK



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

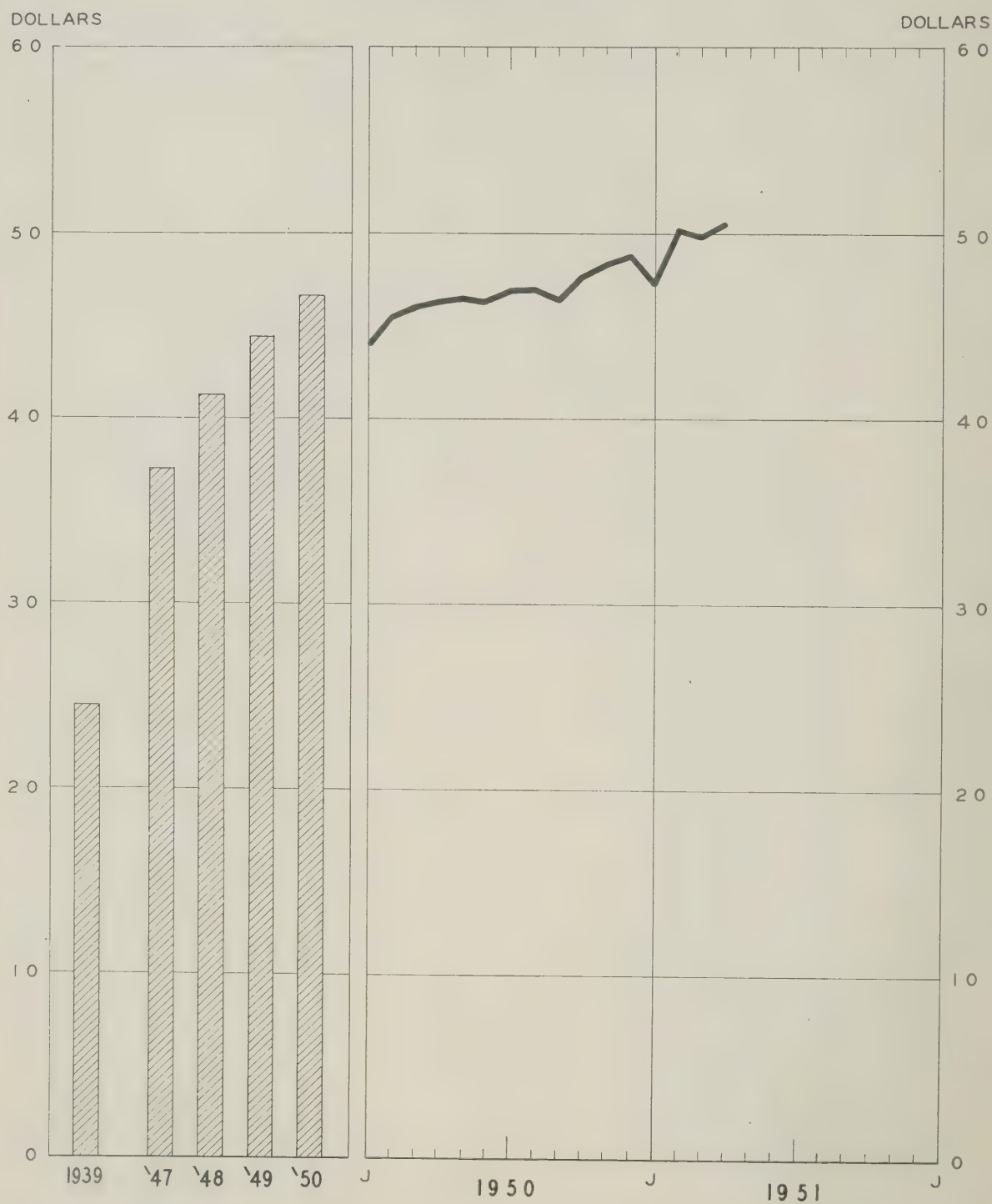
## QUEBEC



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## ONTARIO

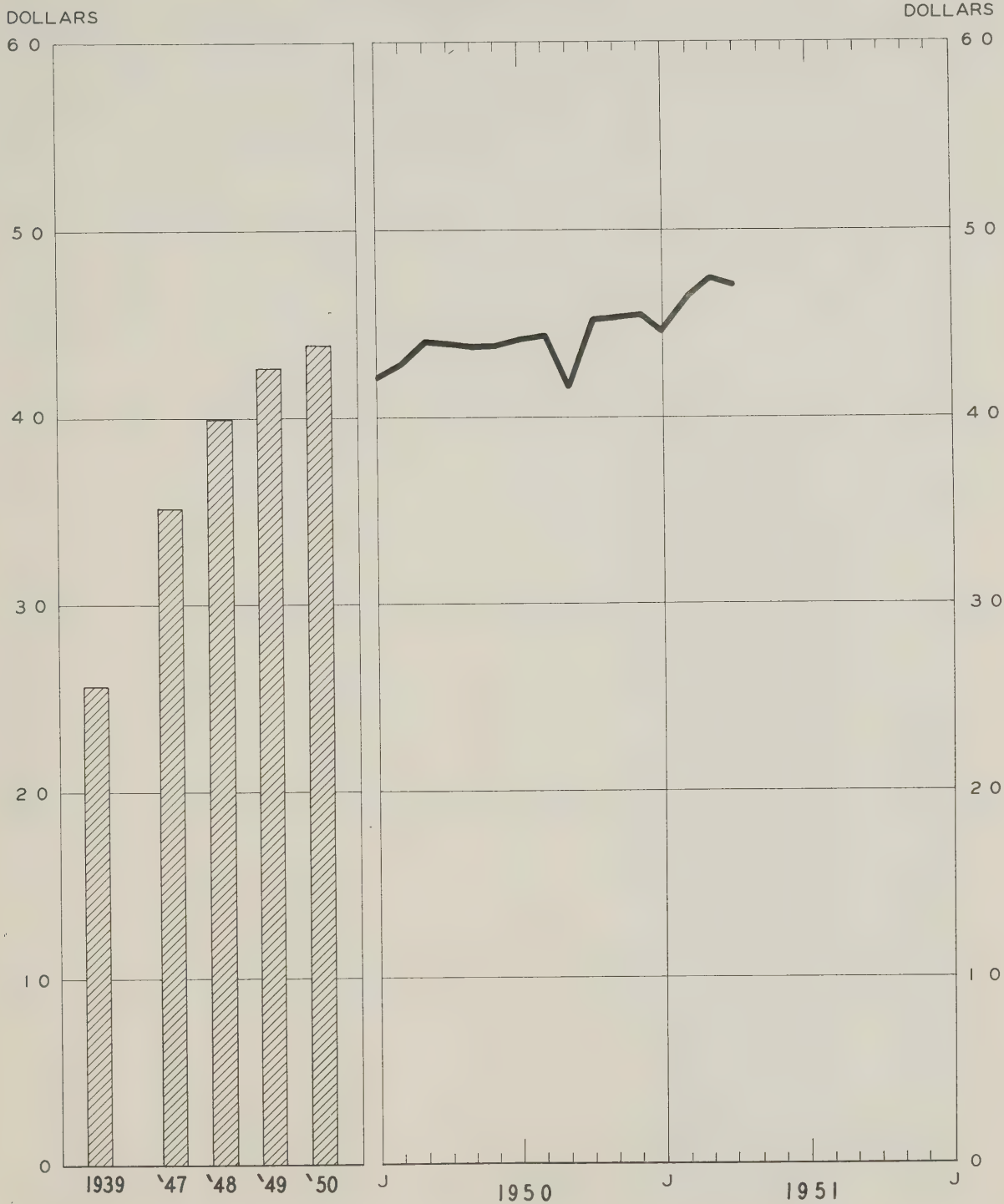




# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

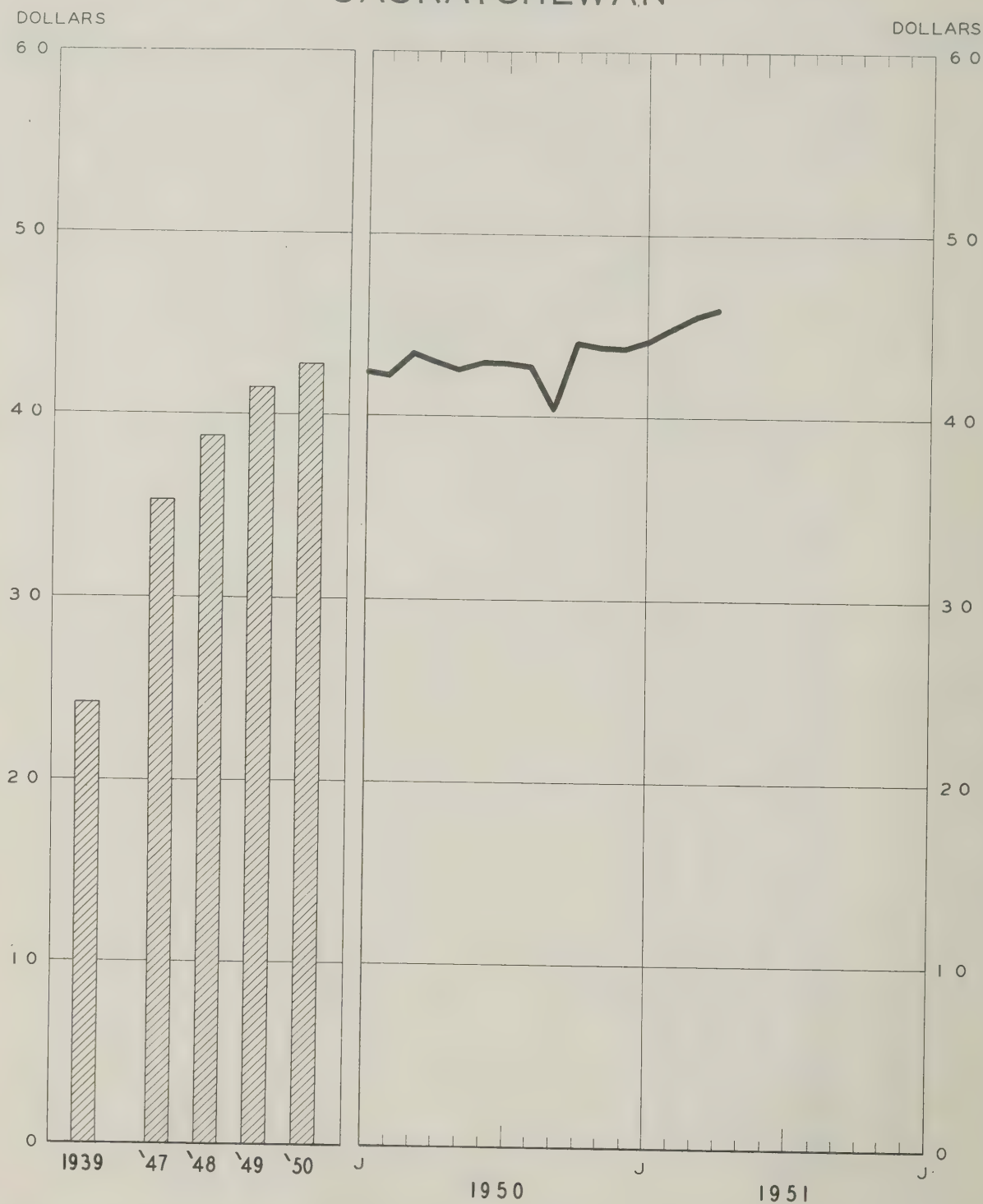
## MANITOBA



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## SASKATCHEWAN



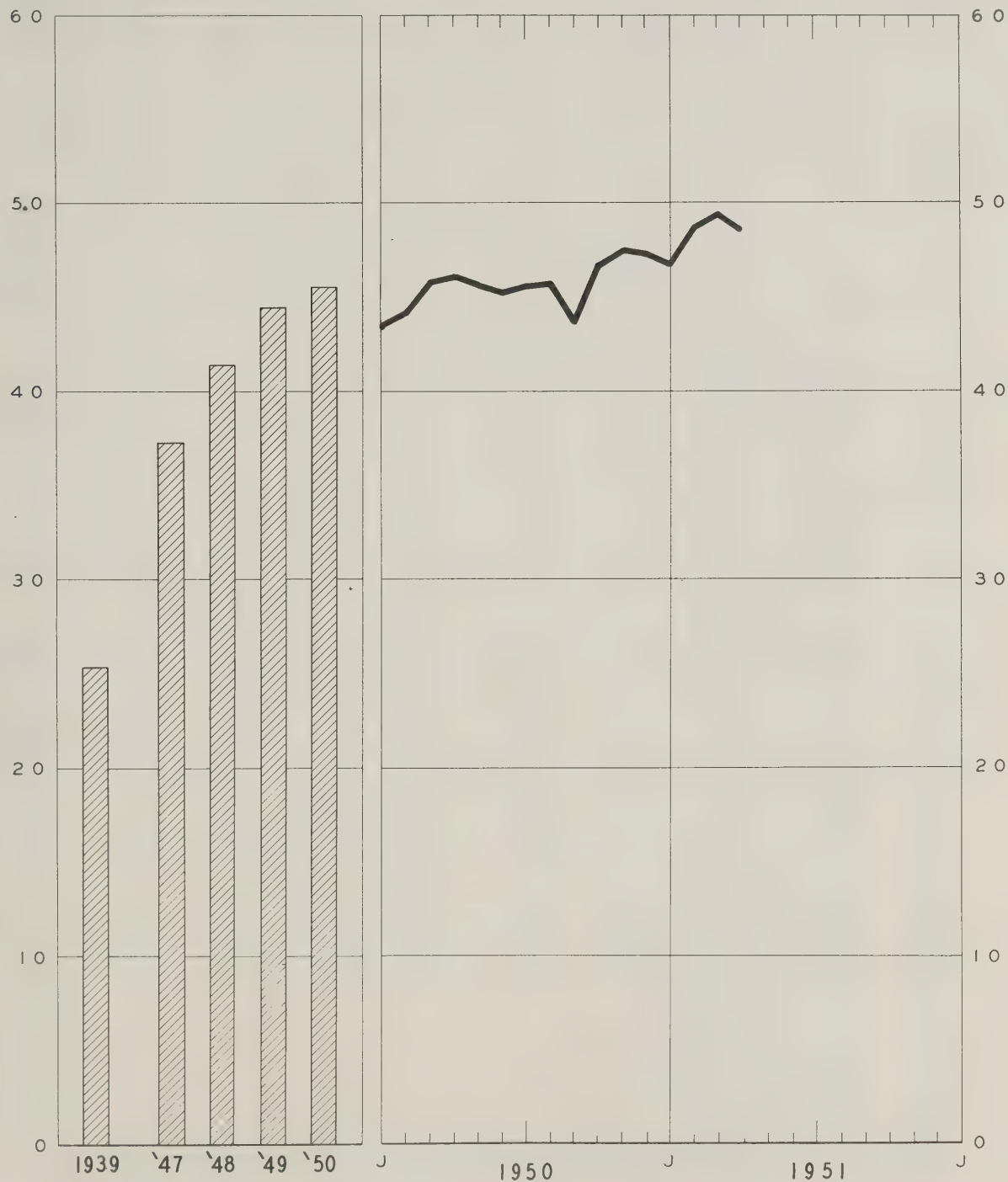
# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## ALBERTA

DOLLARS

DOLLARS





# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES) BRITISH COLUMBIA

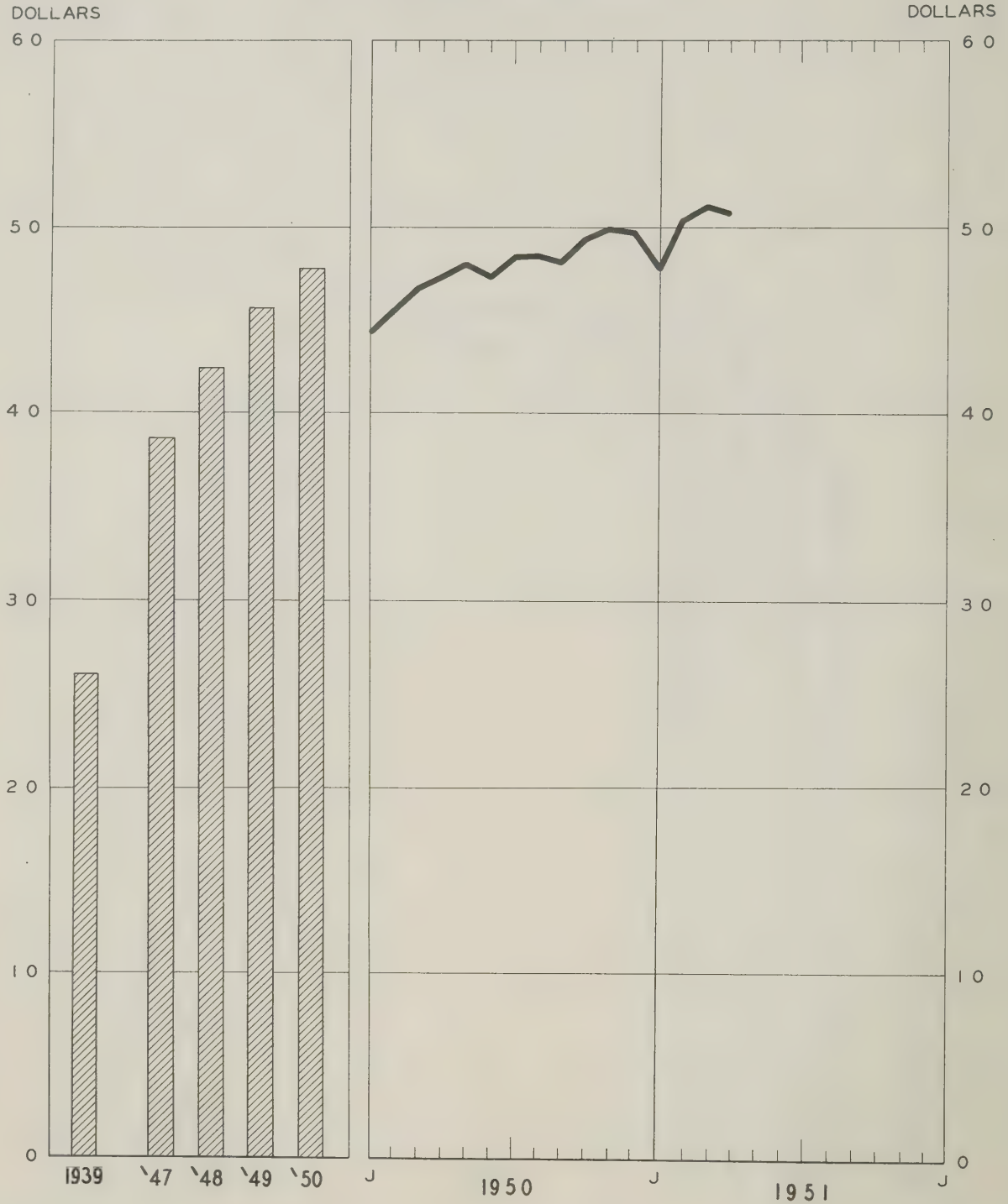


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan.	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb.	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar.	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr.	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug.	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept.	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct.	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov.	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec.	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan.	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb.	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar.	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr.	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug.	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept.	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct.	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov.	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec.	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan.	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb.	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar.	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr.	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug.	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept.	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct.	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov.	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec.	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan.	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb.	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar.	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr.	173.3	208.1	114.7	188.7	141.5	166.8	179.2	170.9	167.6	173.0
May										
June										
July										
Aug.										
Sept.										
Oct.										
Nov.										
Dec.										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

100.0      3.7      4.0      48.2      7.5      13.2      1.7      13.9      4.5      3.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.6	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.6	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	198.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.4	176.9	160.2	187.3	165.2	135.2	187.1	181.0
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

100.0      0.2      3.5      2.8      28.7      44.0      5.1      2.2      4.4      9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.3	170.8	166.6	170.9
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

1.2                      0.7                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.6	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.6	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.6	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.6	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.2	194.3	199.4	237.3	211.8	182.9	193.3	239.9	186.9
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.8      3.4      1.4      0.7      1.0      1.3      2.1      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.6	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.6
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	232.9	195.9	201.6	215.2
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

3.4                      0.5                      0.4                      1.2                      1.1                      4.1                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Apr. 1,
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.1	244.1	119.7	546.2	633.7	288.9	45.44	44.94	41.79	83,076
Mining	114.7	114.7	109.0	230.5	235.2	206.1	57.67	58.85	54.25	90,611
Metal mining	108.3	108.2	101.3	195.1	196.5	171.0	60.34	60.82	56.57	47,541
Gold (a)	73.8	74.5	75.2	124.0	124.5	119.0	57.27	56.96	53.95	21,980
Other metal (b)	181.1	179.2	156.1	354.1	357.3	287.1	62.99	64.21	59.23	25,561
Fuels	115.1	115.8	111.0	276.4	290.8	258.8	54.92	57.40	53.32	32,441
Coal	92.6	93.4	96.7	212.0	228.0	226.3	50.70	54.10	51.89	23,586
Oil and natural gas	324.1	325.0	244.9	728.4	731.1	487.2	66.15	66.22	58.59	8,865
Non-metal (c)	153.2	150.7	149.6	377.9	373.6	321.2	54.17	54.46	47.17	10,629
Manufacturing	188.7	186.3	172.0	413.9	405.3	346.6	49.98	49.56	45.91	1,083,974
Food and beverages	146.5	145.2	143.8	296.3	289.7	271.3	46.00	45.39	42.91	110,326
Meat products	162.7	161.6	156.1	330.4	323.4	304.8	52.91	52.16	50.25	20,032
Dairy products	151.3	146.8	149.2	290.4	279.7	260.1	42.27	41.94	38.35	8,392
Canned and cured fish	112.6	106.2	100.9	256.5	241.9	225.7	42.69	42.59	41.90	6,336
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	101.1	100.3	84.9	244.5	242.6	202.4	38.26	38.26	37.73	7,950
Grain mill products	165.3	162.5	158.0	327.6	317.6	281.6	49.97	49.27	44.64	7,776
Bread and other bakery products	147.4	146.5	144.1	283.4	270.6	252.2	44.04	42.33	40.10	15,363
Distilled and malt liquors	206.5	200.5	190.5	383.9	370.8	333.8	54.68	54.41	51.53	14,138
Other beverages (d)	172.8	170.3	175.5	309.9	302.8	296.3	46.15	45.77	43.43	5,732
Other foods (e)	131.9	134.9	145.4	248.2	252.1	252.5	39.99	39.72	36.89	24,607
Tobacco and tobacco products	106.1	123.0	119.3	277.4	301.6	272.6	46.07	43.24	40.28	10,020
Rubber products	161.8	160.2	144.6	401.1	398.4	313.3	53.18	53.35	46.51	21,835
Leather products	122.8	122.0	121.8	260.8	264.2	242.1	35.57	36.27	33.29	30,762
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	120.4	118.3	118.7	264.7	267.6	243.1	34.43	35.40	32.07	19,674
Other leather products (f)	127.3	128.8	127.6	254.6	258.7	240.5	37.59	37.76	35.43	11,088
Textile products (except clothing)	161.3	160.0	149.7	390.3	381.5	329.5	43.55	42.91	39.62	78,480
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.8	130.1	121.0	345.0	336.4	279.8	44.00	43.47	38.87	26,122
Woolen goods	155.8	154.2	144.6	361.3	355.0	307.7	41.14	40.82	37.75	15,588
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.9	223.7	210.2	550.3	531.0	469.6	45.92	44.94	42.29	18,268
Clothing (textile and fur)	152.0	150.4	143.5	323.0	319.5	286.5	36.46	36.43	34.22	104,334
Men's clothing	153.8	151.5	146.5	322.2	314.3	286.0	35.92	35.56	33.48	33,585
Women's clothing	178.9	178.1	167.5	390.0	397.5	347.4	37.55	38.45	35.66	28,601
Knit goods	125.1	124.5	116.6	276.6	272.9	242.0	35.39	35.08	33.21	25,490
Fur goods	156.2	152.9	149.3	285.6	272.9	256.8	44.65	43.61	41.95	4,331
Hats and caps	110.0	108.0	104.2	233.0	228.7	206.8	39.07	39.06	36.61	4,745
Wood products	176.9	175.0	160.3	405.9	399.6	338.6	44.30	44.09	40.80	87,131
Saw and planing mills	183.9	181.4	164.5	428.5	417.9	348.4	46.38	45.87	42.21	54,112
Furniture	183.1	184.7	166.0	404.9	413.2	345.7	41.82	42.32	39.39	21,465
Other wood products (g)	142.6	137.7	136.9	315.2	303.4	288.0	39.15	39.02	36.93	11,554
Paper products	175.0	172.9	163.1	378.2	377.0	322.9	58.07	58.57	53.21	72,335
Pulp and paper mills	162.3	160.6	149.9	364.3	366.2	308.7	63.47	64.48	58.23	49,858
Other paper products (h)	211.5	208.5	201.2	428.0	415.8	374.0	46.10	45.43	42.36	22,477
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.3	158.8	156.6	295.9	291.1	273.1	53.08	52.03	49.52	45,542
Iron and steel products	240.6	236.1	208.7	523.8	505.3	417.9	54.89	53.95	50.34	175,632
Agricultural implements	344.5	331.9	343.1	807.3	748.6	749.1	54.78	52.72	51.19	17,379
Boilers and plate work	223.6	221.4	186.5	513.6	501.9	379.0	59.05	58.28	51.71	5,747
Fabricated and structural steel	270.8	264.8	247.1	544.4	528.2	457.8	59.63	59.16	54.98	7,356
Hardware and tools	216.6	213.5	193.1	484.0	468.7	395.3	49.87	49.00	45.78	13,732
Heating and cooking appliances	182.4	182.7	173.3	389.4	380.1	331.3	50.41	49.11	44.95	8,058
Iron castings	265.4	261.7	220.8	641.8	620.8	490.0	56.52	56.46	51.96	22,363
Machinery mfg. (i)	276.0	269.6	223.4	588.5	564.0	436.7	54.15	53.11	49.54	36,252
Primary iron and steel	205.7	201.4	170.3	428.7	416.6	330.9	58.58	57.95	54.43	34,389
Sheet metal products	224.2	220.6	201.4	496.1	482.7	407.5	51.19	50.63	46.65	17,406
Wire and wire products	159.1	158.3	138.5	356.4	346.0	286.8	56.09	54.72	51.77	6,503

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	248.3	240.4	208.0	531.9	520.6	413.5	57.07	57.69	53.13	126,146
Aircraft and parts	471.8	441.5	316.3	1042.4	984.3	652.8	55.62	56.12	52.08	16,573
Motor vehicles	272.9	269.5	205.6	648.1	669.2	462.1	64.33	67.28	60.69	34,314
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	279.0	276.0	219.9	683.9	655.3	457.6	59.14	57.30	51.67	23,024
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	165.1	169.9	162.8	316.9	305.7	304.1	52.77	52.56	51.38	34,414
Shipbuilding and repairing	361.1	336.2	339.9	637.3	600.2	567.2	50.47	51.05	47.72	15,495
Non-ferrous metal products	225.8	222.3	197.9	459.8	445.5	371.5	55.45	54.59	51.11	50,816
Aluminum products	528.6	511.1	426.9	1127.0	1066.6	829.6	52.71	51.59	48.05	7,775
Brass and copper products	214.4	212.3	198.7	463.6	453.7	389.7	53.85	53.20	49.37	10,608
Smelting and refining	190.7	187.8	159.0	390.2	379.2	306.0	60.94	60.14	57.33	22,381
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.7	320.2	275.7	718.7	691.4	565.7	53.94	52.79	49.83	65,024
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.8	238.5	214.8	528.0	519.5	440.5	50.47	50.55	47.51	27,200
Clay products	204.1	201.4	187.2	473.6	456.5	413.7	49.33	48.17	46.76	5,808
Glass and glass products	245.5	237.7	225.6	515.9	512.8	458.5	48.61	49.91	47.01	7,604
Products of petroleum and coal	167.4	165.6	160.7	306.8	301.4	274.2	65.14	64.70	60.29	10,263
Chemical products	225.0	222.6	212.0	436.0	424.2	371.5	54.54	53.83	49.33	48,070
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	220.4	220.6	214.3	398.4	394.1	357.1	48.69	48.11	44.91	8,007
Acids, alkalis and salts	226.1	220.6	194.5	459.5	433.9	351.2	62.31	60.29	55.36	6,524
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	208.8	208.3	200.9	439.1	434.1	390.9	42.84	42.47	39.36	20,058
Construction	141.5	139.7	134.1	350.8	353.8	313.0	46.55	47.56	43.95	169,515
Building and structures (k)	338.7	334.6	306.4	678.8	688.2	590.1	48.49	49.77	46.77	115,812
Highways, bridges and street construction	61.6	60.6	65.5	156.3	155.7	152.0	42.19	42.64	38.61	52,669
Transportation, storage and communications	166.8	165.7	159.5	308.9	303.8	274.4	53.06	52.53	49.34	297,627
Transportation	155.9	155.0	150.3	300.9	295.8	268.0	55.61	54.97	51.46	231,491
Air transport and airports	551.4	542.1	536.6	1018.4	1000.6	931.7	62.30	62.26	58.57	6,121
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.9	171.9	176.8	344.2	336.7	325.5	54.09	52.90	49.66	27,210
Steam railways	148.7	151.4	145.9	287.1	286.4	258.3	58.14	56.93	53.42	157,109
Maintenance of equipment	191.7	188.6	178.2	379.0	375.6	330.9	54.85	55.26	51.52	22,984
Maintenance of ways and structures	124.3	139.2	134.8	267.4	288.4	251.8	47.88	46.08	41.50	34,146
Transportation - steam railways	150.1	149.1	144.5	277.8	271.0	249.2	63.78	62.61	59.45	91,577
Telegraphs	161.6	157.1	148.2	294.7	297.8	255.7	47.26	49.12	44.88	8,402
Truck transportation	225.6	222.8	191.3	482.7	469.7	380.0	47.89	47.19	44.51	13,839
Water transportation (m)	131.1	110.6	110.6	236.5	208.4	188.3	45.63	47.66	43.18	24,458
Storage	129.9	128.8	123.2	220.6	222.8	196.6	45.18	46.04	42.50	14,401
Grain elevators	121.3	119.5	113.7	201.6	202.1	176.8	45.26	46.08	42.37	11,129
Storage and warehouse	171.4	173.3	170.8	326.6	337.6	310.9	44.92	45.92	42.93	3,272
Communication	273.9	270.9	253.5	420.7	411.0	367.4	43.87	43.33	41.40	51,735
Radio broadcasting	398.8	402.1	385.2	672.2	673.4	587.1	48.78	48.48	44.52	3,781
Telephone	270.9	267.5	250.2	412.3	401.7	360.6	43.40	42.82	41.10	47,339
Public utility operation	179.2	178.3	175.6	331.5	331.1	301.8	54.63	54.85	50.74	38,212
Electric light and power	190.8	190.1	182.3	350.0	350.9	311.7	54.80	55.14	51.05	34,576
Other public utilities (n)	113.6	111.5	126.8	218.1	210.1	221.0	53.01	51.97	47.51	3,636
Trade	170.9	168.1	161.0	325.6	319.5	283.9	41.62	41.58	38.45	312,017
Wholesale	175.7	174.7	164.7	315.0	311.0	274.6	48.24	47.91	44.77	90,252
Retail	169.1	165.2	159.6	331.2	324.0	288.7	38.93	38.96	35.94	221,765
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.6	161.7	154.0	264.8	252.1	231.3	45.88	45.28	43.86	99,887
Banking, investment and loan	183.1	173.0	164.2	284.6	268.8	243.3	42.95	42.95	41.14	60,810
Insurance	146.9	146.3	140.5	241.1	231.9	218.8	50.56	48.85	47.86	38,735
Service	173.0	172.5	171.3	331.9	330.8	309.8	31.47	31.45	29.64	74,753
Hotels and restaurants	171.8	171.3	171.1	338.8	341.8	321.4	28.57	28.89	27.24	43,875
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	152.4	151.5	153.8	291.4	285.3	281.4	30.95	30.50	29.33	18,828
Other service (o)	227.0	227.5	215.0	372.0	367.3	320.0	42.85	42.20	38.89	12,050
Industrial composite	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	159.7	167.5	152.2	370.9	373.1	324.5	36.27	34.79	33.30	658
Transportation, storage and communication	131.4	146.7	144.6	275.7	290.9	264.8	49.32	46.60	43.06	1,126
Trade	133.2	132.3	127.3	222.0	219.5	208.8	27.51	27.40	27.07	702
Industrial composite	152.0	160.1	149.9	289.9	298.2	262.9	37.95	37.06	34.67	3,553
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	89.8	89.4	87.0	233.2	233.9	217.9	52.53	52.92	50.66	14,238
Coal	89.2	88.6	87.3	234.1	234.3	221.6	53.07	53.48	51.35	13,407
Manufacturing	149.4	146.4	132.7	298.3	277.7	252.0	44.10	41.90	42.18	23,971
Food and beverages	110.6	114.8	117.8	273.6	238.6	249.8	40.84	34.31	35.68	3,991
Canned and cured fish	133.6	128.5	132.7	397.5	323.0	338.9	47.69	40.30	40.94	1,998
Iron and steel products	139.5	134.9	122.7	266.7	258.3	230.9	50.74	50.81	49.94	7,112
Primary iron and steel	128.5	123.5	115.4	247.4	239.4	218.7	52.53	52.86	51.69	5,806
Transportation equipment	291.1	261.4	217.6	468.2	400.9	339.3	47.44	45.24	46.16	4,995
Shipbuilding and repairing	232.4	226.6	227.9	343.8	331.2	339.8	46.61	46.04	46.98	3,116
Construction	149.0	143.2	160.4	253.3	246.1	257.5	34.66	35.05	32.74	9,791
Building and structures (k)	205.2	192.8	153.3	319.5	307.1	23.2	36.77	37.61	36.10	5,215
Highways, bridges and street construction	113.5	111.8	164.8	199.7	186.6	276.4	32.27	32.26	30.77	4,576
*Transportation, storage and communication	182.2	163.5	160.8	324.5	287.9	267.1	45.19	44.66	42.16	14,126
Steam railways	136.0	135.4	129.8	270.8	263.0	242.2	53.57	52.05	49.98	6,422
Water transportation (m)	283.3	202.1	204.4	460.9	291.8	290.1	37.11	33.65	33.10	4,773
Trade	182.9	178.1	172.3	308.5	298.0	279.4	34.16	33.90	32.69	10,599
Wholesale	182.7	182.9	176.1	305.8	300.3	279.4	41.87	41.08	39.27	3,435
Retail	183.0	175.7	170.5	310.3	296.5	279.5	30.46	30.31	29.54	7,164
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	151.1	148.1	253.0	240.7	234.1	44.38	43.61	42.88	2,668
Industrial composite	140.4	135.7	132.0	279.7	265.9	249.0	42.72	42.02	40.44	79,396
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	252.1	278.4	94.1	747.3	790.5	262.1	36.29	34.77	34.30	8,295
Manufacturing	162.0	156.1	144.6	350.2	342.4	297.1	43.29	43.93	41.24	18,600
Wood products	156.4	146.9	131.9	347.6	331.7	278.2	31.82	32.32	29.88	3,348
Saw and planing mills	164.0	155.0	141.2	366.7	353.3	299.6	31.61	32.44	29.83	3,166
Pulp and paper mills	150.4	150.6	139.5	358.6	367.0	314.8	60.39	61.67	57.17	3,409
Transportation equipment	207.0	199.4	183.2	364.9	346.9	303.9	50.94	50.26	47.94	2,509
Construction	157.6	158.8	196.3	315.5	316.7	343.4	35.65	35.51	31.16	6,492
Building and structures (k)	336.0	341.6	259.0	600.9	577.5	437.9	37.22	35.20	36.41	3,162
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.8	104.7	179.3	211.5	221.6	310.6	34.15	35.81	29.11	3,330
Transportation, storage and communication	207.6	215.6	195.1	415.2	415.3	337.5	51.87	49.99	44.90	16,233
Steam railways	179.4	194.0	180.5	368.0	377.4	323.5	56.86	53.93	49.70	9,913
Water transportation (m)	307.7	292.4	225.2	687.7	641.9	365.5	44.74	43.95	32.48	4,071
Trade	162.6	161.0	156.4	305.5	297.3	271.3	36.04	35.43	33.26	7,758
Wholesale	160.6	160.4	159.0	276.0	273.1	253.3	39.97	39.60	37.05	2,731
Retail	163.7	161.3	154.9	328.0	315.8	284.9	33.91	33.13	31.12	5,027
Industrial composite	176.9	179.0	157.5	372.0	371.3	302.9	42.51	41.94	38.85	62,371
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	205.4	260.8	98.2	615.2	769.2	251.2	42.19	41.56	36.07	34,333
Mining	144.9	144.3	133.0	295.8	298.0	248.2	57.07	57.73	52.18	17,757
Gold (a)	92.7	93.9	91.6	160.3	165.4	148.1	55.32	56.37	51.73	4,796
Other metal (b)	268.5	265.2	219.7	473.3	474.6	369.0	57.15	58.01	54.45	5,925
Non-metal (c)	144.4	143.1	137.7	388.1	386.2	323.3	58.21	58.46	50.85	7,036
Manufacturing	181.1	178.9	166.2	403.9	399.7	343.6	46.38	46.48	43.05	352,212
Tobacco	121.7	126.3	131.1	328.3	329.7	308.9	48.12	46.54	42.02	7,981
Leather products	114.8	113.4	117.3	246.2	251.5	239.6	31.95	33.06	30.45	15,595
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.1	107.5	110.2	246.6	249.5	228.9	32.81	33.98	30.42	11,873
Textile products (except clothing)	173.2	171.8	161.4	425.4	418.2	358.9	43.31	42.94	39.23	45,260
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.3	130.1	119.9	336.1	331.7	271.8	43.60	43.44	38.62	17,435
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	240.4	236.5	224.7	586.2	563.2	499.4	44.80	43.75	40.62	13,300
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.9	161.0	151.1	346.2	345.5	304.9	35.01	35.32	33.21	58,995
Men's clothing	161.4	158.8	148.7	350.7	342.3	304.8	34.76	34.48	32.79	19,580
Women's clothing	178.5	178.0	167.1	386.1	395.2	343.5	35.95	36.90	34.08	18,879
Knit goods	135.7	135.3	123.3	297.1	305.0	264.4	33.20	34.20	32.52	10,331
Wood products	162.9	162.5	147.7	385.4	393.0	334.4	38.05	38.89	36.42	18,527
Saw and planing mills	161.8	160.7	147.6	409.8	422.2	365.1	36.43	37.79	35.61	8,290
Furniture	177.3	177.5	154.9	379.1	386.4	316.0	40.43	41.16	38.57	6,395

\*Revised Feb. 1 - Payroll Index - 294.3

Average Weekly Salaries and Wages - \$43.70

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
QUEBEC (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	163.5	161.3	149.9	364.0	367.6	308.4	58.37	59.76	53.92	30,036
Pulp and paper mills	152.5	151.3	140.0	353.1	357.9	297.0	63.34	64.69	58.01	23,671
Other paper products (h)	223.6	215.7	204.0	445.2	440.3	393.3	39.90	40.90	38.60	6,365
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.4	153.2	153.5	304.4	303.4	287.2	52.21	52.43	49.58	11,106
Iron and steel products	233.7	228.6	188.5	508.3	499.8	376.2	52.09	52.31	47.72	38,080
Machinery mfg. (i)	308.4	297.3	220.9	646.9	623.7	434.1	51.93	51.93	48.56	13,099
Primary iron and steel	170.2	166.9	131.1	392.0	389.2	262.2	55.15	55.82	47.87	4,896
Transportation equipment	236.8	225.0	223.3	460.9	446.5	425.9	52.75	53.80	51.73	26,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	167.6	161.9	179.3	325.3	314.4	343.8	53.55	53.58	52.93	13,916
Shipbuilding and repairing	324.8	307.4	328.2	566.2	573.2	597.6	46.25	49.46	48.31	4,303
Non-ferrous metal products	281.7	279.0	230.7	590.0	576.7	439.3	54.30	53.59	49.38	15,986
Smelting and refining	314.6	307.1	237.6	652.4	632.0	459.4	57.93	57.49	54.02	8,470
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.0	321.5	279.3	707.9	676.4	571.4	53.17	52.00	49.95	16,932
Chemical products	224.2	220.5	206.1	436.4	423.4	363.7	53.33	52.62	48.54	19,224
Construction	73.5	74.0	70.3	203.9	212.7	192.3	44.69	46.28	44.02	43,981
Building and structures (k)	235.2	235.0	228.1	483.6	502.0	465.5	45.55	47.73	45.38	30,033
Highways, bridges and street construction	27.5	28.7	26.6	80.3	85.0	74.4	42.15	42.82	40.37	12,963
Transportation, storage and communication	170.2	172.2	168.8	319.4	321.0	290.7	53.87	53.52	49.46	72,177
Steam railways	161.0	170.1	168.2	314.4	322.3	288.5	58.38	56.65	51.28	38,740
Water transportation (m)	70.2	53.6	57.9	124.9	107.5	108.8	46.31	52.19	48.96	4,532
Electric and motor transportation	172.2	170.3	167.9	347.7	344.3	320.8	49.31	49.44	46.65	11,842
Communication	321.7	319.1	299.5	458.1	455.5	407.8	46.92	47.04	45.15	14,350
Public utility operation	152.9	152.5	148.3	283.1	284.2	256.5	53.85	54.20	49.94	8,236
Trade	164.7	160.4	156.7	316.4	307.6	280.0	40.91	40.84	37.95	71,840
Wholesale	170.8	169.6	161.2	310.8	307.6	275.9	49.25	49.08	46.18	21,465
Retail	162.2	156.7	154.9	319.5	307.6	282.4	37.36	37.23	34.58	50,375
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	145.5	140.5	233.2	222.7	205.6	46.28	45.44	43.71	26,489
Banking, investment and loan	172.4	164.6	157.6	263.9	248.6	222.3	43.47	42.88	40.35	16,306
Insurance	123.6	123.7	120.0	201.2	195.7	188.3	50.79	49.35	48.36	10,183
Service	173.8	174.1	172.2	338.3	342.0	318.7	30.51	30.79	28.89	19,236
Hotels and restaurants	170.5	171.3	170.0	332.4	342.2	320.3	27.34	28.01	26.52	11,106
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	156.3	155.1	159.5	309.0	307.5	304.4	30.58	30.67	29.36	5,409
Industrial composite	160.2	161.0	146.2	347.5	349.6	295.6	46.18	46.21	42.98	646,261
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	239.6	281.3	146.1	724.5	870.8	408.3	46.42	47.50	42.94	23,365
Mining	99.9	99.1	93.3	175.6	174.9	153.9	59.20	59.40	55.56	27,685
Gold (a)	73.0	73.3	74.2	119.7	118.6	114.7	57.12	56.40	53.88	13,823
Other metal (b)	168.4	166.1	139.7	325.7	328.8	257.0	63.87	65.36	60.74	11,302
Manufacturing	198.1	195.7	178.6	439.6	428.1	360.8	52.65	51.90	47.92	551,988
Food and beverages	144.7	142.4	142.4	290.7	280.9	264.7	46.80	45.95	43.23	48,763
Meat products	157.2	154.3	146.3	317.9	299.7	282.1	54.00	51.89	51.45	7,599
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.6	106.1	88.8	264.5	259.4	211.5	39.72	40.22	39.15	5,519
Bread and other bakery products	154.2	153.1	147.7	296.1	283.2	255.7	44.54	42.91	40.20	8,064
Breweries and distilleries	189.7	184.7	187.6	365.0	347.7	331.5	60.08	58.30	55.17	5,342
Rubber products	168.8	166.0	171.6	404.4	402.2	358.9	56.16	56.78	49.05	15,624
Leather products	131.7	131.5	126.0	272.4	273.5	242.3	39.78	39.99	36.98	13,808
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	139.4	138.2	133.7	288.4	290.9	262.1	37.04	37.89	35.10	7,059
Textile products (except clothing)	144.2	143.7	134.3	346.0	337.4	294.3	44.29	43.35	40.45	29,165
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	139.9	138.6	132.3	386.1	372.1	319.1	45.12	43.94	39.43	7,359
Woollen goods	139.5	139.2	129.5	321.4	317.4	273.6	41.78	41.36	38.32	10,247
Clothing (textile and fur)	133.2	131.7	127.5	287.3	278.9	254.1	39.57	38.87	36.54	36,135
Men's clothing	135.3	133.5	133.0	272.1	265.1	247.5	39.54	39.03	36.59	10,293
Women's clothing	167.8	164.7	152.2	367.4	364.2	316.3	41.91	42.34	39.78	7,102
Knit goods	117.7	117.3	111.3	266.2	255.8	228.6	37.58	36.24	34.13	13,538
Wood products	164.3	161.7	151.4	365.2	363.7	319.3	41.34	41.82	39.22	27,054
Saw and planing mills	149.0	143.5	137.3	326.9	320.8	288.3	40.77	41.51	39.01	9,721
Furniture	185.0	187.1	169.3	422.0	430.2	363.5	42.73	43.07	40.24	12,132
Paper products	186.8	184.2	177.4	398.1	391.0	339.2	58.17	57.92	52.18	29,802
Pulp and paper mills	178.2	174.4	165.3	391.9	388.2	327.7	65.20	66.00	58.76	16,903
Other paper products (h)	199.3	198.5	195.1	409.4	396.0	360.2	48.97	47.53	44.02	12,899
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.3	165.5	161.7	309.3	300.0	279.9	54.61	52.91	50.47	25,149
Iron and steel products	249.4	245.1	220.3	553.2	528.9	447.5	56.43	54.91	51.45	115,533
Agricultural implements	344.3	331.1	343.0	804.2	743.0	746.5	55.37	53.19	51.75	16,472
Iron castings	272.1	267.1	229.3	676.3	646.6	517.2	58.45	56.93	53.24	13,979
Machinery mfg. (i)	251.7	249.0	218.8	550.8	525.9	429.3	56.15	54.19	50.25	19,626
Primary iron and steel	253.3	249.0	207.2	516.6	500.6	395.2	60.75	59.89	56.82	22,667
Sheet metal products	243.6	239.6	215.4	542.4	519.2	439.3	51.48	50.09	47.01	10,973
Transportation equipment	269.4	263.9	211.6	632.9	626.0	450.1	60.70	61.28	55.33	74,975
Motor vehicles	276.6	273.3	209.0	657.6	680.1	469.3	64.87	67.91	61.33	33,210
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	283.2	280.2	221.0	707.4	678.2	466.5	59.78	57.92	52.04	22,007
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	147.3	145.3	148.4	296.5	288.2	282.4	53.38	53.09	50.95	7,107

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
ONTARIO (Continued)										
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	229.3	224.4	203.4	460.7	441.6	376.9	55.59	54.43	51.29	29,188
Brass and copper products	202.8	200.0	199.9	448.3	433.9	396.6	55.96	54.93	50.91	6,385
Smelting and refining	175.1	172.9	145.4	348.0	335.9	275.9	63.18	61.76	60.33	9,621
Electrical apparatus and supplies	322.0	317.1	271.3	720.4	694.4	560.4	54.41	53.26	49.97	47,102
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	250.3	245.7	217.5	547.6	535.5	447.4	52.43	52.23	49.28	14,542
Chemical products	234.5	233.2	203.1	449.7	439.3	351.5	55.57	54.60	50.17	24,555
Construction	229.8	227.2	206.7	528.1	521.2	436.9	49.56	49.47	45.67	67,335
Building and structures (k)	440.5	436.4	398.2	877.7	867.8	735.0	51.63	51.53	47.92	50,451
Highways, bridges and street construction	94.3	92.7	91.2	218.0	213.6	192.0	43.41	43.31	39.55	16,835
Transportation, storage and communication	171.6	169.4	160.4	316.4	307.5	275.4	54.00	53.17	50.48	94,915
Steam railways	139.8	140.1	131.8	269.7	265.2	235.3	58.75	57.65	54.79	46,755
Electric and motor transportation (p)	217.7	216.7	202.7	454.3	440.8	391.0	54.01	52.63	49.75	19,603
Communication	299.8	297.3	278.4	437.0	423.0	386.3	44.23	43.17	41.99	21,194
Public utility operation	202.5	199.0	193.4	362.3	356.8	320.5	56.87	56.99	52.65	18,232
Trade	172.1	170.3	160.7	336.8	331.2	288.9	42.60	42.35	39.04	127,875
Wholesale	186.7	185.5	169.8	342.0	335.2	287.1	50.61	49.92	46.65	32,233
Retail	167.7	165.6	158.1	334.7	329.5	289.6	39.91	39.79	36.62	95,642
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.5	167.3	157.3	276.1	262.0	239.5	47.17	46.43	45.43	46,520
Banking, investment and loan	182.1	171.8	162.6	287.6	273.2	247.9	44.35	44.66	42.93	25,865
Service	179.4	178.8	176.7	349.8	347.2	319.4	32.46	32.32	30.03	31,911
Hotels and restaurants	184.6	183.5	182.9	379.4	381.1	351.3	28.31	28.61	26.46	18,111
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.2	138.2	139.9	264.2	255.7	255.2	31.18	30.18	29.76	7,181
Other services (o)	237.7	238.4	223.2	392.4	389.0	334.3	45.23	44.70	40.63	6,619
Industrial composite	187.3	185.7	169.9	386.1	378.6	321.5	50.48	49.92	46.26	989,826
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	175.8	175.0	171.2	333.5	333.5	303.5	46.42	46.62	43.38	36,076
Food and beverages	142.7	145.5	150.3	280.3	282.3	267.3	49.48	48.88	44.87	6,748
Meat products	146.2	148.9	147.1	285.4	285.8	267.9	55.11	54.21	51.42	2,636
Clothing (textile and fur)	212.6	216.6	213.5	450.9	475.7	430.4	34.44	35.64	32.72	5,367
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.6	129.4	130.3	223.7	219.8	211.0	49.80	48.62	46.35	2,730
Iron and steel products	263.6	259.6	248.4	520.5	512.2	447.7	49.60	49.55	45.07	4,900
Transportation equipment	176.7	174.1	167.3	312.7	311.5	290.1	49.86	50.41	48.85	8,463
Construction	298.0	288.3	260.9	639.3	654.3	504.1	48.53	51.33	44.04	8,227
Building and structures (k)	459.7	462.1	376.1	962.8	1023.1	713.6	50.79	53.69	46.59	6,210
Transportation, storage and communication	160.4	160.4	154.2	285.5	286.1	257.7	53.06	53.18	49.82	29,802
Steam railways	151.0	151.7	143.5	285.3	286.8	254.4	57.63	57.65	54.06	19,451
Storage	142.3	142.2	135.5	198.7	200.6	180.3	44.87	45.33	42.77	3,332
Trade	147.7	146.7	142.3	269.4	266.2	237.2	42.32	42.07	38.57	24,827
Wholesale	152.9	153.2	145.3	254.3	252.5	224.3	45.56	45.13	42.06	8,121
Retail	145.3	143.8	141.0	278.4	274.3	244.8	40.74	40.56	36.92	16,706
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	149.8	147.2	239.6	229.9	215.5	43.83	43.67	41.79	6,089
Service	162.5	161.6	158.1	270.5	273.9	255.5	28.87	29.40	28.16	4,790
Hotels and restaurants	156.4	156.3	155.3	263.8	269.6	254.5	28.51	29.16	27.70	2,713
Industrial composite	165.2	164.3	159.0	302.1	302.6	271.6	47.07	47.41	43.88	116,043
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	158.1	157.8	156.4	296.9	292.0	272.7	46.99	46.31	43.69	7,143
Food and beverages	160.2	158.8	164.6	300.1	297.8	288.0	46.69	46.75	43.55	3,821
Meat products	189.1	191.4	195.9	403.8	404.0	398.4	52.84	52.24	50.31	1,072
Dairy products	131.3	129.2	132.2	234.3	234.6	215.1	41.45	42.16	37.77	1,138
Construction	86.6	86.7	73.8	199.7	197.3	167.5	44.81	44.21	43.95	4,222
Building and structures (k)	199.8	213.1	160.9	400.6	431.0	317.8	43.39	43.79	42.71	2,250
Highways, bridges and street construction	62.6	48.8	48.1	130.1	116.4	116.1	46.42	44.76	45.18	1,972
Transportation, storage and communication	123.9	121.2	115.6	234.1	225.5	206.1	52.70	51.87	49.71	16,759
Steam railways	123.6	120.0	115.1	238.9	225.3	209.8	59.09	57.36	55.69	10,900
Storage	92.3	91.3	86.7	166.1	167.1	147.4	40.53	41.20	38.28	3,255
Trade	156.6	153.8	152.8	291.1	284.5	259.8	41.19	41.00	37.70	12,545
Wholesale	162.9	162.3	157.2	289.1	287.8	256.3	45.34	45.29	41.66	4,932
Retail	152.8	148.5	150.1	292.7	282.0	262.5	38.51	38.15	35.17	7,613
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	154.3	149.6	251.0	240.5	224.2	39.56	39.81	38.66	3,372
Service	159.0	160.5	157.8	318.2	320.1	315.5	28.55	28.44	28.30	2,337
Industrial composite	135.2	133.3	127.3	256.3	250.8	226.4	45.98	45.60	42.99	48,595

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	184.7	187.6	173.6	390.4	427.9	366.4	58.91	63.56	57.21	15,476
Coal	108.5	112.3	125.2	195.9	247.0	256.7	47.17	57.46	53.57	6,794
Oil and natural gas wells	463.1	463.2	338.2	988.1	989.4	642.0	68.44	68.51	60.95	7,498
Manufacturing	197.8	197.5	192.1	375.5	377.1	348.9	47.72	47.96	45.60	19,993
Food and beverages	163.6	162.3	157.3	314.2	313.4	289.5	48.47	48.75	46.44	6,673
Meat products	165.3	164.2	154.9	337.3	341.4	305.3	53.05	54.05	51.23	2,996
Wood products	226.2	232.2	230.1	492.1	507.2	478.4	39.74	39.91	37.98	2,608
Printing, publishing and allied industries	137.7	157.4	148.2	217.8	241.6	226.4	48.42	47.00	46.75	1,096
Iron and steel products	494.6	488.5	406.4	1013.3	1034.0	797.5	49.12	50.75	47.16	2,191
Transportation equipment	168.3	164.4	159.6	301.9	304.5	290.7	49.62	51.23	50.40	3,114
Non-metallic mineral products	263.3	260.6	270.5	502.6	518.0	500.7	44.34	46.16	42.99	1,577
Products of petroleum and coal	183.5	182.6	200.2	361.6	350.9	375.2	58.91	57.44	55.93	1,016
Construction	249.6	247.3	192.2	488.5	515.8	382.2	45.38	48.36	45.97	10,679
Building and structures (k)	537.3	536.3	386.1	919.1	1012.1	713.6	45.41	50.10	48.60	6,577
Highways, bridges and street construction	135.2	132.3	107.6	279.6	274.9	206.6	45.32	45.50	41.64	4,102
Transportation, storage and communication	161.9	160.8	156.3	299.0	290.5	273.4	54.41	53.22	51.54	20,247
Steam railways	157.2	157.1	152.4	298.0	290.7	278.3	58.96	57.56	56.77	12,520
Electric and motor transportation (p)	225.1	226.2	219.1	431.5	416.2	387.2	49.34	47.36	45.47	2,636
Storage	111.9	108.4	108.9	182.9	182.3	167.7	43.35	45.22	41.39	2,480
Trade	185.7	184.4	174.9	340.8	338.9	293.8	42.15	42.21	38.57	20,154
Wholesales	190.3	190.5	177.8	322.8	322.6	279.1	45.92	45.84	42.45	6,656
Retail	183.5	181.5	173.5	351.8	348.3	302.8	40.29	40.40	36.68	13,508
Service	154.2	154.5	155.1	304.8	304.5	293.9	32.57	32.49	31.24	4,308
Hotels and restaurants	145.6	146.2	150.4	303.1	307.9	303.5	32.40	32.78	31.39	2,866
Industrial composite	187.1	186.7	175.8	356.7	362.3	319.7	48.50	49.37	46.14	99,314
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	176.8	173.4	141.0	350.9	343.0	250.1	59.92	59.73	53.59	14,013
Mining	99.5	100.4	99.3	191.2	192.4	174.4	58.78	58.68	53.70	10,113
Gold (a)	47.1	48.5	49.8	80.4	79.3	78.4	59.46	56.79	54.73	1,860
Other metal (b)	159.5	160.1	140.2	341.4	344.2	268.8	63.14	63.40	56.56	5,404
Coal	83.1	83.1	93.1	168.5	161.7	188.0	50.21	51.21	53.08	2,156
Manufacturing	191.0	188.1	175.5	403.2	392.9	338.6	53.55	53.01	48.93	73,333
Food and beverages	131.8	129.3	120.9	269.0	268.5	243.3	45.96	46.77	45.30	10,179
Canned and cured fish	94.0	94.2	85.1	198.0	210.7	183.7	46.27	49.10	47.36	2,895
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	107.5	104.0	103.1	230.7	228.3	217.7	36.66	37.51	36.06	1,128
Wood products	204.5	202.2	184.3	460.3	442.3	363.3	54.20	52.66	47.74	30,203
Saw and planing mills	210.1	208.2	185.7	474.8	456.1	367.0	54.93	53.24	47.98	27,732
Paper products	192.9	191.1	176.0	374.6	370.1	325.8	58.12	57.97	55.50	6,265
Pulp and paper mills	175.5	175.0	161.8	344.5	343.1	306.7	61.56	61.60	59.31	4,415
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.5	177.4	176.6	316.9	317.5	298.2	54.70	55.77	52.73	3,173
Iron and steel products	287.8	284.7	249.4	583.0	575.4	478.0	56.52	56.40	53.49	6,252
Transportation equipment	310.6	290.5	271.1	615.9	577.6	482.6	55.54	55.68	49.85	5,249
Shipbuilding and repairing	428.6	393.7	371.0	861.7	796.6	661.1	56.46	56.83	50.04	4,085
Non-ferrous metal products	127.7	128.0	127.8	272.5	273.0	253.4	60.35	60.35	55.73	4,251
Smelting and refining	117.9	117.5	119.6	259.7	258.1	240.8	61.48	61.30	56.22	3,716
Chemical products	195.9	194.0	208.2	398.6	389.1	383.9	57.11	56.28	51.73	2,360
Construction	234.6	221.1	241.6	498.8	499.6	498.9	50.51	53.67	49.04	18,400
Building and structures (k)	427.2	404.4	424.2	795.0	806.9	776.2	52.67	56.40	51.72	11,593
Highways, bridges and street construction	133.6	125.0	146.4	293.2	286.7	308.2	46.83	48.95	44.93	6,807
Transportation, storage and communication	163.7	161.9	160.8	301.5	300.1	279.5	52.02	52.36	49.12	32,242
Steam railways	153.4	152.9	154.7	285.8	289.6	272.9	58.03	59.01	54.96	11,722
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.1	145.4	150.8	273.9	256.6	263.4	53.63	50.50	49.87	4,650
Water transportation	145.4	142.0	141.2	273.8	275.2	249.8	49.26	50.70	46.28	7,596
Communication	209.5	205.1	190.2	362.8	353.3	303.5	41.92	41.69	38.53	6,029
Public utility operation	176.4	177.4	183.5	361.3	363.0	358.1	59.37	59.29	56.57	4,057
Trade	200.0	192.2	184.1	372.9	367.4	327.3	42.61	43.71	40.64	35,707
Wholesale	175.8	172.7	169.8	319.7	316.9	292.2	48.20	48.64	45.65	10,561
Retail	212.3	202.1	191.3	406.9	399.7	349.5	40.27	41.57	38.40	25,146
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.3	199.7	189.4	332.9	321.7	287.4	44.77	45.12	42.76	7,465
Banking, investment and loan	236.5	221.4	207.0	365.7	348.0	308.0	41.58	42.27	40.19	5,467
Service	174.1	171.9	173.0	321.3	314.5	304.1	33.85	33.66	32.43	8,983
Hotels and restaurants	174.8	171.9	172.8	326.6	320.4	307.9	31.64	31.66	30.34	5,438
Industrial composite	181.0	176.9	170.1	353.1	347.6	308.9	50.75	51.10	47.19	204,313

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Apr. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Mar. 1, 1951 and Apr. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Apr. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,136	0.7	42.40	41.91	44.63
Mining	3,293	1.5	50.86	48.54	53.67
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,455	14.2	44.40	45.04	44.59
Food and beverages	3,179	21.0	25.80	26.38	28.33
Fish processing	2,248	15.9	21.87	22.97	25.36
Pulp and paper mills	3,781	6.3	63.39	65.74	62.14
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,110	0.7	47.20	45.37	46.92
Construction	823	2.8	35.20	38.38	38.68
Transportation and communication	5,188	5.2	43.98	45.32	41.31
Public utility operation	309	9.7	31.30	30.69	30.05
Trade	5,186	25.4	31.31	32.09	30.17
Finance	397	45.3	38.27	39.26	32.97
Service <sup>3/</sup>	523	61.0	23.42	23.86	20.48

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,625	23.7	37.06	35.67	37.00
Food and beverages	1,426	29.8	32.47	32.10	34.26
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,036	0.8	47.74	45.53	46.69
Construction	445	2.9	34.03	38.35	38.25
Public utility operation	309	9.7	31.30	30.69	30.05
Trade	3,381	25.3	34.56	35.71	32.95
Finance	234	52.6	42.06	40.53	35.13
Service <sup>3/</sup>	432	57.2	24.09	24.70	20.86

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Apr. 1, 1951 as Compared with Mar. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	13.7	15.1	..	..
Mining	4.0	9.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-	-1.4	-1.7	2.1
Food and beverages	-1.6	-3.7	-1.9	-0.8
Fish processing	-1.6	-6.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	0.3	-3.3	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-0.3	3.7	-1.1	3.6
Construction	16.6	6.9	8.0	-4.2
Transportation and communication	15.1	11.7	..	..
Public utility operation	-1.6	0.4	-1.6	0.4
Trade	-1.0	-3.4	0.1	-3.1
Finance	13.8	10.9	5.9	9.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-1.3	-3.2	-0.9	-3.4

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment.  
<sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1938=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
HALIFAX							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	155.9	155.9	163.8	283.0	269.5	275.6	44.88	42.73	41.86	6,570
Food and beverages	113.1	115.8	141.1	222.9	196.8	246.8	36.46	31.43	33.57	1,661
Transportation equipment	247.1	242.7	242.4	369.0	357.8	355.2	49.24	48.61	48.33	2,973
Transportation, storage and communication	338.2	266.1	259.0	514.6	386.0	347.8	37.51	35.77	33.01	6,737
Construction	273.9	252.4	184.8	435.7	416.5	296.0	39.69	41.18	40.01	3,514
Trade	204.0	196.6	190.8	332.3	319.7	301.8	34.52	34.46	33.27	6,606
Retail	212.5	202.6	200.6	352.2	334.6	319.8	31.54	31.43	30.34	4,660
Industrial composite	209.1	192.6	186.6	349.9	316.6	294.0	39.20	38.50	36.86	26,138
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	163.4	158.1	149.4	300.7	312.9	282.0	39.44	42.42	40.01	4,516
Transportation, storage and communication	297.5	285.9	237.1	573.7	538.4	352.7	43.20	42.19	32.33	5,411
Trade	139.9	140.3	143.0	249.4	247.1	234.8	35.87	35.43	32.88	2,761
Industrial composite	187.9	183.0	170.9	356.8	343.3	287.6	40.74	40.24	35.88	15,165
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	156.4	154.4	148.4	334.8	331.3	296.6	39.68	39.78	37.21	17,926
Leather products	110.8	110.8	112.4	221.3	232.0	215.2	28.95	30.35	27.91	3,150
Clothing (textile and fur)	181.0	180.0	159.8	333.4	329.7	303.7	25.99	25.85	26.82	2,560
Construction	81.1	83.9	85.5	222.6	244.0	243.2	39.45	41.81	40.88	3,421
Trade	179.4	169.6	167.4	326.0	310.4	287.4	34.85	35.12	32.82	6,013
Retail	178.5	167.1	165.2	321.9	303.8	281.0	33.63	33.91	31.81	5,067
Industrial composite	144.3	142.7	138.6	300.7	299.9	275.7	38.79	39.13	37.02	33,774
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	164.2	161.0	150.3	366.7	360.7	297.3	42.28	42.41	37.44	8,227
Textile products (except clothing)	234.5	231.9	207.3	592.3	586.0	459.8	43.78	43.81	38.45	2,847
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	88.4	93.5	185.3	189.2	181.3	34.05	35.37	32.04	2,135
Iron and steel products	224.1	214.4	178.5	441.8	421.3	306.2	51.35	51.20	44.69	1,968
Industrial composite	170.8	168.0	156.9	361.5	360.4	299.8	41.06	41.63	37.06	11,183
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	166.9	163.9	146.5	394.4	387.6	320.0	48.66	48.70	45.04	9,053
Textile products (except clothing)	98.0	97.3	92.6	242.0	235.1	200.4	38.12	37.30	33.39	2,047
Pulp and paper mills	146.6	147.7	143.3	356.8	364.2	316.5	66.37	67.27	60.26	3,192
Industrial composite	166.6	163.4	148.9	378.2	372.7	312.9	45.86	46.07	42.68	11,434
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	185.1	182.8	173.6	396.2	392.8	346.9	47.77	47.95	44.67	197,699
Tobacco and tobacco products	112.2	110.7	122.9	303.5	295.2	288.8	51.55	50.68	44.63	5,373
Leather products	125.7	122.7	124.5	271.3	272.8	257.6	33.99	35.02	32.68	9,003
Textile products (except clothing)	174.7	172.7	164.1	354.8	355.2	310.6	43.25	43.81	40.32	10,782
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.9	161.4	153.3	350.5	351.8	310.7	37.72	38.22	35.50	39,195
Men's clothing	156.4	154.1	150.6	348.2	344.8	311.6	39.23	39.44	36.47	11,752
Women's clothing	174.6	174.4	161.4	384.0	393.8	337.2	36.98	37.97	35.04	17,624
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.9	156.5	156.3	309.3	308.7	290.8	55.04	55.43	52.30	9,011
Iron and steel products	216.8	213.9	186.4	457.5	455.6	355.9	54.15	54.66	49.23	24,366
Transportation equipment	240.2	230.8	230.6	475.2	463.0	442.7	54.09	54.85	52.50	23,832
Railway and rolling stock equipment	178.4	172.3	191.1	346.2	334.6	366.0	53.55	53.68	52.93	13,916
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.2	318.0	283.6	701.0	670.2	575.2	54.41	53.20	50.67	15,109
Chemical products	225.6	224.0	214.2	419.7	410.5	359.8	54.13	53.31	49.14	10,638
Construction	126.8	128.5	117.3	294.4	307.8	264.4	46.34	47.80	45.05	23,897
Building and structures (k)	294.7	292.3	266.4	609.9	629.1	537.7	46.98	48.85	46.07	17,256
Transportation, storage and communication	165.9	157.6	153.2	291.0	284.0	260.2	50.53	51.89	48.98	22,898
Electric and motor transportation (p)	168.3	165.8	166.0	344.9	341.4	320.2	51.10	51.37	48.15	9,307
Trade	162.9	158.9	155.8	314.1	306.3	278.8	41.93	41.92	38.74	54,425
Wholesale	166.5	165.3	157.7	302.6	299.5	268.9	50.13	49.99	46.92	17,616
Retail	161.3	156.0	155.0	321.9	310.8	284.8	38.00	37.95	34.99	36,809
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.5	142.7	137.3	231.4	221.3	203.0	48.13	47.28	45.18	20,196
Banking, investment and loan	162.0	155.4	148.7	253.5	241.9	214.1	46.46	46.21	42.89	11,745
Insurance	129.4	128.6	124.6	208.1	199.7	191.5	50.46	48.71	48.18	8,451
Service	168.4	168.1	169.0	333.5	334.8	315.1	32.01	32.20	29.95	14,236
Hotels and restaurants	163.3	162.9	167.6	326.0	332.2	321.9	27.99	28.59	26.91	7,356
Industrial composite	170.9	168.2	161.0	346.6	343.1	306.2	46.36	46.60	43.41	336,564
OTTAWA - HULL										
Manufacturing	164.5	164.1	155.9	325.1	320.1	281.6	48.51	47.89	44.40	15,165
Pulp and paper mills	148.0	146.9	139.6	330.6	332.9	281.2	61.55	62.26	55.38	3,857
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.3	173.1	173.5	298.9	287.0	280.8	49.85	48.49	46.48	2,577
Iron and steel products	197.9	203.0	165.2	390.3	386.0	301.3	48.52	46.79	44.87	1,811
Construction	269.8	264.3	208.3	511.6	505.1	376.4	43.75	44.10	41.70	5,568
Trade	173.6	170.7	170.4	319.5	315.2	293.4	35.80	35.93	33.48	8,400
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.8	179.6	176.7	282.7	272.7	265.6	47.10	45.47	45.02	3,903
Service	190.4	188.4	187.2	370.5	377.7	355.0	27.10	27.92	26.42	3,104
Industrial composite	183.2	181.7	171.3	342.8	338.3	298.2	43.33	43.13	40.36	39,994



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
<b>TORONTO</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	199.8	196.5	183.4	418.5	403.1	351.5	51.58	50.56	47.14	184,616
Food and beverages	144.4	142.7	147.5	279.2	268.3	265.3	48.06	46.71	44.55	20,213
Meat products	159.9	156.3	149.8	319.0	296.9	279.1	57.72	54.96	53.93	4,619
Rubber products	164.5	160.1	152.3	358.5	356.8	288.5	59.46	60.79	51.66	6,093
Textile products (except clothing)	134.3	135.4	129.5	292.6	287.2	260.1	43.20	42.05	39.78	5,185
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.5	137.6	136.1	302.0	292.0	272.6	43.12	42.56	40.15	19,056
Men's clothing	138.5	136.0	128.0	277.7	268.5	249.1	43.41	42.76	40.16	6,502
Women's clothing	159.4	156.8	135.7	355.8	354.0	309.4	44.21	44.73	41.48	6,137
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	180.1	180.6	183.7	366.6	356.7	338.3	48.88	47.43	44.22	6,965
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.8	168.5	164.7	318.9	309.7	289.3	57.57	55.67	53.08	15,932
Iron and steel products	288.1	279.0	255.4	632.5	599.5	513.6	55.07	53.90	50.44	30,499
Transportation equipment	326.6	315.0	231.2	725.2	683.6	464.4	56.22	54.94	50.85	14,798
Electrical apparatus and supplies	364.1	356.9	296.8	718.0	686.9	540.5	54.00	52.70	49.36	22,816
Chemical products	196.3	195.6	191.4	367.2	358.0	327.9	53.26	52.11	48.71	11,385
Construction	369.8	357.2	313.5	744.5	737.5	590.3	55.12	56.54	52.13	16,546
Building and structures (k)	439.3	429.6	378.9	955.8	954.6	766.4	55.35	57.04	52.69	14,427
Transportation, storage and communication	214.5	213.7	206.3	384.4	374.4	341.3	53.09	51.91	49.57	21,186
Electric and motor transportation (p)	202.5	203.0	196.6	426.2	412.9	379.1	55.24	53.37	51.40	10,530
Public utility operation	180.8	177.5	179.6	318.6	311.8	289.8	62.72	62.51	57.20	6,587
Trade	169.2	167.3	159.6	343.9	334.4	295.7	46.94	46.15	42.72	63,049
Wholesale	203.1	200.6	184.9	370.7	360.8	313.0	52.03	51.28	48.06	18,937
Retail	157.8	156.2	151.2	331.9	322.6	288.1	44.75	43.95	40.55	44,112
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.9	168.7	153.8	273.8	260.6	232.9	49.48	48.84	47.60	24,209
Banking, investment and loan	164.4	155.6	146.5	262.2	251.7	226.2	49.13	48.86	47.78	12,192
Insurance	181.5	178.7	164.8	280.9	265.4	240.3	50.25	48.29	47.37	11,692
Service	169.5	169.7	168.3	338.1	336.0	301.8	36.08	35.62	32.61	16,240
Hotels and restaurants	178.4	177.5	175.8	373.9	376.1	340.7	30.07	30.41	27.82	8,734
Industrial composite	194.3	191.1	179.4	389.3	378.9	330.3	50.30	49.48	46.08	332,496
<b>HAMILTON</b>										
Manufacturing	200.0	197.5	181.2	452.3	436.1	374.1	55.58	54.28	50.69	56,783
Textile products (except clothing)	145.1	140.9	121.8	355.1	338.0	265.2	43.38	42.51	38.58	3,171
Clothing (textile and fur)	113.6	113.9	112.1	252.0	241.6	223.0	39.03	37.32	34.99	4,027
Iron and steel products	234.3	231.0	210.5	502.5	482.5	416.5	59.74	58.20	55.22	24,850
Electrical apparatus and supplies	262.6	260.5	218.9	667.0	644.8	506.5	59.38	57.88	54.10	9,110
Construction	347.7	344.4	286.9	703.0	716.2	544.1	50.34	51.76	47.37	3,647
Retail trade	168.5	166.8	154.2	337.2	331.9	282.7	39.26	39.04	35.96	6,222
Industrial composite	199.4	196.7	181.0	434.2	420.8	361.9	52.79	51.84	48.30	75,375
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>										
Manufacturing	221.8	218.2	192.7	552.6	535.3	422.6	60.73	59.81	52.93	25,584
Pulp and paper mills	156.5	154.2	145.1	322.4	319.9	272.0	65.91	66.37	59.96	2,870
Iron and steel products	291.4	285.7	239.1	700.1	674.7	521.0	63.57	62.91	56.77	9,096
Transportation equipment	300.2	298.6	253.5	859.8	820.0	605.6	63.94	61.29	53.33	7,057
Construction	1053.4	1180.6	678.8	2258.2	2270.8	1271.3	60.97	54.70	53.27	3,371
Industrial composite	237.3	236.4	204.3	578.3	562.3	436.6	58.67	57.26	50.97	31,942
<b>BRANTFORD</b>										
Manufacturing	222.6	223.4	214.0	539.6	523.4	488.1	50.61	48.89	47.60	13,347
Textile products (except clothing)	153.9	162.8	136.0	346.2	343.5	287.1	46.72	43.82	43.86	1,710
Iron and steel products	335.4	336.1	334.7	833.4	803.1	809.3	54.73	52.64	53.27	6,393
Industrial composite	211.8	212.1	203.2	499.7	486.1	451.0	49.05	47.63	46.11	15,582
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>										
Manufacturing	174.0	175.1	159.7	401.6	398.4	338.4	46.88	46.20	43.05	17,651
Food and beverages	185.8	188.8	185.8	369.8	366.5	352.7	47.74	46.58	45.54	2,836
Rubber products	179.0	177.0	161.2	457.1	449.7	346.3	50.23	49.96	45.04	5,401
Leather products	133.1	134.0	132.3	239.8	253.0	234.5	40.30	42.25	39.86	1,790
Wood products	225.4	240.6	224.1	575.2	598.7	540.6	47.40	46.23	44.43	2,392
Industrial composite	182.9	183.6	168.3	399.1	397.0	337.5	46.31	45.88	42.54	22,860
<b>LONDON</b>										
Manufacturing	188.6	187.5	177.5	408.4	393.5	338.9	50.48	48.92	44.51	16,754
Food and beverages	168.2	171.8	183.3	356.9	341.1	316.0	51.31	48.02	41.66	3,526
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.3	96.8	89.8	198.7	195.3	176.7	36.74	36.68	35.78	1,401
Paper products	285.9	279.1	270.5	604.6	571.5	529.1	50.62	49.01	46.83	1,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.0	141.7	143.5	288.2	278.7	268.7	51.78	50.88	48.43	1,316
Iron and steel products	276.1	271.9	220.3	613.9	580.6	417.6	57.09	54.84	48.67	3,827
Construction	267.2	252.2	261.4	573.5	562.3	559.8	47.32	48.29	47.51	1,908
Retail trade	197.4	194.1	181.5	387.1	374.8	323.1	37.24	36.65	34.03	3,989
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.9	166.6	154.5	238.9	217.8	201.5	46.42	42.90	42.85	2,393
Industrial composite	193.3	191.0	181.8	385.7	370.8	326.9	47.24	45.97	42.59	30,129
<b>WINDSOR</b>										
Manufacturing	247.7	246.2	193.5	539.8	567.7	384.0	62.82	66.44	57.20	37,311
Transportation equipment	264.6	264.0	193.0	608.2	656.9	402.3	64.31	69.62	59.18	26,885
Trade	180.1	175.4	167.9	340.2	332.0	296.2	41.37	41.45	37.97	4,003
Industrial composite	239.9	237.9	194.8	510.0	530.9	377.9	59.29	62.25	53.93	47,541

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
<b>FT. WILLIAM - FT. ARTHUR</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	213.8	205.0	206.8	423.9	410.6	377.5	56.18	56.76	51.74	5,190
Pulp and paper mills	166.1	164.5	156.4	357.2	360.2	299.8	66.87	68.07	59.62	2,113
Transportation equipment	212.6	213.4	204.2	428.3	426.9	396.6	49.23	48.89	47.47	1,414
Transportation, storage and communication	153.2	146.9	125.1	298.2	287.7	220.0	53.27	53.58	48.11	1,884
Trade	170.9	169.5	167.6	326.1	330.6	287.3	41.11	42.01	36.93	2,136
Industrial composite	186.9	181.6	175.4	367.8	360.3	316.4	50.11	50.60	45.93	11,179
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	176.7	176.6	172.6	329.2	330.1	301.3	45.92	46.07	43.05	32,309
Food and beverages	139.2	141.9	147.4	272.9	275.4	261.2	50.12	49.61	45.39	6,099
Meat products	140.4	143.6	142.0	275.0	276.5	260.2	55.52	54.57	51.93	2,495
Clothing (textile and fur)	210.3	214.4	210.6	449.7	475.8	429.2	34.84	36.17	33.21	5,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.9	128.7	129.9	223.4	219.2	210.1	50.06	48.81	46.37	2,653
Iron and steel products	272.5	269.2	255.7	538.0	531.9	462.4	49.29	49.32	44.88	3,959
Transportation equipment	176.4	173.8	167.0	312.3	311.1	289.6	49.89	50.44	48.88	8,447
Construction	354.0	341.3	269.6	750.8	750.6	501.4	48.55	50.34	43.08	4,227
Transportation, storage and communication	168.6	167.1	166.7	270.1	268.6	251.4	44.97	45.12	42.33	6,026
Trade	151.0	150.1	145.5	276.5	273.8	243.9	42.39	42.22	38.81	22,130
Wholesale	155.4	155.5	147.4	257.7	256.1	226.8	45.05	44.75	41.79	7,171
Retail	149.0	147.7	144.6	287.5	284.1	253.8	41.12	41.00	37.42	14,959
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	144.7	143.7	233.3	223.0	211.6	45.62	45.26	43.33	4,758
Service	153.1	152.7	152.3	262.4	265.9	251.0	29.37	29.83	28.38	4,259
Industrial composite	167.9	166.8	161.3	303.9	302.8	271.6	44.03	44.17	40.90	75,666
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	127.7	126.7	130.3	238.0	233.2	220.9	48.57	47.97	44.42	2,084
Wholesale trade	180.0	178.2	175.8	312.9	308.4	280.2	45.74	45.55	41.99	1,847
Retail trade	166.0	158.3	171.7	329.6	311.0	313.5	38.59	38.20	35.49	3,467
Industrial composite	155.9	154.4	154.3	291.2	286.7	268.2	42.22	41.95	39.25	11,590
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	214.6	214.6	216.1	379.8	377.3	353.0	46.46	46.16	42.77	2,150
Food and beverages	208.9	207.8	208.2	382.4	384.3	349.8	47.22	47.69	43.15	1,368
Wholesale trade	155.3	155.6	160.8	301.3	304.7	268.8	41.77	42.18	38.32	1,488
Retail trade	155.8	148.1	136.1	299.6	291.6	244.6	37.57	38.46	35.14	1,815
Industrial composite	177.2	177.3	168.6	330.0	327.4	296.3	41.33	40.99	38.96	8,107
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	198.6	203.7	194.9	385.1	394.6	359.2	48.31	48.23	45.91	7,371
Food and beverages	163.7	163.3	159.2	321.5	325.2	302.4	49.22	49.91	47.61	2,871
Meat products	153.3	153.9	148.0	319.5	326.1	299.0	52.13	53.01	50.54	1,898
*Construction	664.5	664.9	514.0	1219.0	1325.2	1001.0	45.15	49.05	47.93	4,618
Wholesale trade	218.6	218.0	199.8	359.7	354.5	303.6	44.84	44.32	41.40	2,757
Retail trade	201.3	197.9	189.1	392.7	388.7	340.7	38.68	38.94	35.72	6,038
Industrial composite	232.9	233.4	215.4	439.8	446.1	386.8	44.39	44.94	42.18	26,695
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	194.0	190.1	183.1	353.9	346.3	316.4	50.60	50.52	47.94	7,849
Food and beverages	184.5	181.8	175.3	333.8	328.7	301.9	50.70	50.67	48.32	2,458
Transportation equipment	158.9	156.0	157.3	287.4	291.3	286.2	50.32	51.92	50.62	1,919
Construction	389.7	381.6	324.2	676.6	700.6	569.5	45.81	48.44	45.34	2,116
Wholesale trade	183.0	183.7	174.4	308.6	310.3	275.6	46.48	46.55	43.43	2,988
Retail trade	175.4	174.5	167.7	342.1	337.9	289.7	42.57	42.26	37.72	5,396
Industrial composite	195.9	193.3	184.1	356.9	350.0	310.7	47.03	46.72	43.48	24,876
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	208.3	207.3	198.1	425.1	419.3	371.2	51.94	51.49	47.64	32,106
Printing, publishing and allied industries	181.1	179.0	179.8	328.9	332.4	314.4	56.07	57.33	54.15	2,358
Wood products	192.3	191.8	188.2	430.3	413.8	369.1	54.20	52.26	47.54	10,083
Saw and planing mills	191.1	190.9	184.0	432.6	414.1	362.9	56.08	53.75	48.92	8,253
Iron and steel products	299.5	296.9	255.6	593.4	588.3	483.5	56.57	56.57	53.97	5,445
Transportation equipment	219.6	211.3	210.5	428.9	420.1	369.4	54.61	55.59	49.06	2,806
Construction	325.3	306.3	352.0	621.3	621.1	640.9	52.65	55.89	50.11	7,590
Transportation, storage and communication	159.0	156.7	154.0	279.3	273.4	253.9	47.71	47.38	44.78	13,691
Water transportation (m)	133.1	129.5	126.4	233.6	235.1	207.9	48.34	50.02	45.30	3,724
Communication	202.4	197.7	182.5	345.1	335.2	288.0	41.95	41.71	38.31	5,152
Trade	207.0	198.7	187.9	385.2	378.7	333.3	43.61	44.66	41.56	25,667
Wholesale	189.6	186.9	179.3	343.4	339.4	304.8	50.03	50.17	47.06	8,220
Retail	216.4	205.1	192.5	414.6	406.3	353.0	40.59	41.96	38.85	17,447
Service	168.9	167.1	171.8	326.2	317.2	314.9	35.24	34.66	33.30	5,896
Industrial composite	201.6	197.2	192.7	384.5	378.8	345.8	47.96	48.31	44.97	92,233
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	232.7	220.5	196.5	496.6	463.0	368.4	55.12	54.23	48.44	5,292
Wood products	159.2	157.0	133.6	381.8	370.1	266.8	56.53	55.56	47.05	1,391
Transportation equipment	813.1	742.5	608.1	1706.8	1523.5	1114.8	57.06	55.78	49.84	2,106
Trade	185.3	178.0	175.1	358.6	355.7	320.8	40.89	42.21	38.71	3,723
Industrial composite	215.2	205.5	199.0	430.0	411.8	363.1	47.95	48.08	43.74	14,188

\*Revised Feb. 1 employment index - 1267.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Apr. 1, 1951						Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,076	81,636	1,440	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0	
Mining	90,611	88,429	2,182	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	
Metal mining	47,541	46,641	900	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	
Gold (a)	21,980	21,663	317	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	
Other metal (b)	25,561	24,978	583	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	32,441	31,429	1,012	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	
Coal	23,586	23,380	206	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	8,855	8,049	806	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	
Non-metal (c)	10,629	10,359	270	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	
Manufacturing	1,083,974	832,240	251,734	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	
Food and beverages	110,326	83,275	27,050	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	
Meat products	20,032	16,403	3,629	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8	
Dairy products	8,392	6,793	1,599	80.9	19.1	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	
Canned and cured fish	6,336	4,927	1,409	77.8	22.2	79.7	20.3	82.2	17.8	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,950	5,043	2,907	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	65.5	34.5	
Grain mill products	7,776	6,582	1,194	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6	
Bread and other bakery products	15,363	12,577	2,786	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5	
Distilled and malt liquors	14,138	11,558	2,580	81.8	18.2	84.3	15.7	87.7	12.3	
Other beverages (d)	5,732	5,296	436	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.8	7.2	
Other foods (e)	24,607	14,097	10,510	57.3	42.7	56.6	43.4	55.0	45.0	
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,020	4,370	5,650	43.6	56.4	46.3	53.7	43.2	56.8	
Rubber products	21,835	16,332	5,503	74.8	25.2	74.4	25.6	75.9	24.1	
Leather products	30,762	18,495	12,267	60.1	39.9	59.7	40.3	60.5	39.5	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,674	11,221	8,453	57.0	43.0	56.9	43.1	56.9	43.1	
Other leather products (f)	11,088	7,274	3,814	65.6	34.4	64.7	35.3	66.9	33.1	
Textile products (except clothing)	78,480	49,862	28,618	63.5	36.5	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	26,122	16,399	9,723	62.8	37.2	62.4	37.6	62.2	37.8	
Woolen goods	15,588	9,174	6,414	58.9	41.1	58.0	42.0	58.6	41.4	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,268	13,064	5,204	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	104,334	35,222	69,112	33.8	66.2	34.2	65.8	34.0	66.0	
Men's clothing	33,585	11,199	22,386	33.3	66.7	33.7	66.3	34.3	65.7	
Women's clothing	28,501	7,916	20,585	27.8	72.2	28.2	71.8	26.8	73.2	
Knit goods	25,490	9,162	16,328	35.9	64.1	36.7	63.3	35.9	64.1	
Fur goods	4,331	2,945	1,386	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2	68.8	31.2	
Hats and caps	4,745	2,092	2,653	44.1	55.9	45.0	55.0	44.9	55.1	
Wood products	87,131	80,113	7,018	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	
Saw and planing mills	54,112	51,431	2,681	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	
Furniture	21,465	19,029	2,436	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	
Other wood products (g)	11,554	9,653	1,901	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6	
Paper products	72,335	61,722	10,613	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	
Pulp and paper mills	49,858	47,271	2,587	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	
Other paper products (h)	22,477	14,451	8,026	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8	63.8	36.2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,542	32,860	12,682	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	
Iron and steel products	175,632	158,794	16,838	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	17,379	16,325	954	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	
Boilers and plate work	5,747	5,381	366	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,356	6,992	364	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	
Hardware and tools	13,732	10,769	2,963	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	
Heating and cooking appliances	8,058	7,493	565	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.6	6.4	
Iron castings	22,383	21,122	1,261	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1	
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,262	31,907	4,355	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	
Primary iron and steel	34,389	32,996	1,393	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	
Sheet metal products	17,406	14,649	2,757	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5	
Wire and wire products	6,503	5,533	970	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Apr. 1, 1951						Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.		P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Manufacturing (cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	126,146	117,576	8,570	93.2	6.8		93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts	16,573	15,103	1,470	91.0	9.0		91.0	9.0	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	34,314	32,405	1,909	94.4	5.6		94.3	5.7	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23,024	18,965	4,059	82.4	17.6		82.3	17.7	83.5	16.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,414	34,033	381	98.9	1.1		98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,495	15,004	491	96.7	3.3		96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	50,816	44,493	6,323	87.6	12.4		87.1	12.9	86.2	13.8
Aluminum products	7,775	6,367	1,408	81.9	18.1		81.9	18.1	79.6	20.4
Brass and copper products	10,608	9,331	1,277	88.0	12.0		87.7	12.3	86.9	13.1
Smelting and refining	22,381	21,799	582	97.4	2.6		97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,024	46,266	18,758	71.2	28.8		71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,200	24,111	3,089	88.6	11.4		88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Clay products	5,808	5,254	554	90.5	9.5		88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9
Glass and glass products	7,604	6,359	1,245	83.6	16.4		84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Products of petroleum and coal	10,263	9,403	860	91.6	8.4		91.6	8.4	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	48,070	37,076	10,994	77.1	22.9		77.1	22.9	76.2	23.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,007	4,288	3,719	53.6	46.4		53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,524	6,277	247	96.2	3.8		96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,058	12,269	7,789	61.2	38.8		61.2	38.8	60.8	39.2
Construction	169,515	164,457	5,058	97.0	3.0		97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Building and structures (k)	115,812	112,160	3,652	96.8	3.2		96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	52,689	51,289	1,400	97.3	2.7		97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage and communication	297,627	254,294	43,333	85.4	14.6		85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Transportation	231,491	220,314	11,177	95.2	4.8		95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7
Air transport and airports	6,121	4,867	1,254	79.5	20.5		80.2	19.8	81.7	18.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,210	26,058	1,152	95.8	4.2		95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0
Steam railways	157,109	150,266	6,843	95.6	4.4		95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	22,984	22,844	140	99.4	0.6		99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,146	33,999	147	99.6	0.4		99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	91,577	86,501	5,076	94.5	5.5		94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	8,402	6,922	1,480	82.4	17.6		82.9	17.1	82.7	17.3
Truck transportation	13,839	13,149	690	95.0	5.0		95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Water transportation (m)	24,458	23,424	1,034	95.8	4.2		95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Storage	14,401	12,936	1,465	89.8	10.2		89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	11,129	9,979	1,150	89.7	10.3		89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Storage and warehouse	3,272	2,957	315	90.4	9.6		90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Communication	51,735	21,044	30,691	40.7	59.3		40.6	59.4	41.6	58.4
Radio broadcasting	3,781	2,716	1,065	71.8	28.2		72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Telephone	47,954	17,830	29,509	37.7	62.3		37.6	62.4	38.8	61.2
Public utility operation	38,212	33,370	4,842	87.3	12.7		87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	34,576	30,004	4,572	86.8	13.2		86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (n)	3,636	3,366	270	92.6	7.4		92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Trade	312,017	196,195	115,822	62.9	37.1		63.7	36.3	63.1	36.9
Wholesale	90,252	69,401	20,851	76.9	23.1		77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6
Retail	221,765	126,794	94,971	57.2	42.8		58.2	41.8	57.4	42.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	99,887	50,819	49,068	50.9	49.1		50.4	49.6	52.6	47.4
Banking, investment and loan	60,810	29,708	31,102	48.9	51.1		47.6	52.4	50.3	49.7
Insurance	38,735	20,948	17,787	54.1	45.9		54.4	45.6	56.1	43.9
Service	74,753	37,198	37,555	49.8	50.2		49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1
Hotels and restaurants	43,875	22,707	21,168	51.8	48.2		51.8	48.2	51.5	48.5
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,828	6,745	12,083	35.8	64.2		36.2	63.8	37.5	62.5
Other services (o)	12,050	7,746	4,304	64.3	35.7		64.2	35.8	65.2	34.8
Industrial composite	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7		77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.











~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~SECRET~~  
~~TOP SECRET~~

~~Canada - Statistics Canada~~  
~~1951~~

Government  
Publications

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
May  
cop. 2

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1951

12-002







DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Department of Trade and Commerce

---

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
MAY, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa





## CONTENTS

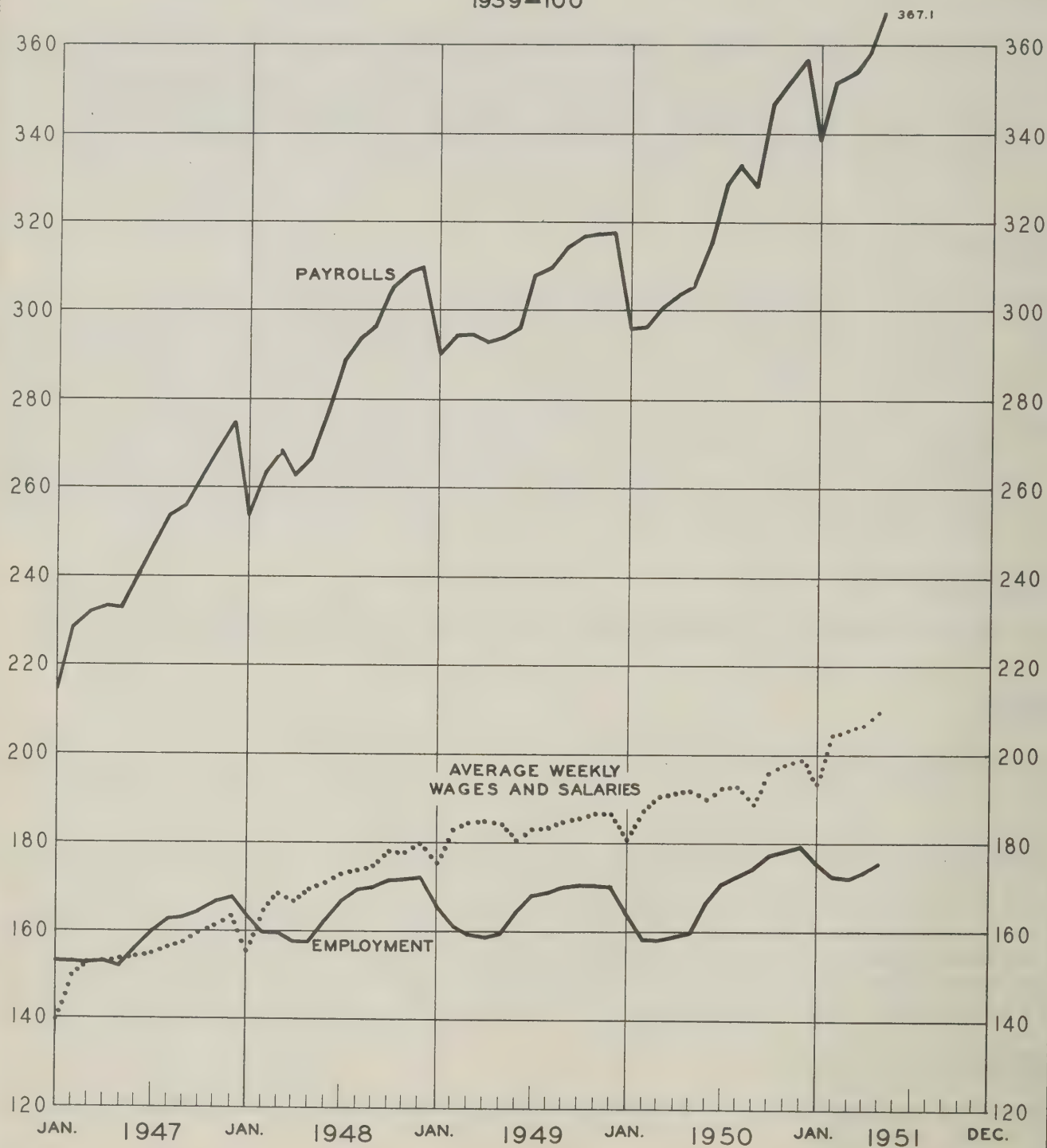
	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, May 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at May 1, 1951 .....	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	17
2. Canada and Provinces .....	18
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	19
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	22
5. Provinces .....	24
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	28
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	29
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1951, by Industries .....	32
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial composite, Canada, 1947-51 .....	facing .. 1
Employment and Payrolls in Textile Industries, 1941-51:	
2. Textile products (except clothing) .....	10
3. Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	11
4. Woollen goods; rayon, nylon and silk goods .....	12
5. Clothing (textile and fur) .....	13
6. Men's clothing; women's clothing .....	14
7. Knit goods .....	15
8. Fur goods; hats and caps .....	16
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II

CHART I.

# EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939=100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
MAY, 1951.

---

SUMMARY.

The trend of employment in the major non-agricultural industries continued upward at the first of May, according to information furnished the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by 22,200 of the larger establishments, in which the staffs rose by 1.2 p.c. from Apr. 1. Although curtailment was indicated at May 1 in several of the last 10 years, the general experience in the decade, as in the period since 1920, shows that heightened industrial activity is usual at the beginning of May. There were widely distributed increases, geographically and industrially, as compared with a month earlier. The improvement took place among male employees, the number of women on the reported staffs falling slightly.

The index number of employment (1939=100), at 175.2, was 9.8 p.c. above its level at May 1, 1950. With the exception of the period, Oct. 1, 1950 - Jan. 1, 1951, the latest figure was also higher than in any earlier month. The most recent index number of payrolls has never been exceeded; at 367.4, the May 1 figure was 20.1 p.c. higher than at the same date last year. With few exceptions, the weekly wages and salaries reported at the date under review in the various areas and industries were greater than at either Apr. 1, 1951, or May 1, 1950. In many instances, new all-time highs were established. The per capita figure, \$49.17, was the maximum in the record, showing an increase of 9.6 p.c. from May 1 of last year, and a rise of 109.6 p.c. since 1939.

A brief review of the returns, geographically, shows improvement as compared with Apr. 1 in all provinces except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, where seasonal losses in transportation, and in logging in the latter, more than offset improvement in other classes, notably construction. The trend was favourable in 25 of the cities for which data are published in Tables A and C; Halifax, Saint John, Kitchener, Windsor and Peterborough were the exceptions. The falling-off in Halifax and Saint John was substantial, resulting mainly from seasonal curtailment in shipping operations. Industrially, most of the major groups showed generally heightened activity, the gains ranging from 0.4 p.c. in mining, to 2.8 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication, and 15.3 p.c. in construction. The seasonal loss of 19.3 p.c. recorded in logging was smaller than at May 1 in any other year since 1938. Employment in trade and finance was also quieter than at Apr. 1, but the reductions amounted in each case only to 0.1 p.c.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- The improvement recorded in manufacturing generally at May 1 was moderate, the index of employment gaining by 0.5 p.c. from Apr. 1, to reach the highest point since Dec. 1, 1944. There was an insignificant advance in the personnel of firms manufacturing non-durable goods as compared with a month earlier, with a rise of 1.0 p.c. in the staffs reported in the heavy manufactured goods division. In the last 12 months, employment in the latter has mounted by 16.3 p.c. The advance in the light manufacturing industries was 4.5 p.c., while the index for manufacturing as a whole has increased by 9.9 p.c.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, May 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr.1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr.1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr.1 1951	May 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island	161.8	162.0	152.6	304.4	289.9	275.1	37.43	37.95	35.64	3,782
Nova Scotia	140.0	140.3	128.5	280.5	279.4	244.5	42.95	42.70	40.77	79,193
New Brunswick	171.8	177.1	153.1	353.7	372.6	290.9	41.64	42.53	38.39	60,544
Quebec	163.1	160.3	146.7	359.2	348.2	295.8	46.88	46.23	42.88	658,116
Ontario	188.1	187.3	170.3	394.0	386.6	323.7	51.29	50.53	46.46	994,445
Manitoba	167.5	165.2	160.1	309.1	302.6	272.3	47.49	47.13	43.69	117,659
Saskatchewan	138.4	135.3	130.0	259.6	256.8	228.9	45.47	46.01	42.58	49,797
Alberta	193.4	187.0	178.1	373.9	356.1	321.2	49.19	48.44	45.74	102,647
British Columbia	186.5	181.0	174.9	376.1	353.2	322.2	52.43	50.74	47.92	210,693
CANADA	175.3	173.3	159.7	367.1	357.8	305.8	49.13	48.43	44.88	2,276,876
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	107.1	105.4	-	256.0	245.9	-	53.41	52.10	-	19,105
Halifax	194.4	209.1	176.8	326.5	349.9	278.7	39.33	39.20	36.85	24,310
Saint John	158.2	187.9	155.4	282.4	356.8	269.6	38.29	40.74	37.02	12,770
Quebec	147.9	144.6	142.9	317.6	301.4	285.1	39.98	38.80	37.15	34,618
Sherbrooke	174.7	171.1	158.2	379.8	361.5	301.4	42.18	41.01	36.96	11,439
Three Rivers	177.1	166.6	159.9	404.3	378.2	325.1	46.12	45.86	41.28	12,155
Montreal	173.3	170.9	163.0	360.2	346.8	310.8	47.50	46.36	43.53	341,429
Ottawa - Hull	185.0	183.5	175.4	352.9	343.5	304.3	44.17	43.36	40.22	40,391
Peterborough	200.3	201.1	-	486.2	479.6	-	51.09	50.19	-	11,457
Oshawa	275.1	274.3	-	714.0	704.6	-	61.41	60.78	-	17,492
Niagara Falls	228.8	222.1	-	538.3	507.2	-	56.69	55.03	-	10,334
St. Catharines - Welland	246.6	243.3	208.3	610.7	595.8	451.7	59.26	58.60	51.71	33,476
Toronto	195.1	194.1	180.9	399.9	390.0	334.3	51.42	50.40	46.27	334,790
Hamilton	205.9	199.5	183.5	459.2	434.3	368.9	54.02	52.74	48.56	78,069
Brantford	214.4	211.2	205.7	531.5	502.6	454.5	51.54	49.47	45.90	15,772
Galt - Preston	156.5	154.7	-	352.2	340.9	-	46.04	45.08	-	9,564
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.5	183.6	169.8	410.8	401.1	337.8	47.80	46.40	42.17	22,982
Sudbury	163.8	160.2	-	322.2	316.2	-	59.20	59.40	-	17,905
London	195.4	193.3	183.4	399.1	385.7	334.0	48.35	47.24	43.14	30,457
Sarnia	283.4	272.2	-	563.4	511.4	-	64.01	60.50	-	11,196
Windsor	235.9	240.2	193.5	480.4	509.2	375.0	56.81	59.14	53.85	46,742
Sault Ste. Marie	212.3	207.2	-	430.9	420.8	-	53.99	54.04	-	9,850
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	197.0	186.9	172.4	391.5	367.8	315.6	50.69	50.11	46.60	11,784
Winnipeg	168.6	167.9	162.3	308.4	304.4	273.4	44.49	44.09	40.94	75,972
Regina	160.7	155.9	156.7	305.8	292.0	277.7	42.99	42.33	40.00	11,952
Saskatoon	180.5	177.2	174.8	340.9	330.0	303.6	41.91	41.33	38.47	8,257
Edmonton	244.1	233.8	222.4	475.0	439.8	402.4	45.75	44.22	42.50	27,978
Calgary	203.1	195.6	188.4	369.5	356.6	319.0	46.94	47.03	43.62	25,800
Vancouver	203.2	201.0	193.8	400.4	384.7	355.0	49.37	47.97	45.92	93,300
Victoria	220.5	214.8	194.8	451.3	429.2	351.2	49.11	47.95	43.19	14,540
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	167.9	208.0	80.1	471.6	549.8	213.5	48.63	45.76	46.34	67,016
Mining	115.2	114.7	109.2	237.4	230.1	206.1	59.10	57.56	54.13	91,040
Manufacturing	189.7	188.8	172.5	423.2	414.6	348.4	50.81	50.03	46.03	1,090,427
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	237.1	234.8	203.9	556.4	542.5	414.3	54.30	53.47	49.36	537,570
Non-Durable Goods	158.9	158.8	152.1	334.1	329.0	300.6	47.42	46.72	43.12	552,857
Construction	163.6	141.9	145.5	408.4	352.0	334.5	46.88	46.59	43.29	195,978
Transportation, storage and communication	171.3	166.7	161.8	317.3	308.8	277.5	53.03	53.05	49.21	305,921
Public utility operation	183.2	179.4	177.2	343.3	331.5	307.5	55.36	54.57	51.26	39,051
Trade	170.8	170.9	162.4	331.9	325.6	287.6	42.44	41.60	38.62	311,458
Finance	167.4	167.5	154.1	265.7	264.6	232.4	46.12	45.91	43.93	100,032
Service <sup>2/</sup>	175.8	172.9	174.3	340.8	332.0	318.2	31.80	31.50	29.95	75,953
Industrial composite	175.3	173.3	159.7	367.1	357.8	305.8	49.13	48.43	44.88	2,276,876

<sup>1/</sup> Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Within the durable goods category, there were well distributed gains from Apr. 1. The improvement in wood products was moderate, taking place in saw and planing mills, and in miscellaneous wood products; employment in furniture plants, however, was slacker. Electrical apparatus and supplies, non-ferrous metal products, clay and glass products, aircraft and parts, railroad equipment, shipbuilding and repairing, agricultural implement, machinery and numerous other branches of the iron and steel products group reported heightened activity.

The movements in the light manufactured goods industries varied. The food and beverage group generally afforded more employment; fish canning and curing, dairy products and canned and preserved fruits and vegetables showed seasonal increases. Reductions were reported, however, in the distilled and malt liquors and in miscellaneous foods, notably in confectionery factories. Tobacco, soft drinks, leather products, textiles, women's clothing, and a few other groups were also quieter. Improvement was recorded in pulp and paper mills and in the chemical and fuel industries. In most cases, the levels of employment in the non-durable goods industries were somewhat higher than at May 1 in 1950 and immediately preceding years; exceptions were tobacco and carbonated beverages.

The increase of 2.1 p.c. reported in factory payrolls as compared with Apr. 1, which brought the index to a new all-time maximum, was due partly to rising employment, partly to changes in the industrial distribution of workers, partly to the payment of higher wage and salary rates, and partly to the fact that the disbursements reported a month earlier had been affected by the observance of the Easter holidays.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, the general trend of employment was also favourable; logging, trade and finance were the exceptions, showing losses of 19.3 p.c., 0.1 p.c., and 0.1 p.c., respectively. The gain in public utilities was 2.1 p.c., that in mining, 0.4 p.c., and in services, 1.7 p.c. On the whole, the movements in the non-manufacturing classes, like that in manufacturing, were in accordance with the seasonal pattern.

Changes in Industrial Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls showed its fourth increase in as many months, being 2.7 p.c. higher at May 1 than at the beginning of April, and 20.1 p.c. above the May 1, 1950, figure. The most recent index was the maximum in the record. Higher disbursements in wages and salaries than at the first of April were indicated at the date under review in all provinces except New Brunswick, in 27 of the 30 metropolitan areas for which data are published, and in all the major industrial divisions included in the survey with the exception of logging, which showed a seasonal loss of 14.2 p.c. In manufacturing, the increase amounted to 2.1 p.c.; the latest index, a new high, was 21.5 p.c. above that recorded at May 1, 1950. There were advances of 16 p.c. and 2.7 p.c. in construction and transportation, storage and communication, respectively, in the month.



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	167.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.3	367.1	209.6	49.13	189.7	423.2	222.9	50.81
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



Changes in Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries of men and women employed by the larger firms in the major industrial divisions continued their upward movement, showing an increase of 7<sup>10</sup>/<sub>100</sub> cents from Apr. 1. The payment of higher wage rates in numerous classes, with a return to more normal working hours in establishments in which the observance of the Easter holidays had affected the figures reported a month earlier, contributed to the rise. The most recent figure for Canada, at \$49.12, was the maximum in the record, exceeding by 9.8<sup>5</sup>/<sub>100</sub> p.c. the May 1, 1950, per capita.

In manufacturing, the reported payrolls averaged \$50.89 per employee, as compared with an average of \$50.03 at the beginning of April, and \$46.03 at May 1, 1950. In the last 12 months, the increase in this division, (10.6 p.c.) has rather exceeded that indicated in the non-manufacturing classes generally. To some extent, this results from changes in the industrial distribution of workers within manufacturing, with a growing concentration in the production of durable goods, in which earnings generally tend to be above the average. In the year, the advance in that category amounted to \$4.94, or 10 p.c., while the per capita figure in the light manufactured goods industries has risen by \$4.30, or by just under 10 p.c.

The trend of average weekly earnings was generally favourable in most provinces, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan being the exceptions; changes in the industrial distribution in these areas were largely responsible for declines at May 1 from Apr. 1. In all cases, however, the averages exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier. The following table gives provincial index numbers of per capita earnings at the date under review, and at May 1, 1950:

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

<u>Area</u>	<u>Average</u> <u>1939</u> \$	<u>May 1,</u> <u>1950</u> \$	<u>May 1,</u> <u>1951</u> \$	<u>Index Numbers</u> <u>(1939=100)</u>	
				<u>May 1,</u> <u>1950</u>	<u>May 1,</u> <u>1951</u>
Prince Edward Island	19.79	35.64	37.43	180.1	189.1
Nova Scotia	21.42	40.77	42.95	190.3	200.5
New Brunswick	20.21	38.39	41.64	190.0	206.0
Quebec	21.26	42.88	46.88	201.7	220.5
Ontario	24.45	46.46	51.29	190.0	209.8
Manitoba	25.69	43.69	47.49	170.1	184.9
Saskatchewan	24.18	42.58	45.47	176.1	188.0
Alberta	25.39	45.74	49.19	180.1	193.7
British Columbia	26.01	47.92	52.43	184.2	201.6
CANADA	23.44	44.88	49.13	191.5	209.6

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	May 1, 1951					Apr. 1, 1951		May 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	3,782	2,871	911	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2
Nova Scotia	79,193	67,928	11,265	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2	85.0	15.0
New Brunswick	50,544	51,291	9,253	84.7	15.3	85.1	14.9	83.8	16.2
Quebec	658,116	497,651	160,465	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Ontario	994,445	758,724	235,721	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	75.7	24.3
Manitoba	117,659	91,161	26,498	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan	49,797	39,596	10,201	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1
Alberta	102,647	84,176	18,471	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.8	18.2
British Columbia	210,693	172,996	37,697	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5	82.3	17.7
CANADA	2,276,876	1,766,394	510,482	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,105	18,437	668	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	..	..
Halifax	24,310	17,971	6,339	73.9	26.1	75.2	24.8	70.5	29.5
Saint John	12,770	9,182	3,588	71.9	28.1	76.3	23.7	74.0	26.0
Quebec	34,618	23,904	10,714	69.1	30.9	68.7	31.3	70.3	29.7
Sherbrooke	11,439	7,914	3,525	69.2	30.8	68.9	31.1	66.1	33.9
Three Rivers	12,155	8,864	3,291	72.9	27.1	72.1	27.9	75.2	24.8
Montreal	341,429	238,347	103,082	69.3	30.2	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.5
Ottawa - Hull	40,391	28,202	12,189	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2	67.7	32.3
Peterborough	11,457	8,514	2,943	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0	..	..
Oshawa	17,492	15,137	2,355	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	..	..
Niagara Falls	10,334	8,321	2,013	80.5	19.5	81.2	18.8	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	33,476	27,988	5,490	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8	82.3	17.7
Toronto	334,790	230,398	104,392	68.8	31.2	68.6	31.4	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	78,059	59,033	19,026	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3
Brantford	15,772	12,268	3,504	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
Galt - Preston	9,564	6,730	2,834	70.4	29.6	70.9	29.1	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,982	15,917	7,065	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.8	69.9	30.1
Sudbury	17,905	16,812	1,093	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	30,457	21,151	9,306	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	68.6	31.4
Sarnia	11,196	9,313	1,883	83.2	16.8	82.5	17.5	..	..
Windsor	46,742	39,194	7,548	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	82.3	17.7
Sault Ste. Marie	9,850	9,202	648	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,784	10,042	1,742	85.2	14.8	84.4	15.6	83.1	16.9
Winnipeg	75,972	53,665	22,307	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9
Regina	11,952	8,008	3,944	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8
Saskatoon	8,257	5,955	2,302	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Edmonton	27,978	20,954	7,024	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Calgary	25,800	19,687	6,113	76.3	23.7	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0
Vancouver	93,300	67,758	25,542	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2	73.0	27.0
Victoria	14,540	11,184	3,356	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4	76.1	23.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,016	65,812	1,204	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	97.7	2.3
Mining	91,040	88,829	2,211	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,090,427	839,289	251,138	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	537,570	476,240	61,330	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods	552,857	363,049	189,828	65.7	34.3	65.4	34.6	65.7	34.3
Construction	195,978	190,865	5,093	97.4	26.0	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage and communication	305,921	261,922	43,999	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	85.8	14.2
Public utility operation	39,061	34,188	4,863	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Trade	311,458	196,652	114,806	63.1	36.9	62.9	37.1	62.8	37.2
Finance	100,032	50,915	49,117	50.9	49.1	50.9	49.1	52.5	47.5
Service <sup>2/</sup>	75,953	37,922	38,031	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,276,876	1,766,394	510,482	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The May 1 survey revealed that the number of men on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments was higher by 1.4 p.c. than at Apr. 1, but the number of women fell by 0.2 p.c. This disparity in the trends slightly lowered the proportion of workers of the latter sex, which stood at 224 per 1,000 workers reported at May 1, as compared with 227 at Apr. 1. A year ago, the ratio was 231, while at May 1 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the figures were 228, 225, 228 and 236, respectively. In the last 12 months, recorded employment for men has mounted by 10.6 p.c., and the number of women, by 6.7 p.c.; the difference in the percentages mainly results from changes in the levels of activity in various industries.

In the manufacturing division, employment for men advanced by 0.5 p.c. from Apr. 1, showing the same change as at May 1 in 1950. The number of women on the payrolls of leading establishments, however, fell by 0.3 p.c. at the date under review, when the loss in the month was somewhat smaller than that recorded a year ago. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees was slightly lower, at 231, as compared with 232 a month earlier, and 236 per 1,000 at May 1, 1950. In the latter comparison, recorded employment for women in manufacturing has mounted by 7.5 p.c., while that for men has risen by 10.5 p.c.

Changes in the Provinces.- Industrial employment in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick showed a recession at May 1; improvement in construction and some other classes as compared with Apr. 1 was more than offset by reductions of a seasonal character in transportation in both areas, and in logging in New Brunswick. The payrolls in the latter province showed a 5 p.c. decline, accompanying that of 3 p.c. in employment; the relatively larger falling off in the disbursements resulted, in the main, from curtailment of activity in the winter ports.

The gain of 1.7 p.c. in employment in Quebec took place largely in transportation and construction; manufacturing, mining, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and trade showed small advances from Apr. 1. In logging, a loss of 24.1 p.c. was recorded. The increase of 3.2 p.c. in the payrolls disbursed by the co-operating firms in Quebec, was due not only to generally expanding employment, but also in part to a resumption of more usual working hours in establishments whose returns a month earlier had reflected the effect of the Easter holidays, and to upward revisions in wage and salary rates.

In Ontario, the improvement in employment was moderate, the general increase amounting only to 0.4 p.c. The most marked changes among the industrial divisions were a reduction of 26.4 p.c. in logging, and a rise of 6.1 p.c. in construction. Smaller advances took place in manufacturing, mining, transportation and storage, and in the service industries for which data are available. Within manufacturing, the most noteworthy gains were in the iron and steel products and canning and preserving groups, in which the index numbers mounted by 1.2 p.c. and 8.2 p.c., respectively, in the month.

In the Western Provinces, the increases in staffs ranged from 1.4 p.c. in Manitoba to 3.4 p.c. in Alberta. The rise of 3 p.c. reported in employment in British Columbia was accompanied by that of 6.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries. Industrially, the improvement was fairly generally distributed; logging was quieter throughout the Prairie area, however, and there was a further loss in mining in Alberta. In British Columbia, there were considerable increases in



manufacturing, logging and construction, in which the index numbers advanced by 2.2 p.c., 19.1 p.c. and 10.1 p.c., respectively. Trade, however, afforded less employment in that province. In all areas, industrial activity was at a higher level at May 1 than at the same date in 1950 and immediately preceding years.

Changes in Newfoundland.- There was a further increase in industrial activity in Newfoundland at the beginning of May, when improvement from Apr. 1 was reported by the larger firms in numerous industries, notably in the pulp and paper and building material groups of manufacturing, in logging, mining, construction and trade. The staffs of logging camps rose by 10.6 p.c. The increase in construction was substantial, that in the remaining industries on a smaller scale. There was also a considerable rise in industrial payrolls. In some cases, the weekly wages and salaries reported at Apr. 1 had shown the effect of the Easter holidays. The latest figures therefore reflected a return to more usual hours of work, as well as expanding employment, and in some instances, the payment of higher wage rates. The trend of weekly payrolls was upward in most industrial divisions at May 1. Mining was an exception, the weekly disbursements falling by 5.9 p.c. from Apr. 1, largely due to unfavourable weather in some areas.

The per capita wages and salaries in most industries included in the monthly survey were higher at May 1 than at Apr. 1. In this series also, mining was the most important exception. The average in manufacturing increased by 4.1 p.c. in the month, and was 5.7 p.c. higher than at May 1, 1950. With rising wage rates, there was general improvement in the latter comparison, except where a greater volume of employment for workers at the lower rates of pay had an effect upon the averages.

In St. John's, manufacturing generally afforded more employment than at Apr. 1, and trade and several other non-manufacturing classes were also busier; transportation, however, showed substantial loss in the month.

Changes in the Cities.- Continued improvement was reported in most of the larger metropolitan areas at May 1, when gains were noted in 25 of the 30 cities for which data are segregated. The exceptions were Halifax, Saint John, Kitchener, Windsor and Peterborough. In the first two, there were substantial seasonal losses in transportation; in Windsor, reduced activity in the automotive industries was an important factor, while in Kitchener, there were rather small declines in manufacturing, notably in rubber plants, and in trade. The change in Peterborough was slight. Employment in the other cities for which statistics are given in this bulletin showed general expansion. The increases varied from 0.4 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.5 p.c. in Toronto, to 6.3 p.c. in Three Rivers. In many cases, the movement was favourable in manufacturing, although a slackening in that industry was reported in Halifax, Montreal, Kitchener, Windsor and Fort William-Port Arthur. Construction showed improvement in practically all centres for which data are segregated. As already indicated, there were large reductions of a seasonal character in transportation in Halifax and Saint John.

In the main, the trends of payrolls followed the same general direction as those of employment. In Kitchener, however, there was an increase in the reported salaries and wages, in spite of the reduction in personnel. Higher disbursements were also noted in 26 other centres. The average weekly wages and

salaries were higher than at Apr. 1 in all but 5 of the metropolitan areas listed in Table A; changes in the industrial distributions of workers in Saint John, Windsor, Calgary, Sudbury and Sault Ste Marie, with lowered working hours in some establishments, were mainly responsible for the smaller averages indicated at the date under review. In all areas, the latest figures of per capita earnings exceeded those of May 1, in 1950 and earlier years of the record.

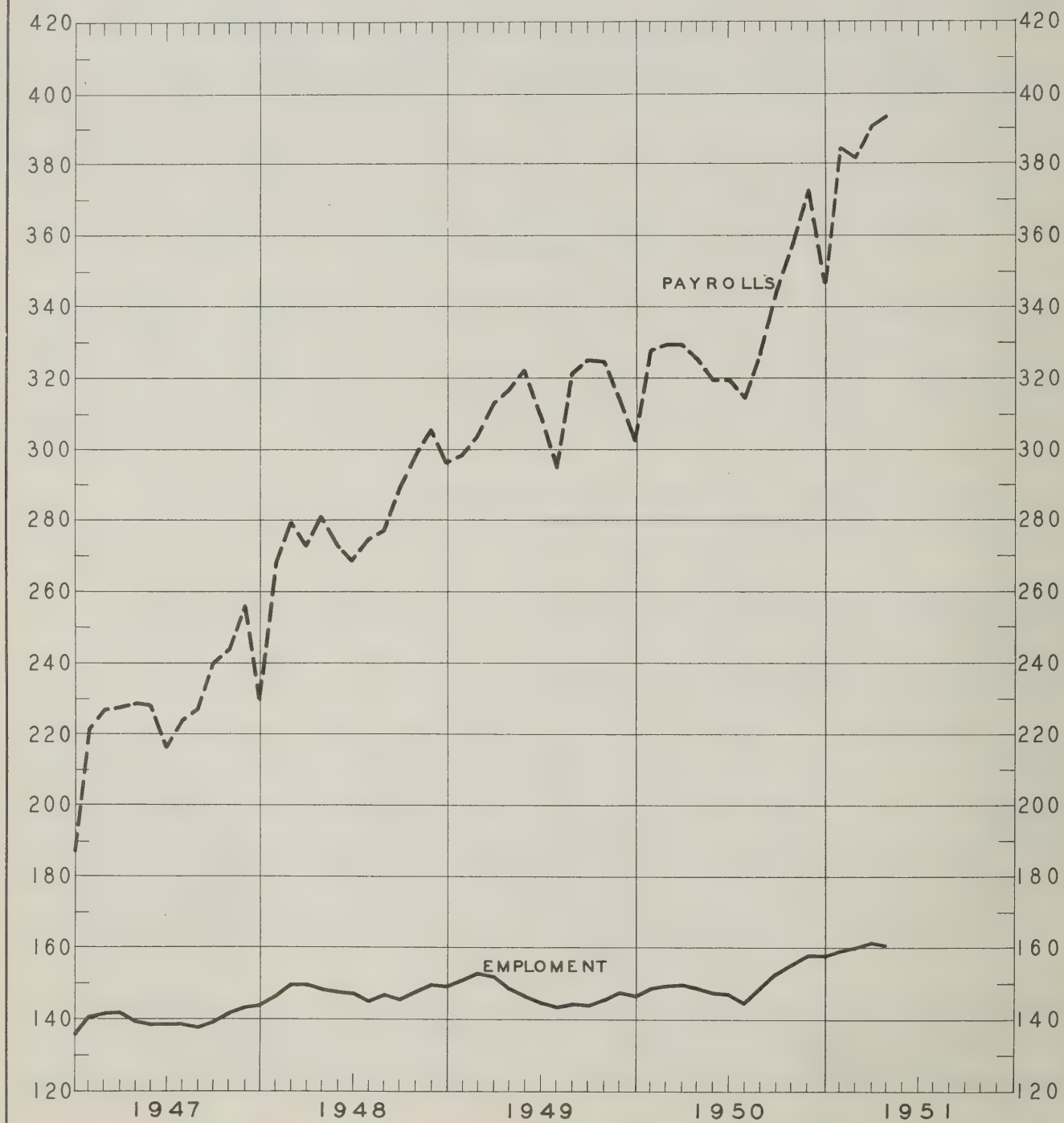
Charts.- The graphs in the following pages depict the course of employment and payrolls since 1947 in several of the more important branches of the textile and textile-using industries.

oooooooooooo00000000oooooooooooo

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN TEXTILE PRODUCTS

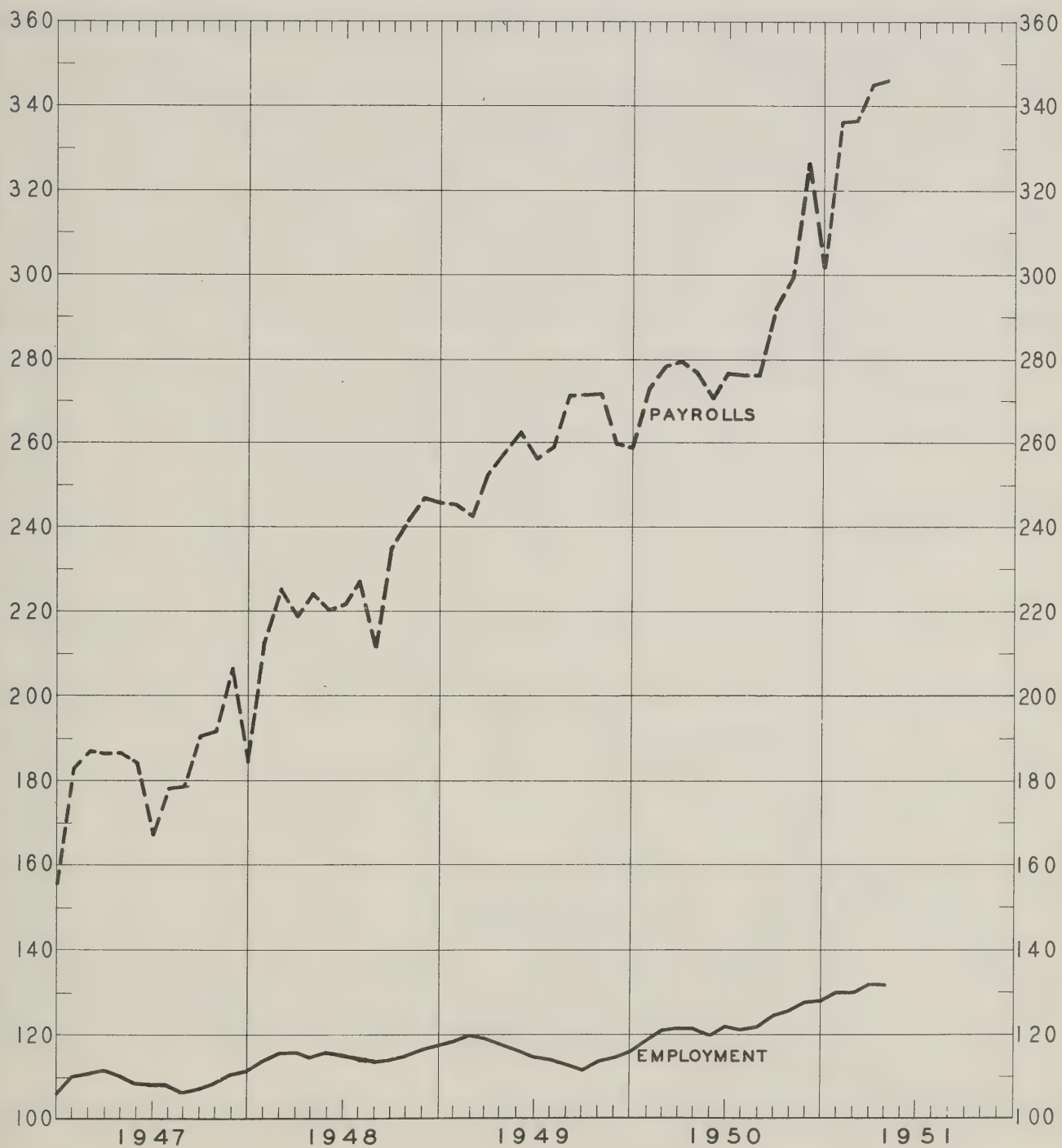
(EXCEPT CLOTHING)

1939 = 100

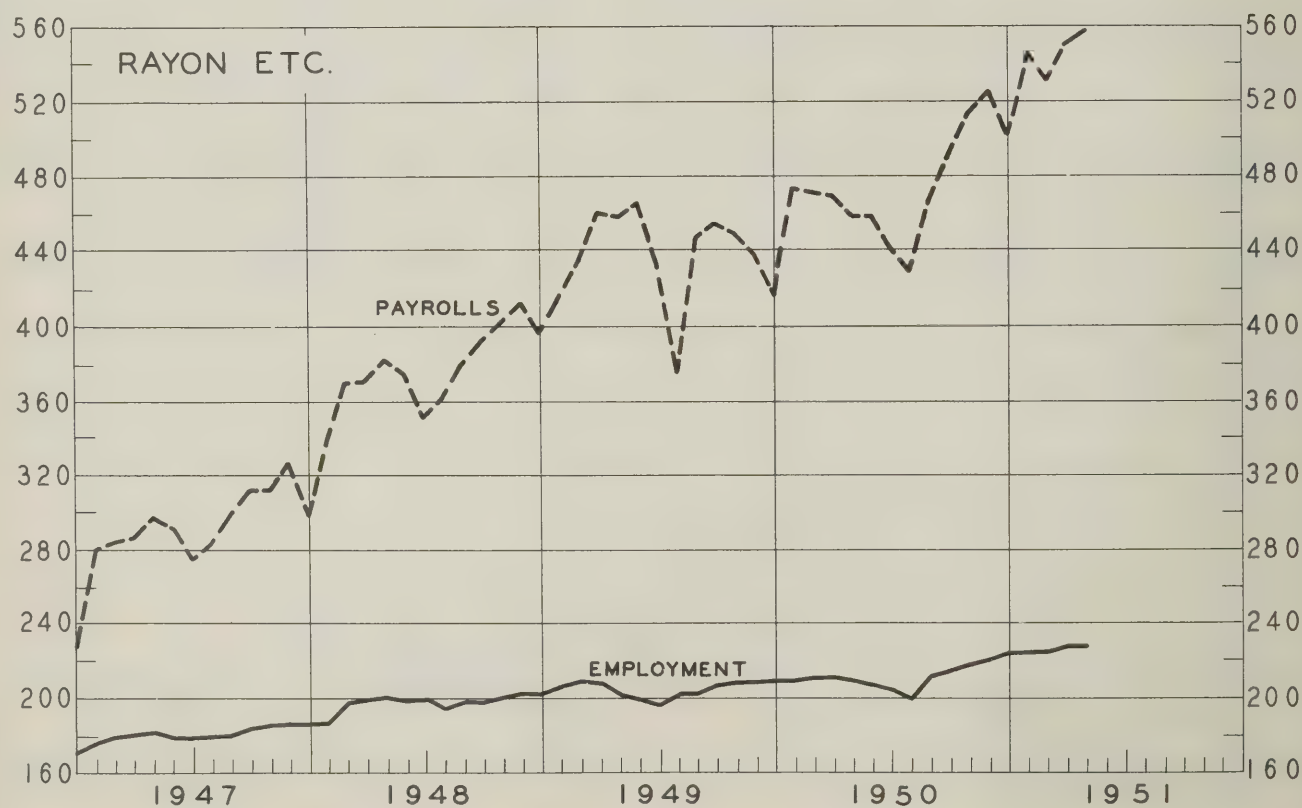
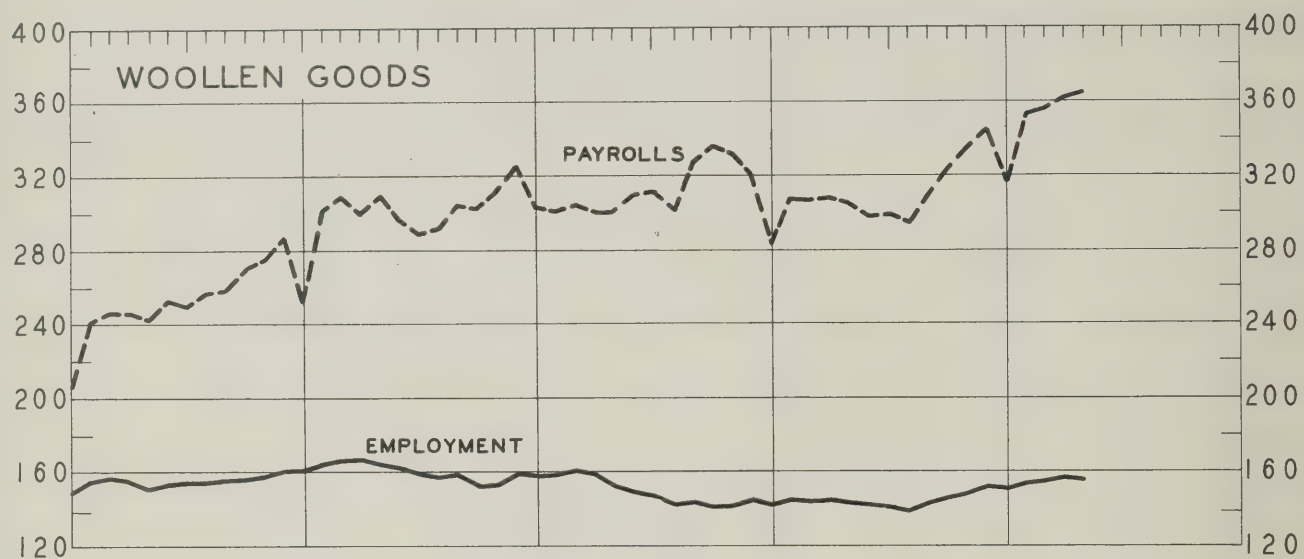




EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
IN COTTON YARN AND BROAD WOVEN GOODS  
1939 = 100



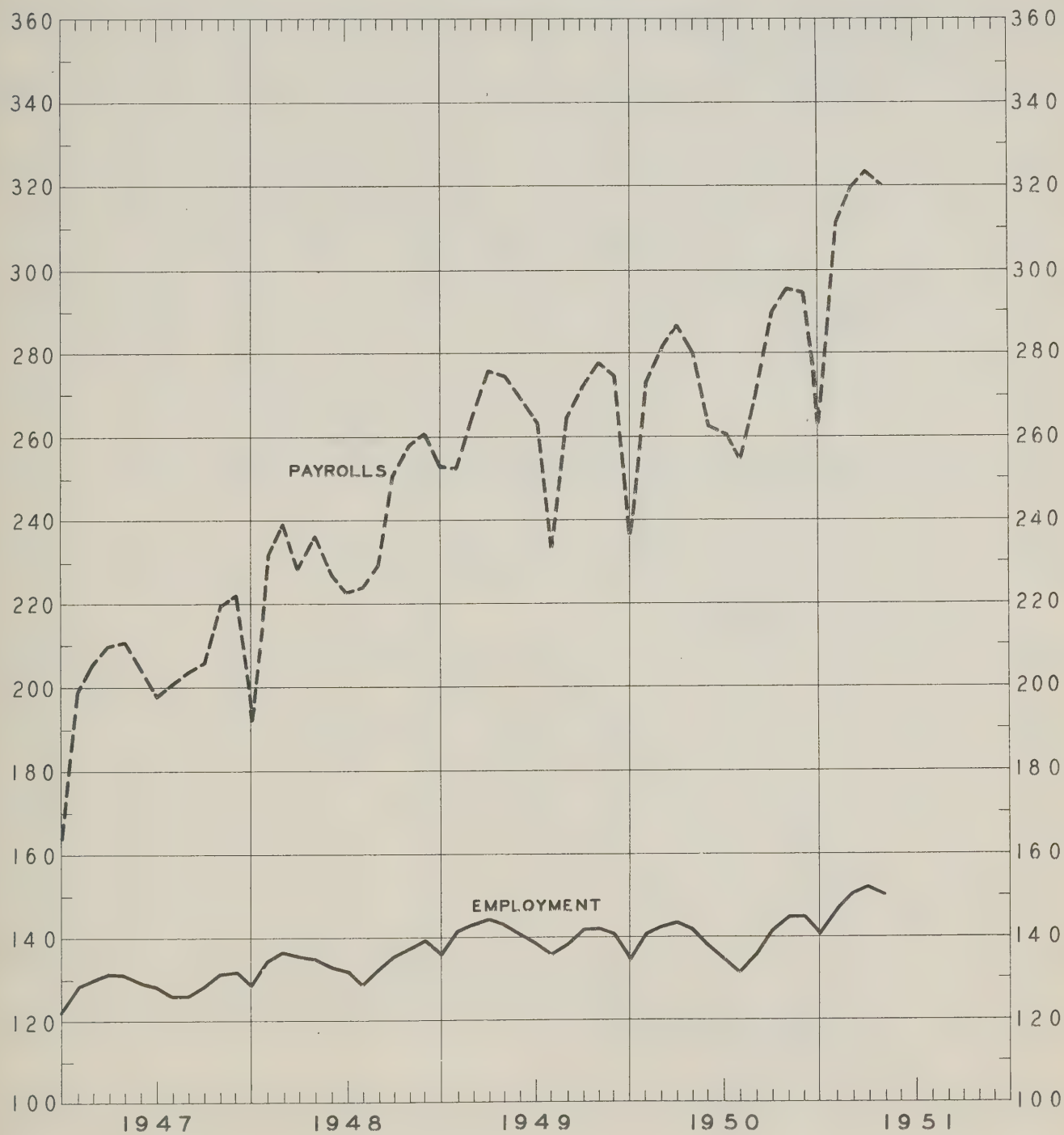
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
IN WOOLLEN GOODS, RAYON, NYLON AND SILK TEXTILES  
1939 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CLOTHING

(TEXTILE AND FUR)

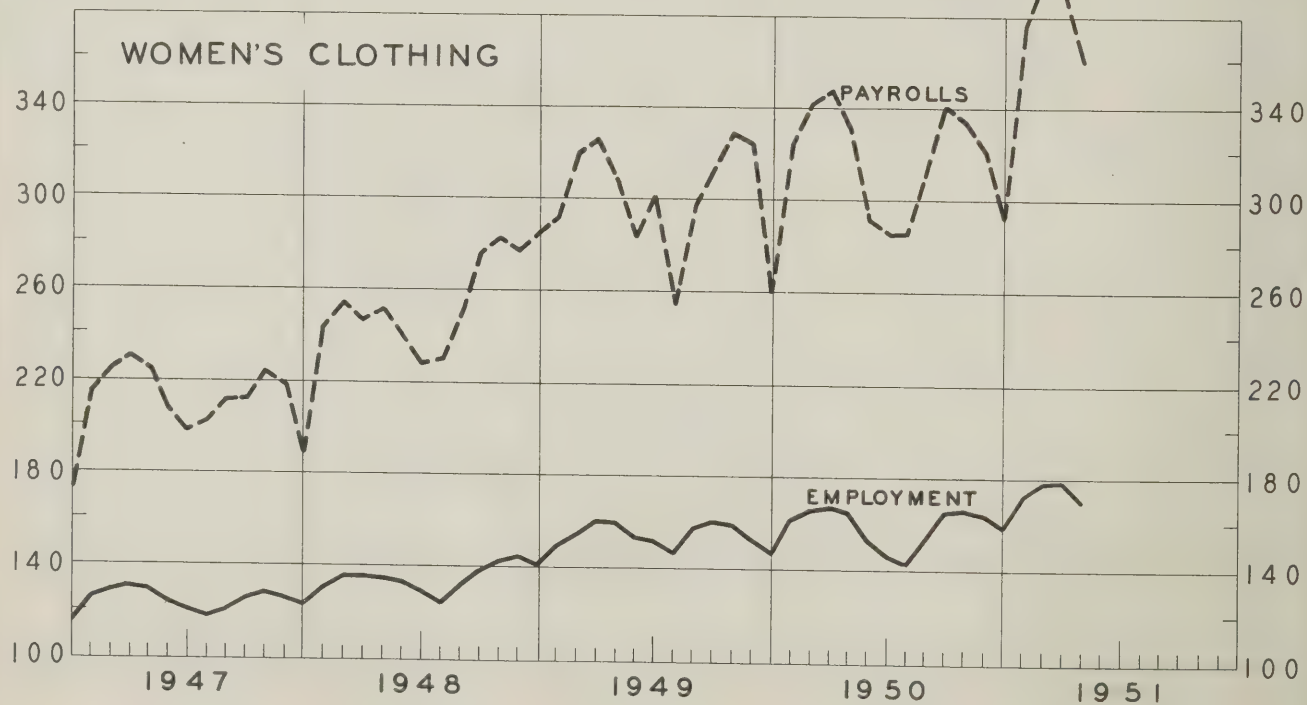
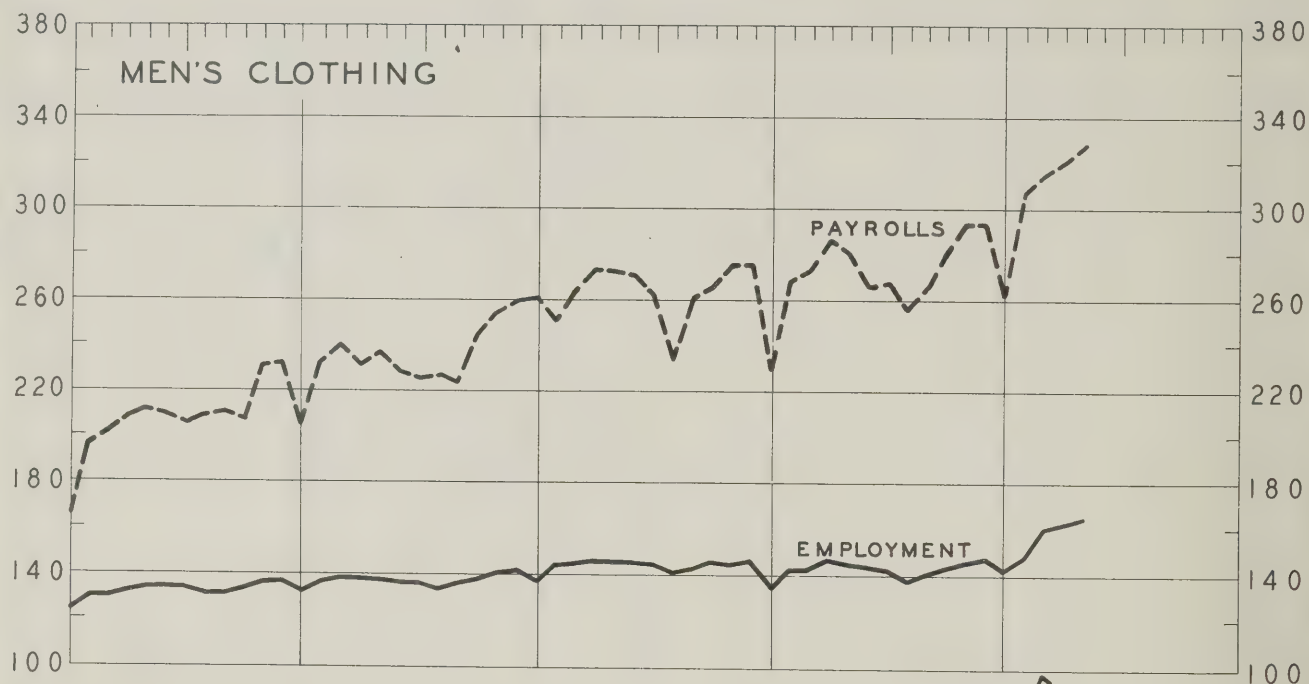
1939 = 100





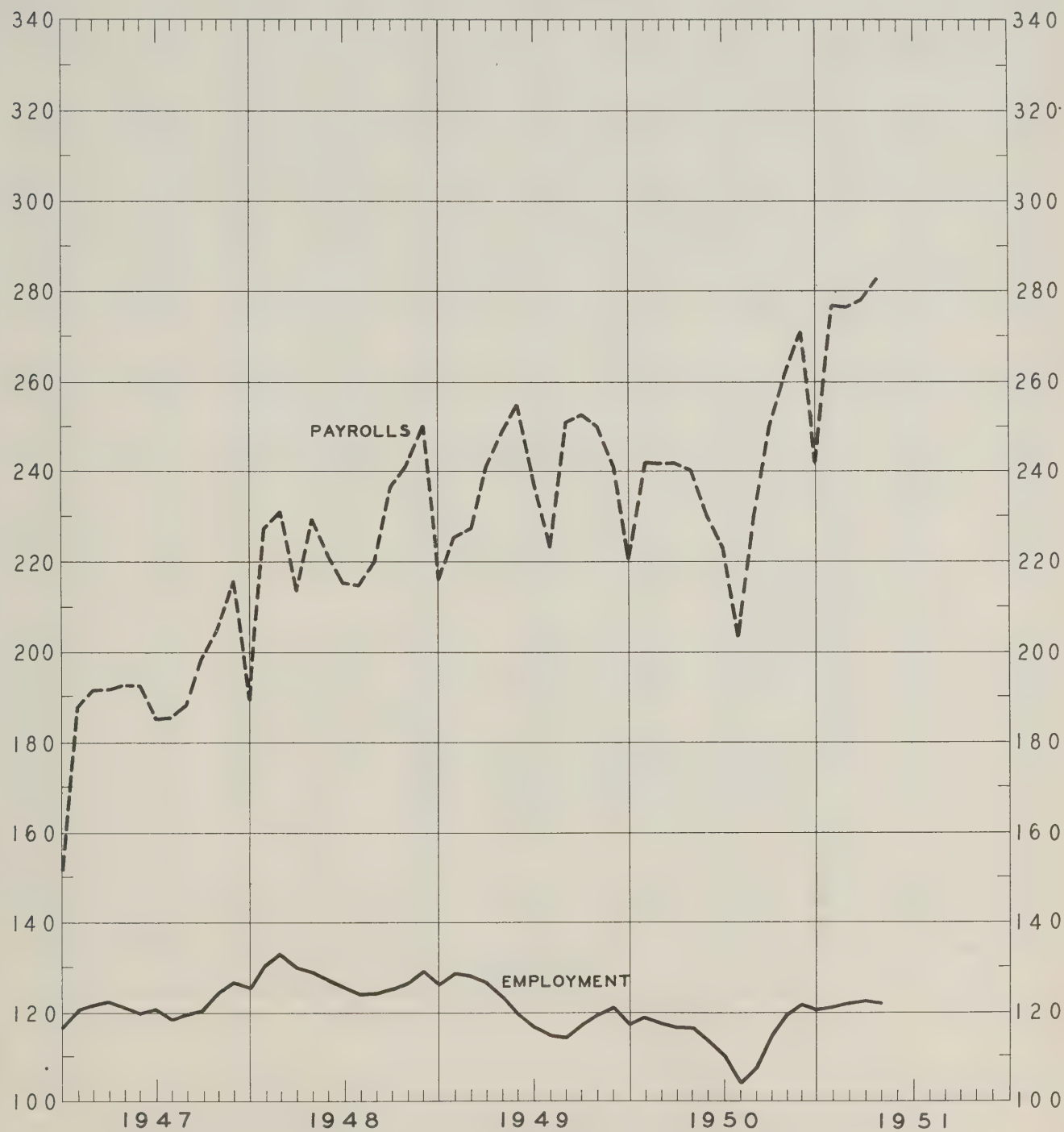
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MEN'S AND WOMEN'S CLOTHING

1939 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN KNIT GOODS

1939 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FUR GOODS, HATS AND CAPS

1939 = 100

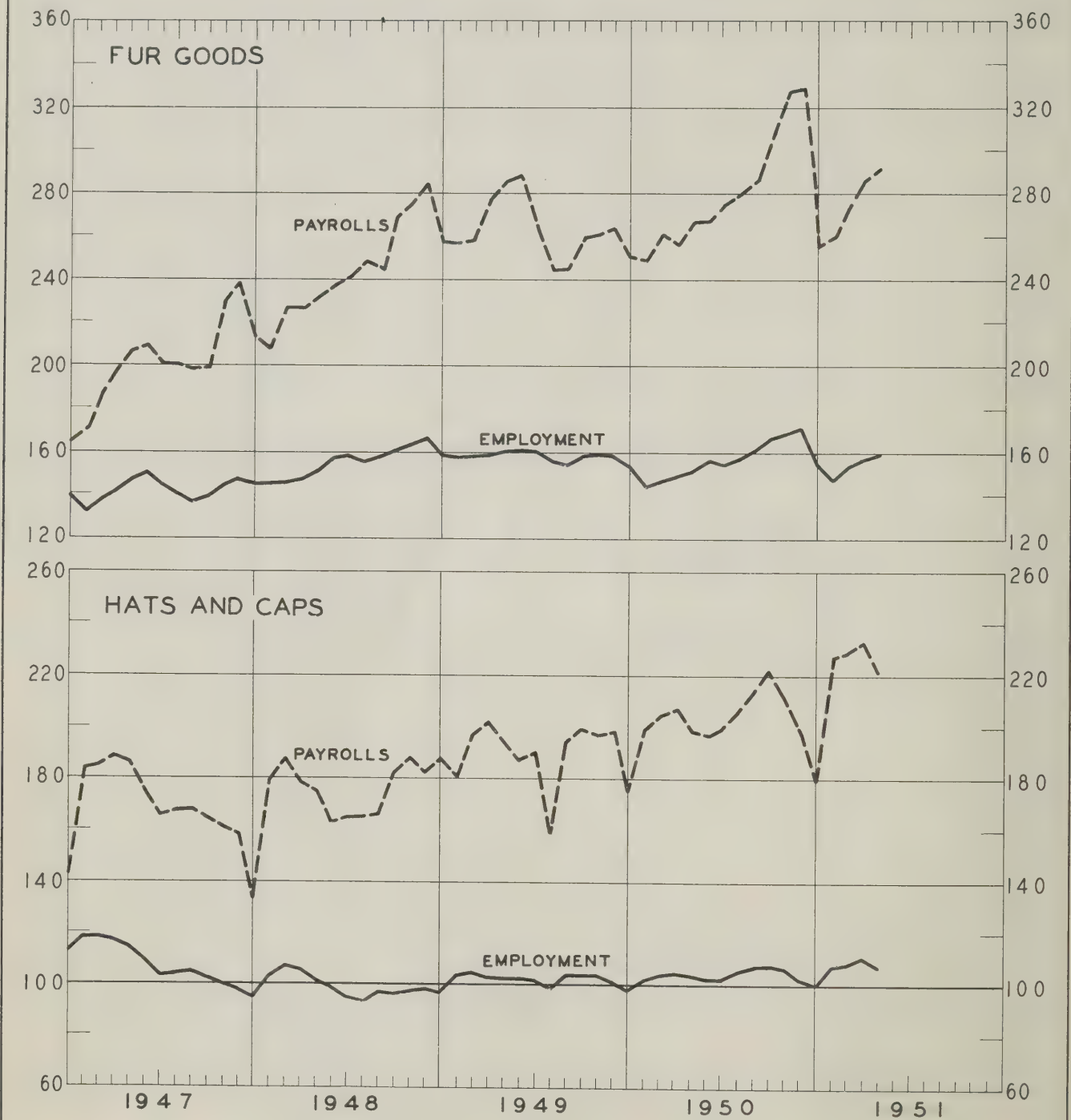




Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	156.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	246.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.6	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.6	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.3	167.9	115.2	189.7	163.6	171.3	183.2	170.8	167.4	175.8
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1951.

100.0      3.0      4.0      47.9      8.6      13.4      1.7      13.7      4.4      3.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	168.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.6	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.6	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.6	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.3	161.8	140.0	171.8	163.1	188.1	167.5	138.4	193.4	186.5
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.5	2.6	28.9	43.7	5.2	2.2	4.5	9.2
-------	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	166.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	194.4	158.2	147.9	174.7	177.1	173.3
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.6	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.2	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.6	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	185.0	195.1	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.9	197.0
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1951.

1.8 14.7 3.4 1.5 0.7 1.0 1.3 2.1 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.6
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.6	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.1	203.2	220.5
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1951.

3.3                      0.5                      0.4                      1.2                      1.1                      4.1                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	167.9	208.0	80.1	471.6	549.8	213.5	48.63	45.78	46.34	67,016
Mining	115.2	114.7	109.2	237.4	230.1	206.1	59.10	57.56	54.13	91,040
Metal mining	108.4	108.3	101.7	198.8	195.0	173.6	61.42	60.28	57.25	47,584
Gold (a)	73.2	73.7	76.1	126.1	123.5	122.6	58.80	57.16	54.97	21,783
Other metal (b)	182.8	181.5	155.7	361.1	354.6	288.2	63.63	62.95	59.60	25,801
Fuels	114.1	115.0	109.2	284.3	275.1	247.9	56.98	54.67	51.92	32,164
Coal	91.1	92.6	93.3	223.8	210.3	211.6	54.47	50.32	50.25	23,183
Oil and natural gas	328.7	324.1	257.5	708.6	729.5	503.4	63.46	66.25	57.66	8,981
Non-metal (c)	162.8	153.7	157.2	410.5	379.3	340.3	55.39	54.21	47.55	11,292
Manufacturing	189.7	188.8	172.5	423.2	414.6	348.4	50.81	50.03	46.03	1,090,427
Food and beverages	148.7	146.6	149.0	302.7	296.5	281.6	46.30	46.03	43.02	112,021
Meat products	165.4	162.7	158.8	333.5	330.4	308.9	52.54	52.92	50.66	20,362
Dairy products	160.4	151.3	159.0	305.6	290.4	282.1	41.94	42.27	39.12	8,898
Canned and cured fish	127.6	112.6	121.7	287.5	256.5	264.8	42.12	42.59	40.76	7,182
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.9	101.1	90.8	260.9	244.5	210.1	38.60	38.26	36.59	8,408
Grain mill products	166.6	165.3	160.9	336.8	327.6	291.9	50.97	49.97	45.74	7,837
Bread and other bakery products	147.4	147.4	144.4	285.5	283.4	257.2	44.36	44.04	40.81	15,365
Distilled and malt liquors	199.6	206.9	199.7	374.3	385.2	352.6	55.09	54.76	51.93	13,681
Other beverages (d)	178.4	173.3	187.7	321.2	312.4	313.3	46.35	46.40	42.97	5,917
Other foods (e)	130.5	131.9	146.3	255.8	248.1	255.2	41.34	40.00	37.05	24,371
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.3	106.1	103.2	272.3	277.4	251.9	49.86	46.07	43.01	9,088
Rubber products	162.3	161.6	143.3	408.9	401.1	309.5	54.05	53.18	46.35	21,903
Leather products	120.8	123.4	119.3	263.5	262.9	232.6	36.58	35.75	32.65	30,355
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	118.1	120.4	116.9	267.9	265.7	232.9	35.50	34.54	31.19	19,312
Other leather products (f)	125.8	128.6	123.8	256.6	258.6	232.1	38.47	37.86	35.23	11,043
Textile products (except clothing)	160.8	161.3	148.9	395.5	390.4	325.3	44.04	43.56	39.32	78,248
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.8	131.8	121.0	346.3	345.0	277.1	44.17	44.00	38.50	26,119
Woolen goods	154.7	155.8	143.3	365.2	361.3	305.1	41.87	41.14	37.75	15,480
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.9	226.9	208.7	558.4	550.3	458.4	46.59	45.92	41.68	18,271
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.2	152.0	141.7	320.0	323.1	279.9	36.54	36.48	33.87	103,211
Men's clothing	155.8	153.8	144.6	328.5	322.6	280.7	36.15	35.96	33.23	54,017
Women's clothing	171.3	178.9	164.4	361.4	389.9	330.6	36.37	37.57	34.57	27,339
Knit goods	124.2	125.1	116.3	285.7	276.6	240.9	36.81	35.39	33.15	25,308
Fur goods	159.4	166.2	151.6	291.1	285.6	266.3	44.62	44.65	42.82	4,418
Hats and caps	107.5	110.0	103.0	221.4	233.0	199.0	38.02	39.07	35.66	4,634
Wood products	177.6	177.2	161.4	420.5	406.4	340.0	45.72	44.29	40.73	87,458
Saw and planing mills	185.1	184.3	167.1	443.5	429.2	353.2	47.71	46.36	42.18	54,471
Furniture	180.4	183.1	163.7	415.1	404.9	339.9	43.53	41.82	39.26	21,139
Other wood products (g)	146.2	142.6	137.5	334.6	315.2	286.6	40.51	39.15	36.93	11,848
Paper products	177.4	175.4	165.2	390.2	379.2	328.9	59.08	58.07	53.50	73,364
Pulp and paper mills	166.2	163.1	152.9	378.2	365.7	315.6	64.34	63.41	58.37	51,062
Other paper products (h)	209.8	211.1	200.7	433.2	427.7	376.7	47.03	46.15	42.79	22,302
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.4	158.3	156.2	299.5	295.9	274.2	53.69	53.08	49.84	45,565
Iron and steel products	243.6	240.6	210.0	545.2	525.4	423.2	56.43	55.05	50.66	177,839
Agricultural implements	348.2	344.5	341.7	879.3	827.7	751.4	59.02	56.16	51.56	17,567
Boilers and plate work	228.1	223.6	182.6	538.3	513.6	376.4	60.67	59.05	52.45	5,862
Fabricated and structural steel	274.3	270.8	245.8	557.8	544.4	457.3	60.32	59.63	55.21	7,450
Hardware and tools	218.3	216.6	192.6	505.5	484.0	399.5	51.67	49.87	46.39	13,841
Heating and cooking appliances	183.2	182.4	176.0	404.1	389.4	334.6	52.09	50.41	44.71	8,093
Iron castings	267.5	265.1	218.9	668.0	642.4	482.1	58.37	56.66	51.57	22,541
Machinery mfg. (i)	283.1	276.2	226.6	621.5	589.2	442.3	55.76	54.18	49.47	37,180
Primary iron and steel	207.6	205.7	173.5	434.2	428.7	344.7	58.59	58.38	55.64	34,708
Sheet metal products	227.7	224.2	204.5	504.2	496.1	415.7	51.22	51.19	46.87	17,681
Wire and wire products	158.6	159.5	140.2	381.9	357.7	292.3	60.27	56.15	52.12	6,485

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (Cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	250.8	248.4	205.6	533.9	531.8	408.4	56.71	57.04	53.12	127,431
Aircraft and parts	491.9	473.4	285.5	1139.2	1047.1	607.6	58.30	55.68	53.71	17,280
Motor vehicles	266.0	273.0	204.7	604.3	648.9	461.2	61.56	64.40	61.05	33,438
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	280.9	279.5	226.5	679.2	680.8	482.9	58.36	58.77	52.82	23,174
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	170.2	165.1	158.3	324.0	316.9	286.5	52.33	52.77	49.78	35,483
Shipbuilding and repairing	366.4	359.9	345.4	682.0	636.2	581.3	53.23	50.55	48.12	15,722
Non-ferrous metal products	227.4	226.0	199.6	470.1	460.7	374.2	56.30	55.52	51.08	51,180
Aluminum products	529.4	528.6	420.0	1146.0	1127.0	815.9	53.51	52.71	48.02	7,788
Brass and copper products	218.0	214.6	199.8	482.9	465.1	391.2	55.14	53.96	49.28	10,789
Smelting and refining	192.6	190.7	164.9	397.3	390.2	315.8	61.45	60.94	57.05	22,599
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.5	326.2	278.3	736.6	720.3	575.8	54.66	53.99	50.25	65,769
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	249.0	243.2	219.5	562.9	534.5	451.8	52.47	51.00	47.70	27,893
Clay products	209.3	204.8	188.7	499.5	480.6	412.6	50.72	49.89	46.27	5,957
Glass and glass products	250.5	246.1	232.1	564.3	531.1	471.9	52.11	49.93	47.03	7,759
Products of petroleum and coal	169.2	167.4	161.4	323.7	306.8	279.7	67.99	65.14	61.24	10,374
Chemical products	228.1	225.2	213.2	447.8	436.7	377.3	55.25	54.57	49.67	48,732
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.6	220.4	214.0	403.7	398.4	357.6	48.84	48.69	45.03	8,088
Acids, alkalis and salts	229.6	226.1	195.7	461.3	459.5	350.0	61.60	62.31	54.83	6,625
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	208.1	209.1	201.8	447.9	439.1	392.0	43.83	42.77	39.28	19,996
Construction	163.6	141.9	145.5	408.4	352.0	334.5	46.88	46.59	43.29	195,978
Building and structures (k)	367.0	339.7	322.7	771.1	681.0	626.4	50.83	48.51	47.14	125,495
Highways, bridges and street construction	81.0	61.5	75.1	193.4	156.5	164.9	39.68	42.25	36.54	69,273
Transportation, storage and communication	171.3	166.7	161.8	317.3	308.8	277.5	53.03	53.05	49.21	305,921
Transportation	160.8	155.9	152.5	307.7	300.8	270.3	55.13	55.58	51.16	238,786
Air transport and airports	565.0	551.4	533.2	1053.0	1018.4	920.6	62.87	62.30	58.23	6,271
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.1	171.9	175.9	346.6	344.2	324.6	54.43	54.09	49.77	27,234
Steam railways	151.5	148.7	142.8	286.8	287.0	251.0	57.00	58.11	53.05	160,071
Maintenance of equipment	191.4	191.7	174.1	366.9	379.0	324.4	53.18	54.85	51.69	22,949
Maintenance of ways and structures	129.8	124.3	121.4	265.2	267.4	233.3	45.45	47.88	42.68	35,663
Transportation - steam railways	152.4	150.1	145.4	280.0	277.6	244.0	63.29	63.74	57.81	93,016
Telegraphs	162.4	161.6	148.7	294.2	294.7	257.8	46.94	47.26	45.09	8,443
Truck transportation	234.3	225.6	197.7	500.6	482.6	396.4	47.85	47.88	44.94	14,376
Water transportation (m)	151.5	131.3	144.8	291.0	236.5	255.6	48.59	45.58	44.64	28,258
Storage	135.4	129.1	126.9	237.3	220.6	204.1	46.33	45.18	42.84	15,110
Grain elevators	128.0	121.3	116.1	217.6	201.5	182.6	46.34	45.26	42.86	11,742
Storage and warehouse	170.0	165.2	180.7	346.5	326.6	328.0	46.29	44.92	42.79	3,368
Communication	275.5	273.9	254.9	436.9	420.7	374.5	45.31	43.87	41.96	52,025
Radio broadcasting	402.1	398.8	387.1	700.2	672.2	606.1	50.40	48.78	45.67	3,812
Telephone	272.3	270.9	251.6	428.1	412.3	367.1	44.83	43.40	41.59	47,590
Public utility operation	183.2	179.4	177.2	343.3	331.5	307.5	55.36	54.57	51.26	39,051
Electric light and power	194.4	191.1	184.0	362.1	350.1	317.4	55.65	54.73	51.49	35,222
Other public utilities (n)	119.6	113.6	126.8	228.2	218.1	227.1	52.66	53.01	48.79	3,829
Trade	170.8	170.9	162.4	331.9	325.6	287.6	42.44	41.60	38.62	311,458
Wholesale	176.0	175.7	165.1	321.7	315.2	276.8	49.11	48.22	45.00	90,041
Retail	168.7	169.0	161.4	337.5	331.1	293.5	39.72	38.93	36.11	221,417
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.4	167.5	154.1	265.7	264.6	232.4	46.12	45.91	43.93	100,032
Banking, investment and loan	183.0	183.1	164.5	284.8	284.6	243.8	43.02	42.96	41.16	60,788
Insurance	146.5	146.8	140.4	242.5	240.7	219.4	51.09	50.59	48.03	38,828
Service	175.8	172.9	174.3	340.8	332.0	318.2	31.80	31.50	29.95	75,953
Hotels and restaurants	174.1	171.6	173.8	346.8	338.9	329.4	28.84	28.61	27.48	44,480
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	156.8	152.4	157.1	304.5	291.4	290.2	31.44	30.95	30.16	19,370
Other service (o)	228.0	227.0	218.2	376.9	372.0	329.1	43.23	42.85	39.43	12,103
Industrial composite	175.3	173.3	159.7	367.1	357.8	305.8	49.13	48.43	44.88	2,276,876

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	183.5	159.7	160.0	422.9	370.9	332.6	35.99	36.27	32.47	756
Transportation, storage and communication	131.7	131.4	140.4	270.7	275.7	277.2	48.29	49.32	46.40	1,129
Trade	133.2	133.2	136.8	227.5	222.0	219.7	28.21	27.51	26.50	702
Industrial composite	161.8	152.0	152.6	304.4	289.9	275.1	37.43	37.95	35.64	3,782
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.6	89.8	88.4	244.0	232.3	221.4	54.48	52.33	50.64	14,368
Coal	89.4	89.2	88.0	244.3	233.1	223.3	55.28	52.85	51.31	13,436
Manufacturing	148.2	149.0	135.1	296.6	297.9	257.9	44.19	44.14	42.39	23,789
Food and beverages	114.3	110.6	123.5	268.8	273.6	271.7	38.33	40.84	37.01	4,124
Canned and cured fish	142.8	133.6	145.3	385.6	397.5	390.7	43.29	47.69	43.12	2,135
Iron and steel products	141.5	139.5	124.4	271.4	266.7	235.4	50.92	50.74	50.24	7,210
Primary iron and steel	130.8	128.5	116.8	250.9	247.4	224.2	52.33	52.53	52.35	5,911
Transportation equipment	263.5	288.1	214.8	423.4	465.5	331.5	47.40	47.65	45.68	4,521
Shipbuilding and repairing	220.8	228.5	224.6	333.9	340.6	331.0	47.64	46.96	46.46	2,961
Construction	177.8	149.0	138.7	295.2	253.3	223.1	33.85	34.56	32.79	11,885
Building and structures (k)	236.9	205.2	157.5	354.8	319.5	239.2	35.56	36.77	35.88	6,021
Highways, bridges and street construction	140.5	113.5	126.9	246.9	199.7	210.0	32.24	32.27	30.38	5,664
Transportation, storage and communication	158.2	182.2	151.4	284.1	324.5	250.3	45.56	45.19	41.96	12,268
Steam railways	137.6	136.0	144.7	271.8	270.8	254.7	52.92	53.37	47.17	6,499
Water transportation (m)	169.1	283.3	131.4	249.9	450.9	168.9	34.45	37.11	29.96	2,850
Trade	179.3	182.9	171.7	306.9	308.5	279.2	34.67	34.16	32.76	10,391
Wholesale	178.4	182.7	170.2	300.5	305.8	277.9	42.15	41.87	40.41	3,354
Retail	179.8	183.0	172.4	311.2	310.3	280.0	31.10	30.46	29.26	7,037
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	156.0	147.6	254.0	253.0	232.6	44.58	44.38	42.76	2,667
Industrial composite	140.0	140.3	128.5	280.5	279.4	244.5	42.95	42.70	40.77	79,193
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	155.1	252.1	49.3	518.3	747.3	127.2	40.91	36.29	31.75	5,104
Manufacturing	161.7	162.1	151.4	354.3	352.4	306.7	43.90	43.54	40.65	18,563
Wood products	149.0	156.4	142.9	325.7	347.6	295.7	31.29	31.82	29.31	3,190
Saw and planing mills	154.5	164.0	153.3	339.1	366.7	318.9	31.22	31.81	29.24	2,982
Pulp and paper products	156.4	151.0	149.3	390.0	367.6	324.0	63.19	61.67	54.99	3,543
Transportation equipment	189.1	207.0	186.7	311.4	364.9	303.0	47.58	50.94	46.89	2,292
Construction	244.7	157.8	239.4	454.7	313.0	405.0	33.10	35.33	30.13	10,079
Building and structures (k)	360.5	336.8	280.1	662.1	591.6	486.7	38.22	36.57	37.43	3,393
Highways, bridges and street construction	210.4	104.8	228.4	379.2	211.5	376.6	30.49	34.15	27.70	6,686
Transportation, storage and communication	178.9	207.6	158.3	339.3	415.2	290.8	49.28	51.87	47.67	13,985
Steam railways	184.7	179.4	157.9	361.6	368.0	296.5	54.28	56.86	52.04	10,205
Water transportation (m)	117.7	307.7	102.4	158.6	687.7	168.0	26.98	44.74	32.83	1,557
Trade	163.6	162.6	158.0	306.6	305.5	271.4	35.94	36.04	32.92	7,809
Wholesale	158.1	160.6	156.6	271.4	276.0	252.8	39.92	39.97	37.47	2,690
Retail	166.7	163.7	158.7	333.4	328.0	285.5	33.85	33.91	30.45	5,119
Industrial composite	171.8	177.1	153.1	353.7	372.6	290.9	41.64	42.53	38.39	60,544
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	155.8	205.3	48.4	482.4	624.4	127.7	43.64	42.86	37.15	26,033
Mining	146.8	145.4	135.1	307.1	297.1	254.1	58.49	57.13	52.60	17,987
Gold (a)	91.4	92.7	92.1	151.8	160.3	151.4	56.65	55.32	52.55	4,727
Other metal (b)	273.2	270.9	221.8	490.6	479.1	377.2	58.22	57.32	55.12	6,029
Non-metal (c)	148.4	144.4	141.3	410.5	388.1	331.3	59.91	58.21	50.83	7,231
Manufacturing	182.3	181.3	165.7	415.0	404.2	341.6	47.36	46.38	42.92	354,654
Tobacco	120.4	121.7	129.7	339.7	328.3	313.6	50.33	48.12	43.12	7,896
Leather products	112.6	115.9	113.7	251.8	250.1	226.2	33.46	32.29	29.34	15,372
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	106.6	110.1	107.3	247.8	247.3	214.5	34.03	32.90	29.28	11,499
Textile products (except clothing)	171.9	173.2	160.2	424.9	425.6	351.3	43.58	43.33	38.68	44,918
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.0	131.3	119.9	334.0	336.1	267.8	43.44	43.60	38.05	17,390
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	239.3	240.4	221.3	589.7	586.2	482.2	45.17	44.80	40.02	13,269
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.5	162.9	149.8	344.8	346.0	298.1	35.15	35.00	32.75	58,566
Men's clothing	163.6	161.4	148.0	358.6	350.1	296.7	35.06	34.70	32.06	19,846
Women's clothing	173.4	178.4	165.0	370.3	386.0	332.8	35.52	35.98	33.43	18,398
Knit goods	135.1	135.7	124.5	309.5	297.1	263.9	34.74	33.20	32.14	10,287
Wood products	165.2	162.9	147.1	406.2	385.4	331.5	39.56	38.05	36.25	18,782
Saw and planing mills	164.8	161.8	150.1	435.6	409.8	368.2	38.02	36.43	35.32	8,444
Furniture	175.8	177.3	151.0	392.2	379.1	308.2	42.19	40.43	38.58	6,341

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
QUEBEC (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	167.6	164.0	153.2	381.2	364.9	316.3	58.18	58.32	54.12	30,789
Pulp and paper mills	157.9	153.1	144.3	371.5	354.1	306.0	64.52	63.25	58.01	24,447
Other paper products (h)	222.8	223.6	201.8	453.4	445.3	392.5	40.77	39.90	38.96	6,342
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.6	154.4	152.5	305.8	304.4	285.1	52.70	52.21	49.55	11,053
Iron and steel products	236.6	233.7	189.6	535.3	508.8	378.8	54.14	52.09	47.77	38,547
Machinery mfg. (i)	318.4	308.4	222.7	700.9	646.9	437.9	54.49	51.93	48.60	13,525
Primary iron and steel	169.7	170.2	137.1	403.0	392.0	278.6	56.86	55.15	48.65	4,882
Transportation equipment	247.3	236.8	210.8	492.5	460.9	398.4	53.99	52.75	51.24	27,975
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	174.8	167.6	171.0	334.3	325.3	316.6	52.76	53.55	51.13	14,514
Shipbuilding and repairing	348.5	324.8	340.2	721.2	566.2	623.9	54.88	46.25	48.65	4,618
Non-ferrous metal products	284.9	281.7	234.3	613.0	590.0	449.4	55.79	54.30	49.73	16,166
Smelting and refining	320.4	314.6	249.8	680.8	652.4	484.6	59.36	57.93	54.20	8,625
Electrical apparatus and supplies	332.1	329.0	279.3	719.5	707.9	571.9	53.55	53.17	50.10	17,091
Chemical products	225.2	224.2	207.0	441.5	436.4	364.4	53.72	53.33	48.42	19,309
Construction	92.2	74.1	82.5	247.1	206.0	211.1	43.10	44.77	41.19	55,232
Building and structures (k)	258.1	236.7	242.0	560.4	487.6	495.3	48.11	45.64	45.51	78,127
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.8	27.5	38.3	108.5	80.3	88.4	34.97	42.15	33.32	21,115
Transportation, storage and communication	184.2	170.2	175.1	347.4	319.4	302.8	54.13	53.87	49.68	32,957
Steam railways	162.4	161.0	151.0	309.5	314.4	267.5	56.99	58.38	52.97	39,070
Water transportation (m)	153.7	70.2	159.2	316.1	124.9	277.8	53.52	46.31	45.43	9,925
Electric and motor transportation	173.5	172.2	170.1	354.1	347.7	322.7	49.82	49.32	46.31	11,942
Communication	321.5	321.7	299.8	481.3	458.1	415.0	49.33	46.92	45.89	14,340
Public utility operation	155.9	152.9	150.5	287.9	283.1	258.7	53.70	53.85	49.66	8,399
Trade	164.7	164.4	157.8	320.4	315.7	283.2	41.41	40.87	38.12	71,759
Wholesale	171.1	170.0	161.8	315.0	309.2	277.3	49.82	49.22	46.24	21,388
Retail	162.1	162.2	156.2	323.4	319.5	286.6	37.83	37.36	34.80	50,371
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	149.7	140.6	234.4	233.2	206.5	46.55	46.28	43.86	26,466
Banking, investment and loan	172.4	172.4	157.7	263.4	263.9	223.5	43.37	43.47	40.54	16,311
Insurance	122.5	123.6	120.1	203.1	201.2	188.7	51.70	50.78	48.96	10,094
Service	175.8	173.9	174.5	347.5	338.3	324.8	30.99	30.49	29.05	19,459
Hotels and restaurants	171.7	170.6	170.8	340.4	332.4	320.4	27.81	27.30	26.35	11,181
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.3	156.3	164.9	323.1	309.0	322.1	31.18	30.58	30.05	5,548
Industrial composite	163.1	160.3	146.7	359.2	348.2	295.8	46.88	46.23	42.88	658,116
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	176.3	239.6	77.2	514.3	726.4	204.7	44.77	46.53	40.67	17,195
Mining	100.7	99.9	94.0	177.8	175.1	156.5	59.43	59.05	56.06	27,925
Gold (a)	72.3	73.0	74.1	120.8	119.3	116.5	58.18	56.95	54.73	13,693
Other metal (b)	171.0	168.4	139.3	326.3	324.9	257.0	63.02	63.72	60.92	11,475
Manufacturing	198.8	198.3	179.0	447.8	440.6	363.8	53.47	52.74	48.23	553,876
Food and beverages	146.2	144.8	146.6	295.8	291.2	272.7	47.13	46.85	43.27	49,291
Meat products	157.9	157.2	150.8	316.3	317.9	288.7	53.50	54.00	51.09	7,632
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	118.5	109.5	98.1	281.8	264.5	222.9	39.12	39.72	37.37	5,970
Bread and other bakery products	153.5	154.2	148.3	297.0	296.1	262.3	44.89	44.54	41.12	8,026
Breweries and distilleries	189.5	190.4	193.1	355.3	367.1	344.1	58.55	60.20	55.66	5,336
Rubber products	168.2	168.8	171.8	415.4	404.4	362.9	57.88	56.16	49.56	15,571
Leather products	129.9	131.8	125.1	271.9	273.1	236.0	40.26	39.85	36.27	13,617
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	139.5	139.6	134.3	293.8	289.8	257.5	37.71	37.18	34.31	7,064
Textile products (except clothing)	144.4	144.2	133.8	352.1	346.0	293.6	45.02	44.29	40.50	29,199
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	140.2	139.9	131.9	393.2	386.1	319.0	45.87	45.12	39.54	7,372
Woollen goods	137.9	139.5	128.4	323.3	321.4	271.7	42.52	41.78	38.36	10,127
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.3	133.2	125.9	283.5	287.8	249.7	39.62	39.64	36.37	35,607
Men's clothing	135.7	135.3	132.0	274.7	273.9	248.2	39.81	39.79	36.97	10,320
Women's clothing	159.1	167.8	149.5	326.1	367.4	298.9	39.22	41.91	38.27	6,735
Knit goods	116.5	117.7	110.0	272.0	266.2	226.9	38.82	37.58	34.29	13,394
Wood products	165.1	164.6	151.6	380.8	365.9	315.2	42.88	41.34	38.66	27,192
Saw and planing mills	153.7	149.7	139.8	349.1	328.6	288.5	42.19	40.78	38.34	10,032
Furniture	182.1	185.0	168.4	431.3	422.0	357.1	44.36	42.73	39.74	11,943
Paper products	185.4	186.5	177.0	402.6	397.9	343.5	59.26	58.24	52.96	29,587
Pulp and paper mills	177.4	178.2	165.1	396.0	391.9	332.8	66.18	65.20	59.76	16,827
Other paper products (h)	197.1	198.6	194.4	414.6	409.0	362.9	50.13	49.09	44.50	12,760
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.2	165.3	161.5	315.0	309.3	281.7	55.34	54.61	50.85	25,276
Iron and steel products	252.4	249.5	221.3	574.6	555.7	453.2	57.93	56.68	51.89	116,916
Agricultural implements	348.7	344.3	341.7	878.3	825.4	750.1	59.71	56.83	52.21	16,681
Iron castings	273.1	271.5	223.9	707.1	677.4	500.5	60.90	58.67	52.76	14,027
Machinery mfg. (i)	256.9	251.9	223.0	573.5	552.0	436.8	57.26	56.21	50.16	19,935
Primary iron and steel	255.7	253.3	210.0	520.3	516.6	411.6	60.63	60.75	58.38	22,879
Sheet metal products	243.4	243.6	218.5	549.0	542.4	447.4	51.10	51.48	47.18	11,189
Transportation equipment	270.7	269.8	211.6	626.1	632.6	454.1	59.75	60.59	55.84	75,337
Motor vehicles	268.7	276.6	207.8	609.8	657.6	468.9	61.93	64.87	61.57	32,263
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	284.9	283.7	227.9	701.6	704.1	493.0	58.94	59.39	53.32	22,137
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	166.5	147.3	142.6	345.8	296.5	270.3	55.68	53.88	50.73	8,035

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ONTARIO (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	230.3	229.6	204.4	465.8	462.3	378.0	55.95	55.71	51.18	29,325
Brass and copper products	206.6	203.1	199.6	465.1	450.5	396.3	56.94	56.15	50.95	6,511
Smelting and refining	176.0	175.1	151.6	345.7	348.0	284.6	62.45	63.18	59.67	9,669
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.7	322.6	275.4	740.1	722.4	574.5	55.25	54.45	50.47	47,652
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	253.5	250.7	220.5	584.7	558.8	455.1	55.28	52.42	49.46	14,727
Chemical products	237.9	235.0	204.6	465.5	451.0	357.2	56.70	55.63	50.61	24,909
Construction	244.3	230.3	214.0	587.5	529.2	456.6	51.88	49.56	46.11	71,579
Building and structures (k)	462.4	441.8	414.4	968.8	879.6	773.0	54.29	51.59	48.41	52,949
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.1	94.3	93.8	249.4	218.5	196.9	45.01	43.52	39.46	18,580
Transportation, storage and communication	178.4	171.6	166.8	329.7	316.2	283.7	54.11	53.94	50.02	98,701
Steam railways	141.3	139.8	133.0	269.5	269.4	233.9	58.09	58.66	53.96	47,245
Electric and motor transportation (p)	221.1	217.7	204.4	460.2	454.3	395.9	53.86	54.01	49.97	19,913
Communication	299.1	299.8	279.4	455.9	437.0	391.3	46.25	44.23	42.37	21,144
Public utility operation	205.8	202.5	195.5	378.0	362.3	329.8	58.39	56.87	53.60	18,528
Trade	172.2	172.1	162.6	344.3	336.8	291.6	43.52	42.60	38.97	127,968
Wholesale	186.0	186.7	170.3	348.4	342.0	287.6	51.75	50.61	46.58	32,121
Retail	168.0	167.7	160.3	342.5	334.6	293.3	40.76	39.91	36.57	95,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.4	173.5	157.5	277.4	276.1	240.1	47.45	47.19	45.22	46,511
Banking, investment and loan	181.7	182.1	163.1	288.0	287.6	248.9	44.55	44.38	42.97	25,822
Service	180.8	178.9	179.7	354.0	349.3	330.1	32.60	32.50	30.52	32,162
Hotels and restaurants	185.1	183.8	186.0	381.9	378.3	363.8	28.41	28.35	26.94	18,163
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	142.2	138.2	141.9	274.1	264.2	260.0	31.45	31.18	29.89	7,387
Other service (o)	237.4	237.7	227.3	393.3	392.4	348.5	45.38	45.23	41.51	6,612
Industrial composite	188.1	187.3	170.3	394.0	386.6	323.7	51.29	50.53	46.46	994,445
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	176.3	175.8	171.4	336.8	334.0	301.8	46.75	46.50	43.08	36,179
Food and beverages	145.9	142.6	151.8	286.8	280.0	273.0	49.52	49.48	45.37	6,898
Meat products	150.5	146.0	147.5	292.6	285.4	272.1	54.91	55.17	52.08	2,713
Clothing (textile and fur)	204.8	212.6	209.2	421.6	450.9	408.8	33.42	34.44	31.71	5,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.8	128.6	131.0	222.8	223.7	210.1	49.13	49.80	46.90	2,756
Iron and steel products	264.9	263.6	246.0	538.7	520.5	449.0	51.07	49.60	45.65	4,925
Transportation equipment	178.4	176.9	167.8	313.7	314.9	280.1	49.56	50.17	47.04	8,542
Construction	322.2	298.4	283.7	696.9	644.3	532.6	48.92	48.84	42.80	8,895
Building and structures (k)	478.2	460.5	393.6	1017.5	972.4	736.8	51.60	51.20	45.98	6,460
Transportation, storage and communication	164.4	160.4	156.6	291.2	285.5	256.3	52.61	53.06	49.10	30,541
Steam railways	155.6	151.0	145.5	289.0	285.3	250.8	56.67	57.63	52.59	20,036
Storage	145.0	142.3	134.7	204.8	198.7	182.5	45.39	44.87	43.55	3,396
Trade	147.7	147.8	142.3	275.4	271.0	241.0	42.98	42.24	39.21	24,625
Wholesale	154.3	153.5	146.4	263.2	258.1	229.4	46.05	45.40	42.68	7,992
Retail	144.6	145.3	140.4	282.4	278.4	247.8	41.60	40.74	37.55	16,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.5	154.8	147.1	235.4	236.9	219.3	44.05	44.23	42.60	6,256
Service	165.8	162.8	161.1	280.5	273.9	261.4	29.35	29.19	28.28	4,888
Hotels and restaurants	160.1	156.8	157.8	274.0	269.7	259.6	28.94	29.07	27.80	2,777
Industrial composite	167.5	165.2	160.1	309.1	302.6	272.3	47.49	47.13	43.69	117,659
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	164.4	158.1	161.7	309.5	296.9	283.5	47.12	46.99	43.91	7,427
Food and beverages	168.0	160.2	172.7	314.1	300.1	301.4	46.61	46.69	43.43	4,006
Meat products	200.4	189.1	203.9	429.6	403.8	406.6	53.06	52.84	49.35	1,136
Dairy products	142.8	131.3	146.4	252.3	234.3	243.7	41.01	41.45	38.65	1,238
Construction	90.0	86.6	85.7	205.1	201.1	179.1	44.27	45.13	40.48	4,389
Building and structures (k)	231.3	199.8	202.7	461.5	400.6	361.6	43.18	43.39	38.56	2,605
Highways, bridges and street construction	47.6	52.6	51.1	116.3	132.0	116.7	45.86	47.10	42.73	1,784
Transportation, storage and communication	128.4	123.9	117.1	233.4	234.1	205.1	50.69	52.69	48.21	17,367
Steam railways	128.5	123.6	116.3	234.3	238.9	205.5	55.70	59.09	53.99	11,337
Storage	96.1	92.3	89.8	176.5	166.1	154.1	41.35	40.53	38.66	3,390
Trade	158.3	156.6	154.2	299.5	291.0	266.7	41.88	41.14	38.33	12,739
Wholesale	167.1	162.9	159.3	299.4	289.1	260.7	45.78	45.34	41.80	5,057
Retail	153.1	152.8	151.1	299.7	292.5	271.4	39.31	38.44	36.11	7,682
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.9	162.7	150.0	250.9	251.0	224.4	39.49	39.56	38.57	3,376
Service	170.1	169.0	164.0	332.5	318.2	325.6	27.88	28.55	28.09	2,500
Industrial composite	138.4	135.3	130.0	259.8	256.8	228.9	45.47	46.01	42.58	49,797

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	183.0	184.5	167.9	398.2	387.6	337.5	60.62	58.52	56.02	15,340
Coal	104.0	108.3	111.9	212.1	191.9	218.3	53.27	46.26	50.96	6,511
Oil and natural gas wells	470.1	463.1	358.4	955.2	988.1	666.4	65.18	68.44	39.70	7,611
Manufacturing	197.8	197.9	191.1	382.6	376.0	347.6	48.53	47.69	45.68	20,038
Food and beverages	164.7	163.6	158.8	322.1	314.2	293.5	49.38	48.47	46.65	6,716
Meat products	165.2	165.3	156.1	338.4	337.3	307.9	53.27	53.05	51.25	2,993
Wood products	201.0	228.2	201.3	453.9	497.2	427.3	41.07	39.64	38.78	2,342
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.4	137.7	149.5	220.1	217.8	230.0	49.76	48.42	47.10	1,078
Iron and steel products	511.5	494.6	421.4	1077.0	1013.3	819.5	50.48	49.12	46.62	2,266
Transportation equipment	170.9	168.3	162.1	300.1	301.9	285.7	48.58	49.62	48.76	3,161
Non-metallic mineral products	280.1	263.3	279.8	545.0	502.6	516.8	45.18	44.34	42.90	1,678
Products of petroleum and coal	185.4	183.5	199.1	391.0	361.6	373.1	63.08	58.91	55.91	1,025
Construction	311.9	248.9	222.0	647.1	487.3	438.2	48.10	45.38	45.63	13,343
Building and structures (k)	639.8	537.3	422.6	1216.5	919.1	792.8	50.48	45.41	49.33	7,831
Highways, bridges and street construction	181.6	134.2	134.6	370.8	277.7	250.4	44.72	45.34	40.43	5,512
Transportation, storage and communication	169.0	161.9	161.8	307.9	299.0	273.6	53.68	54.41	49.82	21,130
Steam railways	164.7	157.2	158.9	305.7	298.0	273.2	57.72	58.96	53.46	13,120
Electric and motor transportation (p)	227.8	225.1	223.1	429.1	431.5	398.7	48.49	49.34	46.01	2,667
Storage	113.4	111.9	106.5	190.3	182.9	170.3	45.14	43.95	42.21	2,513
Trade	187.9	185.7	177.6	349.6	340.8	301.6	42.75	42.15	38.94	20,407
Wholesale	192.8	190.3	180.7	331.1	322.8	286.4	46.50	45.92	42.87	6,742
Retail	185.6	183.5	176.1	361.3	351.8	310.6	40.90	40.29	37.03	13,665
Service	159.0	154.2	158.5	320.7	304.8	304.9	33.24	32.57	31.74	4,443
Hotels and restaurants	150.1	145.6	154.2	320.3	303.1	318.3	33.19	32.40	32.11	2,956
Industrial composite	193.4	187.0	178.1	373.9	356.1	321.2	49.19	48.44	45.74	102,647
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	211.1	177.2	167.2	452.7	351.6	322.0	64.73	59.90	58.64	16,734
Mining	99.4	99.5	100.8	200.0	190.6	175.9	61.55	58.62	53.42	10,103
Gold (a)	47.9	45.8	55.8	84.7	78.5	89.2	61.47	59.63	55.60	1,894
Other metal (b)	156.3	159.5	140.0	343.6	341.4	275.1	64.63	63.14	57.94	5,298
Coal	81.9	83.1	89.6	179.5	158.5	160.7	57.67	50.21	47.23	2,125
Manufacturing	195.7	191.5	179.1	420.1	403.9	347.1	54.46	53.51	49.18	75,145
Food and beverages	138.5	131.8	130.9	289.2	269.0	260.7	47.03	45.96	44.82	10,694
Canned and cured fish	113.9	94.0	109.2	247.2	198.0	221.7	47.66	46.27	44.56	3,508
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.2	107.5	98.9	249.4	230.7	210.6	39.01	36.66	36.41	1,146
Wood products	207.9	204.7	187.8	478.7	460.7	372.5	55.45	54.18	47.76	30,701
Saw and planing mills	213.5	210.3	189.6	492.9	475.2	376.4	56.13	54.91	48.27	28,182
Paper products	201.0	197.0	178.4	385.6	377.9	330.2	57.40	57.40	55.39	6,530
Pulp and paper mills	186.6	180.9	162.9	359.7	348.6	308.5	60.48	60.45	59.41	4,692
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.0	180.5	175.5	321.1	316.9	306.1	56.52	54.70	54.30	3,112
Iron and steel products	293.0	287.8	257.4	604.9	583.0	489.8	57.60	56.52	53.10	6,365
Transportation equipment	328.9	310.6	275.6	660.8	615.9	494.1	56.26	55.54	50.22	5,559
Shipbuilding and repairing	456.5	428.6	380.4	930.6	861.7	681.7	57.26	56.46	50.33	4,350
Non-ferrous metal products	128.0	127.7	128.5	275.2	272.5	250.5	60.83	60.35	55.07	4,259
Smelting and refining	117.7	117.9	119.9	261.1	259.7	239.1	61.90	61.48	55.68	3,711
Chemical products	202.0	195.9	204.6	411.5	398.6	394.0	57.17	57.11	54.03	2,434
Construction	258.0	234.3	256.9	576.1	498.8	544.8	53.04	50.59	50.32	20,234
Building and structures (k)	474.2	426.1	440.1	938.2	795.0	833.0	56.03	52.81	53.50	12,870
Highways, bridges and street construction	144.6	133.6	161.8	324.0	293.2	346.8	47.83	46.83	45.76	7,364
Transportation, storage and communication	165.3	163.1	162.1	309.6	301.5	282.1	52.70	52.02	49.14	32,678
Steam railways	155.6	153.4	157.1	293.1	285.8	271.9	58.67	58.03	53.90	11,888
Electric and motor transportation (p)	147.3	146.1	150.5	280.0	273.9	262.2	54.39	53.63	49.64	4,688
Water transportation	147.1	145.4	140.6	281.8	273.8	257.6	50.12	49.26	47.93	7,683
Communication	212.3	209.5	193.2	368.2	362.8	309.3	41.98	41.92	38.75	6,110
Public utility operation	179.6	176.3	182.3	365.0	359.9	354.4	58.92	59.15	56.33	4,130
Trade	196.3	200.0	185.4	380.3	372.9	334.4	44.28	42.60	41.23	35,068
Wholesale	176.1	175.8	169.2	331.9	319.7	295.2	49.96	48.20	46.27	10,579
Retail	206.6	212.3	193.5	411.2	406.9	359.3	41.82	40.25	39.02	24,479
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.1	208.3	189.5	336.4	332.9	286.1	45.27	44.77	42.57	7,459
Banking, investment and loan	236.1	236.5	207.4	368.1	365.7	305.5	41.92	41.58	39.79	5,458
Service	178.6	174.1	175.7	338.9	321.6	310.1	34.81	33.89	32.66	9,215
Hotels and restaurants	178.4	174.8	175.9	340.4	327.1	316.0	32.32	31.69	30.58	5,549
Industrial composite	186.5	181.0	174.9	376.1	353.2	322.2	52.43	50.74	47.92	210,693

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at May 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at May 1, 1950, Apr. 1, 1951 and May 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at May 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at May 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,682	0.6	45.10	42.40	42.04
Mining	3,406	1.6	46.23	50.86	50.08
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,649	14.0	46.47	44.62	43.95
Food and beverages	3,112	21.9	27.15	26.31	27.31
Fish processing	2,151	16.9	23.49	22.54	23.98
Pulp and paper mills	3,931	5.6	67.29	63.39	61.48
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,088	0.7	46.29	47.20	46.60
Construction	1,297	2.2	38.43	35.20	35.74
Transportation and communication	5,177	5.6	42.44	43.98	44.72
Public utility operation	352	8.5	31.84	31.30	31.31
Trade	5,366	25.8	31.68	31.31	29.56
Finance	403	45.4	38.40	38.27	32.91
Service <sup>3/</sup>	540	60.6	23.33	23.42	20.88

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,756	23.5	37.33	37.59	35.63
Food and beverages	1,457	29.8	35.56	33.74	32.45
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,007	0.8	45.54	47.74	46.29
Construction	469	3.0	34.06	34.03	37.88
Public utility operation	352	8.5	31.84	31.30	31.31
Trade	3,537	25.3	34.59	34.56	31.51
Finance	240	52.5	42.18	42.06	35.03
Service <sup>3/</sup>	450	56.9	23.93	24.09	21.31

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at May 1, 1951 as Compared with Apr. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	10.6	17.7	..	..
Mining	3.4	-5.9	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	2.4	6.6	4.4	3.7
Food and beverages	-1.2	1.9	4.2	9.8
Fish processing	-3.1	1.0	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	4.0	10.4	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-2.0	-3.9	-2.8	-7.3
Construction	57.6	72.0	5.4	5.5
Transportation and communication	-0.2	-3.7	..	..
Public utility operation	13.9	15.8	13.9	15.8
Trade	3.5	4.7	4.6	4.7
Finance	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.4

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment. <sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers, (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
<b>HALIFAX</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	152.9	155.9	161.9	284.0	283.0	273.4	45.90	44.88	42.01	6,446
Food and beverages	109.2	113.1	143.2	224.2	222.9	238.8	37.96	36.46	32.00	1,604
Transportation equipment	240.5	247.1	233.4	361.8	369.0	342.1	49.61	49.24	48.33	2,893
Transportation, storage and communication	236.9	338.2	188.9	340.1	514.6	245.3	35.39	37.51	32.01	4,720
Construction	308.7	273.9	206.2	489.3	435.7	321.4	39.56	39.69	39.11	3,960
Trade	199.7	204.0	191.5	332.3	332.3	302.4	35.27	34.52	33.23	6,466
Retail	206.7	212.5	201.2	351.0	352.2	318.0	32.31	31.54	30.08	4,532
Industrial composite	194.4	209.1	176.8	326.5	349.9	278.7	39.33	39.20	36.85	24,310
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	164.4	163.4	153.8	335.9	327.8	298.7	43.80	42.98	39.11	4,541
Transportation, storage and communication	158.0	297.5	148.4	223.0	573.7	227.6	31.62	43.20	34.37	2,874
Trade	139.3	139.9	140.7	249.4	249.4	233.8	36.02	35.87	33.25	2,749
Industrial composite	158.2	187.9	155.4	282.4	356.8	269.8	38.29	40.74	37.02	12,770
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	159.5	156.4	150.2	353.4	334.8	301.0	41.06	39.68	37.32	18,285
Leather products	106.7	110.8	106.0	221.0	221.3	187.9	30.32	28.95	25.84	3,004
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.7	181.0	168.1	361.9	333.4	314.0	26.37	25.99	26.37	2,739
Construction	82.8	82.9	91.4	240.8	228.0	259.1	41.80	39.54	40.79	3,493
Trade	179.3	179.4	170.7	335.3	326.0	294.7	35.86	34.85	32.91	6,010
Retail	178.5	178.5	168.3	325.8	321.9	289.1	34.04	33.63	32.02	5,067
Industrial composite	147.9	144.6	142.9	317.6	301.4	285.1	39.98	38.80	37.15	34,618
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	166.2	164.2	149.7	380.5	366.7	296.1	43.36	42.28	37.45	8,325
Textile products (except clothing)	238.1	234.5	206.6	589.5	592.3	453.9	42.93	43.78	38.09	2,890
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.6	89.9	92.2	187.2	185.3	177.0	35.32	34.06	31.71	2,079
Iron and steel products	232.7	224.1	177.8	491.4	441.8	310.7	55.03	51.55	45.53	2,043
Industrial composite	174.7	171.1	158.2	379.8	361.5	301.4	42.18	41.01	36.96	11,439
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	172.0	166.9	149.0	410.4	394.4	325.4	49.14	48.66	45.03	9,330
Textile products (except clothing)	96.4	98.0	92.3	232.5	242.0	196.7	37.25	38.12	32.87	2,013
Pulp and paper mills	151.1	146.6	145.6	377.5	356.8	321.7	68.13	66.37	60.26	3,290
Industrial composite	177.1	166.6	159.9	404.3	378.2	325.1	46.12	45.86	41.28	12,155
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	185.1	185.3	171.9	403.5	396.6	342.5	48.86	47.77	44.53	197,872
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.1	112.2	121.3	310.2	303.5	291.8	53.03	51.55	45.87	5,318
Leather products	123.5	127.6	121.2	278.3	277.9	245.6	35.73	34.53	31.91	8,938
Textile products (except clothing)	172.6	174.7	164.7	360.8	355.6	309.7	44.55	43.36	40.07	10,649
Clothing (textile and fur)	160.5	162.9	151.1	343.9	350.2	303.0	37.57	37.70	35.12	38,669
Men's clothing	157.2	156.4	149.3	354.1	347.3	303.7	39.71	39.13	35.85	11,808
Women's clothing	169.8	174.6	159.7	367.8	383.9	326.7	36.46	37.00	34.31	17,192
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.6	157.9	155.3	308.2	309.3	288.6	55.28	55.04	52.24	8,939
Iron and steel products	217.8	216.8	184.6	478.7	457.5	355.1	56.43	54.15	49.53	24,469
Transportation equipment	248.8	240.2	214.6	499.9	475.2	409.3	54.92	54.09	52.15	24,690
Railway and rolling stock equipment	186.0	178.4	182.0	355.8	346.2	337.1	52.76	53.55	51.13	14,614
Electrical apparatus and supplies	327.4	325.2	284.1	710.5	701.0	574.0	54.79	54.41	50.47	15,210
Chemical products	223.1	225.6	214.1	417.3	419.7	359.0	54.41	54.13	49.06	10,522
Construction	132.9	127.1	119.3	320.5	295.0	275.8	48.14	46.55	46.00	25,001
Building and structures (k)	317.8	296.2	286.1	687.5	613.4	587.0	49.09	46.99	46.83	18,520
Transportation, storage and communication	192.0	165.9	187.5	367.3	291.0	321.3	55.11	50.53	49.42	26,504
Electric and motor transportation (p)	170.4	168.3	168.1	353.3	344.9	321.4	51.70	51.11	47.70	9,429
Trade	162.4	162.6	156.4	316.1	313.4	279.9	42.32	41.89	38.79	54,146
Wholesale	166.5	165.6	157.3	304.8	300.6	269.8	50.49	50.11	47.18	17,508
Retail	160.4	161.3	156.0	323.7	321.9	286.4	38.41	38.00	34.97	36,640
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.5	146.5	137.4	232.5	231.4	204.3	48.38	48.13	45.40	20,192
Banking, investment and loan	162.0	162.0	148.8	252.6	253.5	215.7	46.28	46.46	43.15	11,747
Insurance	128.4	129.4	124.5	210.1	208.1	192.2	51.34	50.46	48.55	8,384
Service	170.3	168.4	171.4	341.1	333.5	322.1	32.37	32.01	30.19	14,398
Hotels and restaurants	163.4	163.3	168.3	331.2	326.0	322.4	28.40	27.99	26.75	7,563
Industrial composite	173.3	170.9	163.0	360.2	346.8	310.8	47.50	46.56	43.53	341,429
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	166.8	164.5	158.8	336.7	325.6	284.8	49.56	48.61	44.06	15,373
Pulp and paper mills	150.6	148.0	141.9	346.1	330.6	279.6	63.12	61.55	54.14	3,924
Printing, publishing and allied industries	176.5	175.3	172.9	306.7	298.9	278.4	50.79	49.85	46.25	2,595
Iron and steel products	199.3	197.9	173.7	400.1	390.3	303.9	49.38	48.52	43.00	1,824
Construction	279.0	278.8	237.9	536.1	516.4	416.0	44.34	43.87	40.35	5,755
Trade	174.2	173.6	169.4	328.9	319.5	293.8	36.73	36.80	33.72	8,428
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.9	179.8	176.9	282.7	282.7	263.9	47.33	47.10	44.67	3,883
Service	191.2	190.4	188.6	377.2	370.5	365.1	27.49	27.10	26.96	3,116
Industrial composite	185.0	183.5	175.4	352.9	343.5	304.3	44.17	43.56	40.22	40,391

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	200.0	199.5	183.9	428.1	419.4	353.7	52.70	51.75	47.30	185,662
Food and beverages	142.8	144.7	150.1	278.6	280.3	268.9	48.52	48.17	44.40	20,005
Meat products	159.3	159.9	154.3	310.7	319.0	284.2	56.43	57.72	53.29	4,602
Rubber products	166.3	164.5	150.4	373.6	358.6	290.0	61.25	59.46	52.56	6,163
Textile products (except clothing)	133.4	134.3	128.1	292.8	292.6	260.6	43.50	43.20	40.32	5,152
Clothing (textile and fur)	136.2	138.7	134.5	286.0	298.4	268.5	42.10	43.13	40.02	18,933
Men's clothing	139.4	138.5	133.5	275.3	277.7	252.4	42.79	43.41	40.92	6,540
Women's clothing	150.5	159.4	144.5	313.2	355.8	290.5	41.22	44.21	39.87	5,794
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	177.4	180.1	182.2	369.5	366.6	339.3	49.29	48.88	44.70	6,863
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.4	166.9	164.5	324.2	318.6	290.7	58.39	57.55	53.42	16,078
Iron and steel products	293.1	288.2	256.6	674.3	641.6	518.2	57.71	55.84	50.66	31,031
Transportation equipment	336.8	326.6	232.1	783.7	725.2	466.9	58.92	56.22	50.94	15,259
Electrical apparatus and supplies	368.0	365.2	302.7	732.0	720.3	559.9	54.47	54.00	50.13	23,064
Chemical products	199.4	197.1	191.9	373.9	369.6	331.5	53.38	53.40	49.14	11,567
Construction	385.2	371.2	329.7	838.9	748.6	633.5	59.63	55.22	53.21	17,283
Building and structures (k)	452.2	440.9	396.5	1064.0	960.8	818.1	60.42	55.96	53.76	14,910
Transportation, storage and communication	218.9	214.5	205.8	396.7	384.4	345.9	53.70	53.09	49.79	21,616
Electric and motor transportation (p)	207.4	202.6	192.1	430.6	426.2	375.9	54.48	55.24	51.35	10,786
Public utility operation	183.2	180.8	180.7	327.6	318.6	296.0	63.62	62.72	58.10	6,676
Trade	169.0	169.2	161.6	350.4	343.9	298.2	47.88	46.94	42.52	62,990
Wholesale	201.7	203.1	185.2	378.4	370.7	313.7	53.48	52.03	48.06	18,807
Retail	158.1	157.8	153.8	337.9	331.9	291.3	45.50	44.75	40.31	44,183
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.0	174.9	155.4	275.9	273.7	234.1	49.86	49.51	47.69	24,245
Banking, investment and loan	164.0	164.4	147.4	263.0	262.2	227.5	49.49	49.19	47.78	12,172
Insurance	182.5	181.8	164.9	284.6	280.9	241.3	50.69	50.25	47.55	11,736
Service	169.7	168.6	170.7	336.7	336.8	313.9	35.90	36.13	33.42	16,256
Hotels and restaurants	175.8	176.7	177.8	370.5	370.8	355.9	30.24	30.11	28.72	8,608
Industrial composite	195.1	194.1	180.9	399.9	390.0	334.3	51.42	50.40	46.27	334,790
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	205.5	200.2	181.0	475.5	452.5	377.5	56.83	55.51	51.19	58,542
Textile products (except clothing)	150.1	150.3	123.0	380.6	367.6	269.9	44.94	43.35	38.69	3,281
Clothing (textile and fur)	115.5	113.8	106.5	264.2	251.2	208.5	40.34	38.92	34.44	4,210
Iron and steel products	237.7	234.3	211.8	517.7	502.5	426.1	60.66	59.74	56.13	25,211
Electrical apparatus and supplies	268.3	263.1	220.6	682.3	668.1	510.4	59.46	59.36	54.08	9,307
Construction	408.2	347.7	334.5	878.6	703.0	647.3	53.58	50.34	48.17	4,282
Retail trade	170.0	168.5	164.3	347.0	337.2	292.7	40.05	39.26	34.95	6,279
Industrial composite	205.9	199.5	183.5	459.2	434.3	368.9	54.02	52.74	48.56	78,059
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND										
Manufacturing	230.3	228.6	196.1	581.9	569.0	436.8	61.48	60.57	53.76	26,750
Pulp and paper mills	158.9	156.5	145.3	330.8	322.4	277.0	66.64	65.91	60.99	2,710
Iron and steel products	291.5	291.4	240.4	723.4	700.1	520.0	65.64	63.57	56.37	9,101
Transportation equipment	297.4	300.2	263.2	844.6	859.8	665.6	83.38	83.94	56.44	6,993
Construction	1037.5	983.7	755.9	2565.1	2532.6	1376.2	58.38	60.79	51.78	3,683
Industrial composite	246.6	243.3	208.3	610.7	595.8	451.7	59.26	58.60	51.71	33,476
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	224.9	221.8	216.4	573.2	543.1	490.9	53.20	51.10	47.36	13,486
Textile products (except clothing)	153.6	153.9	135.4	359.8	346.2	286.3	48.67	46.72	43.93	1,706
Iron and steel products	347.6	335.4	336.9	926.5	845.5	798.4	58.71	55.53	52.21	6,626
Industrial composite	214.4	211.2	205.7	531.5	502.6	454.5	51.54	49.47	45.90	16,772
KITCHENER - WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	174.4	175.3	160.2	414.8	405.4	335.1	48.33	46.99	42.50	17,795
Food and beverages	189.0	185.8	189.8	387.0	369.6	356.6	49.14	47.74	45.07	2,884
Rubber products	174.9	179.0	152.5	462.9	457.1	341.3	52.06	50.23	44.02	5,278
Leather products	155.0	133.1	129.0	256.5	239.8	226.5	42.49	40.30	39.27	1,816
Wood products	216.2	225.4	222.9	544.9	575.2	512.7	46.82	47.40	42.36	2,294
Industrial composite	182.5	183.6	169.9	410.8	401.1	337.8	47.80	46.40	42.17	22,982
LONDON										
Manufacturing	191.1	188.6	178.8	420.3	408.4	346.3	51.28	50.48	45.16	16,973
Food and beverages	174.8	168.2	185.2	372.3	356.9	333.8	51.52	51.31	43.61	3,664
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.2	98.3	88.8	202.7	198.7	165.8	37.54	36.74	33.93	1,399
Paper products	284.9	285.9	270.0	604.7	604.6	529.4	50.82	50.62	46.94	1,091
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.2	144.0	146.3	285.3	288.2	274.3	50.50	51.78	48.50	1,336
Iron and steel products	281.9	276.1	220.5	639.6	613.9	431.6	58.27	57.09	50.26	3,907
Construction	281.4	267.2	274.8	666.8	573.5	595.2	52.26	47.32	47.87	2,009
Retail trade	198.4	197.4	183.1	398.4	387.1	327.5	38.12	37.24	34.22	4,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.6	168.9	154.4	238.4	238.9	201.1	46.41	46.42	42.80	2,389
Industrial composite	195.4	193.3	183.4	399.1	385.7	334.0	48.35	47.24	43.14	30,457
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	241.4	247.9	190.5	497.2	538.4	378.1	59.56	62.59	57.20	36,364
Transportation equipment	256.1	265.0	190.0	548.5	606.1	397.8	59.92	63.99	59.44	26,021
Trade	180.7	180.1	171.8	345.4	340.2	306.5	41.85	41.37	38.39	4,017
Industrial composite	235.9	240.2	193.5	480.4	509.2	375.0	56.81	59.14	53.85	46,742

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at May 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1951	Apr. 1 1951	May 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>										
Manufacturing	208.4	213.8	197.3	416.2	423.9	364.6	56.58	56.18	52.30	5,059
Pulp and paper mills	161.5	166.1	150.9	350.5	357.2	295.5	67.50	66.87	60.91	2,054
Transportation equipment	211.1	212.6	204.8	425.1	428.3	396.0	49.21	49.23	47.26	1,404
Transportation, storage and communication	198.9	153.2	128.5	384.0	298.2	235.0	52.84	53.27	50.06	2,446
Trade	170.1	170.9	166.2	335.0	326.1	292.1	42.43	41.11	37.87	2,126
Industrial composite	197.0	186.9	172.4	391.5	367.8	315.6	50.59	50.11	46.60	11,784
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	177.3	176.7	172.4	330.8	329.8	298.1	45.98	45.99	42.64	32,416
Food and beverages	141.9	139.1	148.8	278.6	272.7	266.7	50.20	50.12	45.91	6,216
Meat products	144.3	140.2	142.7	281.6	275.0	263.8	55.29	55.59	52.42	2,565
Clothing (textile and fur)	202.0	210.3	206.3	420.0	449.7	407.0	33.89	34.84	32.14	4,932
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.2	127.9	130.6	221.8	223.4	209.0	49.21	50.06	45.89	2,680
Iron and steel products	273.2	272.5	250.2	550.6	538.0	455.8	50.32	49.29	45.22	3,969
Transportation equipment	178.0	176.6	167.5	313.3	314.5	279.7	49.59	50.19	47.06	8,525
Construction	363.0	354.0	298.3	771.6	750.8	525.3	48.62	48.55	40.78	4,338
Transportation, storage and communication	168.1	168.6	166.7	279.9	270.1	256.7	46.72	44.97	43.22	6,011
Trade	150.9	151.2	145.6	282.7	278.4	247.9	43.04	42.31	39.45	21,915
Wholesale	156.9	156.2	148.5	267.4	262.3	232.3	45.55	44.96	42.48	7,026
Retail	148.3	149.0	144.1	291.3	287.5	257.0	41.86	41.12	38.02	14,889
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.7	148.8	143.5	228.9	230.4	215.8	45.99	46.25	44.22	4,934
Service	156.1	153.4	155.4	272.1	266.1	257.3	29.87	29.73	28.51	4,342
Industrial composite	168.6	167.9	162.3	308.4	304.4	273.4	44.49	44.09	40.94	75,972
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	130.9	127.7	134.5	250.0	237.5	232.4	49.87	48.57	45.30	2,136
Wholesale trade	182.8	180.0	178.7	323.9	312.9	286.7	46.69	45.74	42.22	1,873
Retail trade	168.5	166.0	170.2	344.0	329.6	323.7	39.68	38.59	36.97	3,519
Industrial composite	160.7	155.9	156.7	305.8	292.0	277.7	42.99	42.33	40.00	11,952
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	221.4	214.6	221.5	400.0	379.8	362.5	47.44	46.46	42.86	2,218
Food and beverages	215.7	208.9	216.6	405.6	382.4	364.4	48.49	47.22	43.21	1,413
Wholesale trade	170.1	165.3	163.1	310.8	301.3	273.4	41.87	41.77	38.41	1,551
Retail trade	149.9	155.8	141.9	296.8	299.6	252.0	38.58	37.57	34.69	1,746
Industrial composite	180.5	177.2	174.8	340.9	330.0	303.6	41.91	41.33	38.47	8,257
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	206.1	201.3	197.7	399.8	385.1	363.0	48.32	47.66	45.75	7,650
Food and beverages	165.6	163.7	160.9	327.6	321.5	304.8	49.59	49.22	47.46	2,904
Meat products	155.1	153.3	149.3	321.7	319.5	298.5	51.88	52.13	50.02	1,920
Construction	762.9	665.0	562.6	1695.1	1220.1	1120.9	51.46	45.15	49.03	5,302
Wholesale trade	221.8	218.6	203.1	368.4	359.7	311.9	45.26	44.84	41.85	2,797
Retail trade	204.7	201.3	193.2	410.3	392.7	352.8	39.74	38.68	36.20	6,141
Industrial composite	244.1	233.8	222.4	475.0	439.8	402.4	45.75	44.22	42.50	27,978
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	195.7	194.0	185.7	360.6	353.9	318.2	51.11	50.60	47.52	7,917
Food and beverages	183.1	184.5	176.1	339.9	333.8	304.5	52.03	50.70	48.48	2,439
Transportation equipment	162.3	158.9	158.4	290.5	287.4	276.4	49.78	50.32	45.56	1,961
Construction	477.7	384.2	393.3	838.5	667.7	686.1	46.30	45.86	45.66	2,594
Wholesale trade	184.0	183.0	177.2	316.0	308.6	282.9	47.33	46.48	43.89	3,004
Retail trade	178.5	175.4	169.4	345.9	342.1	294.4	42.29	42.57	37.96	5,491
Industrial composite	203.1	195.6	188.4	369.5	356.6	319.0	46.94	47.03	43.62	25,800
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	211.3	208.3	196.5	440.6	425.4	373.7	53.09	51.98	48.43	32,557
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.3	181.1	178.7	332.6	328.9	323.1	57.93	56.07	56.01	2,308
Wood products	194.2	192.3	184.0	446.4	430.3	368.5	55.68	54.20	48.54	10,183
Saw and planing mills	193.5	191.1	180.6	448.0	432.6	364.8	57.35	56.08	50.09	8,358
Iron and steel products	305.3	299.5	265.4	614.9	593.4	497.5	57.50	56.57	53.49	5,551
Transportation equipment	230.7	219.6	203.9	454.9	428.9	368.6	55.12	54.61	50.54	2,948
Construction	367.6	326.4	374.5	744.8	623.1	736.0	55.85	52.63	54.09	8,576
Transportation, storage and communication	159.6	157.7	153.6	286.3	279.3	259.8	48.34	47.71	45.95	13,860
Water transportation (m)	134.4	133.1	121.2	240.3	233.6	221.8	49.25	48.34	50.41	3,760
Communication	204.9	202.4	187.2	350.2	345.1	294.1	42.04	41.95	38.65	5,216
Trade	200.7	207.0	190.0	389.3	385.2	342.2	45.44	45.60	42.19	24,905
Wholesale	188.6	189.6	181.2	351.1	343.4	308.0	51.41	50.03	47.06	8,179
Retail	207.2	216.4	194.7	416.1	414.5	365.9	42.52	40.57	39.80	16,728
Service	173.0	168.9	173.6	339.8	326.7	318.2	35.86	35.30	33.29	6,036
Industrial composite	203.2	201.0	193.8	400.4	384.7	355.0	49.37	47.97	45.92	93,300
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	239.7	232.7	204.2	517.9	496.6	379.6	55.82	55.12	48.03	5,450
Wood products	180.5	159.2	140.3	394.0	381.8	272.4	57.84	56.53	45.77	1,403
Transportation equipment	867.6	813.1	657.9	1829.9	1708.8	1183.2	57.34	57.06	48.89	2,247
Trade	184.6	185.3	171.3	366.4	358.6	309.9	41.94	40.89	38.24	3,709
Industrial composite	220.5	214.8	194.8	451.3	429.2	351.2	49.11	47.95	43.19	14,540



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	May 1, 1951					Apr. 1, 1951		May 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,016	65,812	1,204	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	97.7	2.3
Mining	91,040	88,829	2,211	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	47,584	46,681	903	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,783	21,474	309	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	25,801	25,207	594	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	32,164	31,128	1,038	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Coal	23,183	22,976	207	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	8,981	8,150	831	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c)	11,292	11,022	270	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,090,427	839,289	251,158	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6
Food and beverages	112,021	85,246	26,775	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6
Meat products	20,362	18,530	3,832	81.2	18.8	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9
Dairy products	8,898	7,209	1,689	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	7,182	5,537	1,645	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	79.2	20.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,408	5,317	3,091	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	64.7	35.3
Grain mill products	7,837	6,666	1,171	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products	15,366	12,548	2,817	81.7	18.3	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,681	11,758	1,923	85.9	14.1	81.8	18.2	86.3	13.7
Other beverages (d)	5,917	5,455	462	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6	92.8	7.2
Other foods (e)	24,371	14,226	10,145	58.4	41.6	57.3	42.7	55.4	44.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,088	4,061	5,027	44.7	55.3	43.6	56.4	42.3	57.7
Rubber products	21,903	16,426	5,477	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2	76.4	23.6
Leather products	30,355	18,160	12,195	59.8	40.2	60.1	39.9	61.0	39.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,312	10,901	8,411	56.4	43.6	57.0	43.0	57.2	42.8
Other leather products (f)	11,043	7,259	3,784	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4	67.9	32.1
Textile products (except clothing)	78,248	49,633	28,615	63.4	36.6	63.5	36.5	63.5	36.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	26,119	16,442	9,677	63.0	37.0	62.8	37.2	62.3	37.7
Woolen goods	15,480	9,031	6,449	58.3	41.7	58.9	41.1	58.9	41.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,271	13,103	5,168	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	71.0	29.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	103,211	34,529	68,682	33.5	66.5	33.8	66.2	33.9	66.1
Men's clothing	34,017	11,202	22,815	32.9	67.1	33.3	66.7	34.6	65.4
Women's clothing	27,339	7,313	20,026	26.7	73.3	27.6	72.2	26.7	73.3
Knit goods	25,308	9,095	16,213	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.7	64.3
Fur goods	4,418	2,980	1,438	67.6	32.4	68.0	32.0	67.6	32.4
Hats and caps	4,634	2,074	2,560	44.8	55.2	44.1	55.9	44.2	55.8
Wood products	87,458	80,366	7,093	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills	54,471	51,765	2,706	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Furniture	21,139	18,716	2,423	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Other wood products (g)	11,848	9,884	1,964	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7
Paper products	73,364	62,884	10,480	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	85.4	14.6
Pulp and paper mills	51,062	48,495	2,567	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (h)	22,302	14,389	7,913	64.5	35.5	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,565	32,705	12,860	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	177,839	160,962	16,877	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	17,567	16,603	964	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Boilers and plate work	5,862	5,486	376	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Fabricated and structural steel	7,450	7,085	365	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	13,841	10,868	2,973	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,093	7,534	559	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	93.6	6.4
Iron castings	22,541	21,289	1,252	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	37,180	32,785	4,395	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	34,706	33,297	1,411	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	17,681	14,908	2,773	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	6,485	5,585	900	86.1	13.9	86.1	14.0	85.1	14.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	May 1, 1951					Apr. 1, 1951		May 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Manufacturing (cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	127,431	118,792	8,639	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9
Aircraft and parts	17,280	15,758	1,522	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	33,438	31,507	1,931	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23,174	19,156	4,018	82.7	17.3	82.4	17.6	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,483	35,105	378	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,722	15,188	534	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	51,180	44,751	6,429	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	86.7	13.3
Aluminum products	7,788	6,262	1,526	80.4	19.6	81.9	18.1	79.4	20.6
Brass and copper products	10,789	9,468	1,321	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	86.8	13.2
Smelting and refining	22,599	22,007	592	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,769	46,590	19,179	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8	72.4	27.6
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,893	24,780	3,113	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Clay products	5,957	5,413	544	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	7,759	6,500	1,259	83.6	16.2	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1
Products of petroleum and coal	10,374	9,518	856	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.2
Chemical products	48,732	37,631	11,101	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	76.4	23.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,068	4,371	3,717	54.0	46.0	53.6	46.4	54.0	46.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,625	6,376	249	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	95.3	4.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,996	12,236	7,760	61.2	38.8	61.2	38.8	60.8	39.2
Construction	195,978	190,885	5,093	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Building and structures (k)	125,495	121,839	3,656	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	69,273	67,842	1,431	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage and communication	305,921	261,922	43,999	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	85.8	14.2
Transportation	238,786	227,190	11,596	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	6,271	4,975	1,296	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	81.3	18.7
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,234	26,080	1,154	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0
Steam railways	160,071	155,023	7,048	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	22,949	22,812	137	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,663	35,511	152	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	93,016	87,780	5,236	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	8,443	6,920	1,523	82.0	18.0	82.4	17.6	82.6	17.4
Truck transportation	14,376	13,682	694	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Water transportation (m)	28,258	27,071	1,187	95.6	4.2	95.6	4.2	95.7	4.3
Storage	15,110	13,649	1,461	90.3	9.7	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	11,742	10,604	1,138	90.3	9.7	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Storage and warehouse	3,368	3,045	323	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Communication	52,025	21,083	30,942	40.5	59.5	40.7	59.3	40.8	59.2
Radio broadcasting	3,812	2,723	1,089	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4
Telephone	47,590	17,855	29,735	37.5	62.5	37.7	62.3	37.9	62.1
Public utility operation	39,051	34,188	4,863	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power	35,222	30,629	4,593	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Other public utilities (n)	3,829	3,559	270	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5
Trade	311,458	156,652	114,806	63.1	36.9	62.9	37.1	62.8	37.2
Wholesale	90,041	69,253	20,788	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Retail	221,417	127,399	94,018	57.6	42.4	57.2	42.8	57.0	43.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	100,032	50,915	49,117	50.9	49.1	50.9	49.1	52.5	47.5
Banking, investment and loan	60,788	29,753	31,035	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	50.3	49.7
Insurance	38,828	20,922	17,906	53.9	46.1	54.1	45.9	55.8	44.2
Service	75,953	37,922	38,031	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1
Hotels and restaurants	44,480	23,037	21,443	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	51.5	48.5
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	19,370	7,157	12,213	36.9	63.1	35.8	64.2	37.5	62.5
Other services (o)	12,103	7,728	4,375	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	65.0	35.0
Industrial composite	2,276,876	1,766,394	510,482	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls



of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.









~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
Canada Statistics Bureau of

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

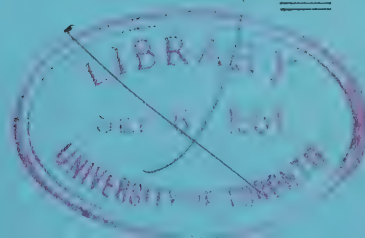
HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
June  
cop. 2

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1951

72-002

<sup>A</sup>  
D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION







**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**Department of Trade and Commerce**

---

Vol. 29

No. 6

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**  
**WITH**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**  
**JUNE, 1951**

**(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)**

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, June 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at June 1, 1951 .....	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	9
2. Canada and Provinces .....	10
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	11
 Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	14
5. Provinces .....	16
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	20
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	21
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at June 1, 1951, by Industries ....	24
 <u>CHART</u>	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial Composite, Major Non-Agricultural Industries, Canada .....	8
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JUNE, 1951.

SUMMARY

Considerable expansion in industrial activity was reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by over 22,000 of the larger firms in the major industrial groups at the beginning of June, when their personnel showed an increase of 2.1 p.c. from May 1. The advance was smaller than at the same date in 1950 or any earlier spring since 1946; it was also rather below the average at June 1 in the period since 1939, and in pre-war years. Based on the 1939 average as 100, the index of employment rose from 175.5 at the first of May, to 179.4 at June 1. This was the highest in the record, fractionally exceeding the previous maximum at Dec. 1, 1950. During the war, the peak index for the beginning of June was that of 151.5 in 1943.

Accompanying the higher level of industrial employment was a gain of 2.3 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments on or about June 1, when the situation was affected to some extent by the observance of the Victoria Day holiday. In spite of curtailment in working time due to this and other factors, there were widely-distributed increases in the payroll indexes, both geographically and industrially. The latest composite figure established a new maximum, exceeding the June 1, 1950, index by 19.4 p.c.

At \$49.25, the average of weekly wages and salaries was 8 cents above the per capita recorded at May 1, also reaching a new all-time high; the most recent figure was 10.6 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1950. Since 1939, the average weekly earnings of men and women on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments have mounted by 110.1 p.c.

Conforming to the seasonal pattern, the percentage increase in employment for men at June 1 greatly exceeded that for women. The co-operating firms reported a gain of about 2.6 p.c. among their male employees, as compared with a rise of 0.6 p.c. among females. The general proportion of women was somewhat lower than at May 1, 1951, or June 1, 1950, mainly due to changes in the industrial distribution.

On the whole, the trend of employment at the date under review was favourable in all provinces except New Brunswick, in 29 of the 31 cities for which data are published in this bulletin, and in each of the principal industrial divisions. Moderate advances were recorded in manufacturing, in which the gain of 1.0 p.c. was slightly less than average according to the experience of preceding years. Among the non-manufacturing classes, there was marked expansion in logging, largely due to river-driving operations in the Eastern and Central Provinces; improvement was also noted in British Columbia. Mining, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade, finance, hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which data are available showed considerably heightened activity. The greatest increases were those of 10.4 p.c. and 8.6 p.c. in logging and construction, respectively; these gains were below normal for the time of year.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, June 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Prince Edward Island	178.1	161.8	167.7	338.9	304.4	301.3	37.87	37.43	35.51	4,162
Nova Scotia	144.4	140.3	142.0	280.4	280.9	256.7	41.62	42.93	38.74	81,699
New Brunswick	170.7	171.7	165.1	356.1	357.2	308.0	42.18	42.06	37.69	60,178
Quebec	167.2	163.3	152.5	369.8	359.8	305.0	47.08	46.90	42.53	674,794
Ontario	191.3	188.5	175.3	401.0	395.0	331.7	51.33	51.31	46.26	1,011,245
Manitoba	171.6	167.5	162.5	320.7	309.2	276.9	48.09	47.51	43.77	120,589
Saskatchewan	148.3	137.9	142.2	283.6	258.5	252.6	46.36	45.43	42.94	53,361
Alberta	201.1	192.9	188.5	391.0	373.0	335.4	49.46	49.19	45.19	106,780
British Columbia	191.7	187.2	182.1	388.4	378.1	331.7	52.66	52.49	47.38	216,615
CANADA	179.4	175.6	166.0	376.5	367.9	315.3	49.25	49.17	44.51	2,329,423
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	108.3	107.1	—	234.8	255.8	—	48.42	53.35	—	19,324
Halifax	198.3	195.7	178.6	330.4	328.6	280.7	39.02	39.33	36.74	24,796
Saint John	162.8	158.8	153.4	288.1	284.1	259.5	37.95	38.35	36.08	13,171
Quebec	151.7	148.1	147.7	332.5	317.6	295.9	40.81	39.88	37.30	35,511
Sherbrooke	180.4	174.7	160.5	383.6	379.8	310.7	41.26	42.18	37.55	11,809
Three Rivers	184.6	176.9	167.8	454.5	403.4	349.6	49.80	46.13	42.28	12,740
Drummondville	209.1	209.6	—	501.1	513.2	—	45.69	46.69	—	8,844
Montreal	174.3	173.6	164.4	360.7	361.1	310.1	47.30	47.55	43.02	343,577
Ottawa - Hull	190.6	186.6	180.1	372.9	356.2	313.9	45.30	44.22	40.42	41,616
Peterborough	204.8	200.3	—	517.7	486.2	—	53.21	51.09	—	11,714
Oshawa	276.2	275.2	—	702.6	712.2	—	60.18	61.24	—	17,563
Niagara Falls	240.6	229.3	—	527.3	539.4	—	52.79	56.68	—	10,869
St. Catharines - Welland	248.5	246.6	209.8	623.0	610.7	466.0	59.99	59.26	52.96	33,732
Toronto	196.1	195.4	182.1	401.4	401.1	335.2	51.34	51.49	46.08	336,484
Hamilton	207.7	205.9	186.3	464.8	459.8	382.1	54.22	54.09	49.53	78,721
Brantford	207.8	214.4	203.9	503.2	531.5	432.8	50.34	51.54	44.11	15,290
Galt - Preston	157.4	157.7	—	351.2	356.5	—	45.67	46.28	—	9,991
Kitchener - Waterloo	183.2	182.5	171.4	408.7	410.8	341.0	47.39	47.80	42.19	23,064
Sudbury	164.6	163.8	—	324.2	322.2	—	59.28	59.20	—	17,993
London	197.2	195.4	181.1	404.8	399.1	331.6	48.60	48.35	43.32	30,738
Sarnia	307.0	283.4	—	645.1	563.4	—	67.65	64.01	—	12,130
Windsor	237.1	235.8	221.1	492.7	480.7	430.7	57.96	56.84	54.13	46,993
Sault Ste. Marie	217.1	212.3	—	462.0	430.9	—	56.63	53.99	—	10,069
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	206.1	199.2	188.7	416.2	402.5	342.4	51.41	51.43	46.20	12,330
Winnipeg	170.0	168.7	160.6	314.0	308.8	270.4	44.91	44.52	40.89	76,671
Regina	165.5	160.7	163.3	321.4	305.0	286.6	43.89	42.87	39.61	12,305
Saskatoon	186.0	180.5	181.1	355.0	340.9	316.9	42.36	41.91	38.81	8,506
Edmonton	255.3	244.1	236.6	504.6	475.0	419.6	46.47	45.75	41.67	29,256
Calgary	209.2	203.4	193.2	383.2	369.7	321.7	47.27	46.90	42.93	26,568
Vancouver	205.9	203.7	198.5	406.4	402.3	358.7	49.45	49.48	45.30	94,542
Victoria	222.9	221.0	206.0	454.9	451.3	375.6	48.97	48.99	43.67	14,699
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	185.3	167.9	116.3	530.5	472.8	270.7	49.55	48.74	40.45	73,978
Mining	116.6	115.0	111.7	235.1	237.4	205.0	57.85	59.20	52.64	92,138
Manufacturing	191.8	189.9	175.3	428.1	423.7	352.3	50.86	50.84	45.82	1,102,256
*Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	240.6	237.0	209.3	536.3	530.8	422.0	54.14	54.39	48.97	545,759
*Non-Durable Goods	160.0	159.2	153.1	349.5	345.9	301.7	47.64	47.39	43.00	556,497
Construction	177.5	163.4	172.7	447.3	408.9	387.5	47.32	46.99	42.25	212,674
Transportation, storage and communication	175.0	171.5	167.9	326.4	317.6	288.4	53.42	53.03	49.29	312,455
Public utility operation	189.7	183.2	183.7	356.9	343.3	317.6	55.57	55.36	51.07	40,442
Trade	172.8	171.0	163.6	338.1	332.9	290.6	42.72	42.51	38.75	315,435
Finance	171.0	170.8	154.5	272.0	271.3	233.2	46.23	46.16	43.98	102,186
Service <sup>2/</sup>	180.2	175.9	178.9	349.6	340.9	321.5	31.83	31.79	29.41	77,859
Industrial composite	179.4	175.6	166.0	376.5	367.9	315.3	49.25	49.17	44.51	2,329,423

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

\*Revised Apr. 1, Payroll Index - Durable - 516.9; Non-Durable - 340.3.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at June 1 reported 221 women in each 1,000 workers on their payrolls. This proportion was lower than that of 224 recorded at May 1, 1951, and 223 at June 1, 1950. At the same date in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the comparable figures were 223, 219, 222, and 234 per 1,000, respectively.

As compared with May 1, 1951, there were increases of 2.6 p.c. in the employment reported for men, and 0.6 p.c. in that for women. In the last 12 months, the gains have amounted to about 8.4 p.c. among men, and approximately 6.8 p.c. among women.

Leading manufacturers reported a decrease of 0.4 p.c. in their female staffs at June 1 as compared with May 1, with an increase of 1.4 p.c. among their male employees. Changes in the industrial distribution of employment were mainly responsible for the disparity in the trends in the month. In the 12 months' comparison, employment showed a gain of 7.5 p.c. among women, and 10 p.c. among men. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers at the date under review was 227, as compared with 230 at May 1, 1951, and 223 at June 1, 1950.

Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls showed its fifth consecutive advance, to reach a new high. The increase over the May 1, 1951, figure was 2.3 p.c., while there was a gain of 19.4 p.c. as compared with June 1, 1950. The payment of higher wage rates in numerous establishments was a factor in the higher disbursements at the date under review, when the situation was adversely affected by reduced hours due to the observance of the Victoria Day holiday and to existing market conditions, industrial disputes, and other factors. Firms in all provinces except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, in all but 7 of the cities for which data are published in Table A, and in each of the major industrial divisions except mining, reported larger totals of weekly wages and salaries for the week ending on or about June 1.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a further though small increase at June 1 in the average weekly wages and salaries of persons on the paylists of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions, the fifth in succession. Upward adjustments in wage rates in numerous industries and establishments contributed materially to the higher averages. On the other hand, reduced working hours were reported in certain areas, as a result of current market conditions for some commodities, industrial disputes and the observance of the Victoria Day holiday; the situation was also affected in some cases by changes in the industrial distribution of employment. The most recent average is the highest in the record, showing a rise of 10.6 p.c. from June 1, 1950.

Within the major industrial divisions, the per capita figure at the date under review was lower than at May 1, 1951, in mining; there were moderate increases in the remaining divisions, varying from 2 cents in manufacturing and 4 cents in the service industries for which data are available, to 39 cents in transportation, storage and communications, and 81 cents in logging. Provincially, the trends in average earnings were generally favourable, moving upward in all areas but Nova Scotia. In the cities for which data are published, the per capita earnings rose in 16 centres, and fell in 15. In all areas and industries surveyed, the per capita earnings were higher than at the same date in 1950 and earlier years.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- The situation in each of the provinces except New Brunswick showed improvement at June 1, when the general



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.6	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	179.4	376.5	210.1	49.25	191.8	428.1	223.2	50.86
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



advance from May 1 ranged from 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and 2.3 p.c. in Quebec, to 7.5 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 10 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. On the whole, the gains tended to be rather less than normal for the time of year.

Industrially, the provincial movements in most cases were favourable. Moderate expansion was noted in manufacturing in all areas. Logging was more active, river drives in the Eastern and Central Provinces providing work for many men; camps in British Columbia also added substantially to their staffs. There were widely distributed gains in construction except in New Brunswick, where road work slackened considerably; the improvement elsewhere indicated was important, although on the whole, it was not equal to the advance usually recorded in the early summer. Mining afforded rather more employment in nearly all provinces. The most noteworthy increases were in metal mining and quarrying in Quebec, and in the oil fields of Alberta, where coal mining was seasonally quieter. The trend was upward in transportation, except in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and in most areas, in trade and those branches of the service industries for which monthly data are available.

Firms in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick reported slightly reduced disbursements in weekly wages and salaries at June 1, the index numbers of payrolls falling from May 1 by 0.2<sup>p.c.</sup> and 0.3 p.c. in those provinces, respectively. The increases elsewhere indicated varied from 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and 2.6 p.c. in Quebec to 9.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 11.4 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. In all areas, the most recent index numbers were substantially above those recorded at June 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

The provincial averages of weekly earnings were somewhat higher at June 1 than at May 1 except in Nova Scotia, where loss of working time over the Victoria Day holiday reduced the per capita figures. The latest averages in all provinces exceeded those recorded at June 1 in 1950 and earlier years of the record.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Although the improvement in manufacturing at the beginning of June was not equal to the average for the time of year, the index number of employment was the highest recorded since Oct. 1, 1944; the payroll index has never been exceeded. On the whole, the movement from May 1 was upward in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions, which showed advances of 1.5 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively. These gains were smaller than those reported at June 1, 1950, over May 1. The latest index number of employment in the heavy manufactured goods category, however, was 15 p.c. above the figure recorded 12 months earlier, while that in the light manufactured goods class was 4.5 p.c. higher.

Several branches of manufacturing reported lowered activity at the date under review as compared with May 1. The losses in the leather, textiles and clothing industries were partly seasonal in character, but were somewhat above-average. The trend in furniture factories, in the miscellaneous manufacturing industries, in the production of motor vehicle parts and accessories, and in some other groups was also unfavourable. There were considerable seasonal increases in employment in the food and beverage class, which showed an advance of 4.8 p.c. at the beginning of June. Pulp and paper mills and other paper products, fuel and chemical plants also reported expansion in the month. There was also an upward movement in wood products, (notably in saw and planing mills), in transportation equipment, (particularly in aircraft, motor vehicle, railroad and rolling stock equipment, and shipbuilding), in iron and steel products, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at June 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	June 1, 1951					May 1, 1951		June 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island	4,162	3,223	939	77.4	22.6	75.9	24.1	76.9	23.1
Nova Scotia	81,699	70,037	11,662	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
New Brunswick	60,178	50,313	9,865	83.6	16.4	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7
Quebec	674,794	514,563	160,231	76.3	23.7	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,011,245	774,401	236,844	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	120,589	93,934	26,655	77.9	22.1	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Saskatchewan	53,361	42,765	10,596	80.1	19.9	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2
Alberta	106,780	87,722	19,058	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	82.1	17.9
British Columbia	216,615	178,075	38,540	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	82.5	17.5
CANADA	2,329,423	1,815,033	514,390	77.9	22.1	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Sydney	19,324	18,644	680	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	..	..
Halifax	24,796	18,317	6,479	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	70.8	29.2
Saint John	13,171	9,537	3,634	72.4	27.6	71.9	28.1	72.5	27.5
Quebec	35,511	24,723	10,788	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	70.8	29.2
Sherbrooke	11,809	8,260	3,549	69.9	30.1	69.2	30.8	67.8	32.2
Three Rivers	12,740	9,440	3,300	74.1	25.9	72.9	27.1	76.1	23.9
Drummondville	8,844	6,639	2,205	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.4	..	..
Montreal	343,577	240,771	102,806	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull	41,616	29,334	12,282	70.5	29.5	69.8	30.2	70.5	29.5
Peterborough	11,714	8,799	2,915	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	..	..
Oshawa	17,563	15,164	2,399	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5	..	..
Niagara Falls	10,869	8,715	2,154	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	33,732	28,110	5,622	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4	82.1	17.9
Toronto	336,484	231,845	104,639	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	78,721	59,460	19,261	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,290	11,916	3,374	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2
Galt - Preston	9,991	7,164	2,827	71.7	28.3	70.4	29.6	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	23,064	16,070	6,994	69.7	30.3	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Sudbury	17,993	16,847	1,146	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1	..	..
London	30,738	21,464	9,274	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	12,130	10,247	1,883	84.5	15.5	83.2	16.8	..	..
Windsor	46,993	39,507	7,486	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8
Saulte Ste. Marie	10,069	9,380	689	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6	..	..
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur	12,330	10,487	1,843	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8	83.6	16.4
Winnipeg	76,671	54,329	22,342	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7
Regina	12,305	8,232	4,073	66.9	33.1	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4
Saskatoon	8,506	6,121	2,385	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	71.5	28.5
Edmonton	29,256	22,057	7,199	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3
Calgary	26,568	20,390	6,178	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	75.9	24.1
Vancouver	94,542	68,800	25,742	72.8	27.2	72.3	27.4	73.2	26.8
Victoria	14,699	11,337	3,362	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73,978	72,736	1,242	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Mining	92,138	89,891	2,247	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,102,256	851,784	250,472	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	545,759	484,224	61,535	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable Goods	556,497	367,560	188,937	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3	66.2	33.8
Construction	212,674	207,819	4,855	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage and communication	312,455	267,755	44,700	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Public utility operation	40,442	35,538	4,904	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Trade	315,435	198,508	116,927	62.9	37.1	63.1	36.9	62.9	37.1
Finance	102,186	52,224	49,962	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	52.4	47.6
Service <sup>2/</sup>	77,859	38,778	39,081	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.3
Industrial composite	2,329,423	1,815,033	514,390	77.9	22.1	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



An increase of 1.0 p.c. was reported in the weekly payrolls in manufacturing at June 1, when the percentage gains in the heavy and the light manufactured goods divisions also amounted to 1.0 p.c. In the comparison with a year earlier, the weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing generally rose by 21.5 p.c., in the heavy manufactured goods division, by 27.1 p.c., and in non-durables, by 15.8 p.c. Although the latest index number of employment in manufacturing was below the monthly figures recorded from Dec. 1, 1942 to Oct. 1, 1944, the payroll index at June 1 was considerably above its level in that period, establishing a new all time high. In spite of some losses in working hours due to the observance of the Victoria Day holiday and other factors, there were widespread increases in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger manufacturers.

Employment generally in the non-manufacturing classes showed important expansion at June 1, but on the whole, the advances from May 1 were somewhat below normal for June 1 in the experience of preceding years. The increases ranged from 0.1 p.c. in finance, and 1.1 p.c. in trade, and 1.4 p.c. in mining, to 8.6 p.c. in construction and 10.4 p.c. in logging. The increase in the working force in mining as a whole took place in the metal and the non-metal groups, while coal mining showed a seasonal decline in employment, accompanied by considerably reduced working hours in some areas, partly due to the Victoria Day holiday. Except in mining, the industrial payroll indexes also moved up, in many cases reaching new all-time high positions. The losses reported in the payrolls in the coal fields were largely responsible for the general decline in the mining division as compared with a month earlier.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Heightened industrial activity was shown in 28 of the 31 cities for which data are published in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Drummondville, Brantford and Galt-Preston. The losses in employment from May 1 in Brantford, amounting to 3.1 p.c., were largely due to curtailment in the manufacture of textile and iron and steel products. The declines in the other 2 municipal areas were slight. In the remaining cities, the increases ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Montreal, Toronto and Kitchener-Waterloo, to 4.4 p.c. in Three Rivers, and 4.6 p.c. in Edmonton. In all centres, the levels of employment and payrolls at the date under review were higher than at June 1, 1950.

Construction in the cities generally showed expansion. In most centres, the trends in the remaining non-manufacturing industries covered by the survey were also favourable. In manufacturing, improvement was reported in all but 5 of the larger cities. The changes in most cases, whether increases or decreases, were moderate.

The reductions in employment generally which took place also in Drummondville, Brantford and Galt-Preston at June 1 were accompanied by reduced disbursements in weekly wages and salaries as compared with May 1; there were also losses in that respect in Sydney, Montreal, Oshawa, Niagara Falls and Kitchener-Waterloo. In the remaining 23 centres for which figures are given in the present bulletin, the reported expenditures were higher than in the week of May 1, also exceeding the figures at June 1, 1950. In several instances, however, the gains in the payrolls were relatively smaller than those in employment, so that the average weekly wages and salaries per person declined; the falling-off in these cases resulted in part from loss of working time on the Victoria Day holiday, in part from short-time in certain industries affected by shortages of materials and by current market conditions, and in part from changes in the industrial distribution of workers. The per capita figures rose at June 1 in 16 cities and fell in 15. The latest city averages were generally higher than at June 1 of last year.



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## CANADA

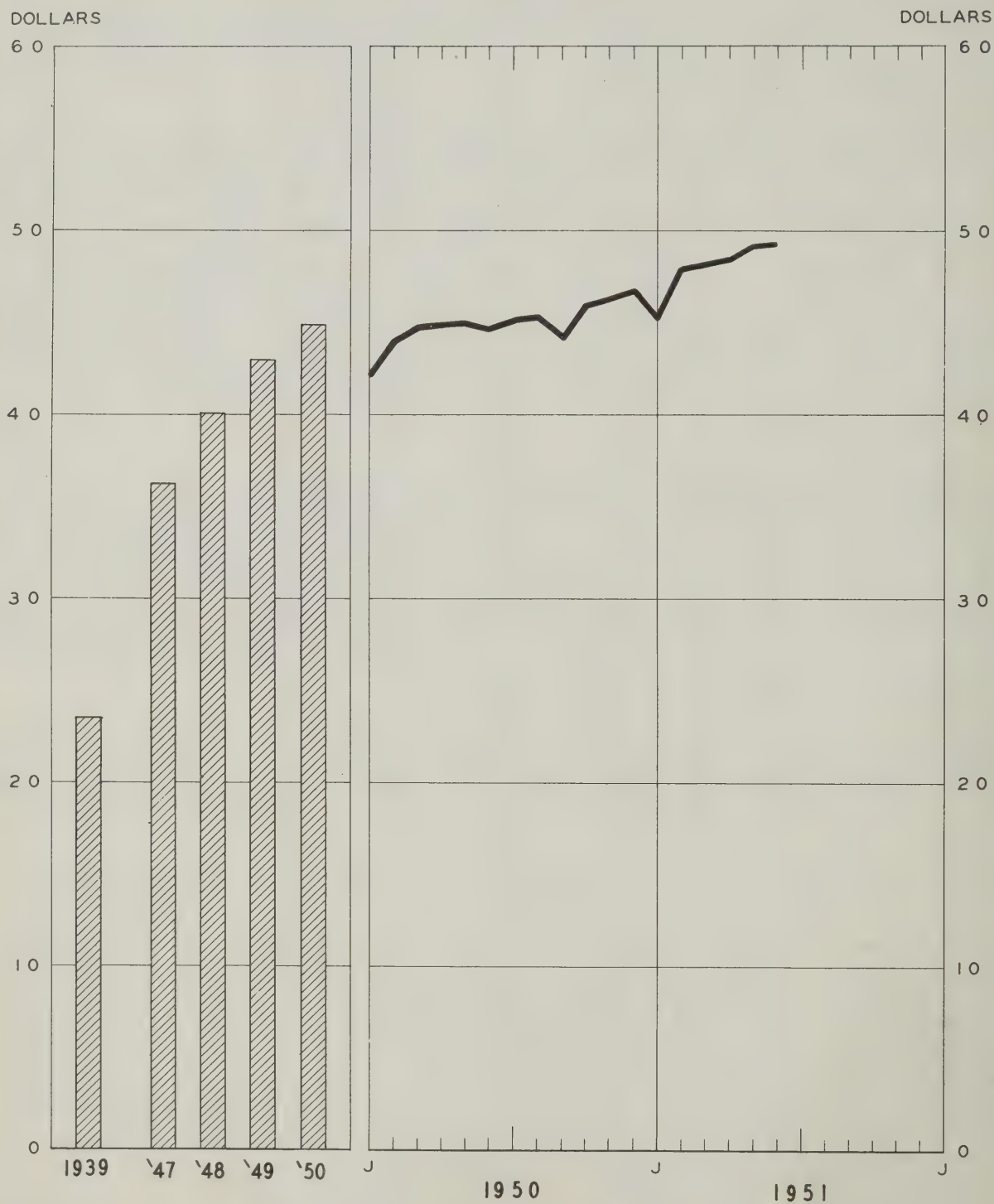


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	146.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	179.4	185.3	116.6	191.8	177.5	175.0	189.7	172.8	171.0	180.2
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1951.

100.0      3.2      4.0      47.3      9.1      13.4      1.7      13.6      4.4      3.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.5	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	168.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.6	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	167.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	179.4	178.1	144.4	170.7	167.2	191.3	171.6	148.3	201.1	191.7
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1951.

100.0      0.2      3.5      2.6      28.9      43.4      5.2      2.3      4.6      9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.3	162.8	151.7	180.4	184.6	174.3
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.6	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.6	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.3	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.6	196.1	207.7	248.5	207.8	183.2	197.2	237.1	206.1
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1951.

1.8      14.4      3.4      1.4      0.7      1.0      1.3      2.0      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.6	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.6	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.6
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	170.0	165.5	186.0	255.3	209.2	205.9	222.9
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1951.

3.3                      0.5                      0.4                      1.3                      1.1                      4.1                      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1961	May 1 1961	June 1 1960	June 1 1961	May 1 1961	June 1 1960	June 1 1961	May 1 1961	June 1 1960	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	185.3	187.9	116.3	530.5	472.8	270.7	49.55	48.74	40.45	73,978
Mining	116.6	115.0	111.7	235.1	237.4	205.0	57.85	59.20	52.64	92,138
Metal mining	109.4	108.5	104.2	199.4	199.3	174.8	61.04	61.55	56.20	48,020
Gold (a)	72.9	73.1	76.9	125.3	126.2	121.5	58.57	58.87	53.91	21,718
Other metal (b)	186.3	183.0	161.8	365.0	362.5	293.8	63.09	63.81	58.48	26,302
Fuels	114.3	113.3	109.7	269.1	282.7	237.5	53.84	57.04	49.51	32,217
Coal	88.9	90.5	90.8	199.2	223.3	192.6	49.66	54.71	47.01	22,625
Oil and natural gas	351.1	326.5	285.7	759.8	699.2	552.3	63.70	63.04	56.90	9,592
Non-metal (c)	171.6	163.5	167.9	436.1	413.1	359.2	55.83	55.47	47.00	11,901
Manufacturing	191.8	189.9	175.3	428.1	423.7	352.3	50.86	50.84	45.82	1,102,266
Food and beverages	156.6	149.3	156.4	324.1	303.8	294.7	47.10	46.30	42.88	117,889
Meat products	170.5	165.4	166.5	370.5	333.5	323.6	56.52	52.54	50.62	20,995
Dairy products	174.9	160.4	159.6	421.6	306.4	292.8	42.16	42.05	38.09	9,703
Canned and cured fish	164.8	131.8	148.5	358.9	295.1	309.2	40.65	41.87	38.96	9,275
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	114.8	106.9	107.8	274.6	260.9	230.9	37.84	38.60	33.89	9,028
Grain mill products	167.9	167.2	160.3	338.0	337.8	284.5	50.82	50.97	44.75	7,866
Bread and other bakery products	150.5	147.4	148.1	296.7	285.5	266.8	45.15	44.36	41.29	15,890
Distilled and malt liquors	205.4	200.2	202.8	385.9	374.5	361.0	55.26	55.01	52.36	14,064
Other beverages (d)	191.7	178.4	205.6	368.7	321.2	361.7	49.50	46.35	45.29	6,359
Other foods (e)	133.4	131.4	146.8	261.0	256.3	260.2	41.59	41.48	37.66	24,909
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.1	96.3	101.8	271.0	272.3	248.3	49.74	49.86	43.01	9,069
Rubber products	161.4	162.3	144.3	400.1	408.9	316.9	53.20	54.05	47.12	21,776
Leather products	114.9	121.1	112.9	243.5	264.1	215.4	35.55	36.58	31.97	28,866
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	113.4	118.6	108.5	247.2	269.0	209.4	34.13	35.50	30.20	18,536
Other leather products (f)	117.7	125.8	120.9	237.7	256.6	224.8	38.10	38.47	34.94	10,330
Textile products (except clothing)	158.5	160.8	147.0	379.1	393.5	319.5	43.04	44.04	39.12	77,141
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.3	131.8	119.5	337.8	346.3	271.0	43.24	44.17	38.12	26,028
Woollen goods	149.0	154.7	142.3	339.4	365.2	297.7	40.40	41.87	37.09	14,910
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.5	226.9	205.7	551.0	558.4	458.2	46.07	46.59	42.16	18,234
Clothing (textile and fur)	146.3	150.2	138.1	301.5	320.1	262.9	35.33	36.54	32.64	100,361
Men's clothing	152.9	155.8	143.7	309.8	328.7	266.9	34.67	36.09	31.85	33,243
Women's clothing	161.4	171.3	153.5	325.9	361.4	291.5	34.80	36.37	32.65	25,769
Knit goods	123.3	123.9	113.5	277.0	285.7	230.9	35.95	36.89	32.56	25,131
Fur goods	160.2	159.4	156.4	298.3	291.1	266.9	45.47	44.62	41.60	4,442
Hats and caps	103.9	107.5	101.9	204.5	221.4	197.8	36.30	38.02	35.81	4,481
Wood products	183.9	177.9	172.2	428.0	422.1	351.7	44.94	45.81	39.50	90,564
Saw and planing mills	196.7	185.7	182.5	461.3	446.2	370.1	46.68	47.85	40.46	57,896
Furniture	176.2	180.4	164.8	399.5	415.1	339.1	42.89	43.53	38.91	20,654
Other wood products (g)	148.3	146.2	145.5	335.6	334.6	296.9	40.08	40.51	36.15	12,014
Paper products	183.2	177.7	170.7	420.9	390.1	344.1	61.72	58.99	54.18	75,747
Pulp and paper mills	173.2	166.2	159.8	417.7	378.2	336.0	68.18	64.34	59.47	53,214
Other paper products (h)	212.0	210.6	202.0	432.6	432.7	373.2	46.48	46.79	42.11	22,533
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.4	158.4	156.6	299.4	299.5	273.8	53.68	53.69	49.63	45,560
Iron and steel products	245.3	243.2	212.4	547.1	545.1	428.7	56.27	56.55	50.74	179,171
Agricultural implements	347.4	348.2	334.3	910.0	879.3	758.3	61.23	59.02	53.18	17,525
Boilers and plate work	227.6	228.1	189.9	540.3	538.3	377.7	61.02	60.67	51.12	5,850
Fabricated and structural steel	281.2	274.3	246.3	558.1	557.8	453.4	58.87	60.32	54.63	7,638
Hardware and tools	221.4	218.4	186.8	506.0	506.2	374.6	51.06	51.78	44.81	14,077
Heating and cooking appliances	184.8	183.2	175.9	395.2	404.1	333.6	50.50	52.09	44.59	8,164
Iron castings	262.1	267.4	218.7	637.7	668.3	466.1	56.94	58.49	49.92	22,122
Machinery mfg. (i)	290.0	283.1	230.1	621.2	621.5	446.5	54.40	55.75	49.20	38,087
Primary iron and steel	209.8	207.6	181.5	453.6	434.2	375.1	60.57	58.59	57.90	35,075
Sheet metal products	228.6	223.4	210.7	506.8	501.6	419.7	51.43	52.10	45.92	17,809
Wire and wire products	159.6	158.6	142.4	363.8	381.9	295.7	57.08	60.27	51.91	6,523

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (Cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	255.2	250.8	212.9	544.6	534.4	428.7	56.84	56.75	52.80	129,689
Aircraft and parts	513.5	492.5	285.0	1116.8	1145.7	568.2	54.75	58.56	50.31	18,038
Motor vehicles	267.8	266.0	240.8	625.1	604.3	537.2	63.24	61.56	60.43	33,671
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	277.5	281.0	237.5	669.4	677.0	500.6	58.21	58.15	52.23	22,895
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	174.8	170.2	155.8	342.9	324.0	278.1	53.92	52.33	49.10	36,443
Shipbuilding and repairing	379.9	366.0	318.2	691.7	685.9	542.4	52.06	53.59	48.74	16,302
Non-ferrous metal products	228.6	227.2	195.4	467.4	470.3	365.4	55.68	56.37	50.94	51,449
Aluminum products	533.4	529.4	418.2	1136.1	1146.0	795.3	52.65	53.61	47.01	7,846
Brass and copper products	218.3	218.0	176.4	480.3	484.1	346.5	54.78	55.29	48.90	10,801
Smelting and refining	195.3	192.5	168.3	397.5	397.3	321.0	60.53	61.45	56.82	22,921
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.5	328.7	284.9	748.9	735.3	584.4	55.21	54.69	50.00	66,378
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	254.5	250.5	227.2	575.9	565.9	465.4	52.52	52.44	47.46	28,508
Clay products	215.8	209.3	202.4	522.2	499.5	437.4	51.44	50.72	45.72	6,141
Glass and glass products	249.5	250.5	231.2	557.3	564.3	469.8	51.67	52.11	47.02	7,728
Products of petroleum and coal	173.3	169.2	163.1	334.6	323.7	279.3	68.53	67.99	60.48	10,622
Chemical products	232.2	229.5	215.0	454.2	449.9	378.7	55.06	55.16	49.52	49,602
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	224.2	222.6	212.9	407.3	403.7	357.2	48.93	48.84	45.23	8,145
Acids, alkalis and salts	237.1	229.6	204.0	474.2	461.3	364.7	61.31	61.60	54.82	6,844
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	206.8	208.4	202.0	447.2	449.4	390.8	44.05	43.92	39.14	19,864
Construction	177.5	163.4	172.7	447.3	408.9	387.5	47.32	46.99	42.25	212,674
Building and structures (k)	388.1	363.0	356.7	808.1	763.8	673.9	50.38	50.92	45.88	132,701
Highways, bridges and street construction	90.7	81.4	99.3	230.2	196.3	221.5	42.19	40.08	37.04	77,568
Transportation, storage and communication	175.0	171.5	167.9	326.4	317.6	288.4	53.42	53.03	49.29	312,455
Transportation	164.2	160.9	158.6	316.9	307.9	281.5	55.60	55.13	51.22	243,804
Air transport and airports	579.3	565.0	534.2	1056.0	1053.0	927.0	61.49	62.87	58.53	6,430
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	174.0	172.1	178.7	352.2	346.6	325.8	54.68	54.43	49.19	27,544
Steam railways	154.0	151.6	148.4	293.7	287.0	262.5	57.41	57.00	53.36	162,783
Maintenance of equipment	192.9	191.4	175.6	376.0	366.9	322.8	54.07	53.18	51.02	23,132
Maintenance of ways and structures	140.1	129.8	139.0	289.0	265.2	276.9	45.89	45.45	44.27	38,497
Transportation - steam railways	151.7	152.6	146.8	281.6	280.2	248.2	63.96	63.27	58.23	92,557
Telegraphs	165.4	162.4	152.5	302.3	294.2	273.3	47.38	46.94	46.61	8,597
Truck transportation	237.5	234.3	202.8	507.8	500.6	405.4	47.87	47.85	44.81	14,575
Water transportation (m)	160.7	152.0	157.3	319.9	292.0	275.5	50.35	48.60	44.30	29,970
Storage	141.1	136.7	133.0	249.9	240.3	213.1	46.81	46.44	42.68	15,767
Grain elevators	131.9	128.0	119.5	225.9	217.6	190.5	46.55	46.34	43.47	12,106
Storage and warehouse	183.1	177.0	200.5	382.2	365.2	342.9	47.32	46.79	40.33	3,661
Communication	280.0	275.5	261.1	444.0	437.2	384.4	45.29	45.31	42.05	52,884
Radio broadcasting	404.1	402.1	393.1	703.4	700.2	616.5	50.38	50.40	45.75	3,831
Telephone	277.1	272.3	258.1	435.7	428.1	377.3	44.83	44.83	41.70	48,431
Public utility operation	189.7	183.2	183.7	356.9	343.3	317.6	55.57	55.36	51.07	40,442
Electric light and power	201.9	194.4	191.1	377.1	362.1	328.9	55.81	55.65	51.38	36,578
Other public utilities (n)	120.7	119.6	129.1	233.0	228.2	226.5	53.29	52.66	47.79	3,864
Trade	172.8	171.0	163.6	338.1	332.9	290.6	42.72	42.51	38.75	315,435
Wholesale	177.8	175.5	166.6	326.9	320.2	280.5	49.42	49.02	45.18	91,121
Retail	170.9	169.3	162.4	344.0	339.6	295.9	40.00	39.87	36.21	224,314
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.0	170.8	154.5	272.0	271.3	233.2	46.23	46.16	43.98	102,186
Banking, investment and loan	189.3	189.0	165.0	296.1	295.3	245.1	43.24	43.18	41.23	62,890
Insurance	146.7	146.5	140.6	243.2	242.5	219.8	51.16	51.09	48.06	38,891
Service	180.2	175.9	178.9	349.6	340.9	321.5	31.83	31.79	29.41	77,859
Hotels and restaurants	179.0	174.2	180.1	355.9	346.8	334.4	28.79	28.84	26.93	45,735
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	160.1	157.1	159.2	311.0	305.0	289.4	31.44	31.44	29.42	19,782
Other service (o)	232.5	228.0	220.9	388.6	376.9	333.8	43.70	43.23	39.50	12,342
Industrial composite	179.4	175.6	166.0	376.5	367.9	315.3	49.25	49.17	44.51	2,329,423

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	190.3	183.5	181.8	431.5	422.9	397.2	35.41	35.99	34.12	784
Transportation, storage and communication	151.1	131.7	140.6	319.8	270.7	277.2	49.73	48.29	46.33	1,295
Trade	140.2	133.2	136.6	237.9	227.6	217.4	28.01	28.21	26.27	739
Industrial composite	178.1	161.8	167.7	338.9	304.4	301.3	37.87	37.43	35.51	4,162
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	91.7	90.6	87.0	214.9	243.7	191.1	47.39	54.41	44.42	14,545
Coal	89.4	89.4	85.2	210.7	243.9	188.6	47.70	55.18	44.76	13,428
Manufacturing	156.2	148.2	138.0	313.2	296.6	264.1	44.29	44.19	42.46	25,065
Food and beverages	123.4	114.3	131.2	280.1	268.8	264.8	37.46	38.83	33.95	4,454
Canned and cured fish	164.5	142.8	157.9	403.5	385.6	361.5	39.31	43.29	36.71	2,460
Iron and steel products	142.8	141.5	128.6	280.5	271.4	264.3	52.15	50.92	54.53	7,278
Primary iron and steel	131.8	130.8	120.0	259.9	250.9	253.9	53.77	52.33	57.70	5,959
Transportation equipment	291.8	263.5	201.6	478.1	423.4	302.7	48.31	47.40	44.45	5,008
Shipbuilding and repairing	227.0	220.8	206.8	339.1	333.9	294.3	47.06	47.64	44.65	3,044
Construction	188.9	177.6	246.9	310.6	295.0	381.5	33.51	33.85	31.51	12,417
Building and structures (k)	246.1	232.4	179.4	358.8	354.8	288.3	34.41	35.11	35.32	6,257
Highways, bridges and street construction	152.9	143.1	289.4	271.4	253.8	473.4	32.59	32.55	30.01	6,160
Transportation, storage and communication	157.9	158.2	146.0	281.2	284.1	245.1	45.19	45.56	42.60	12,244
Steam railways	144.1	137.6	133.6	275.6	271.8	244.4	51.25	52.92	49.02	6,804
Water transportation (m)	144.8	169.1	122.8	214.5	249.9	166.3	34.53	34.45	31.57	2,440
Trade	181.2	179.7	174.0	314.1	307.1	287.8	35.11	34.62	33.34	10,497
Wholesale	178.6	178.4	171.8	308.9	300.5	278.1	43.28	42.15	40.07	3,357
Retail	182.4	180.3	175.0	317.5	311.5	294.1	31.27	31.04	30.24	7,140
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.3	162.6	147.9	268.0	265.7	232.8	44.65	44.74	42.70	2,809
Industrial composite	144.4	140.3	142.0	280.4	280.9	256.7	41.62	42.93	38.74	81,699
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	168.7	155.1	109.7	530.8	518.3	242.5	38.54	40.91	27.22	5,549
Manufacturing	173.7	161.7	159.5	384.1	354.3	320.0	44.28	43.90	40.27	19,949
Wood products	155.8	149.0	158.2	365.8	325.7	337.9	33.61	31.29	30.25	3,335
Saw and planing mills	162.3	154.5	167.6	386.2	339.1	360.1	33.86	31.22	30.20	3,133
Pulp and paper mills	165.3	156.4	159.0	422.9	390.0	350.2	64.83	63.19	55.78	3,745
Transportation equipment	202.3	189.1	175.7	364.3	311.4	289.4	52.03	47.58	47.58	2,452
Construction	213.4	244.6	281.0	440.2	489.9	499.1	36.73	35.67	31.63	8,792
Building and structures (k)	384.8	356.4	323.0	710.6	654.0	553.2	38.44	38.19	36.88	3,621
Highways, bridges and street construction	162.7	211.5	269.6	341.7	430.2	480.3	35.53	34.41	29.93	5,171
Transportation, storage and communication	165.3	178.9	150.3	313.5	339.6	275.4	49.20	49.28	47.54	12,923
Steam railways	163.8	184.7	152.5	327.4	361.6	283.9	55.40	54.28	51.61	9,053
Water transportation (m)	120.2	117.7	71.8	146.1	156.6	109.3	24.33	26.98	30.46	1,690
Trade	165.9	162.5	163.6	309.4	303.7	277.1	35.78	35.86	32.47	7,915
Wholesale	160.1	159.3	157.4	277.6	271.4	249.1	40.31	39.62	36.80	2,724
Retail	169.0	164.2	167.0	333.7	328.3	298.3	33.41	33.83	30.23	5,191
Industrial composite	170.7	171.7	165.1	356.1	357.2	308.0	42.18	42.06	37.69	60,178
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	179.1	155.8	87.9	556.1	482.4	201.3	43.75	43.64	32.29	29,933
Mining	151.3	147.0	140.5	315.5	309.0	260.4	58.32	58.75	51.81	18,535
Gold (a)	89.7	91.4	92.8	157.8	161.8	150.5	56.26	56.65	51.89	4,642
Other metal (b)	289.7	274.7	236.0	512.3	499.6	397.5	57.33	58.99	54.59	6,393
Non-metal (c)	153.9	148.4	148.0	429.4	410.5	339.8	60.43	59.94	49.75	7,500
Manufacturing	184.0	182.6	167.0	420.5	415.8	342.9	47.54	47.38	42.74	358,177
Tobacco and tobacco products	120.4	120.4	128.2	337.4	339.7	310.3	50.00	50.33	43.18	7,895
Leather products	105.5	113.2	104.7	231.4	253.2	205.1	32.81	33.47	29.20	14,404
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.8	107.3	96.7	227.1	249.6	190.8	32.97	34.04	28.87	10,878
Textile products (except clothing)	171.2	171.9	158.4	419.3	424.9	349.5	43.20	43.58	38.91	44,720
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	132.0	131.0	120.0	339.6	334.0	271.5	43.67	43.44	38.56	17,521
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	239.5	239.8	217.2	577.5	589.7	479.1	44.28	45.17	40.51	13,254
Clothing (textile and fur)	157.9	161.4	147.3	329.6	344.6	283.3	34.39	35.18	31.65	57,247
Men's clothing	161.6	163.6	150.0	345.9	358.6	289.9	34.23	35.06	30.89	19,608
Women's clothing	164.8	173.4	155.4	341.3	370.3	299.5	34.44	35.52	31.94	17,490
Knit goods	136.0	134.5	122.2	308.3	309.5	256.5	34.38	34.90	31.85	10,356
Wood products	176.4	165.2	162.1	446.0	406.2	358.1	40.68	39.56	35.53	20,056
Saw and planing mills	191.2	164.8	174.7	531.5	435.6	418.6	39.99	38.02	34.50	9,795
Furniture	173.9	175.8	154.7	388.5	392.2	309.6	42.26	42.19	37.83	6,271



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
QUEBEC (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	173.4	167.4	160.9	422.8	380.9	337.1	63.94	59.65	54.92	31,847
Pulp and paper mills	164.4	157.5	151.9	418.8	371.5	328.2	69.66	64.52	59.12	25,524
Other paper products (h)	222.1	221.6	210.5	452.4	450.9	403.3	40.81	40.77	38.38	6,323
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.2	153.6	152.6	307.8	305.8	286.6	52.86	52.70	49.77	11,093
Iron and steel products	241.1	236.3	194.9	534.3	534.0	384.5	53.12	54.16	47.16	39,382
Machinery mfg. (i)	332.1	318.4	238.0	698.0	700.9	461.2	52.03	54.49	47.89	14,107
Primary iron and steel	170.3	169.7	141.5	407.5	403.0	297.7	57.29	56.86	50.37	4,900
Transportation equipment	253.9	247.4	206.6	497.7	494.3	379.4	53.15	54.16	49.80	28,723
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	176.6	174.8	169.7	349.9	334.3	308.6	54.67	52.76	50.22	14,662
Shipbuilding and repairing	363.9	348.5	312.1	700.5	721.2	610.8	51.06	54.88	51.92	4,822
Non-ferrous metal products	286.9	284.9	234.4	602.6	613.0	448.7	54.48	55.79	49.54	16,273
Smelting and refining	324.5	320.4	250.6	669.7	680.8	483.6	57.65	59.36	53.92	8,736
Electrical apparatus and supplies	332.5	329.9	282.4	721.6	714.8	580.7	53.61	53.53	50.29	17,295
Chemical products	233.4	228.9	208.5	455.2	447.0	366.3	53.44	53.51	48.31	20,008
Construction	99.5	92.2	97.5	267.4	246.8	245.7	43.24	43.09	40.55	59,593
Building and structures (k)	272.1	257.8	272.5	561.9	559.7	531.8	45.74	48.09	43.39	34,754
Highways, bridges and street construction	50.3	44.8	49.2	136.9	108.5	122.8	39.31	34.97	36.09	23,703
Transportation, storage and communication	190.6	184.2	182.6	362.9	347.4	315.9	54.66	54.13	49.69	80,824
Steam railways	168.3	162.4	159.2	323.3	309.5	285.5	57.44	56.99	53.64	40,493
Water transportation (m)	168.1	153.7	170.9	357.9	316.1	292.7	55.43	53.52	44.57	10,852
Electric and motor transportation	174.5	173.6	172.0	359.9	354.1	316.8	50.36	49.82	44.97	12,008
Communication	323.8	321.5	306.9	483.2	481.3	424.4	49.17	49.33	45.85	14,445
Public utility operation	162.7	155.9	157.8	299.9	287.9	273.8	53.62	53.70	50.10	8,764
Trade	165.8	164.6	159.4	325.5	320.6	285.6	41.80	41.46	38.05	72,225
Wholesale	173.4	171.2	164.9	322.0	315.8	282.5	50.25	49.93	46.22	21,676
Retail	162.7	162.0	157.2	327.5	323.4	287.3	38.17	37.86	34.66	50,549
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	150.9	141.0	237.7	236.5	207.3	46.69	46.54	43.87	26,758
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	174.9	158.2	268.8	267.4	224.3	43.63	43.41	40.55	16,546
Insurance	123.1	122.5	120.5	204.2	203.1	189.5	51.74	51.70	48.97	10,141
Service	180.5	175.8	178.0	356.5	347.5	326.5	30.95	30.99	28.63	19,985
Hotels and restaurants	177.1	171.7	175.5	348.7	340.4	321.4	27.61	27.81	25.73	11,534
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	163.2	160.3	166.1	331.5	323.1	321.8	31.43	31.18	29.80	5,648
Industrial composite	167.2	163.3	152.5	369.8	359.8	305.0	47.08	46.90	42.53	674,794
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	190.6	176.3	113.1	572.4	514.3	261.2	46.09	44.77	35.41	18,689
Mining	101.1	101.0	96.7	177.5	178.4	157.3	59.12	59.47	54.76	28,034
Gold (a)	71.5	72.2	74.6	118.6	120.8	114.5	57.79	58.29	53.46	13,533
Other metal (b)	171.6	171.0	144.5	325.7	326.3	260.1	62.68	63.02	59.41	11,516
Manufacturing	199.8	198.8	182.3	450.2	448.1	369.5	53.47	53.51	48.09	556,646
Food and beverages	149.7	146.2	151.7	309.8	295.9	281.6	48.23	47.15	43.20	50,462
Meat products	160.0	157.9	157.9	348.5	316.3	302.9	58.16	53.50	51.20	7,734
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	124.9	118.5	112.3	296.9	281.8	240.7	39.10	39.12	35.25	6,293
Bread and other bakery products	154.6	153.5	151.0	305.4	297.0	269.1	45.83	44.89	41.43	8,081
Breweries and distilleries	193.6	189.5	194.6	367.3	355.3	344.0	59.23	58.55	55.21	5,453
Rubber products	170.1	168.2	174.3	409.9	415.4	370.9	56.49	57.88	49.91	15,743
Leather products	125.9	129.9	121.2	254.5	271.9	221.3	38.86	40.26	35.11	13,204
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	137.4	139.5	129.7	277.2	293.8	231.7	36.11	37.71	31.97	6,960
Textile products (except clothing)	140.2	144.4	133.1	326.8	352.1	286.7	43.06	45.02	39.76	28,337
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	135.2	140.2	131.7	345.3	393.2	302.5	41.74	45.87	37.56	7,113
Woollen goods	131.0	137.9	127.0	295.6	323.3	262.9	40.93	42.52	37.52	9,620
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.8	131.3	122.5	261.8	283.4	232.3	37.54	39.56	34.78	34,544
Men's clothing	130.4	135.6	128.4	245.3	274.3	226.4	36.85	39.63	34.69	9,797
Women's clothing	152.2	159.1	144.0	287.2	326.1	266.5	36.12	39.22	35.41	6,443
Knit goods	115.1	116.5	106.9	260.2	272.0	214.9	37.59	38.82	33.43	13,234
Wood products	173.0	165.7	162.4	388.4	382.3	330.8	41.75	42.91	37.89	28,489
Saw and planing mills	177.1	155.1	164.4	392.3	353.0	328.1	41.16	42.27	37.08	11,555
Furniture	178.0	182.1	169.4	411.5	431.3	358.1	43.29	44.36	39.50	11,676
Paper products	192.3	186.2	181.1	427.2	402.6	355.9	60.54	59.02	53.62	30,683
Pulp and paper mills	186.8	177.4	171.8	434.0	396.0	353.8	68.95	66.18	61.05	17,719
Other paper products (h)	200.3	199.0	194.7	414.0	414.6	359.6	49.27	49.67	44.02	12,964
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.8	166.2	161.9	313.6	315.0	280.3	55.20	55.34	50.48	25,226
Iron and steel products	252.8	251.8	222.6	576.7	574.8	458.1	58.05	58.10	52.14	117,140
Agricultural implements	348.0	348.7	334.5	911.2	878.3	759.8	62.08	59.71	54.02	16,648
Iron castings	263.2	273.0	221.4	656.4	708.5	480.7	58.64	61.04	51.24	13,523
Machinery mfg. (i)	259.6	256.9	219.0	572.1	573.5	430.4	56.53	57.26	50.33	20,145
Primary iron and steel	259.3	255.7	223.0	548.9	520.3	448.4	63.06	60.63	59.90	23,207
Sheet metal products	246.8	241.7	226.7	552.0	549.0	457.9	51.70	52.51	46.55	11,119
Transportation equipment	272.3	270.7	228.7	634.1	626.1	488.7	60.16	59.76	55.59	75,784
Motor vehicles	270.2	268.7	245.3	630.3	609.8	547.1	63.65	61.93	60.87	32,443
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	281.1	285.0	239.2	691.1	699.3	512.2	58.84	58.72	52.77	21,839
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	171.2	166.5	136.1	360.8	345.8	252.2	56.35	55.58	49.59	8,262

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ONTARIO (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	230.4	230.0	196.5	463.9	466.1	362.9	55.69	56.08	51.10	29,338
Brass and copper products	206.1	206.8	161.9	466.1	467.0	328.6	57.27	57.19	51.39	6,487
Smelting and refining	177.7	176.0	157.4	347.3	345.7	293.5	62.15	62.45	59.26	9,761
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.4	325.5	283.6	755.7	740.1	583.8	55.96	55.30	50.05	48,041
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	256.0	253.5	226.4	590.1	584.7	466.6	55.25	55.28	49.38	14,871
Chemical products	239.6	237.9	206.0	467.4	465.5	360.3	56.53	56.70	50.60	25,086
Construction	265.7	244.7	235.7	641.9	587.4	496.3	52.12	51.79	45.49	77,835
Building and structures (k)	485.0	454.4	445.7	1026.9	955.4	819.5	54.86	54.48	47.72	55,540
Highways, bridges and street construction	117.8	105.1	109.2	286.4	251.7	232.9	45.66	44.99	40.06	21,026
Transportation, storage and communication	180.7	178.4	174.3	334.0	329.7	296.3	54.11	54.11	49.97	99,976
Steam railways	142.7	141.3	138.8	271.5	269.5	243.1	57.94	58.09	53.76	47,713
Electric and motor transportation (p)	223.1	221.1	207.7	464.9	460.2	403.5	53.93	53.86	50.12	20,092
Communication	300.7	299.1	282.6	456.9	455.9	396.0	46.09	46.25	42.39	21,262
Public utility operation	213.0	205.8	201.0	394.1	378.0	336.0	58.82	58.39	53.11	19,177
Trade	174.9	173.2	163.5	351.1	347.2	296.6	43.70	43.66	39.88	130,157
Wholesale	187.3	185.4	171.4	350.6	345.4	292.2	51.70	51.48	46.93	32,537
Retail	171.2	169.5	161.2	351.3	348.0	298.4	41.04	41.06	37.01	97,620
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.8	177.8	157.9	285.2	284.5	241.0	47.56	47.47	45.28	47,705
Banking, investment and loan	190.4	190.1	163.8	303.2	302.4	250.8	44.75	44.72	43.10	27,067
Service	186.2	180.8	184.9	364.1	354.0	332.4	32.55	32.60	29.87	33,126
Hotels and restaurants	192.7	185.1	193.5	394.3	381.9	369.1	28.18	28.41	26.28	18,905
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.7	142.2	145.2	279.1	274.1	259.2	31.25	31.45	29.12	7,569
Other services (o)	238.9	237.4	228.4	405.0	393.3	348.7	46.45	45.38	41.41	6,652
Industrial composite	191.3	188.5	175.3	401.0	395.0	331.7	51.33	51.31	46.26	1,011,245
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	177.6	176.4	166.8	344.5	337.0	292.4	47.47	46.75	42.89	36,416
Food and beverages	152.9	146.4	153.1	312.4	287.6	281.1	51.52	49.52	46.32	7,203
Meat products	164.0	150.5	156.4	337.8	292.6	291.2	58.16	54.91	52.58	2,957
Clothing (textile and fur)	191.8	204.8	186.7	390.4	421.6	358.4	33.04	33.42	31.15	4,842
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.8	129.8	130.1	222.9	222.8	208.6	49.15	49.13	45.91	2,756
Iron and steel products	265.8	264.9	237.6	546.8	538.7	423.2	51.67	51.07	44.55	4,941
Transportation equipment	179.7	178.4	167.3	320.0	313.7	276.5	50.19	49.56	46.58	8,604
Construction	349.3	319.5	324.6	767.9	693.8	599.8	49.72	49.12	42.13	9,645
Building and structures (k)	480.6	472.8	420.5	1046.9	1011.7	789.4	52.82	51.89	46.10	6,493
Transportation, storage and communication	170.1	164.4	164.4	307.7	291.2	273.8	53.90	52.80	49.54	31,637
Steam railways	161.9	155.6	155.8	308.2	289.0	271.9	58.07	56.67	53.23	20,851
Storage	147.5	145.1	136.3	206.2	205.3	182.5	44.79	45.32	43.01	3,480
Trade	149.3	147.7	140.4	281.2	276.2	236.4	43.28	42.98	38.93	24,902
Wholesale	155.3	154.3	147.2	265.3	263.2	233.2	46.12	46.05	43.15	8,044
Retail	146.6	144.6	137.2	289.1	282.4	238.3	41.92	41.50	36.92	16,858
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.5	157.5	147.7	242.6	240.6	219.7	44.23	44.14	42.44	6,418
Service	171.0	165.8	159.6	287.4	280.5	253.0	29.15	29.35	27.62	5,042
Hotels and restaurants	167.5	160.1	155.5	280.4	274.0	245.3	28.29	28.94	26.66	2,906
Industrial composite	171.6	167.5	162.5	320.7	309.2	276.9	48.09	47.51	43.77	120,589
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	171.4	164.4	168.3	330.7	309.5	292.0	48.31	47.12	43.50	7,742
Food and beverages	179.1	168.0	183.6	344.6	314.1	317.5	47.97	46.61	43.12	4,271
Meat products	209.2	200.4	207.8	479.9	429.5	441.4	56.77	53.06	52.57	1,186
Dairy products	162.7	142.8	165.2	289.4	252.3	264.8	41.28	41.01	37.21	1,411
Construction	143.2	90.2	145.8	326.9	203.3	323.2	44.35	43.81	42.94	6,981
Building and structures (k)	326.2	232.0	254.6	634.3	460.4	476.4	42.09	42.96	40.45	3,877
Highways, bridges and street construction	88.2	47.5	113.6	220.4	114.2	270.8	46.86	45.06	44.59	3,308
Transportation, storage and communication	132.6	128.4	125.4	245.8	233.4	219.3	51.68	50.59	48.75	17,938
Steam railways	131.7	128.5	125.7	244.3	234.3	220.5	56.71	55.70	53.62	11,613
Storage	100.1	96.1	92.4	190.1	176.5	160.9	42.81	41.35	39.25	3,528
Trade	158.6	155.7	154.3	305.5	294.5	268.4	42.64	41.86	38.53	12,761
Wholesale	164.4	160.1	157.4	299.0	287.6	260.7	46.46	45.80	42.31	4,976
Retail	155.1	153.1	152.5	310.5	299.7	274.3	40.19	39.31	36.16	7,785
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.8	154.6	150.1	254.7	254.0	224.0	39.82	39.54	38.49	3,416
Service	163.9	170.1	165.9	345.5	332.5	330.9	30.07	27.88	28.22	2,409
Industrial composite	148.3	137.9	142.2	283.6	258.5	252.6	46.36	45.43	42.94	53,361

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>ALBERTA</b>										
Mining	183.9	180.4	173.4	401.8	394.1	347.3	60.90	60.85	55.80	15,409
Coal	96.6	101.5	108.5	195.4	210.9	213.3	52.82	54.27	51.34	6,049
Oil and natural gas wells	503.2	466.3	401.1	1024.9	940.4	734.1	65.34	64.69	58.71	8,146
Manufacturing	205.1	198.1	196.0	401.5	382.8	352.0	49.12	48.49	45.33	20,776
Food and beverages	178.3	165.4	167.0	361.2	322.6	307.4	51.14	49.24	46.46	7,272
Meat products	172.5	165.2	167.0	386.3	338.4	326.4	58.25	53.27	50.80	3,125
Wood products	208.2	201.0	208.1	458.7	453.9	442.3	40.07	41.07	38.83	2,426
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.9	135.4	151.1	211.9	220.1	234.7	49.55	49.76	47.55	1,042
Iron and steel products	514.2	511.5	434.8	1083.0	1077.0	830.8	50.50	50.48	45.62	2,278
Transportation equipment	173.1	170.9	156.5	306.6	300.1	270.5	49.00	48.58	47.61	3,203
Non-metallic mineral products	286.0	280.1	287.8	570.9	545.0	528.9	46.36	45.18	42.68	1,713
Products of petroleum and coal	187.0	185.4	189.7	386.2	391.0	371.6	61.77	63.08	58.58	1,034
Construction	360.4	309.7	292.2	762.4	642.5	546.0	49.05	48.09	43.55	15,418
Building and structures (k)	695.6	632.2	500.9	1362.0	1202.5	880.4	51.98	50.50	46.22	8,514
Highways, bridges and street construction	227.5	181.6	191.4	471.8	370.8	350.5	45.43	44.72	40.11	6,904
Transportation, storage and communication	174.2	168.9	168.7	317.8	307.9	285.1	53.76	53.69	49.79	21,781
Steam railways	167.1	164.7	165.7	311.6	305.7	284.8	57.99	57.72	53.44	13,311
Electric and motor transportation (p)	236.4	227.8	229.4	445.7	429.1	406.7	48.53	48.49	45.64	2,768
Storage	113.6	113.4	108.8	189.9	190.3	171.3	44.93	45.14	42.36	2,518
Trade	191.8	187.9	180.2	354.2	349.8	300.6	42.43	42.76	38.24	20,847
Wholesale	196.0	192.8	182.4	341.0	331.1	286.8	47.11	46.50	42.53	6,854
Retail	189.8	185.6	179.2	362.3	361.2	309.0	40.14	40.91	36.17	13,993
Service	161.2	159.0	173.1	330.8	320.7	328.3	33.82	33.24	31.24	4,504
Hotels and restaurants	151.5	150.1	173.5	328.9	320.3	349.8	33.77	33.19	31.36	2,983
Industrial composite	201.1	192.9	188.5	391.0	373.0	335.4	49.46	49.19	45.19	106,780
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	225.9	212.0	194.6	513.9	457.5	359.7	68.68	65.14	56.27	17,905
Mining	100.3	98.8	103.6	199.4	199.7	180.0	60.84	61.85	53.15	10,192
Gold (a)	52.6	47.9	59.9	94.6	84.7	96.1	62.53	61.47	55.80	2,079
Other metal (b)	166.7	156.3	144.0	341.0	343.6	273.2	64.20	64.83	55.97	5,309
Coal	79.7	81.9	90.2	162.9	179.5	167.2	53.80	57.67	48.80	2,067
Manufacturing	199.8	196.6	186.6	423.4	422.0	353.1	53.77	54.48	48.01	76,701
Food and beverages	153.7	141.5	147.9	325.0	293.8	292.2	47.61	46.75	44.49	11,871
Canned and cured fish	142.6	121.5	131.5	322.4	259.0	278.1	49.65	46.81	46.42	4,392
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	130.0	109.2	143.0	260.1	249.4	255.5	34.18	39.01	30.53	1,364
Wood products	207.5	208.4	196.5	466.1	481.9	372.2	54.09	55.67	45.62	30,645
Saw and planing mills	213.5	214.1	198.8	480.7	496.4	376.6	54.72	56.36	46.07	28,190
Paper products	199.0	201.0	180.2	385.4	385.6	335.1	57.97	57.40	55.64	6,463
Pulp and paper mills	184.5	186.6	163.9	359.6	359.7	314.3	61.16	60.48	60.14	4,639
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	177.0	177.7	324.7	321.1	305.2	56.72	56.52	53.52	3,136
Iron and steel products	301.9	293.0	263.6	607.2	604.9	481.7	56.13	57.60	51.00	6,557
Transportation equipment	347.5	328.9	268.7	687.7	660.8	497.0	55.44	56.26	51.81	5,872
Shipbuilding and repairing	485.5	456.5	367.3	971.5	930.6	694.2	56.20	57.26	53.09	4,627
Non-ferrous metal products	131.3	128.0	130.3	281.2	275.2	253.1	60.58	60.83	54.98	4,371
Smelting and refining	121.0	117.7	121.0	268.1	261.1	242.9	61.87	61.90	56.04	3,813
Chemical products	205.9	202.0	206.1	425.5	411.5	382.4	58.00	57.17	52.06	2,481
Construction	271.7	256.6	273.0	601.8	575.0	567.2	52.63	53.25	49.31	21,304
Building and structures (k)	494.0	469.5	475.3	963.3	933.5	884.2	55.18	56.28	52.57	13,407
Highways, bridges and street construction	155.0	144.8	167.8	350.8	325.9	349.3	48.29	48.02	44.42	7,897
Transportation, storage and communication	171.2	167.0	167.0	324.7	312.8	289.9	53.37	52.70	49.04	33,837
Steam railways	159.5	157.0	160.5	303.7	295.1	281.0	59.34	58.56	54.55	12,181
Electric and motor transportation (p)	149.4	147.3	152.6	279.1	280.0	264.4	53.45	54.39	49.36	4,755
Water transportation	155.0	148.8	148.6	305.6	285.1	264.4	51.60	50.13	46.55	8,098
Communication	218.9	212.3	198.2	389.0	368.2	364.5	43.00	41.98	39.23	6,301
Public utility operation	182.6	179.6	185.8	372.9	365.0	364.5	59.19	58.92	56.86	4,200
Trade	198.2	196.6	187.0	389.3	381.0	339.3	44.90	44.29	41.46	35,392
Wholesale	180.2	176.6	170.9	343.9	331.9	300.5	50.57	49.80	46.65	10,826
Retail	207.3	206.7	195.1	418.4	412.3	363.9	42.40	41.90	39.18	24,566
Finance, insurance and real estate	213.3	213.5	189.7	342.6	345.8	288.1	45.00	45.37	42.80	7,646
Banking, investment and loan	244.3	244.4	207.8	378.4	383.3	307.4	41.64	42.16	39.95	5,649
Service	182.9	178.6	178.4	342.6	338.9	312.8	34.35	34.81	32.00	9,438
Hotels and restaurants	181.7	178.4	177.8	344.5	340.4	318.6	32.11	32.32	30.51	5,653
Industrial composite	191.7	187.2	182.1	388.4	378.1	331.7	52.66	52.49	47.38	216,615

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at June 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at June 1, 1950, May 1, 1951 and June 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees	Proportion	Average Weekly Wages		
	Reported	of Women	and Salaries		
	at June 1,	at June 1,	June 1	May 1	June 1
	1951	1951	1951	1951	1950
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,391	0.7	43.96	45.10	40.86
Mining	3,513	1.7	50.48	46.28	46.82
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,900	14.0	47.50	46.47	43.09
Food and beverages	3,229	22.1	27.30	27.15	28.12
Fish processing	2,264	17.1	23.36	23.49	25.67
Pulp and paper mills	4,126	5.7	67.97	67.29	56.93
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,124	0.5	47.95	45.37	48.06
Construction	1,765	1.5	48.12	38.36	36.14
Transportation and communications	6,066	4.9	43.02	42.63	40.23
Public utilities	481	6.2	32.56	31.84	31.11
Trade	5,665	24.5	32.75	31.55	30.52
Finance	418	44.0	38.61	38.60	32.90
Services <sup>3/</sup>	513	61.4	23.95	23.33	20.60

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,654	24.1	38.44	37.33	36.17
Food and beverages	1,463	30.2	35.42	35.56	33.39
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,042	0.6	48.27	45.54	47.63
Construction	614	2.0	43.30	33.75	35.64
Public utilities	463	6.5	32.60	31.84	31.11
Trade	3,618	25.2	36.80	34.59	33.99
Finance	255	49.8	42.30	42.30	35.00
Services <sup>3/</sup>	420	57.4	24.90	23.93	20.96

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at June 1, 1951, as Compared with May 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-5.1	-7.5	..	..
Mining	3.1	12.5	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	2.6	4.9	-2.7	0.2
Food and beverages	3.8	4.3	0.4	..
Fish processing	5.3	4.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	5.0	6.0	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	3.3	9.2	3.5	9.7
Construction	37.6	72.6	34.9	73.2
Transportation and communications	17.2	18.2	..	..
Public utilities	36.6	39.7	31.5	34.7
Trade	5.0	9.0	2.3	8.8
Finance	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Services <sup>3/</sup>	-5.0	-2.5	-6.7	-2.9

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment.  
<sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
HALIFAX										
Manufacturing	156.3	152.9	154.3	286.7	284.0	252.5	45.33	45.90	40.72	6,589
Food and beverages	111.4	109.2	139.9	234.4	224.2	236.5	38.89	37.96	32.45	1,637
Transportation equipment	248.2	240.5	209.7	366.3	361.8	300.0	48.67	49.51	47.17	2,986
Transportation, storage and communication	221.6	236.9	191.3	319.7	340.1	253.5	35.67	35.39	32.68	4,414
Construction	339.3	307.9	242.7	504.2	488.2	365.8	37.09	39.57	37.84	4,353
Trade	202.0	201.4	191.4	341.1	334.0	314.9	35.78	35.16	34.82	6,542
Retail	210.3	209.1	200.2	359.3	353.8	335.8	32.51	32.19	31.92	4,612
Industrial composite	198.3	195.7	178.6	330.4	328.6	280.7	39.02	39.33	36.74	24,796
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	165.3	164.4	151.8	335.0	335.9	280.1	43.45	43.80	37.64	4,566
Transportation, storage and communication	162.9	158.0	131.2	220.2	223.0	196.9	30.27	31.62	33.62	2,964
Trade	141.2	139.3	141.1	250.1	249.4	229.5	35.66	36.02	32.55	2,785
Industrial composite	162.8	158.8	153.4	288.1	284.1	259.5	37.95	38.35	36.08	13,171
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	162.1	160.2	147.7	369.7	354.7	301.7	42.28	41.03	37.55	18,578
Leather products	103.4	108.5	92.5	212.6	227.7	169.1	29.81	30.43	26.56	2,939
Clothing (textile and fur)	186.0	193.7	176.9	366.0	361.9	328.2	27.77	26.37	26.19	2,630
Construction	87.5	82.4	110.3	258.6	239.3	306.9	42.60	41.76	40.00	3,589
Trade	185.0	179.3	174.3	338.9	330.6	302.7	35.12	35.36	33.10	6,202
Retail	185.2	178.5	172.8	335.5	325.8	297.6	33.80	34.04	32.90	5,255
Industrial composite	151.7	148.1	147.7	332.5	317.5	295.9	40.81	39.88	37.30	35,611
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	170.0	166.2	146.9	382.2	380.5	297.7	42.58	43.36	38.39	8,513
Textile products (except clothing)	245.0	238.1	206.9	595.0	589.5	448.9	42.10	42.93	37.61	2,974
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.2	87.6	82.4	183.7	187.2	177.5	34.82	35.32	35.61	2,069
Iron and steel products	240.0	232.7	180.8	494.3	491.4	314.0	53.66	55.03	45.26	2,107
Industrial composite	180.4	174.7	160.5	383.5	379.8	310.7	41.26	42.18	37.55	11,809
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	175.9	172.0	153.0	462.0	410.4	344.5	54.09	49.14	46.43	9,541
Textile products (except clothing)	96.3	96.4	94.3	276.7	232.5	210.4	44.23	37.25	34.45	2,017
Pulp and paper mills	157.4	151.1	151.0	436.1	377.5	346.2	75.57	68.13	62.52	3,427
Industrial composite	184.5	176.9	167.8	454.5	403.4	349.6	49.80	46.13	42.28	12,740
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	185.1	185.4	171.3	400.4	404.5	337.3	48.30	48.71	44.02	198,073
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.3	111.1	119.8	307.8	310.2	288.5	52.54	53.03	45.73	5,326
Leather products	115.1	123.6	112.4	253.3	278.6	220.4	34.88	35.73	30.89	8,324
Textile products (except clothing)	170.8	172.6	162.3	352.8	360.8	303.2	44.00	44.55	39.30	10,540
Clothing (textile and fur)	156.0	160.3	148.5	324.9	343.9	285.0	36.52	37.62	33.60	37,587
Men's clothing	155.8	157.2	151.7	338.3	354.1	296.5	38.27	39.71	34.45	11,704
Women's clothing	161.3	169.8	151.8	338.5	367.8	293.3	35.31	36.46	32.39	16,335
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.2	156.6	155.4	309.2	308.2	289.7	55.62	55.28	52.40	8,913
Iron and steel products	219.9	217.5	185.3	471.0	477.2	352.7	55.06	56.42	48.81	24,770
Transportation equipment	254.1	249.1	212.3	500.1	502.0	389.0	53.80	55.10	50.10	25,214
Railway and rolling stock equipment	187.9	186.0	180.6	372.4	355.8	328.5	54.87	52.76	50.22	14,662
Electrical apparatus and supplies	327.6	325.0	283.9	712.0	705.5	579.0	54.82	54.76	50.94	15,402
Chemical products	229.5	228.4	212.9	428.3	424.9	358.0	54.29	54.13	49.19	10,824
Construction	137.5	132.9	132.0	319.7	320.4	288.9	46.41	48.11	43.74	25,863
Building and structures (k)	323.5	317.9	313.3	655.0	687.2	603.6	45.93	49.06	43.98	18,859
Transportation, storage and communication	194.9	192.0	192.6	373.9	367.3	321.5	55.26	55.11	48.13	26,910
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.7	170.4	170.9	359.7	353.3	317.4	52.24	51.70	46.32	9,500
Trade	162.7	162.2	157.4	321.2	316.9	283.2	42.91	42.44	39.00	54,248
Wholesale	168.5	166.6	160.7	312.8	306.8	275.3	51.22	50.79	47.12	17,706
Retail	160.0	160.2	155.9	326.8	323.6	288.3	38.88	38.45	35.23	36,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.0	138.0	236.2	234.6	206.3	48.54	48.34	45.43	20,440
Banking, investment and loan	164.3	164.7	149.4	258.4	256.8	216.7	46.59	46.26	43.16	11,937
Insurance	129.1	128.4	125.0	211.5	210.1	193.0	51.41	51.34	48.42	8,432
Service	172.1	170.3	171.1	346.6	341.1	320.1	32.57	32.37	30.05	14,544
Hotels and restaurants	164.1	163.4	166.9	332.6	331.2	316.1	28.41	28.40	26.53	7,392
Industrial composite	174.3	173.8	164.4	360.7	361.1	310.1	47.30	47.55	43.02	343,577
OTTAWA - HULL										
Manufacturing	171.0	166.8	162.3	360.9	336.7	297.8	51.83	49.56	45.06	15,758
Pulp and paper mills	158.6	150.6	152.3	400.4	346.1	317.9	69.35	63.12	57.30	4,132
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.0	176.5	173.7	308.5	306.7	272.0	50.95	50.79	45.79	2,602
Iron and steel products	197.2	199.3	174.3	400.3	400.1	309.6	49.95	49.38	43.70	1,804
Construction	286.7	263.7	261.3	559.4	505.8	452.8	45.02	44.26	39.99	5,915
Trade	173.5	174.2	172.8	329.2	328.9	296.7	36.91	36.73	33.38	8,396
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.8	208.9	176.3	329.3	330.4	262.7	47.24	47.37	44.49	4,532
Service	193.4	191.2	188.1	385.0	377.2	359.8	27.72	27.49	26.64	3,153
Industrial composite	190.6	186.6	180.1	372.9	356.2	313.9	45.30	44.22	40.42	41,616

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	199.5	199.8	184.4	425.0	428.4	351.5	52.43	52.79	46.89	185,075
Food and beverages	144.1	142.8	152.0	292.5	278.5	274.1	50.47	48.52	44.69	20,192
Meat products	160.0	159.3	162.2	339.4	310.7	299.9	61.37	56.43	53.51	4,622
Rubber products	169.0	166.3	153.3	369.1	373.6	294.7	59.54	61.25	52.45	6,263
Textile products (except clothing)	130.6	133.4	129.1	280.5	292.8	260.9	42.56	43.50	40.03	5,045
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.4	136.2	131.8	263.7	285.9	249.8	40.16	42.02	38.00	18,141
Men's clothing	132.6	139.3	130.9	249.6	274.6	233.9	40.63	42.57	38.73	6,101
Women's clothing	144.1	150.5	138.9	273.9	313.2	259.0	37.65	41.22	36.97	5,547
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	182.1	180.5	179.8	369.4	369.5	333.5	48.59	49.13	44.54	7,045
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.3	167.4	164.7	323.2	324.2	289.7	58.24	58.39	53.15	16,063
Iron and steel products	290.7	290.3	256.7	665.5	674.4	516.4	57.46	58.32	50.45	30,798
Transportation equipment	342.2	336.8	239.0	764.8	783.7	480.1	56.59	58.92	50.86	15,505
Electrical apparatus and supplies	370.5	367.4	314.3	741.7	732.2	569.6	54.82	54.56	49.23	23,219
Chemical products	198.5	199.4	192.1	375.4	373.9	332.7	53.84	53.38	49.26	11,514
Construction	404.2	380.9	356.7	868.1	832.8	653.8	58.81	59.87	50.74	18,135
Building and structures (k)	470.3	446.4	430.0	1091.9	1055.3	842.1	59.61	60.70	51.01	15,507
Transportation, storage and communication	222.0	218.9	210.6	402.6	396.7	352.7	53.73	53.70	49.61	21,925
Electric and motor transportation (p)	209.9	207.4	195.5	434.3	430.6	381.5	54.31	54.48	51.21	10,913
Public utility operation	184.4	183.2	184.2	340.5	327.6	300.8	65.70	63.62	57.91	6,721
Trade	170.6	170.8	161.1	355.4	355.1	301.9	48.12	48.02	43.19	63,842
Wholesale	201.5	200.3	185.5	374.4	372.7	318.2	52.86	52.98	48.63	19,012
Retail	160.1	160.8	153.0	346.8	347.1	294.8	46.10	45.93	41.02	44,630
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.7	176.9	156.0	279.7	278.8	235.7	50.06	49.86	47.83	24,483
Banking, investment and loan	167.6	167.4	148.4	269.8	268.6	230.4	49.66	49.50	48.04	12,446
Insurance	182.3	182.5	165.0	285.3	284.5	241.6	50.91	50.69	47.57	11,721
Service	171.5	169.7	170.8	341.9	336.7	311.7	36.06	35.90	33.18	16,429
Hotels and restaurants	177.9	175.8	178.0	371.0	370.5	351.1	29.92	30.24	28.30	8,708
Industrial composite	196.1	195.4	182.1	401.4	401.1	335.2	51.34	51.49	46.08	336,484
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	206.4	205.5	183.0	478.9	475.7	391.2	56.97	56.85	52.48	58,809
Textile products (except clothing)	148.6	150.1	123.1	352.7	380.6	260.2	42.07	44.94	37.45	3,248
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.6	115.5	100.4	248.6	264.2	189.3	38.24	40.34	33.19	4,179
Iron and steel products	237.8	237.7	215.7	531.6	517.7	459.5	62.29	60.66	59.44	25,216
Electrical apparatus and supplies	272.2	268.3	225.6	696.1	682.3	622.8	59.79	59.46	54.17	9,442
Construction	423.8	404.1	362.0	916.4	870.9	682.3	53.82	53.65	46.92	4,446
Retail trade	175.4	170.0	165.2	366.9	353.1	305.1	41.04	40.75	36.23	6,477
Industrial composite	207.7	205.9	186.3	464.8	459.8	382.1	54.22	54.09	49.53	78,721
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND										
Manufacturing	233.1	230.3	197.2	598.4	581.9	450.8	62.46	61.48	55.16	27,076
Pulp and paper mills	164.2	168.9	152.5	365.8	330.8	297.0	71.26	66.64	62.31	2,802
Iron and steel products	295.7	291.5	238.8	755.4	723.4	539.2	67.57	65.64	58.84	9,233
Transportation equipment	299.8	297.4	265.0	874.9	844.6	688.0	65.14	63.38	57.97	7,049
Construction	989.3	1030.7	772.5	2449.7	2552.8	1428.3	58.47	58.48	52.59	3,512
Industrial composite	248.5	246.6	209.8	623.0	610.7	466.0	59.99	59.26	52.96	33,732
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	216.2	224.9	213.0	538.7	573.2	462.1	52.01	53.20	45.29	12,965
Textile products (except clothing)	118.5	153.6	135.0	270.4	359.8	271.7	47.39	48.57	41.80	1,317
Iron and steel products	341.8	347.6	328.9	885.3	926.5	729.4	57.06	58.71	48.85	6,515
Industrial composite	207.8	214.4	203.9	503.2	531.5	432.8	50.34	51.54	44.11	15,290
KITCHENER - WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	174.5	174.4	160.9	411.5	414.8	338.6	47.92	48.33	42.33	17,802
Food and beverages	192.0	189.0	193.4	415.8	387.0	367.0	51.96	49.14	45.54	2,930
Rubber products	177.3	174.9	154.7	468.5	462.9	349.1	51.95	52.06	44.37	5,352
Leather products	130.0	135.0	127.9	247.5	256.5	227.0	42.61	42.49	39.71	1,748
Wood products	220.3	216.2	221.7	548.2	544.9	510.3	46.24	46.82	42.40	2,337
Industrial composite	183.2	182.5	171.4	408.7	410.8	341.0	47.39	47.80	42.19	23,064
LONDON										
Manufacturing	193.8	191.1	175.1	428.0	420.3	341.4	51.49	51.28	45.44	17,216
Food and beverages	185.6	174.8	181.5	403.0	372.3	340.9	52.52	51.52	45.42	3,890
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.8	98.2	85.1	189.2	202.7	149.9	36.69	37.54	32.03	1,336
Paper products	287.7	284.9	277.3	615.7	604.7	534.4	51.22	50.82	46.13	1,102
Printing, publishing and allied industries	143.2	146.2	147.3	285.4	285.3	269.0	51.55	50.50	47.26	1,309
Iron and steel products	288.7	281.9	229.5	650.9	639.6	444.7	57.91	58.27	49.76	4,001
Construction	282.6	276.1	270.5	644.2	654.4	579.6	50.26	52.28	47.35	2,018
Retail trade	194.5	198.4	180.9	401.3	398.4	333.4	39.18	38.12	35.24	3,930
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.3	154.5	242.7	242.6	201.1	46.50	46.49	42.78	2,427
Industrial composite	197.2	195.4	181.1	404.8	399.1	331.6	48.60	48.35	43.32	30,738
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	241.7	241.4	221.1	511.1	497.5	444.7	60.92	59.40	56.90	36,414
Transportation equipment	256.3	256.1	235.1	574.8	548.5	488.5	62.73	59.92	58.98	26,044
Trade	186.4	180.7	171.2	352.7	345.4	308.3	41.44	41.85	38.75	4,143
Industrial composite	237.1	235.8	221.1	492.7	480.7	430.7	57.96	56.84	54.13	46,993



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at June 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	June 1 1951	May 1 1951	June 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>										
Manufacturing	215.0	213.9	203.0	451.2	440.6	376.1	59.47	58.37	52.52	5,218
Pulp and paper mills	167.1	161.5	154.3	382.9	350.5	311.2	71.28	67.50	62.70	2,125
Transportation equipment	235.8	231.1	224.5	517.2	528.5	427.3	53.61	55.89	46.52	1,568
Transportation, storage and communication	205.5	198.9	174.5	397.2	384.0	304.7	52.89	52.84	47.79	2,528
Trade	183.2	170.1	168.6	343.3	335.0	298.6	40.36	42.43	38.16	2,290
Industrial composite	206.1	199.2	188.7	416.2	402.5	342.4	51.41	51.43	46.20	12,330
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	177.6	177.3	167.2	336.2	330.8	288.3	46.65	45.98	42.51	32,472
Food and beverages	148.0	141.9	149.3	303.4	278.6	274.1	52.41	50.20	47.01	6,485
Meat products	158.3	144.3	150.1	325.9	281.6	281.5	58.36	55.29	53.16	2,813
Clothing (textile and fur)	188.5	202.0	183.7	387.7	420.0	355.9	33.51	33.89	31.57	4,604
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.2	129.2	129.6	221.8	221.8	207.5	49.21	49.21	45.90	2,679
Iron and steel products	274.3	273.2	246.4	556.7	550.6	437.1	50.68	50.32	44.04	3,985
Transportation equipment	179.3	178.0	166.9	319.6	313.3	276.1	50.21	49.69	46.60	8,589
Construction	368.6	357.2	327.4	777.2	764.7	585.2	48.27	49.00	41.40	4,401
Transportation, storage and communication	170.2	168.1	171.2	285.8	280.1	268.5	47.05	46.68	44.02	6,114
Trade	152.3	150.9	142.9	287.4	282.7	241.8	43.36	43.04	39.17	22,117
Wholesale	157.2	156.9	148.7	267.9	267.4	235.0	45.54	45.55	42.88	7,043
Retail	150.1	148.3	140.3	298.3	291.3	245.8	42.34	41.86	37.36	15,074
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.5	152.4	144.2	237.4	235.0	216.3	46.19	46.05	44.11	5,093
Service	157.4	156.1	152.0	276.5	272.1	247.4	30.09	29.87	28.03	4,380
Industrial composite	170.0	168.7	160.6	314.0	308.8	270.4	44.91	44.52	40.89	76,671
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	135.7	130.9	139.2	265.0	250.0	236.8	50.97	49.87	44.56	2,215
Wholesale trade	187.0	182.6	183.0	333.1	323.9	293.0	46.86	46.69	42.11	1,919
Retail trade	169.9	168.5	170.7	353.7	344.0	321.9	40.46	39.68	36.66	3,548
Industrial composite	165.5	160.7	163.3	321.4	305.0	286.6	43.89	42.87	39.61	12,305
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	222.6	221.4	228.1	408.2	400.0	372.7	48.15	47.44	42.88	2,230
Food and beverages	219.5	215.7	229.8	411.4	405.6	386.8	48.33	48.49	43.41	1,438
Wholesale trade	173.6	170.1	163.7	314.9	310.8	274.9	41.58	41.87	38.50	1,562
Retail trade	151.7	149.9	141.4	305.0	296.8	255.6	39.28	38.68	35.32	1,767
Industrial composite	186.0	180.5	181.1	355.0	340.9	316.9	42.36	41.91	38.81	8,506
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	214.9	206.1	206.7	425.1	399.8	378.6	49.27	48.32	45.61	7,978
Food and beverages	181.0	165.6	172.5	376.5	327.6	329.7	52.14	49.59	47.89	3,174
Meat products	163.9	155.1	161.1	376.2	321.7	324.5	57.41	51.88	50.40	2,029
Construction	826.0	756.3	678.1	1800.2	1581.2	1249.2	53.64	51.46	45.34	5,741
Wholesale trade	229.4	221.8	208.2	385.0	368.4	313.5	45.74	45.26	41.04	2,893
Retail trade	208.6	204.7	195.6	409.7	410.3	347.8	38.94	39.74	35.25	6,258
Industrial composite	255.3	244.1	236.6	504.6	475.0	419.6	46.47	45.75	41.67	29,256
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	198.7	196.4	187.0	368.5	361.0	317.2	51.45	50.98	47.05	8,038
Food and beverages	191.4	185.3	181.8	363.8	341.1	307.9	53.28	51.61	47.49	2,549
Transportation equipment	164.3	162.3	150.9	295.6	290.5	256.1	50.04	49.78	47.20	1,985
Construction	551.6	469.1	435.6	981.1	823.4	715.5	46.93	46.31	42.98	2,995
Wholesale trade	184.9	184.0	178.1	320.9	316.0	283.1	47.82	47.33	43.68	3,019
Retail trade	179.9	178.5	172.9	342.9	345.9	293.4	41.59	42.29	37.07	5,535
Industrial composite	209.2	203.4	193.2	383.2	369.7	321.7	47.27	46.90	42.93	26,568
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	211.4	211.4	203.6	439.4	442.3	377.7	52.91	53.26	47.23	32,577
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.1	177.3	181.0	337.0	332.6	323.3	58.11	57.93	55.17	2,332
Wood products	189.1	194.6	191.0	428.9	451.5	365.6	54.95	56.20	46.40	9,914
Saw and planing mills	189.3	194.0	188.9	431.8	454.1	361.7	56.51	57.97	47.49	8,175
Iron and steel products	314.9	305.3	272.5	619.0	614.9	490.6	56.14	57.50	51.37	5,724
Transportation equipment	238.6	230.7	201.7	468.0	454.9	371.2	54.83	55.12	51.44	3,049
Construction	376.7	363.6	397.7	749.3	740.2	739.8	54.83	56.12	51.20	8,789
Transportation, storage and communication	165.5	161.2	157.3	304.5	290.0	262.5	49.58	48.47	45.33	14,362
Water transportation (m)	139.0	134.4	126.0	266.1	240.3	217.5	52.73	49.25	47.56	3,888
Communication	212.3	204.9	191.8	372.2	350.2	305.9	43.11	42.04	39.22	5,405
Trade	202.3	200.9	190.5	396.5	390.3	345.4	45.91	46.52	42.48	25,105
Wholesale	191.0	188.6	182.7	358.2	351.1	312.2	51.80	51.41	47.30	8,280
Retail	208.4	207.4	194.6	423.3	417.7	368.3	43.01	42.64	40.09	16,825
Service	176.3	173.0	176.2	342.3	339.8	319.3	35.43	35.86	32.93	6,154
Industrial composite	205.9	203.7	198.5	406.4	402.3	358.7	49.45	49.48	45.30	94,542
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	246.3	239.7	206.8	520.4	517.9	385.1	54.57	55.82	48.11	5,601
Wood products	161.4	160.5	152.3	377.3	394.0	280.6	55.09	57.84	43.43	1,411
Transportation equipment	918.5	867.6	621.2	1901.0	1829.9	1188.8	56.26	57.34	52.02	2,379
Trade	182.0	186.3	178.4	376.5	366.4	325.0	43.72	41.56	38.50	3,656
Industrial composite	222.9	221.0	206.0	454.9	451.3	375.6	48.97	48.99	43.67	14,699

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at June 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	June 1, 1951					May 1, 1951		June 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73,978	72,736	1,242	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Mining	92,138	89,891	2,247	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	48,020	47,109	911	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,718	21,412	306	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	26,302	25,697	605	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	32,217	31,157	1,060	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Coal	22,625	22,422	203	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	9,592	8,735	857	91.1	8.9	90.7	9.3	91.7	8.3
Non-metal (c)	11,901	11,625	276	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Manufacturing	1,102,256	851,784	250,472	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Food and beverages	117,889	88,945	28,944	75.4	24.6	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7
Meat products	20,995	16,974	4,021	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0
Dairy products	9,703	7,737	1,966	79.7	20.3	81.0	19.0	80.4	19.6
Canned and cured fish	9,275	6,769	2,506	73.0	27.0	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,028	5,696	3,332	63.1	36.9	63.2	36.8	61.4	38.6
Grain mill products	7,866	6,689	1,177	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1
Bread and other bakery products	15,690	12,710	2,980	81.0	19.0	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8
Distilled and malt liquors	14,064	12,060	2,004	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.3	13.7
Other beverages (d)	6,359	5,864	495	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	93.2	6.8
Other foods (e)	24,909	14,446	10,463	58.0	42.0	58.4	41.6	57.0	43.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,069	4,002	5,067	44.1	55.9	44.7	55.3	42.0	58.0
Rubber products	21,776	16,471	5,305	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0	75.8	24.2
Leather products	28,866	17,407	11,459	60.3	39.7	59.8	40.2	61.4	38.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,536	10,578	7,958	57.1	42.9	56.4	43.6	58.0	42.0
Other leather products (f)	10,330	6,829	3,501	66.1	33.9	65.7	34.3	67.3	32.7
Textile products (except clothing)	77,141	48,931	28,210	63.4	36.6	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	26,028	16,444	9,584	63.2	36.8	63.0	37.0	62.8	37.2
Woollen goods	14,910	8,742	6,168	58.6	41.4	58.3	41.7	59.1	40.9
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,234	12,999	5,235	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	71.1	28.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,361	33,668	66,693	33.5	66.5	33.5	66.5	34.2	65.8
Men's clothing	33,243	10,856	22,387	32.7	67.3	32.9	67.1	34.8	65.2
Women's clothing	25,769	6,951	18,818	27.0	73.0	26.7	73.3	26.5	73.5
Knit goods	25,131	8,998	16,133	35.8	64.2	35.9	64.1	36.0	64.0
Fur goods	4,442	2,974	1,468	67.0	33.0	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Hats and caps	4,481	2,010	2,471	44.9	55.1	44.8	55.2	45.1	54.9
Wood products	90,564	83,432	7,132	92.1	7.9	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8
Saw and planing mills	57,896	55,122	2,774	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Furniture	20,654	18,250	2,404	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (g)	12,014	10,060	1,954	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2
Paper products	75,747	65,184	10,563	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4
Pulp and paper mills	53,214	50,592	2,622	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (h)	22,533	14,592	7,941	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,560	32,665	12,895	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	179,171	162,036	17,135	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	17,525	16,507	1,018	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work	5,850	5,465	385	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Fabricated and structural steel	7,638	7,267	371	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	14,077	11,101	2,976	78.9	21.1	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,164	7,592	572	93.0	7.0	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2
Iron castings	22,122	20,872	1,250	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1
Machinery mfg. (i)	38,087	33,656	4,431	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	35,075	33,662	1,413	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	17,809	14,945	2,864	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	6,523	5,539	984	84.9	15.1	86.1	13.9	85.0	15.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at June 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	June 1, 1951					May 1, 1951		June 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Manufacturing (cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	129,689	121,034	8,655	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts	18,038	16,459	1,579	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	33,671	31,729	1,942	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,895	18,988	3,907	82.9	17.1	82.7	17.3	82.9	17.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	36,443	36,052	391	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	16,302	15,720	582	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	51,449	45,123	6,326	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6	86.9	13.1
Aluminum products	7,846	6,421	1,425	81.8	18.2	80.4	19.6	79.3	20.7
Brass and copper products	10,801	9,502	1,299	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	86.3	13.7
Smelting and refining	22,921	22,303	618	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	66,378	47,268	19,110	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2	72.3	27.7
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,508	25,331	3,177	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8
Clay products	6,141	5,583	558	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products	7,728	6,474	1,254	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4
Products of petroleum and coal	10,622	9,748	874	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2
Chemical products	49,602	38,363	11,239	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,145	4,316	3,829	53.0	47.0	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,844	6,572	272	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,864	12,176	7,688	61.3	38.7	61.2	38.8	61.8	38.2
Construction	212,674	207,819	4,855	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Building and structures (k)	132,701	129,491	3,210	97.6	2.4	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and street construction	77,568	75,942	1,626	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Transportation, storage and communication	312,455	267,755	44,700	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Transportation	243,804	232,034	11,770	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	6,430	5,096	1,334	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	81.2	18.8
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,544	26,361	1,183	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	162,783	155,708	7,075	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	23,132	22,996	136	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,497	38,351	146	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	92,557	87,350	5,207	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	8,597	7,011	1,586	81.6	18.4	82.0	18.0	82.6	17.4
Truck transportation	14,575	13,867	708	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.6	4.4
Water transportation (m)	29,970	28,710	1,260	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Storage	15,767	14,268	1,499	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,106	10,969	1,137	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Storage and warehouse	3,661	3,299	362	90.1	9.9	90.4	9.6	91.1	8.9
Communication	52,884	21,453	31,431	40.6	59.4	40.5	59.5	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	3,831	2,759	1,072	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Telephone	48,431	18,190	30,241	37.6	62.4	37.5	62.5	37.7	62.3
Public utility operation	40,442	35,538	4,904	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	36,578	31,943	4,635	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,864	3,595	269	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3
Trade	315,435	198,508	116,927	62.9	37.1	63.1	36.9	62.9	37.1
Wholesale	91,121	70,025	21,096	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Retail	224,314	128,483	95,831	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.5	57.1	42.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,186	52,224	49,962	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	52.4	47.6
Banking, investment and loan	62,890	31,121	31,769	49.5	50.5	48.9	51.1	50.2	49.8
Insurance	38,891	20,862	18,029	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1	55.7	44.3
Service	77,859	38,778	39,081	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.3
Hotels and restaurants	45,735	23,800	21,935	52.0	48.0	51.8	48.2	51.6	48.4
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	19,782	7,025	12,757	35.5	64.5	36.9	63.1	36.8	63.2
Other services (o)	12,342	7,953	4,389	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1	64.9	35.1
Industrial composite	2,329,423	1,815,033	514,390	77.9	22.1	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.











~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
~~SECRET~~  
~~TOP SECRET~~

Canada Statistics Bureau  
Employment and Payrolls

Government  
Publications

( GOVERNMENT OF CANADA )

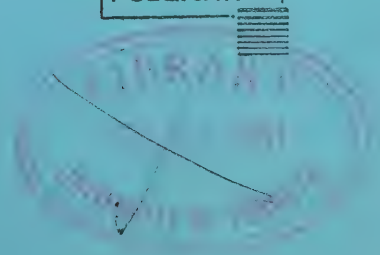
HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Juk.  
cop. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1951

12-002

<sup>A</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION







**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**Department of Trade and Commerce**

---

Vol. 29

No. 7

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**

**WITH**

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**

**JULY, 1951**

**(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)**

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa





## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, July 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at July 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

#### Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	11
2. Canada and Provinces .....	12
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	13

#### Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	16
5. Provinces .....	18
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	22
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	23

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Industries .....	26
--	----

### CHARTS

#### Employment in Canada:

1. Composite of Nine Non-Agricultural Industries .....	facing 1
--	----------

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

2. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing, Durable Manufactured Goods and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods .....	8
3. Forestry, Mining, Construction and Transportation .....	9
4. Public Utility Operation, Trade, Finance and Service .....	10

### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

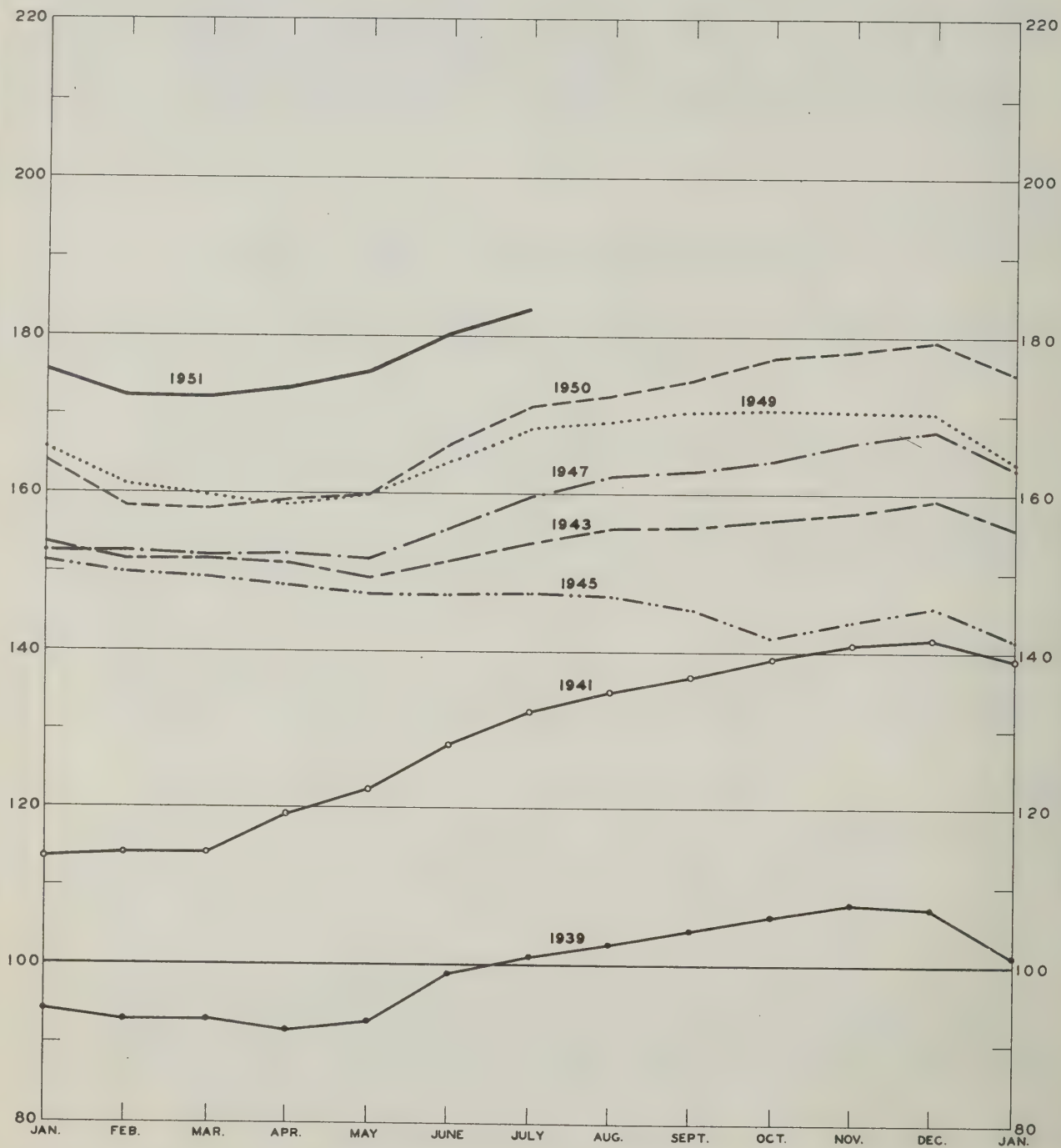
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----

CHART I.

# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

COMPOSITE OF NINE NON - AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JULY, 1951.

---

SUMMARY.

Employment in the principal non-agricultural industries at the first of July showed a considerable seasonal increase. On the whole, however, this was not equal to the average gain recorded at the time of year in the period since 1939. The general trend was favourable in all provinces except Nova Scotia, in 27 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated, and in most industrial divisions and groups included in the monthly surveys.

Computed from returns furnished by over 22,000 of the larger industrial establishments, the July 1 index number of employment, (1939=100), reached a new all time high, standing at 183.4, as compared with 180.3 a month earlier, and 170.8 at July 1, 1950. The increase of 1.7 p.c. in industrial employment in the month was accompanied by a rise of 3.3 p.c. in the weekly payrolls disbursed by the co-operating firms. The index of payrolls was the maximum in the record, exceeding the July 1, 1950, figure by 19.3 p.c.

Partly as a result of the return to more usual working hours following the Victoria Day holiday, and partly due to upward revisions in wage rates, the average weekly wages and salaries at July 1 showed an advance, rising by 77 cents from June 1 to a new high of \$50.11 at the date under review; this figure was 11.3 p.c. above that indicated 12 months previously.

As at June 1, the improvement in employment for men at the beginning of July was on a larger scale than for women; the reported workers of the latter sex increased by 0.3 p.c. in the month, while the number of men rose by 2.2 p.c. The variation in the percentages was seasonal, associated with relatively greater activity in industries employing high proportions of men. At 218 per 1,000 reported workers of both sexes, the latest ratio of women was lower than that of 221 at June 1, and was also below the July 1, 1950, proportion of 220 per 1,000.

Industrially, the trend of employment in the major groups was very generally upward. In manufacturing, the increase of 0.9 p.c. was slightly above-average in extent according to the experience of earlier years. The gains in logging were contra-seasonal; those in mining and transportation, storage and communication were somewhat greater than usual, while the expansion recorded in the other non-manufacturing classes was rather less than normal for July 1.

Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls continued its upward movement, to reach a new high at July 1. The increase, the sixth in succession, amounted to 3.3 p.c. As compared with July 1, 1950, there was a rise of 19.3 p.c. The disbursements reported were larger than at June 1 in each of the provinces, in all but 5 of the cities for which statistics are segregated, and in most industrial groups. The provinces showed gains ranging from 2.5 p.c. in Quebec, 3.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 3.4 p.c. in Ontario, to 4.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and Manitoba, and 6.0 p.c. in New Brunswick. There were widespread increases in the reported expenditures as compared with July 1 of last year.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, July 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	186.9	178.1	179.0	353.5	338.9	316.7	37.63	37.87	34.98	4,369
Nova Scotia	149.3	149.4	147.0	303.1	293.7	272.6	43.53	42.15	39.72	84,448
New Brunswick	176.2	171.6	180.2	378.6	357.2	339.6	43.44	42.09	38.09	62,122
Quebec	170.7	167.9	156.4	381.4	372.0	316.6	47.56	47.15	43.03	688,990
Ontario	194.7	191.9	179.6	415.8	402.3	343.9	52.29	51.34	46.81	1,029,265
Manitoba	177.5	172.6	171.1	338.7	324.7	293.5	49.12	48.42	44.08	124,708
Saskatchewan	155.4	149.8	146.2	298.3	288.1	259.5	46.52	46.62	42.92	55,935
Alberta	208.3	202.5	195.6	415.9	395.9	351.7	50.79	49.74	45.66	110,619
British Columbia	196.3	192.3	186.2	405.1	390.9	345.2	53.63	52.82	48.21	221,771
CANADA	183.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	108.5	107.6	..	262.0	251.7	..	53.98	52.29	..	19,346
Halifax	201.3	198.6	184.3	343.6	329.6	287.0	39.98	38.87	36.40	25,169
Saint John	163.9	163.3	150.2	297.2	289.6	261.3	38.89	38.03	37.13	13,262
Quebec	154.6	152.0	151.8	338.2	333.0	301.9	40.72	40.77	37.04	36,199
Sherbrooke	174.4	180.4	160.8	371.8	383.3	308.1	41.38	41.26	37.16	11,414
Three Rivers	195.8	184.6	174.9	470.7	454.5	367.1	48.63	49.30	42.55	13,510
Drummondville	214.2	210.7	..	524.5	504.4	..	46.88	45.75	..	9,037
Montreal	176.1	174.3	165.8	367.5	361.5	318.2	47.70	47.31	43.81	347,040
Ottawa - Hull	193.5	190.4	184.4	384.2	372.6	327.5	45.99	45.32	41.15	42,238
Peterborough	207.4	204.8	..	531.4	517.7	..	53.92	53.21	..	11,865
Oshawa	273.8	276.2	..	696.2	702.6	..	60.17	60.18	..	17,406
Niagara Falls	249.8	240.6	..	575.9	525.8	..	55.55	52.84	..	11,282
St. Catharines - Welland	252.6	248.7	216.7	644.6	624.0	485.5	61.07	60.03	53.37	34,285
Toronto	197.5	196.2	183.9	410.9	401.3	342.9	52.20	51.37	46.69	338,884
Hamilton	211.7	208.6	190.3	482.4	468.3	385.5	55.19	54.45	48.94	80,268
Brantford	206.5	207.8	208.1	510.5	503.2	448.9	51.39	50.34	44.81	15,191
Galt - Preston	157.7	157.4	..	363.8	351.2	..	47.23	45.67	..	10,006
Kitchener - Waterloo	184.7	183.3	174.7	417.1	409.4	355.4	47.96	47.42	43.14	23,255
Sudbury	172.5	165.2	..	358.6	325.0	..	62.57	59.23	..	18,852
London	199.9	197.2	185.2	415.7	404.8	343.1	49.24	48.59	43.95	31,158
Sarnia	314.1	307.0	..	642.6	645.1	..	65.37	67.65	..	12,411
Windsor	236.2	237.3	225.2	478.3	493.1	461.8	56.53	57.97	57.00	46,817
Sault Ste. Marie	223.6	217.1	..	459.9	462.0	..	54.72	56.63	..	10,374
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	218.5	207.7	195.6	457.0	419.7	358.8	53.16	51.36	46.65	13,113
Winnipeg	175.2	172.5	169.3	332.7	319.4	287.7	46.33	45.18	41.18	79,457
Regina	168.2	165.7	164.5	327.1	322.3	294.5	43.94	43.96	40.41	12,507
Saskatoon	193.5	188.6	186.4	370.2	360.6	323.4	42.45	42.44	38.48	8,852
Edmonton	264.1	258.2	240.7	541.7	518.2	435.6	48.22	47.17	42.52	30,267
Calgary	213.6	208.9	199.7	399.4	384.1	336.5	48.25	47.45	43.42	27,130
Vancouver	208.0	204.8	201.8	422.2	403.9	373.5	50.87	49.41	46.39	95,445
Victoria	230.1	222.2	210.6	478.2	452.1	394.3	49.86	48.80	44.84	15,174
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.4	188.6	147.2	589.5	539.3	350.2	51.69	49.54	41.32	78,808
Mining	117.6	116.4	114.8	247.2	236.3	216.2	60.30	58.74	54.03	92,934
Manufacturing	193.7	192.0	178.3	438.8	429.0	364.1	51.62	50.90	46.46	1,113,270
Durable goods <sup>1/</sup>	242.5	240.9	213.4	550.1	537.5	437.7	55.09	54.20	49.81	550,149
Non-durable goods	161.9	160.2	155.9	358.0	350.1	310.6	48.22	47.67	43.46	563,121
Construction	190.0	182.7	184.7	492.9	459.3	423.0	48.65	47.15	43.11	226,828
Transportation, storage & communication	183.3	176.5	171.5	346.4	331.2	296.5	54.12	53.72	49.59	327,959
Public utility operation	193.7	190.9	188.9	368.0	359.2	326.7	56.10	55.57	51.06	41,300
Trade	173.6	172.8	165.3	346.1	338.4	296.7	43.54	42.77	39.15	316,928
Finance	172.0	171.0	155.6	273.3	272.0	235.5	46.23	46.23	44.09	102,773
Service <sup>2/</sup>	188.5	180.9	186.3	363.7	350.4	332.4	31.65	31.77	29.26	81,427
Industrial composite	183.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.- A general increase of 1.6 p.c. was recorded in the average weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees on the staffs of the larger industrial firms at July 1. In part, the rise represented a return to more usual working hours following the observance of the Victoria Day holiday, reflected in the June 1 figures; on the other hand, the hours reported in some establishments at the date under review were reduced. Increased wage and salary rates in numerous industries and establishments contributed materially to the higher earnings. There were widely-distributed gains in the per capita figures, geographically and industrially, in comparison with a month earlier; in almost all areas and industries, the general averages were also higher than at July 1 in 1950 and preceding years. An exception was the motor vehicle group, in which reduced working hours resulted in a lower figure in the week ending July 1, 1951; the situation in that industry also affected the average for Windsor, which was 0.8 p.c. below its level of a year earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at July 1 reported an increase of 0.3 p.c. from June 1 in the number of their female employees, with a rise of 2.2 p.c. among their male workers; the latter made up 782 per 1,000 of both sexes reported at the date under review, as compared with 779 per 1,000 a month earlier, and 780,779, 783,779 and 769 per 1,000 at the first of July in 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively. In the last 12 months, recorded employment for men has mounted by 7.7 p.c., and that for women, by 6.3 p.c.

In the comparison with a month earlier, the number of women reported in manufacturing showed a loss of 0.5 p.c., with an increase of 1.3 p.c. in the number of men. Curtailment in the textile and clothing groups was the chief factor in the reduction among women, offsetting considerable increases among workers of that sex in the food industries. Both changes were seasonal in character, but the decline in textile and textile-using factories was greater than usual for the time of year.

In the 12 months' comparison, there were advances of 9.2 p.c. and 6.1 p.c. in the number of men and women, respectively. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees reported in factory work was 224 at the beginning of July, as compared with 227 at June 1, 1951, and 229 at July 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing generally at the first of July showed an increase which slightly exceeded the average for the early summer, but was not equal to that recorded at the same date in 1950. The latest index number showed a gain of 8.5 p.c. in the 12 months, and was the highest recorded since Sept. 1, 1944.

There were advances of 0.7 p.c. and 1.1 p.c. at the date under review in the durable and the non-durable manufactured goods divisions, respectively, compared with June 1. Improvement was indicated in most main branches of manufacturing. The exceptions were the tobacco, leather, textile, clothing, furniture, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, machinery, brass and copper, jewellery and silverware, and miscellaneous manufacturing groups. The reductions in some cases were seasonal; those in textiles, clothing, and machinery amounted to 1.5 p.c., 3.8 p.c., and 6.4 p.c., respectively; the losses in the other classes were comparatively small. Industrial disputes were mainly responsible for lowered activity in machinery plants. The trend was decidedly upward in the food and beverage group, where the gain of 6.8 p.c. was seasonal in character, as were those of 4.0 p.c. in paper products, and 2.7 p.c. in wood products. The increases in the



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.54
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.6	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.4	391.7	213.8	50.11	193.7	438.8	226.5	51.62
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) turing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



electrical apparatus and transportation equipment industries amounted to 0.5 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively.

Higher expenditures in weekly payrolls were reported in many branches of manufacturing, in which the general gain was 2.3 p.c. In both the heavy and light manufactured goods divisions, the reported wages and salaries were also greater by 2.3 p.c. than at June 1. The latest index number of payrolls in manufacturing, which has never been exceeded, was 20.5 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1950.

The movement in employment in the non-manufacturing classes was generally upward at the beginning of July. Construction showed a rise of 4.0 p.c.; this was smaller than at July 1 of last year, and was also considerably below-average for the season. The latest index number, however, was 2.9 p.c. above its level of 12 months ago. The gains in transportation, storage and communication were above-normal, and employment in that division reached a new maximum, 6.9 p.c. higher than at the same date a year earlier. The expansion in logging, which amounted to 4.7 p.c., was on a smaller scale than at July 1, 1950; the most recent index was nevertheless the highest on record for the time of year.

The increase of 1.1 p.c. in mining approximated the average. Coal mining was seasonally slacker, but improvement was indicated in the production of fuel oil and natural gas, in metal mining, except of gold, and in non-metal mining. The gains of 4.2 p.c. in services and 0.5 p.c. in trade were rather less than usual for the beginning of July. In most industries, the levels of activity were above those recorded 12 months earlier. Exceptions were mining of gold, coal and non-metal products, distilled and malt liquors and other beverages, miscellaneous foods, tobacco, leather products, fur goods, headwear, highway work, urban and interurban transportation, storage and warehousing, and certain public utilities.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial employment in all provinces except Nova Scotia was in greater volume at July 1 than at June 1. The increases varied from 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and 1.6 p.c. in Quebec, to 3.8 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 5.0 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. On the whole, the advances were somewhat below the average for the time of year.

The upward movement indicated in employment in most provinces was accompanied by higher disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in all areas. New all-time peak index numbers of payrolls were registered. The general figures of average weekly wages and salaries in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan were also higher than at June 1; without exception, they exceeded those indicated at July 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

In all areas, the trends of employment in most of the major industrial divisions were favourable. Notable exceptions were coal mining and construction in Nova Scotia, forestry in the Western Provinces, and manufacturing in the Maritime Area and Quebec. Manufacturing rose by 1.0 p.c. in Ontario, and by 4.6 p.c. in British Columbia; the increases also recorded in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, like the losses in the Eastern Provinces, were moderate. Curtailment in textile and clothing factories, and industrial disputes in the iron and steel products group, contributed to the decline of 0.3 p.c. in manufacturing in Quebec, where food and beverages, pulp and paper and other classes showed improvement. There were also substantial increases in the two industries just named in Ontario, with gains in wood products, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, printing and publishing and other groups.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	July 1, 1951					June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island	4,369	3,374	995	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Nova Scotia	84,448	72,481	11,967	85.8	14.2	85.7	14.3	86.3	13.7
New Brunswick	62,122	51,969	10,153	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	84.8	15.2
Quebec	688,990	531,496	157,494	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,029,265	789,234	240,031	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4	76.4	23.6
Manitoba	124,708	97,701	27,007	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
Saskatchewan	55,935	45,099	10,836	80.6	19.4	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Alberta	110,619	90,662	19,957	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0
British Columbia	221,771	181,624	40,147	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
CANADA	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Sydney	19,346	18,648	698	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	..	..
Halifax	25,169	18,538	6,631	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	71.3	28.7
Saint John	13,262	9,565	3,697	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Quebec	36,199	25,448	10,751	70.3	29.7	69.6	30.4	70.9	29.1
Sherbrooke	11,414	7,985	3,429	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	69.0	31.0
Three Rivers	13,610	10,215	3,395	75.6	24.4	74.1	25.9	77.0	23.0
Drummondville	9,037	6,815	2,222	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	..	..
Montreal	347,040	246,071	100,969	70.9	29.1	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	42,238	29,900	12,338	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	11,865	8,935	2,930	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	..	..
Oshawa	17,406	15,050	2,356	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,282	9,049	2,233	80.2	19.8	80.2	19.8	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,285	28,698	5,587	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	82.3	17.7
Toronto	338,884	232,919	105,965	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5
Hamilton	80,268	60,817	19,451	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3
Brantford	15,191	11,844	3,347	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	76.1	23.9
Galt - Preston	10,006	7,225	2,781	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	23,255	16,187	7,068	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Sudbury	18,852	17,660	1,192	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	..	..
London	31,158	21,926	9,232	70.4	29.6	69.8	30.2	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	12,411	10,535	1,876	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5	..	..
Windsor	46,817	39,294	7,523	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8
Sault Ste. Marie	10,374	9,684	690	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,113	11,236	1,877	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5
Winnipeg	79,457	56,698	22,759	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3
Regina	12,507	8,446	4,061	67.5	32.5	66.9	33.1	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon	8,852	6,367	2,485	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	72.6	27.4
Edmonton	30,267	23,002	7,265	76.0	24.0	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7
Calgary	27,150	20,847	6,283	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9
Vancouver	95,445	69,552	25,893	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,174	11,703	3,471	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.4	23.6
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,808	77,486	1,322	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	92,934	90,574	2,360	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,113,270	863,650	249,620	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	550,149	489,358	60,791	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	89.0	11.0
Non-Durable Goods	563,121	374,292	188,829	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0	66.4	33.6
Construction	226,828	221,737	5,091	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage and communi-	327,959	282,200	45,759	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1
Public utility operation	41,300	36,325	4,975	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Trade	316,928	198,749	118,179	62.7	37.3	62.9	37.1	63.2	36.8
Finance	102,773	52,519	50,254	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Service <sup>2/</sup>	81,427	40,400	41,027	49.6	50.4	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Rather small increases were noted in construction in all provinces except Nova Scotia and British Columbia, where the losses were not particularly large. Logging showed heightened employment in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, partly, or largely due to river drives. The trend in forestry in the other provinces was unfavourable. Mining in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Manitoba was quieter, but elsewhere moderate gains on the whole were recorded. General and substantial increases were indicated in transportation, storage and communication; the advances in trade, finance and services (mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants), were also widely distributed.

Changes in Newfoundland.- Table 6 shows the industrial distribution of the employees reported in the latest survey by the larger firms in Newfoundland and in St. John's, with figures of average weekly wages and salaries at June 1 and July 1, 1951, and July 1, 1950. As in the remaining parts of Canada, the trends of employment in the province were generally favourable at the date under review; the exception was the iron and steel industry, including transportation equipment. In St. John's, reduced activity was noted in that group, and in construction and trade. The decline in trade was seasonal. The disbursements in weekly payrolls and the per capita earnings were generally higher than at the beginning of June, also exceeding the figures recorded at July 1 of last year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- A higher level of activity was reported by the larger firms in 27 of the 31 centres for which data are published in this bulletin. The exceptions were Sherbrooke, Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor; construction was quieter in Sherbrooke, while employment in manufacturing declined moderately in the other 3 cities. The increases from June 1 in the other metropolitan areas for which information is given in Tables A and C varied from 0.2 p.c. in Galt-Preston, 0.4 p.c. in Saint John, and 0.6 p.c. in Toronto, to 4.4 p.c. in Sudbury, 5.2 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, and 6.0 in Three Rivers.

On the whole, the movement in manufacturing in most centres was favourable. Saint John, Sherbrooke, Oshawa, Toronto, Brantford, Galt-Preston and Windsor were the exceptions. The reductions in those cities were moderate. Construction in most metropolitan areas afforded more employment. The trends in the remaining non-manufacturing industries covered by the survey showed some variation, but in most cases were moderately favourable.

The losses in employment in Sherbrooke, Oshawa, and Windsor were accompanied by lowered disbursements in weekly payrolls. There were also declines in Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie, where reduced working hours were largely responsible for the falling-off in the weekly earnings. In all centres, however, the index numbers of payrolls were higher than at July 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

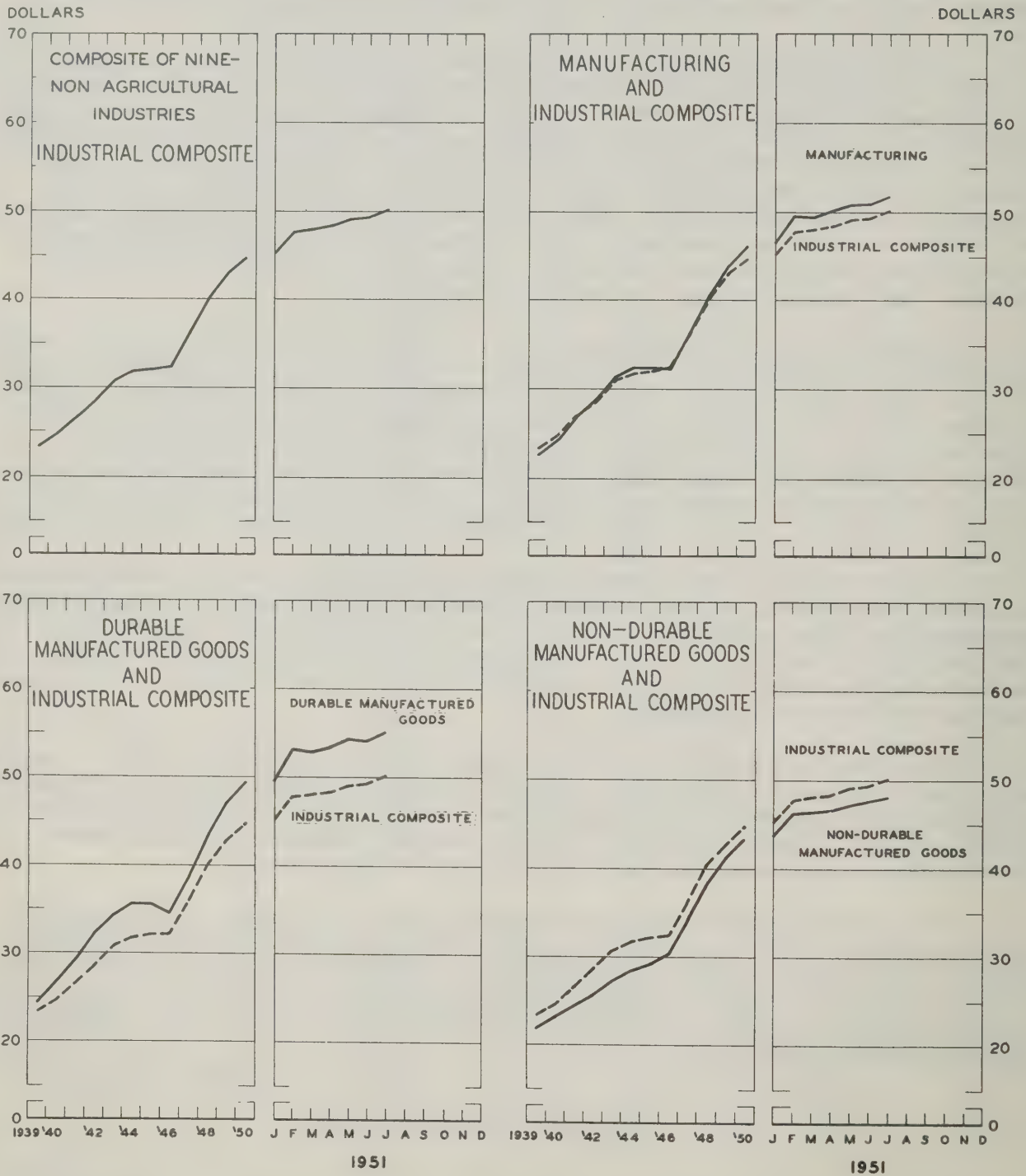
Seven of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data appear in this bulletin showed declines in the average weekly wages and salaries as compared with June 1 - Quebec, Three Rivers, Oshawa, Sarnia, Windsor, Sault Ste. Marie and Regina. In some centres, the changes in the month were very slight. Except in Windsor, the city averages at the date under review exceeded those reported at the beginning of July in preceding years.

oooooooooooo0000000000oooooooooooo

7/9/51

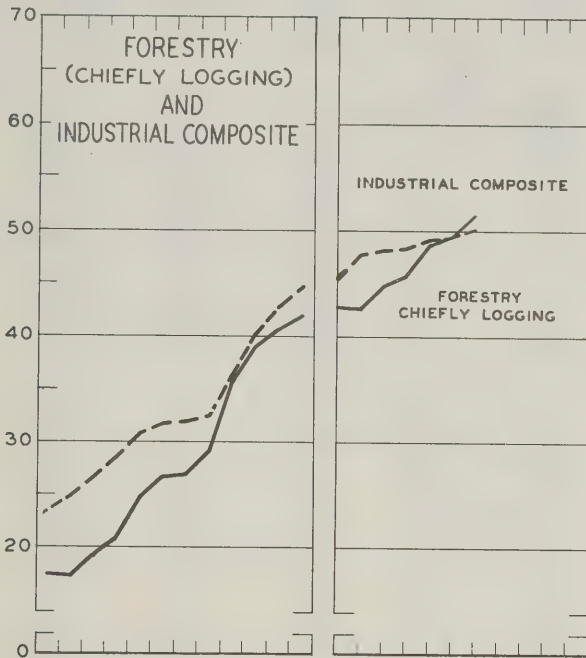


## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

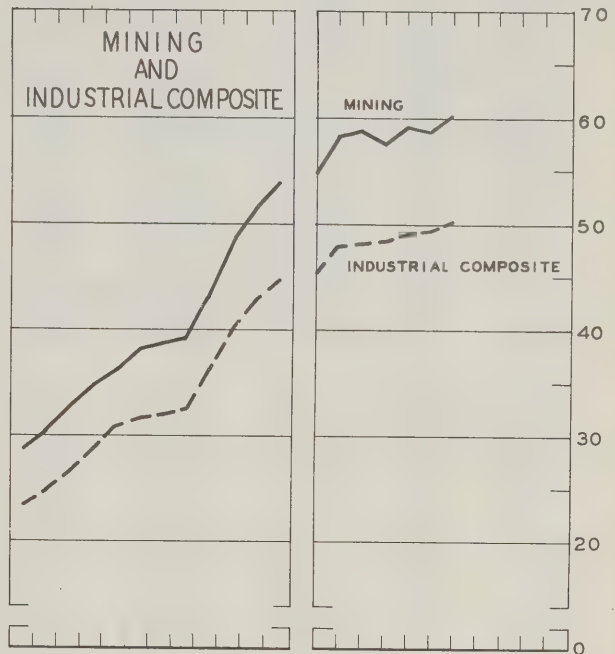


# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

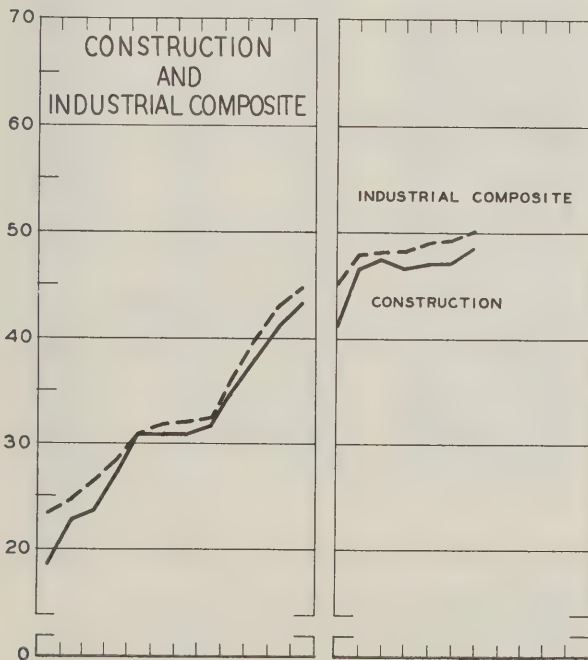
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



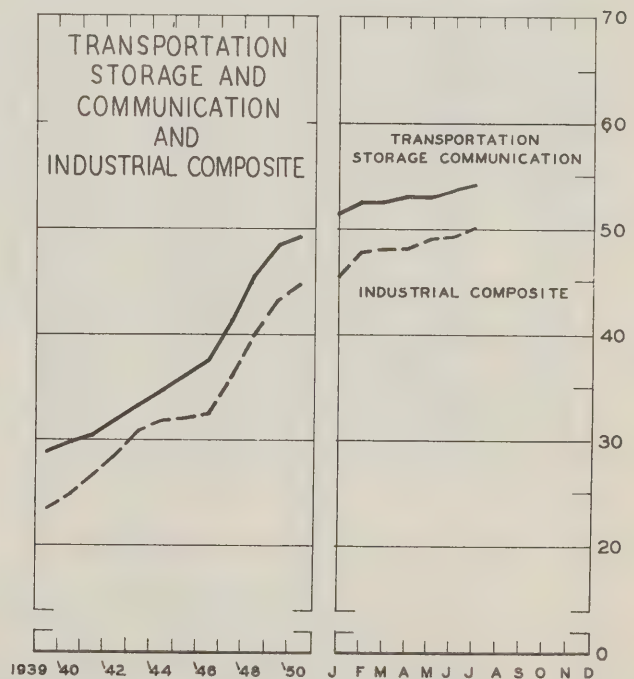
CONSTRUCTION  
AND  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

CONSTRUCTION

TRANSPORTATION  
STORAGE AND  
COMMUNICATION  
AND  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

TRANSPORTATION  
STORAGE COMMUNICATION

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1951

1951

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

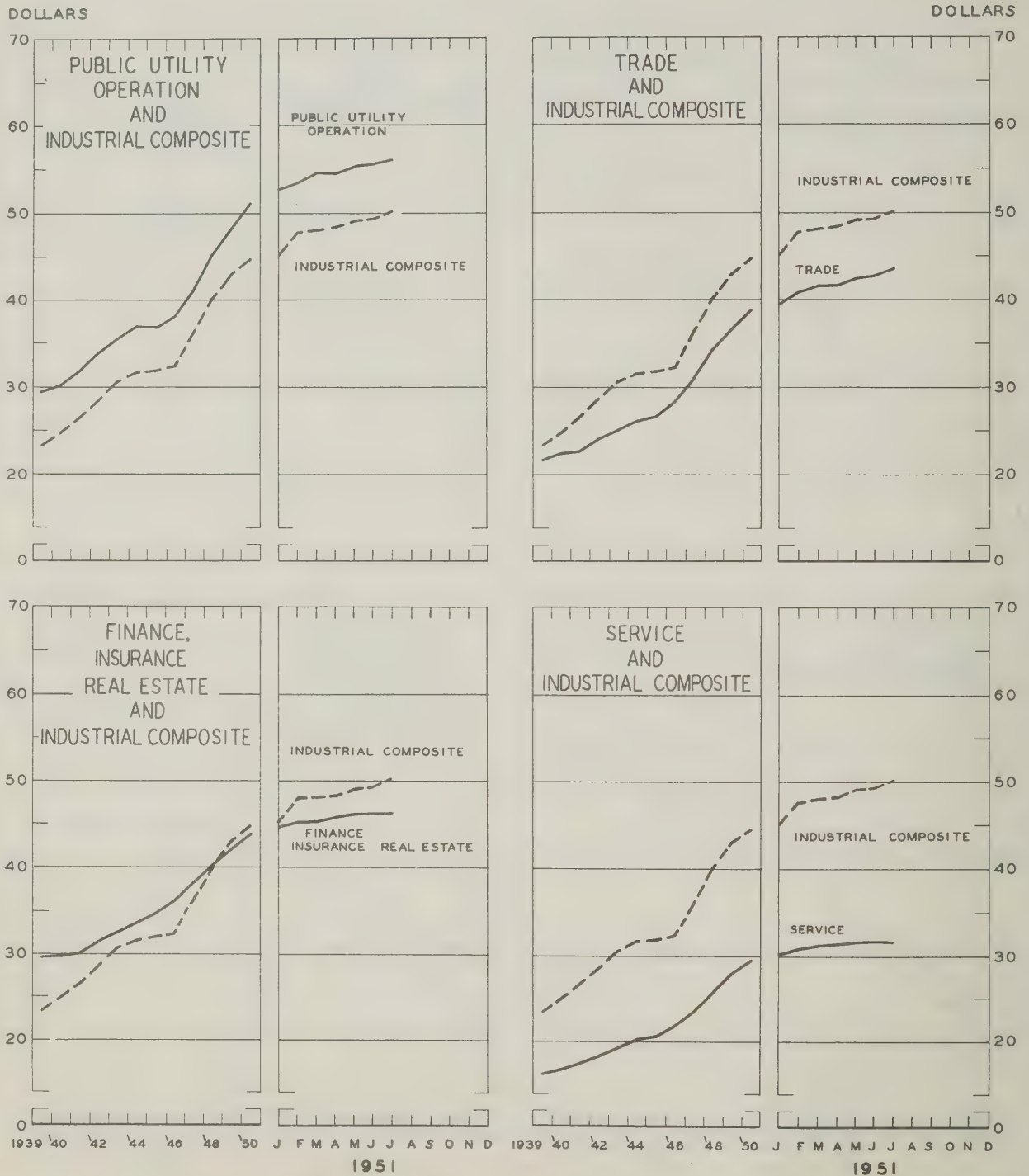




Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	168.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.8	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.3	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.3	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.4	197.4	117.6	193.7	190.0	183.3	193.7	173.6	172.0	188.5
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

100.0	3.3	3.9	46.8	9.5	13.8	1.7	13.3	4.3	3.4
-------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.6	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.4	186.9	149.3	176.2	170.7	194.7	177.5	155.4	208.3	196.3
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

100.0      0.2      3.5      2.6      28.9      43.2      5.2      2.4      4.7      9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.8	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	201.3	163.9	154.6	174.4	195.8	176.1
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.6                      14.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.8	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	206.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	193.5	197.5	211.7	252.6	206.5	184.7	199.9	236.2	218.5
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

1.8      14.2      3.4      1.4      0.6      1.0      1.3      2.0      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	206.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.2	168.2	193.5	264.1	213.6	208.0	230.1
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.3      1.1      4.0      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.4	188.6	147.2	589.5	539.8	350.2	51.69	49.54	41.32	78,808
Mining	117.6	116.4	114.8	247.2	238.3	216.2	60.30	58.74	54.03	92,934
Metal mining	110.4	109.3	106.3	204.9	199.6	179.7	62.17	61.14	56.59	48,457
Gold (a)	72.6	72.9	77.6	125.3	125.3	123.7	58.83	58.56	54.33	21,619
Other metal (b)	190.1	186.1	166.9	382.8	365.5	304.7	64.85	63.26	58.80	26,838
Fuels	114.2	113.8	111.7	296.2	279.8	259.6	59.33	56.22	53.15	32,185
Coal	86.6	88.3	91.8	220.8	211.1	213.2	56.47	52.98	51.46	22,057
Oil and natural gas	370.7	351.1	297.5	825.5	761.3	586.6	65.55	63.82	58.04	10,128
Non-metal (c)	177.2	171.6	180.6	447.6	436.5	384.1	55.47	55.88	46.71	12,292
Manufacturing	193.7	192.0	178.6	438.8	429.0	364.1	51.62	50.90	46.46	1,113,270
Food and beverages	167.5	156.8	167.5	345.4	324.6	311.6	46.94	47.12	42.28	126,063
Meat products	176.2	170.6	169.9	382.4	371.4	325.6	56.49	56.69	49.91	21,755
Dairy products	184.8	175.1	177.9	357.5	335.0	310.4	42.59	42.13	38.45	10,251
Canned and cured fish	181.8	167.3	171.8	394.0	361.9	350.0	40.57	40.50	38.13	10,130
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	163.0	114.8	159.9	371.2	274.6	320.4	36.03	37.84	31.70	12,815
Grain mill products	172.4	167.9	162.4	360.3	338.0	293.0	52.74	50.82	45.47	8,079
Bread and other bakery products	154.6	150.5	150.4	307.6	296.7	272.5	45.57	45.15	41.54	16,113
Distilled and malt liquors	210.2	204.8	212.3	405.8	386.0	382.7	56.76	55.43	53.02	14,397
Other beverages (d)	205.5	191.3	224.0	378.1	368.5	376.7	47.36	49.59	42.53	6,817
Other foods (e)	137.6	133.7	149.2	271.4	261.6	266.8	41.94	41.60	38.00	25,696
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	96.1	101.4	283.7	271.0	260.8	52.82	49.74	45.36	8,940
Rubber products	160.7	161.4	146.1	391.2	400.1	327.1	52.23	53.20	48.03	21,682
Leather products	111.6	114.9	112.1	232.4	243.5	220.5	34.94	35.55	32.95	28,031
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.7	113.4	108.5	233.5	247.2	218.2	33.00	34.13	31.60	18,101
Other leather products (f)	113.1	117.7	118.9	230.8	237.7	224.0	38.48	38.10	35.42	9,930
Textile products (except clothing)	156.1	158.5	146.9	370.3	378.7	319.6	42.68	43.00	39.14	75,973
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.0	131.3	121.3	324.3	337.8	277.0	41.61	43.24	38.40	25,964
Woollen goods	144.2	149.0	140.9	330.3	339.4	299.0	40.63	40.40	37.63	14,429
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.0	226.1	204.2	542.2	548.5	441.0	45.73	45.94	40.89	18,193
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.7	146.2	134.8	287.5	301.5	260.7	35.05	35.35	33.17	96,491
Men's clothing	148.9	152.9	142.0	295.6	309.8	267.0	33.96	34.67	32.25	32,377
Women's clothing	151.7	161.2	146.3	302.5	325.5	286.4	34.38	34.79	33.55	24,209
Knit goods	119.5	123.3	110.1	271.6	277.0	223.4	36.35	35.95	32.47	24,361
Fur goods	153.4	160.2	154.1	278.8	298.3	274.4	44.41	45.47	43.48	4,252
Hats and caps	98.5	103.9	102.0	200.0	204.5	199.3	37.46	36.30	36.04	4,247
Wood products	186.9	184.2	179.7	448.9	428.6	384.7	46.37	44.93	41.39	92,071
Saw and planing mills	202.4	197.2	193.8	490.9	462.1	414.2	48.27	46.66	42.65	59,583
Furniture	171.5	176.2	166.4	396.1	399.5	352.6	43.68	42.89	40.08	20,103
Other wood products (g)	152.9	148.5	148.1	359.4	336.6	314.4	41.64	40.13	37.61	12,385
Paper products	191.9	184.5	176.1	461.7	423.9	364.8	64.65	61.74	55.65	79,325
Pulp and paper mills	184.1	174.8	164.8	464.5	421.2	354.8	71.36	68.12	60.89	56,538
Other paper products (h)	214.4	212.2	208.7	451.7	433.7	400.1	47.99	46.54	43.70	22,787
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.9	158.3	158.5	305.4	299.9	278.3	54.21	53.79	49.83	46,012
Iron and steel products	246.2	245.6	215.3	557.5	548.4	436.6	55.75	56.34	50.96	179,881
Agricultural implements	349.8	347.4	317.7	925.5	910.0	688.5	61.85	61.23	50.81	17,645
Boilers and plate work	230.6	227.6	193.7	557.1	540.3	397.4	62.09	61.02	52.74	5,927
Fabricated and structural steel	292.8	281.2	257.2	591.8	558.1	494.7	59.96	58.87	57.09	7,953
Hardware and tools	221.2	221.4	189.4	515.6	506.0	389.0	52.09	51.08	45.90	14,066
Heating and cooking appliances	188.2	187.1	174.9	408.9	395.2	339.2	51.30	49.89	45.60	8,315
Iron castings	262.7	262.1	222.4	650.3	637.7	493.1	57.91	56.94	51.92	22,178
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.1	272.5	234.9	565.6	585.6	459.4	56.30	54.57	49.59	33,510
Primary iron and steel	216.9	211.6	186.0	461.1	461.2	370.7	59.56	61.05	55.84	36,254
Sheet metal products	230.0	228.6	218.4	526.3	506.8	452.0	53.09	51.43	47.72	17,916
Wire and wire products	158.7	159.6	146.4	380.2	363.8	305.9	59.97	57.08	52.61	6,488

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this bulletin.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	257.9	255.8	214.6	559.5	547.4	435.8	57.79	57.00	54.30	131,027
Aircraft and parts	542.8	514.9	272.7	1235.9	1122.5	583.1	57.31	54.88	53.96	19,070
Motor vehicles	262.6	267.8	248.2	592.2	625.1	576.9	61.09	63.24	62.86	33,020
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	272.6	277.5	244.6	660.5	669.4	530.7	58.48	58.21	53.76	22,489
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.6	176.0	154.7	372.3	348.7	279.5	56.68	54.47	49.69	37,647
Shipbuilding and repairing	383.7	379.9	318.4	732.2	691.7	534.3	54.56	52.06	47.98	16,465
Non-ferrous metal products	230.2	228.8	197.4	482.1	467.1	372.8	57.03	55.60	51.45	51,807
Aluminum products	536.2	533.4	428.4	1199.7	1136.1	835.2	55.30	52.65	48.19	7,888
Brass and copper products	215.4	218.3	176.5	471.2	478.9	349.4	54.47	54.63	49.30	10,656
Smelting and refining	200.6	195.3	171.8	419.9	397.6	328.7	62.34	60.63	56.98	23,541
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.3	331.6	291.5	759.0	749.1	603.1	55.68	55.22	50.44	66,714
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.8	254.5	234.5	586.5	575.9	488.6	53.22	52.52	48.28	28,649
Clay products	220.8	215.8	211.1	531.2	522.2	469.0	51.13	51.44	46.99	6,284
Glass and glass products	253.1	249.5	236.9	576.5	557.3	486.2	52.70	51.67	47.49	7,839
Products of petroleum and coal	175.7	173.3	165.6	335.9	334.6	283.4	67.97	68.63	60.42	10,769
Chemical products	234.7	232.3	217.3	463.3	454.6	384.1	55.56	55.08	49.79	50,143
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	225.0	224.2	213.6	412.6	407.3	362.6	49.39	48.93	45.73	8,175
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.4	237.1	217.7	494.1	474.2	381.6	62.24	61.31	54.87	7,024
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	205.1	206.8	202.5	453.9	447.2	403.4	45.09	44.05	40.31	19,702
Construction	190.0	182.7	184.7	492.9	459.3	423.0	48.65	47.15	43.11	226,828
Building and structures (k)	414.5	398.2	384.0	893.7	827.8	738.0	52.09	50.23	46.87	140,040
Highways, bridges and street construction	97.8	94.4	105.1	251.9	237.8	239.8	42.81	41.84	37.89	83,651
Transportation, storage and communication	183.3	176.5	171.5	346.4	331.2	296.5	54.12	53.72	49.59	327,959
Transportation	173.3	166.0	162.0	339.8	322.6	289.8	56.47	55.96	51.60	258,099
Air transport and airports	588.6	579.5	534.1	1110.3	1063.9	926.1	63.63	61.93	58.49	6,534
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	173.9	174.0	181.2	360.4	352.3	338.2	55.97	54.69	50.34	27,533
Steam railways	163.6	156.4	151.6	316.8	301.3	267.7	58.28	58.00	53.27	172,934
Maintenance of equipment	211.3	193.5	174.6	421.1	382.7	325.2	55.29	54.88	51.68	25,335
Maintenance of ways and structures	149.5	145.5	147.4	312.5	306.1	288.0	46.51	46.81	43.41	41,076
Transportation - steam railways	159.7	153.0	148.5	300.0	286.5	252.4	64.71	64.52	58.52	97,474
Telegraphs	174.1	167.1	156.5	341.3	308.3	275.8	50.82	47.81	45.83	9,049
Truck transportation	238.7	237.5	209.3	521.7	507.8	424.3	48.93	47.87	45.43	14,651
Water transportation (m)	177.5	162.2	162.1	355.2	320.0	298.2	50.66	49.97	46.53	33,820
Storage	145.1	141.1	133.3	258.3	249.9	216.4	47.05	46.81	43.25	16,216
Grain elevators	135.1	131.9	120.8	231.7	225.9	192.4	46.73	46.65	43.41	12,399
Storage and warehouse	190.9	183.2	195.7	404.8	382.4	354.9	48.07	47.33	42.76	3,817
Communication	284.0	280.0	267.7	447.3	444.0	393.0	44.73	45.29	42.47	53,644
Radio broadcasting	407.4	404.1	401.1	712.2	703.4	629.7	50.60	50.38	45.79	3,862
Telephone	281.3	277.1	264.8	438.7	435.7	385.9	44.47	44.83	41.57	49,168
Public utility operation	193.7	190.9	188.9	368.0	359.2	326.7	56.10	55.57	51.06	41,300
Electric light and power	206.5	203.3	196.8	389.6	379.8	338.8	56.37	55.81	51.37	37,418
Other public utilities (n)	121.2	120.7	130.5	235.1	233.0	228.2	53.51	53.29	47.66	3,882
Trade	173.6	172.8	165.3	346.1	338.4	296.7	43.54	42.77	39.15	316,928
Wholesale	180.2	177.9	169.4	335.2	327.8	286.0	49.98	49.50	45.35	92,395
Retail	171.0	170.8	163.8	351.8	344.0	302.3	40.89	40.03	36.67	224,533
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.0	171.0	155.6	273.6	272.0	235.5	46.23	46.23	44.09	102,773
Banking, investment and loan	190.0	189.3	166.1	297.0	296.1	248.1	43.21	43.24	41.47	63,123
Insurance	147.9	146.7	141.9	245.2	243.2	221.3	51.17	51.16	47.97	59,198
Service	188.5	180.9	186.3	363.7	350.4	332.4	31.65	31.77	29.26	81,427
Hotels and restaurants	191.5	180.2	191.3	374.5	357.4	351.6	28.32	28.72	26.66	48,916
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	162.9	160.1	161.6	318.8	311.0	294.2	31.69	31.44	29.61	20,120
Other services (o)	233.4	232.5	219.9	399.4	388.6	336.2	44.74	43.71	39.58	12,391
Industrial composite	183.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	185.4	190.3	166.5	419.9	431.5	346.2	35.36	35.41	32.47	764
Transportation, storage and communication	180.7	151.1	154.5	322.8	319.8	304.1	47.21	49.73	46.25	1,377
Trade	147.1	140.2	142.9	252.6	237.9	224.6	28.36	28.01	25.94	775
Industrial composite	186.9	178.1	179.0	353.5	338.9	316.7	37.63	37.87	34.98	4,369
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	87.7	90.8	88.9	235.8	236.0	224.8	54.37	52.54	51.12	13,911
Coal	85.1	88.4	86.9	231.3	232.9	221.8	55.02	53.28	51.64	12,779
Manufacturing	158.6	156.6	142.5	323.0	313.5	264.5	44.95	44.21	41.43	25,463
Food and beverages	127.4	125.3	140.0	289.7	281.9	282.7	37.54	37.13	33.96	4,598
Canned and cured fish	171.2	170.9	175.9	419.6	412.4	398.1	39.30	38.68	36.29	2,559
Iron and steel products	148.2	142.8	130.7	294.1	280.5	253.4	52.68	52.15	51.47	7,552
Primary iron and steel	137.7	131.8	121.0	273.9	259.9	240.2	54.24	53.77	54.12	6,226
Transportation equipment	291.4	291.8	214.0	479.0	478.1	306.2	48.48	48.31	42.21	5,001
Shipbuilding and repairing	222.6	227.0	219.5	333.3	339.1	295.9	47.18	47.06	42.47	2,985
Construction	220.8	233.6	267.7	396.9	384.3	431.9	36.43	33.33	32.89	14,091
Building and structures (k)	246.8	255.8	196.2	398.7	370.1	305.7	38.02	34.06	36.80	5,808
Highways, bridges and street construction	205.5	220.7	312.8	395.5	394.9	534.3	35.31	32.83	31.34	8,283
Transportation, storage and communication	162.5	158.0	148.0	296.7	279.9	251.1	46.30	44.90	43.05	12,903
Steam railways	149.1	144.7	137.2	296.8	277.4	252.2	53.33	51.35	49.26	7,043
Water transportation (m)	150.3	144.9	118.2	224.2	210.0	156.0	34.95	33.97	30.79	2,817
Trade	183.1	181.6	176.9	322.6	314.9	283.3	35.68	35.12	32.26	10,611
Wholesale	182.7	179.9	176.2	318.5	311.1	285.6	43.62	43.25	40.12	3,435
Retail	183.3	182.4	177.3	325.3	317.5	281.8	31.88	31.27	28.60	7,176
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.2	164.3	148.2	270.0	268.0	233.5	44.74	44.65	42.76	2,825
Industrial composite	149.3	149.4	147.0	303.1	293.7	272.6	43.53	42.15	39.72	84,448
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	196.4	170.0	243.5	643.0	533.9	643.6	40.09	38.46	32.55	6,461
Manufacturing	173.5	175.3	165.6	400.3	386.6	334.0	46.23	44.16	40.47	19,916
Wood products	160.6	158.4	165.1	387.3	371.2	363.7	34.51	33.55	31.20	3,439
Saw and planing mills	167.0	165.2	175.0	406.9	392.3	388.0	34.66	33.79	31.17	3,224
Pulp and paper mills	175.5	168.6	157.0	483.0	434.0	356.0	69.73	65.22	57.45	3,977
Transportation equipment	164.9	202.3	165.4	325.7	364.3	278.7	57.06	52.03	48.68	1,999
Construction	222.4	217.9	278.7	474.7	449.7	511.3	38.00	36.76	32.68	9,162
Building and structures (k)	445.7	404.1	370.4	817.1	746.2	615.9	38.16	38.43	35.81	4,194
Highways, bridges and street construction	166.4	162.7	253.8	349.9	341.7	475.0	37.87	35.53	31.44	4,968
Transportation, storage and communication	170.1	164.9	151.3	331.7	313.4	271.8	50.57	49.32	47.87	13,302
Steam railways	166.7	163.5	156.0	343.6	327.5	287.5	57.15	55.52	51.07	9,210
Water transportation (m)	133.7	118.9	157.9	184.3	145.3	112.7	27.59	24.46	38.95	1,769
Trade	168.8	165.9	164.7	325.2	309.4	284.6	36.95	35.78	33.13	8,057
Wholesale	162.8	160.1	158.2	292.7	277.6	252.0	41.82	40.31	37.04	2,769
Retail	172.2	169.0	168.3	350.0	333.7	309.3	34.40	33.41	31.11	5,286
Industrial composite	176.2	171.6	180.2	378.6	357.2	339.6	43.44	42.09	38.09	62,122
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	195.9	180.3	119.0	662.4	559.9	300.9	47.64	43.75	35.62	32,740
Mining	153.8	151.3	145.8	320.3	316.1	272.3	58.21	58.43	52.21	18,650
Gold (a)	88.5	89.7	93.7	158.2	157.8	150.7	57.17	56.26	51.44	4,581
Other metal (b)	297.0	289.7	256.2	527.3	515.2	428.0	57.56	57.65	54.15	6,554
Non-metal (c)	158.4	153.9	151.1	434.1	429.4	357.5	59.39	60.43	51.24	7,715
Manufacturing	183.7	184.2	168.3	422.7	421.2	350.9	47.88	47.58	43.40	357,531
Tobacco	118.9	120.4	128.0	355.7	337.4	327.6	53.36	50.00	45.64	7,798
Leather products	104.0	105.5	104.5	212.6	231.4	205.6	30.60	32.81	29.32	14,188
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	99.5	100.8	97.2	204.5	227.1	192.8	30.09	32.97	29.03	10,735
Textile products (except clothing)	169.0	171.2	158.1	396.5	419.3	346.7	41.38	43.20	38.67	44,166
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	151.4	132.0	120.9	309.9	339.8	274.9	40.20	43.87	38.75	17,436
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	239.9	239.5	216.4	572.9	577.5	457.5	43.86	44.28	38.83	13,276
Clothing (textile and fur)	149.9	157.9	143.9	300.1	329.6	279.7	32.97	34.39	31.99	54,354
Men's clothing	155.8	161.6	147.2	316.6	345.9	291.6	32.50	34.23	31.68	18,908
Women's clothing	151.9	164.8	146.9	298.8	341.3	285.3	32.72	34.44	32.18	16,117
Knit goods	132.2	136.0	120.6	295.7	308.3	247.2	33.91	34.38	31.08	10,066
Wood products	178.3	176.4	170.3	446.2	446.0	382.3	40.26	40.68	36.11	20,271
Saw and planing mills	198.0	191.2	192.7	552.8	531.5	473.6	40.17	39.99	35.35	10,143
Furniture	169.1	173.9	155.6	367.3	388.5	315.0	41.09	42.26	38.25	6,098



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
QUEBEC (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	182.3	175.5	166.7	465.5	427.2	360.5	66.93	63.81	56.70	33,496
Pulp and paper mills	174.3	167.0	157.7	465.2	423.8	351.4	72.99	69.42	60.94	27,064
Other paper products (h)	225.9	222.1	215.8	467.2	452.4	428.4	41.43	40.81	39.77	6,432
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.0	154.2	152.6	309.2	307.8	289.9	53.52	52.86	50.32	11,006
Iron and steel products	234.3	240.0	198.0	525.3	531.7	399.5	53.74	53.10	48.24	38,272
Machinery mfg. (i)	222.5	278.1	248.0	490.3	585.0	479.9	54.55	52.07	47.83	9,452
Primary iron and steel	172.1	170.3	143.6	410.5	407.5	313.6	57.11	57.29	52.28	4,951
Transportation equipment	265.2	254.0	203.1	542.8	501.4	383.2	55.49	53.52	51.17	30,005
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.2	176.7	164.6	370.7	354.8	304.8	56.76	55.39	51.13	14,963
Shipbuilding and repairing	388.2	363.9	321.0	805.3	700.5	607.5	55.04	51.06	50.20	5,143
Non-ferrous metal products	285.3	286.6	238.9	601.1	601.8	459.5	54.53	54.44	49.88	16,219
Smelting and refining	326.1	324.5	258.8	670.9	669.7	492.8	57.48	57.65	53.19	8,778
Electrical apparatus and supplies	336.6	332.7	289.1	725.2	722.4	585.0	53.23	53.65	49.49	17,508
Chemical products	237.6	233.7	212.9	468.3	456.4	381.6	54.00	53.51	49.11	20,372
Construction	108.0	102.2	104.7	291.7	276.6	267.5	43.46	43.56	41.11	64,696
Building and structures (k)	295.0	278.7	300.3	612.8	575.7	595.7	46.00	45.74	44.12	37,726
Highways, bridges and street construction	53.5	51.0	50.6	143.2	139.7	126.6	38.66	39.55	36.13	25,219
Transportation, storage and communication	203.4	192.8	186.9	391.2	368.5	325.1	55.21	54.85	49.95	86,249
Steam railways	180.3	171.0	161.3	349.5	331.3	287.5	57.97	57.95	53.31	43,370
Water transportation (m)	206.6	173.1	184.9	440.6	364.2	330.1	55.52	54.77	46.48	13,338
Electric and motor transportation (p)	174.1	174.5	174.8	363.0	360.1	335.6	50.92	50.38	46.30	11,979
Communication	325.7	323.8	312.0	488.7	483.2	426.2	49.43	49.17	46.88	14,531
Public utility operation	170.3	162.9	164.4	310.1	300.5	279.1	52.94	53.67	49.03	9,175
Trade	165.2	165.7	169.6	327.1	325.3	289.4	42.16	41.79	38.56	71,959
Wholesale	175.0	173.4	167.0	328.2	322.0	287.3	50.76	50.25	46.54	21,871
Retail	161.2	162.7	156.6	326.4	327.2	290.5	38.40	38.15	35.18	50,088
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.9	151.2	142.0	238.8	237.7	210.3	46.68	46.69	44.23	26,882
Banking, investment and loan	175.6	174.9	159.1	269.4	268.5	228.7	43.57	43.63	41.07	16,608
Insurance	123.9	123.1	121.4	205.7	204.2	191.2	51.77	51.74	49.05	10,212
Service	188.9	180.7	185.4	373.6	356.2	335.6	31.00	30.91	28.24	20,908
Hotels and restaurants	188.8	177.3	187.2	366.6	348.1	335.7	27.23	27.54	25.19	12,294
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	167.4	163.2	166.0	340.1	331.5	320.1	31.45	31.43	29.66	5,791
Industrial composite	170.7	167.9	166.4	381.4	372.0	316.6	47.56	47.16	43.03	688,890
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	203.0	201.9	142.1	668.6	610.7	347.6	50.54	46.41	37.51	19,801
Mining	102.7	101.1	98.0	184.4	177.6	159.6	60.44	59.14	54.94	28,474
Gold (a)	71.4	71.5	75.1	118.0	118.6	115.7	57.59	57.79	53.69	13,516
Other metal (b)	176.6	171.6	146.3	352.4	325.7	264.2	65.90	62.68	59.62	11,851
Manufacturing	201.9	200.0	186.1	461.9	450.9	382.1	54.30	53.51	48.71	562,415
Food and beverages	162.2	149.4	165.0	332.2	309.2	301.4	47.72	48.22	42.50	54,673
Meat products	165.3	160.0	160.9	356.9	348.8	301.9	57.56	58.12	50.05	8,042
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	177.0	124.9	168.2	391.4	296.9	338.2	36.75	39.10	33.07	8,917
Bread and other bakery products	158.9	154.6	154.4	318.4	305.4	278.8	46.47	45.83	41.95	8,308
Breweries and distilleries	202.0	193.6	208.5	388.8	367.3	371.8	60.11	59.23	55.68	5,688
Rubber products	170.0	170.1	157.4	399.4	409.9	339.8	55.06	56.49	50.43	15,738
Leather products	120.2	125.9	119.8	250.5	254.5	231.0	40.06	38.86	37.08	12,604
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	131.7	137.4	128.9	277.7	277.2	253.2	37.73	36.11	35.17	6,673
Textile products (except clothing)	137.7	140.2	132.0	335.9	326.8	286.4	45.03	43.06	40.19	27,850
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	135.9	135.2	130.9	369.8	345.3	304.6	36.98	41.74	38.05	7,148
Woollen goods	126.9	131.0	126.0	293.6	295.6	265.0	41.96	40.93	38.15	9,320
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.4	127.8	119.4	262.4	262.1	231.6	38.65	37.58	35.60	33,630
Men's clothing	129.9	130.4	127.1	248.7	245.3	223.4	37.51	36.85	34.56	9,759
Women's clothing	144.8	152.2	140.0	288.7	287.2	274.9	38.17	36.12	37.60	6,128
Knit goods	111.4	115.1	102.9	259.1	260.2	210.5	38.67	37.59	34.02	12,809
Wood products	176.5	173.5	170.1	416.9	389.5	362.2	43.93	41.75	39.59	29,066
Saw and planing mills	186.8	178.3	180.3	438.4	395.0	378.3	43.61	41.16	38.97	12,187
Furniture	173.7	178.0	171.4	415.7	411.5	374.7	44.84	43.29	40.95	11,388
Paper products	198.2	192.4	185.9	461.8	427.8	376.0	63.59	60.67	55.20	31,629
Pulp and paper mills	196.5	186.8	178.1	480.1	434.4	375.0	72.43	68.95	62.45	18,639
Other paper products (h)	200.7	200.7	197.4	428.5	415.7	377.7	50.90	49.38	45.62	12,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.6	165.7	164.8	321.3	314.5	286.4	55.62	55.40	50.68	25,653
Iron and steel products	255.6	253.7	225.2	590.2	579.7	462.6	58.78	58.15	52.04	118,413
Agricultural implements	342.7	348.0	316.1	928.3	911.2	683.1	62.91	62.08	51.40	16,737
Iron castings	261.4	263.2	227.3	664.9	656.4	519.2	59.53	58.64	53.89	13,426
Machinery mfg. (i)	260.0	259.6	221.4	585.0	572.1	440.7	57.53	56.53	50.99	20,170
Primary iron and steel	268.3	262.7	230.1	554.0	562.2	442.1	61.50	63.75	57.24	24,013
Sheet metal products	247.2	246.8	234.2	570.6	562.0	484.1	53.37	51.70	47.64	11,136
Transportation equipment	270.7	272.5	234.2	630.5	635.0	517.7	60.19	60.21	57.53	75,312
Motor vehicles	264.5	270.2	250.9	596.3	630.3	584.9	61.51	63.65	63.60	31,761
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	275.7	281.1	247.0	681.6	691.1	544.4	59.17	58.84	54.33	21,423
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	179.4	172.1	141.4	397.9	365.3	263.5	59.36	56.81	49.87	8,656

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported AT July 1, 1951
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>ONTARIO (concluded)</b>										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	233.9	230.8	197.7	488.8	463.6	368.6	57.81	55.57	51.59	29,782
Brass and copper products	202.4	206.1	161.9	452.1	464.0	331.1	56.55	57.01	51.78	6,372
Smelting and refining	188.5	177.7	159.7	390.4	347.3	299.8	65.85	62.15	59.68	10,356
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.5	328.4	289.9	768.6	755.7	607.7	56.73	55.96	50.97	48,204
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.1	256.0	232.2	600.5	590.1	483.6	56.40	55.25	49.90	14,824
Chemical products	242.3	239.6	228.2	475.7	467.4	398.0	56.90	56.53	50.39	25,368
Construction	281.3	267.6	251.6	704.4	642.2	538.1	54.02	51.78	46.20	82,398
Building and structures (k)	514.1	490.0	469.4	1133.1	1027.2	877.2	57.14	54.34	48.50	58,825
Highways, bridges and street construction	124.3	117.8	120.5	307.7	286.9	260.4	46.49	45.73	40.60	22,187
Transportation, storage and communication	187.4	182.5	177.9	351.8	337.0	304.9	54.99	54.07	50.39	103,636
Steam railways	152.3	145.3	142.2	293.8	275.8	251.1	58.75	57.82	54.18	50,918
Electric and motor transportation (p)	223.3	223.1	211.6	477.5	465.0	417.4	55.34	53.93	50.88	20,109
Communication	301.6	300.7	290.3	456.0	456.9	405.2	45.87	46.09	42.23	21,325
Public utility operation	218.8	213.0	206.6	409.3	394.1	348.1	59.48	58.82	53.52	19,697
Trade	175.5	174.8	164.4	360.4	351.8	302.6	44.72	43.82	39.98	130,686
Wholesale	190.6	187.6	174.5	360.7	352.9	297.6	52.23	51.91	46.99	33,146
Retail	170.9	170.9	161.4	360.3	351.3	304.7	42.16	41.11	37.75	97,540
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.1	177.8	159.3	287.1	285.2	243.6	47.54	47.56	45.36	48,038
Banking, investment and loan	191.0	190.4	165.3	304.2	303.2	254.3	44.75	44.75	43.31	27,147
Service	191.8	186.1	189.3	374.7	363.5	341.5	32.53	32.51	29.99	34,120
Hotels and restaurants	200.3	192.6	200.6	406.1	393.0	384.2	27.92	28.11	26.38	19,652
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.4	145.7	147.4	291.5	279.1	265.5	31.83	31.25	29.39	7,761
Other services (o)	240.8	238.9	226.9	411.6	405.0	350.1	46.82	46.45	41.73	6,707
Industrial composite	194.7	191.9	179.6	415.8	402.3	343.9	52.29	51.34	46.81	1,029,265
<b>MANITOBA</b>										
Manufacturing	182.2	178.2	172.7	365.6	346.3	306.7	49.11	47.55	43.45	37,365
Food and beverages	159.9	153.4	162.3	330.2	313.2	293.7	52.08	51.48	45.84	7,532
Meat products	169.7	164.0	164.7	349.6	337.8	303.8	58.17	58.16	52.09	3,060
Clothing (textile and fur)	196.5	190.5	192.2	415.9	387.5	371.8	34.36	33.01	31.40	4,961
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.1	129.8	133.4	228.6	222.9	207.6	49.89	49.15	44.53	2,784
Iron and steel products	268.2	265.8	244.5	557.6	546.8	455.1	52.22	51.67	46.55	4,985
Transportation equipment	185.4	182.6	165.0	352.3	327.1	278.7	53.55	50.47	47.69	8,878
Construction	383.0	351.2	414.2	843.9	771.9	807.1	49.84	49.71	44.43	10,575
Buildings and structures (k)	528.5	482.2	539.6	1154.5	1050.9	1073.9	52.97	52.85	48.87	7,140
Transportation, storage and communication	182.3	172.5	168.8	333.2	318.6	280.9	54.45	55.04	49.61	33,911
Steam railways	176.5	165.3	159.9	340.3	323.5	278.3	58.82	59.70	53.10	22,725
Storage	151.3	147.5	138.9	214.2	206.2	186.6	45.35	44.79	43.18	3,570
Trade	150.5	149.3	147.1	288.4	280.5	247.9	44.14	43.27	39.00	25,129
Wholesale	157.0	155.3	151.8	271.9	265.3	239.8	46.76	46.12	42.99	8,128
Retail	147.6	146.6	144.9	297.8	289.1	252.7	42.88	41.92	37.08	17,001
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.5	158.5	148.1	244.0	242.6	220.3	44.21	44.23	42.43	6,459
Service	171.2	171.7	163.5	289.7	287.5	261.0	29.36	29.05	27.82	5,046
Hotels and restaurants	172.1	168.6	157.0	293.5	280.5	256.2	28.82	28.12	27.58	2,986
Industrial composite	177.5	172.6	171.1	338.7	324.7	293.5	49.12	48.42	44.08	124,708
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>										
Manufacturing	176.0	171.8	175.3	336.2	332.9	304.1	47.81	48.49	43.50	7,950
Food and beverages	190.0	179.9	187.1	364.5	348.6	321.3	47.82	48.31	42.81	4,531
Meat products	233.2	210.9	218.9	529.9	496.3	437.3	56.23	58.21	49.44	1,322
Dairy products	171.7	163.8	171.9	294.6	289.8	275.6	39.82	41.07	37.22	1,489
Construction	163.8	146.8	155.9	377.5	335.0	337.3	44.77	44.34	41.89	7,986
Building and structures (k)	348.3	334.0	300.0	672.0	651.5	544.8	41.76	42.22	39.26	3,922
Highways, bridges and street construction	108.4	90.6	113.3	275.4	225.4	266.4	47.67	46.69	43.95	4,064
Transportation, storage and communication	140.2	134.6	128.2	261.0	252.7	224.5	51.89	52.34	48.80	18,973
Steam railways	139.0	134.8	128.3	261.3	254.0	224.0	57.44	57.60	53.35	12,264
Storage	106.4	100.1	94.4	197.9	190.1	166.9	41.90	42.81	39.84	3,752
Trade	161.7	159.6	156.6	312.0	307.6	274.7	42.70	42.86	38.87	13,012
Wholesale	167.9	164.4	159.9	308.0	299.0	272.8	46.87	46.46	43.59	5,082
Retail	158.0	156.7	154.6	315.0	314.2	276.1	40.03	40.26	35.91	7,930
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.5	164.8	150.5	256.6	254.7	224.6	39.75	39.62	38.48	3,430
Service	163.3	163.9	164.8	344.3	345.0	329.5	30.08	30.03	28.62	2,400
Industrial composite	155.4	149.8	146.2	298.3	288.1	259.5	46.52	46.62	42.92	55,935

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	189.7	183.4	177.2	443.5	400.5	366.3	65.15	60.85	57.61	15,896
Coal	98.3	96.5	108.6	228.3	195.3	221.0	60.62	52.85	53.13	6,158
Oil and natural gas wells	530.5	503.2	416.5	1116.2	1027.3	784.0	67.50	65.49	60.39	8,588
Manufacturing	212.6	205.9	200.5	424.3	405.5	364.7	50.04	49.42	45.67	21,553
Food and beverages	186.1	178.3	175.8	374.3	361.2	325.7	50.78	51.14	46.76	7,588
Meat products	181.3	172.5	172.7	398.7	386.3	335.2	57.17	58.25	50.46	3,286
Wood products	215.8	208.2	220.3	493.7	458.7	462.0	41.61	40.07	38.31	2,514
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.5	130.9	153.9	215.4	211.9	234.6	50.52	49.55	46.66	1,039
Iron and steel products	528.4	514.2	446.0	1141.3	1083.0	898.2	51.78	50.50	48.28	2,341
Transportation equipment	186.2	177.5	148.3	357.0	326.2	255.6	53.04	50.85	47.67	3,445
Non-metallic mineral products	297.2	286.0	304.8	592.3	570.9	566.3	46.29	46.36	43.14	1,780
Products of petroleum and coal (j)	190.1	187.0	192.6	398.1	386.2	360.7	62.64	61.77	56.00	1,051
Construction	375.7	370.8	311.4	824.1	796.4	605.4	50.85	49.79	45.31	16,074
Building and structures (k)	728.3	732.0	513.5	1486.7	1465.5	928.5	54.19	53.15	47.55	8,915
Highways, bridges and street construction	235.9	227.5	213.9	502.9	471.8	416.7	46.70	45.43	42.44	7,159
Transportation, storage and communication	180.0	175.0	173.7	335.2	323.6	294.1	54.86	54.47	49.89	22,507
Steam railways	173.8	168.5	170.0	330.6	320.3	292.0	59.15	59.12	53.43	13,847
Electric and motor transportation (p)	247.1	236.4	240.0	481.3	445.7	418.2	50.12	48.53	44.85	2,894
Storage	114.9	113.6	109.9	192.9	189.9	173.7	45.15	44.93	42.52	2,547
Trade	193.1	191.2	183.8	367.9	353.5	311.3	43.75	42.47	38.34	20,995
Wholesale	198.2	196.0	185.2	348.3	341.0	290.8	47.58	47.11	42.45	6,931
Retail	190.8	188.9	183.1	379.8	361.1	323.7	41.87	40.18	37.10	14,064
Service	199.7	168.6	208.2	377.0	343.8	368.2	31.11	33.59	29.22	5,580
Hotels and restaurants	205.2	162.1	223.0	395.1	348.0	410.5	29.96	33.41	28.64	4,040
Industrial composite	208.3	202.5	195.6	415.9	395.9	351.7	50.79	49.74	45.66	110,619
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	224.1	225.5	196.5	495.9	512.6	370.4	66.80	68.64	57.40	17,764
Mining	101.5	100.3	110.0	206.6	201.0	188.9	62.26	61.29	52.58	10,314
Gold (a)	53.1	52.6	59.5	97.1	94.6	100.4	63.63	62.63	58.75	2,098
Other metal (b)	157.6	156.7	147.5	351.8	345.6	290.1	65.84	65.06	58.01	5,340
Coal	80.1	79.7	89.4	172.7	162.9	167.1	56.78	53.80	49.28	2,077
Manufacturing	209.2	200.0	193.0	453.9	424.5	376.5	55.06	53.85	49.50	80,313
Food and beverages	179.6	154.1	168.7	370.5	328.6	322.4	46.45	47.99	43.03	13,870
Canned and cured fish	167.5	143.6	142.9	363.9	329.6	306.1	47.68	50.38	47.04	5,162
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	234.8	130.0	246.2	451.1	260.1	400.3	32.82	34.18	27.78	2,463
Wood products	211.0	207.6	201.5	491.0	466.5	411.1	56.03	54.09	49.13	31,163
Saw and planing mills	217.9	213.5	204.0	507.4	480.7	416.8	56.80	54.72	49.66	28,766
Paper products	217.6	199.5	184.0	435.4	388.0	341.7	59.88	58.20	55.57	7,067
Pulp and paper mills	207.0	185.1	166.1	412.3	362.8	314.8	62.49	61.47	59.43	5,205
Printing, publishing and allied industries	182.4	178.4	178.3	336.0	324.7	310.9	57.40	56.72	54.31	3,206
Iron and steel products	309.2	301.9	270.7	666.8	607.2	513.1	60.17	56.13	52.89	6,716
Transportation equipment	375.3	348.4	262.9	757.1	690.1	482.0	56.50	55.47	51.35	6,343
Shipbuilding and repairing	523.2	485.5	356.9	1068.9	971.5	664.9	57.38	56.20	52.33	4,986
Non-ferrous metal products	130.9	131.3	132.8	285.2	281.2	264.0	61.64	60.58	56.25	4,356
Smelting and refining	120.3	121.0	123.3	269.6	268.1	253.1	62.56	61.87	57.30	3,792
Chemical products	203.4	205.9	204.5	429.0	425.5	388.1	59.19	58.00	53.26	2,451
Construction	276.5	278.5	274.8	656.3	621.7	586.6	56.00	52.66	50.67	21,055
Building and structures (k)	523.1	534.8	468.1	1103.0	1047.2	899.4	59.47	55.23	54.30	13,009
Highways, bridges and street construction	158.0	155.2	174.3	372.8	351.6	371.7	50.38	48.35	45.50	8,046
Transportation, storage and communication	175.8	171.2	169.6	335.9	328.7	297.8	53.81	54.06	49.31	35,101
Steam railways	167.1	161.2	162.7	324.1	315.6	280.6	60.43	61.00	53.72	12,762
Electric and motor transportation (p)	147.0	149.4	155.0	282.5	279.1	270.1	54.98	53.45	49.67	4,678
Water transportation (m)	157.9	153.2	152.3	306.2	300.5	285.9	50.36	51.52	49.11	8,573
Communication	226.9	218.9	201.7	394.1	389.0	336.1	42.04	43.00	40.33	6,531
Public utility operation	181.9	197.7	185.1	384.7	403.4	365.9	61.32	59.13	57.29	4,183
Trade	199.9	198.2	190.2	401.5	389.3	345.3	45.90	44.90	41.49	35,704
Wholesale	181.6	180.2	172.9	350.6	343.9	304.3	51.17	50.57	46.72	10,908
Retail	209.2	207.3	198.9	434.1	418.4	371.1	43.58	42.40	39.20	24,796
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.8	213.3	191.1	345.3	342.8	288.5	45.03	45.00	42.57	7,699
Banking, investment and loan	245.7	244.3	208.7	379.7	378.4	307.3	41.55	41.64	39.78	5,680
Service	186.8	183.0	181.8	353.1	342.6	321.6	34.67	34.34	32.48	9,658
Hotels and restaurants	186.8	181.6	180.4	355.4	344.7	323.7	32.22	32.10	30.56	5,811
Industrial composite	196.3	192.3	186.2	405.1	390.9	345.2	53.63	52.82	48.21	221,771

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at July 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at July 1, 1951, June 1, 1951 and July 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported, July 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, July 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			July 1	June 1	July 1
			1951	1951	1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,472	0.7	44.59	43.96	39.69
Mining	3,594	1.7	51.14	50.51	44.76
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,457	13.9	51.95	47.71	45.72
Food and beverages	3,642	21.2	28.68	28.24	28.64
Fish processing	2,672	16.3	26.20	24.78	26.61
Pulp and paper mills	4,344	5.6	76.64	67.97	61.54
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,096	0.7	52.55	47.95	48.69
Construction	2,153	1.3	48.47	48.12	38.97
Transportation and communication	6,433	4.6	46.16	43.02	40.61
Public utility operation	504	6.5	33.76	32.56	32.04
Trade	5,541	25.5	33.54	32.75	30.57
Finance	422	44.3	38.74	38.61	32.98
Service <sup>3/</sup>	536	62.5	23.74	23.95	20.48

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,929	23.7	39.79	39.12	35.97
Food and beverages	1,851	26.8	35.27	37.19	32.64
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,014	0.8	53.16	48.27	48.43
Construction	602	1.8	41.97	43.30	35.86
Public utility operation	488	6.6	33.42	32.60	32.04
Trade	3,542	25.9	37.55	36.80	33.44
Finance	259	50.2	42.45	42.30	35.14
Service <sup>3/</sup>	430	58.6	25.14	24.90	21.28

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at July 1, 1951, as Compared with June 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	1.5	3.0	..	..
Mining	1.4	2.7	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	5.1	14.4	6.1	7.9
Food and beverages	11.1	12.8	22.3	16.0
Fish processing	15.5	22.1	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	5.3	18.7	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-2.5	6.9	-2.7	7.2
Construction	22.0	22.9	-2.0	-5.0
Transportation and communication	6.1	13.8	..	..
Public utility operation	4.8	8.7	5.4	8.1
Trade	2.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.1
Finance	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	4.5	3.6	2.4	3.4

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.  
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
<b>HALIFAX</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	157.7	155.7	159.0	292.5	285.7	259.6	45.86	45.36	40.61	6,646
Food and beverages	114.6	109.7	142.6	250.9	230.6	253.2	40.50	38.88	34.07	1,683
Transportation equipment	247.7	248.2	222.7	365.3	366.3	301.7	48.63	48.67	44.68	2,980
Transportation, storage and communication	221.7	215.0	193.2	323.4	307.0	262.3	35.94	35.18	33.46	4,836
Construction	383.9	376.1	267.0	622.3	551.8	418.6	40.57	36.72	39.16	4,200
Trade	202.9	202.8	194.8	349.4	342.6	300.2	36.50	35.79	32.43	6,570
Retail	209.3	210.3	203.9	366.7	359.3	309.5	33.35	32.51	28.88	4,589
Industrial composite	201.3	198.6	184.3	343.6	329.6	287.0	39.98	38.87	36.40	25,169
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	154.3	166.7	143.9	327.2	339.7	272.8	45.46	43.67	39.16	4,262
Transportation, storage and communication	175.5	162.9	124.8	248.3	220.2	202.5	31.68	30.27	36.33	3,193
Trade	142.5	141.2	142.9	260.6	250.1	237.5	36.79	35.66	33.26	2,812
Industrial composite	163.9	163.3	150.2	297.2	289.6	261.6	38.89	38.03	37.13	13,262
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	163.1	162.1	152.9	364.9	369.7	311.9	41.47	42.28	38.00	18,692
Leather products	105.6	103.4	100.2	191.8	212.6	183.6	26.33	29.81	26.71	3,001
Clothing (textile and fur)	176.4	186.0	179.9	334.2	366.0	341.8	26.73	27.77	26.82	2,495
Construction	95.5	89.1	116.7	270.9	262.8	306.5	40.81	42.39	37.76	4,026
Trade	185.9	185.0	176.5	343.9	338.9	305.6	35.49	35.12	32.99	6,230
Retail	185.5	185.2	174.8	339.9	335.5	299.5	34.18	33.80	31.92	5,264
Industrial composite	154.6	152.0	151.8	338.2	333.0	301.9	40.72	40.77	37.04	36,199
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	167.7	170.0	143.7	371.8	382.2	289.4	41.99	42.58	38.13	8,398
Textile products (except clothing)	243.5	245.0	203.9	572.0	595.0	431.9	40.73	42.10	36.73	2,956
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	87.2	76.7	168.2	183.7	155.3	33.11	34.82	33.74	1,992
Iron and steel products	240.7	240.0	185.2	494.7	494.3	325.8	53.56	53.66	45.83	2,113
Industrial composite	174.4	180.4	160.8	371.8	383.6	308.1	41.38	41.26	37.16	11,414
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	181.1	175.9	155.3	472.2	462.0	354.1	53.68	54.09	47.01	9,825
Textile products (except clothing)	104.1	96.6	96.0	247.2	276.7	212.1	36.66	44.23	34.09	2,174
Pulp and paper mills	164.1	157.4	159.7	471.1	436.1	365.1	78.29	75.57	62.35	3,573
Industrial composite	195.8	184.6	174.9	470.7	454.5	367.1	48.63	49.80	42.55	13,510
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	185.4	185.2	170.9	405.0	401.1	342.6	48.77	48.36	44.81	198,373
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.3	111.3	119.0	331.0	307.8	305.3	56.48	52.54	48.72	5,328
Leather products	112.2	115.1	110.4	232.7	253.3	220.0	32.88	34.88	31.37	8,113
Textile products (except clothing)	167.2	170.8	162.5	330.5	352.8	308.1	42.12	44.00	40.39	10,315
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.7	156.0	144.5	295.8	324.9	280.8	35.11	36.52	34.04	35,595
Men's clothing	152.5	155.8	149.2	320.1	338.3	296.7	37.00	38.27	35.04	11,454
Women's clothing	148.7	161.3	143.2	297.2	338.5	281.4	33.63	35.31	32.95	15,060
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.0	156.2	155.2	310.7	309.2	292.3	56.30	55.62	52.91	8,848
Iron and steel products	230.3	219.9	186.1	499.8	471.0	364.3	55.80	55.06	50.19	25,937
Transportation equipment	266.1	254.2	207.3	549.6	504.3	393.4	56.46	54.22	51.89	26,404
Railway and rolling stock equipment	191.8	188.1	175.2	394.6	377.6	324.5	56.76	55.39	51.13	14,963
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.1	327.6	290.3	713.7	712.0	584.5	54.70	54.82	50.31	16,472
Chemical products	232.7	230.1	216.1	437.8	430.4	371.7	54.73	54.41	50.06	10,976
Construction	145.0	139.6	143.9	333.0	322.7	321.7	45.84	46.14	44.67	27,294
Building and structures (k)	332.5	327.5	336.8	687.8	658.0	682.7	46.91	45.55	46.27	19,432
Transportation, storage and communication	209.4	196.0	199.9	402.9	375.5	343.4	55.43	55.18	49.52	28,901
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.2	171.7	173.2	362.9	359.7	336.8	52.57	52.24	48.50	9,526
Trade	180.8	162.6	167.8	321.6	321.0	285.2	43.47	42.90	39.57	53,614
Wholesale	169.4	168.5	162.5	317.7	312.8	279.7	51.75	51.22	47.50	17,803
Retail	156.8	159.9	153.8	324.1	326.4	288.9	39.36	38.86	35.77	35,811
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.0	148.3	139.0	237.1	236.2	208.8	48.52	48.54	45.87	20,531
Banking, investment and loan	165.2	164.6	150.4	258.9	258.4	221.9	46.51	46.59	43.88	11,980
Insurance	130.0	129.1	126.1	213.0	211.6	195.1	51.40	51.41	48.48	8,489
Service	174.1	172.1	171.3	360.9	346.6	322.4	33.50	32.57	30.23	14,718
Hotels and restaurants	164.7	164.1	166.1	343.4	332.6	316.9	29.23	28.41	26.74	7,418
Industrial composite	176.1	174.6	165.8	367.5	361.5	318.2	47.70	47.31	43.81	347,040
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	172.8	169.6	167.9	369.2	357.2	315.0	52.44	51.73	46.05	15,930
Pulp and paper mills	163.7	158.6	158.0	418.0	400.4	336.6	70.13	69.35	58.51	4,265
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.5	177.0	174.3	315.0	308.5	274.6	51.32	50.95	46.07	2,638
Iron and steel products	171.4	177.5	193.9	346.4	354.9	350.5	49.74	49.20	44.48	1,568
Construction	297.9	290.8	277.0	587.3	572.2	492.7	45.50	45.40	41.05	6,145
Trade	175.9	173.5	173.2	344.7	330.1	303.9	38.13	37.00	34.10	8,509
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.8	208.8	177.7	336.8	329.3	262.7	48.09	47.24	44.28	4,554
Service	196.7	193.4	192.0	398.0	385.0	368.6	28.19	27.72	26.74	3,206
Industrial composite	193.5	190.4	184.4	384.2	372.6	327.5	45.99	45.32	41.15	42,238

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	199.3	199.5	185.8	432.4	425.3	359.1	53.41	52.48	47.54	184,817
Food and beverages	148.4	143.5	154.6	302.6	291.0	280.1	50.75	50.46	44.92	20,760
Meat products	165.5	160.0	162.5	352.9	339.4	299.1	61.72	61.37	53.25	4,779
Rubber products	161.3	169.0	153.2	341.0	369.1	294.3	57.63	59.54	52.40	5,978
Textile products (except clothing)	125.0	130.6	127.0	283.9	280.5	260.8	45.02	42.56	40.64	4,827
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.6	131.4	128.6	262.5	263.7	246.0	41.19	40.16	38.38	17,610
Men's clothing	131.5	132.6	129.6	250.5	249.6	226.3	41.11	40.63	37.87	6,061
Women's clothing	136.8	144.1	136.3	278.0	273.9	268.3	40.24	37.65	39.01	5,267
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	184.0	182.8	181.4	386.9	372.2	343.0	50.48	48.88	45.40	7,117
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.9	167.0	168.2	332.5	324.5	296.8	58.67	58.57	53.38	16,406
Iron and steel products	292.7	290.7	256.3	679.5	665.5	519.7	58.27	57.46	50.87	31,010
Transportation equipment	347.0	343.1	245.0	814.8	770.2	499.4	59.46	56.83	51.60	15,722
Electrical apparatus and supplies	367.3	370.5	322.0	560.8	741.7	598.3	56.08	54.82	50.46	23,021
Chemical products	199.4	198.5	194.8	380.2	375.4	336.4	54.30	53.84	49.09	11,563
Construction	437.2	407.7	367.6	955.2	871.0	694.5	59.92	58.60	52.32	19,626
Building and structures (k)	511.4	475.5	440.3	1207.5	1097.1	895.4	60.76	59.36	52.97	16,752
Transportation, storage and communication	225.5	222.0	215.1	412.8	402.6	365.0	54.23	53.73	50.27	22,273
Electric and motor transportation (p)	209.9	209.9	199.6	446.4	434.3	398.0	55.81	54.51	52.33	10,916
Public utility operation	184.4	184.4	185.3	342.5	340.5	308.9	66.08	65.70	59.12	6,721
Trade	171.7	170.8	161.7	365.1	356.6	305.6	49.10	48.22	43.56	64,262
Wholesale	204.8	202.5	188.6	388.6	378.3	323.3	53.98	53.14	48.66	19,351
Retail	160.5	160.1	152.8	354.5	346.9	297.8	47.00	46.12	41.48	44,911
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.6	176.7	158.3	281.1	279.7	239.6	49.80	50.06	47.92	24,737
Banking, investment and loan	168.2	167.6	150.7	268.9	269.8	235.9	49.32	49.66	48.44	12,488
Insurance	184.7	182.3	167.4	287.9	285.3	243.7	50.68	50.91	47.33	11,877
Service	171.9	171.4	171.4	347.8	340.9	316.8	36.60	35.98	33.60	16,466
Hotels and restaurants	177.0	177.7	178.7	373.4	368.6	356.2	30.27	29.76	28.61	8,664
Industrial composite	197.5	196.2	183.9	410.9	401.8	342.9	52.20	51.37	46.69	338,884
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	210.7	207.5	187.5	495.9	484.0	391.5	57.82	57.28	51.26	60,013
Textile products (except clothing)	149.2	148.6	122.8	369.1	352.7	255.2	43.85	42.07	36.90	3,261
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.9	114.6	96.2	250.5	248.6	186.1	40.18	38.24	34.03	4,008
Iron and steel products	244.4	240.6	220.4	550.7	543.6	441.8	62.78	62.94	55.92	25,916
Electrical apparatus and supplies	277.5	272.2	233.5	712.3	696.1	546.8	60.01	59.79	54.75	9,628
Construction	455.7	428.7	386.0	1035.3	922.6	776.0	56.56	53.57	50.05	4,780
Retail trade	171.7	175.4	163.0	361.3	366.9	308.6	41.29	41.04	37.13	6,340
Industrial composite	211.7	208.6	190.3	482.4	468.8	385.5	55.19	54.45	48.94	80,268
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND										
Manufacturing	236.2	233.1	202.5	617.0	598.4	466.4	63.57	62.46	55.80	27,432
Pulp and paper mills	167.1	164.2	155.3	391.5	365.8	317.3	74.99	71.26	65.39	2,850
Iron and steel products	299.7	295.7	248.7	763.1	755.4	548.8	67.36	67.57	57.49	9,356
Transportation equipment	301.4	299.8	268.3	883.0	874.9	705.2	65.39	65.14	58.67	7,087
Construction	1037.7	997.7	865.0	2602.8	2480.9	1622.9	59.22	58.71	53.36	3,684
Industrial composite	252.6	248.7	216.7	644.6	624.0	485.5	61.07	60.03	53.37	34,285
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	214.6	216.2	217.9	545.1	538.7	480.9	53.02	52.01	46.07	12,869
Textile products (except clothing)	122.1	118.5	132.9	298.1	270.4	260.2	50.73	47.39	40.67	1,356
Iron and steel products	342.7	341.8	320.2	906.7	885.3	736.9	58.29	57.06	50.89	6,531
Industrial composite	206.5	207.8	208.1	510.5	503.2	448.9	51.39	50.34	44.81	15,191
KITCHENER - WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	175.6	174.5	164.1	416.2	411.5	350.1	48.17	47.92	43.34	17,915
Food and beverages	201.8	192.0	199.2	423.9	415.8	374.2	50.42	51.96	45.07	3,079
Rubber products	180.6	177.3	162.7	466.2	468.5	374.5	50.77	51.95	45.24	5,460
Leather products	124.8	130.0	121.5	243.8	247.5	215.7	43.72	42.81	39.71	1,678
Wood products	222.7	220.5	225.3	563.4	548.2	547.9	47.00	46.24	44.78	2,363
Industrial composite	184.7	183.3	174.7	417.1	409.4	355.4	47.96	47.42	43.14	23,255
LONDON										
Manufacturing	200.1	193.8	179.6	448.4	428.0	355.8	52.23	51.49	46.18	17,777
Food and beverages	201.4	185.6	196.9	436.8	403.0	371.5	52.46	52.62	45.65	4,221
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.0	93.8	81.1	189.6	189.2	153.7	36.69	36.69	34.44	1,339
Paper products	282.2	287.7	280.4	623.0	615.7	549.0	52.84	51.22	46.86	1,081
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.3	143.2	148.1	280.5	285.4	266.0	50.99	51.55	46.46	1,301
Iron and steel products	289.5	288.7	234.6	659.0	650.9	470.6	58.45	57.91	51.53	4,013
Construction	286.4	282.6	297.0	665.1	644.2	604.6	51.21	50.26	47.87	2,045
Retail trade	194.5	194.5	179.4	404.7	401.3	336.0	39.51	39.18	35.81	3,930
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.1	171.3	154.7	243.4	242.7	201.7	46.42	46.50	42.86	2,439
Industrial composite	199.9	197.2	185.2	415.7	404.8	343.1	49.24	48.59	43.95	31,158
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	239.7	241.7	229.6	487.0	511.1	481.2	58.54	60.92	60.41	36,116
Transportation equipment	246.4	256.3	241.1	520.5	574.8	535.3	59.09	62.73	63.02	25,039
Trade	185.2	186.4	173.1	361.8	352.7	322.4	42.77	41.44	40.10	4,118
Industrial composite	236.2	237.3	225.2	478.8	493.1	461.8	56.53	57.97	57.00	46,817

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>										
Manufacturing	236.4	215.0	214.6	513.5	451.2	403.2	61.57	59.47	53.24	5,737
Pulp and paper mills	188.7	187.1	160.2	451.1	382.9	326.8	74.16	71.28	63.42	2,406
Transportation equipment	264.4	235.8	242.9	590.2	517.2	461.5	54.57	53.61	46.45	1,758
Transportation, storage and communication	208.4	206.5	175.0	408.9	397.2	302.2	53.70	52.89	47.24	2,563
Trade	181.1	181.6	172.2	357.0	341.3	305.9	42.28	40.31	38.28	2,298
Industrial composite	218.5	207.7	195.6	457.0	419.7	358.8	53.16	51.36	46.65	13,113
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	181.9	178.3	172.8	357.9	338.3	302.2	48.48	46.75	43.12	33,265
Food and beverages	154.3	148.6	157.6	321.1	304.3	285.4	53.22	52.37	46.39	6,758
Meat products	163.0	158.3	158.9	337.7	325.9	293.6	58.73	58.36	52.37	2,896
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.8	187.3	188.6	412.2	384.7	369.1	34.67	33.48	31.90	4,732
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.6	129.2	132.8	227.4	221.8	206.9	49.92	49.21	44.67	2,708
Iron and steel products	274.9	274.3	255.0	566.2	556.7	474.8	51.43	50.68	46.21	3,994
Transportation equipment	185.1	182.3	164.7	351.9	326.7	278.3	53.57	50.49	47.61	8,863
Construction	386.6	372.9	454.5	838.6	786.4	830.0	49.66	48.28	42.30	4,616
Transportation, storage and communication	201.6	194.1	175.8	344.2	331.5	274.0	49.07	49.09	43.73	7,750
Trade	153.2	152.3	150.4	296.1	287.4	254.7	44.39	43.35	39.18	22,275
Wholesale	158.5	157.2	154.6	275.4	267.9	242.3	46.43	45.54	42.52	7,099
Retail	150.9	150.1	148.5	307.6	298.3	261.9	43.44	42.33	37.59	15,176
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.7	153.5	144.7	239.0	237.4	217.2	46.15	46.19	44.13	5,132
Service	154.9	157.6	155.5	273.7	276.1	255.5	30.29	30.02	28.29	4,308
Industrial composite	175.2	172.5	169.8	332.7	319.4	287.7	46.33	45.18	41.18	79,457
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	139.8	135.7	142.9	267.9	265.0	244.3	50.02	50.97	44.80	2,282
Wholesale trade	191.1	187.0	185.7	345.8	333.1	306.0	47.60	46.86	43.36	1,961
Retail trade	167.7	170.5	165.5	345.1	337.5	316.4	40.01	40.75	37.17	3,501
Industrial composite	168.2	165.7	164.5	327.1	322.3	294.5	43.94	43.96	40.41	12,507
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	231.4	224.5	227.7	425.0	417.2	373.8	48.20	48.80	43.09	2,319
Food and beverages	231.9	222.4	226.7	441.1	425.5	383.4	49.05	49.33	43.61	1,519
Wholesale trade	177.1	173.6	166.2	326.1	314.9	291.2	42.20	41.58	40.15	1,594
Retail trade	160.5	157.3	156.1	328.0	314.4	264.3	39.92	39.03	33.08	1,870
Industrial composite	193.5	188.6	186.4	370.2	360.6	323.4	42.45	42.44	38.48	8,852
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	226.0	216.3	207.0	456.5	430.6	382.6	50.32	49.59	46.04	8,388
Food and beverages	190.1	181.0	178.3	388.5	376.5	337.8	51.22	52.14	47.47	3,334
Meat products	174.6	163.9	166.2	388.3	376.2	328.0	55.64	57.41	49.39	2,161
Construction	887.3	867.8	710.5	2046.2	1985.1	1365.1	56.75	56.30	47.29	6,167
Wholesale trade	230.6	229.4	212.5	391.5	385.0	320.4	46.22	45.74	41.09	2,911
Retail trade	208.7	208.6	198.8	434.1	409.7	367.8	41.25	38.94	36.69	6,260
Industrial composite	264.1	258.2	240.7	541.7	518.2	435.6	48.22	47.17	42.52	30,267
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	203.6	199.4	192.1	386.3	372.9	330.6	52.63	51.88	47.75	8,236
Food and beverages	198.3	191.4	188.0	377.4	363.8	328.5	53.33	53.28	49.00	2,642
Transportation equipment	174.8	166.7	151.0	336.5	310.3	253.2	53.56	51.77	46.65	2,111
Construction	557.1	551.6	468.4	999.6	981.1	783.6	47.34	46.93	43.78	3,025
Wholesale trade	187.4	184.9	180.7	329.3	320.9	287.2	48.42	47.82	43.69	3,060
Retail trade	182.6	177.9	177.7	358.7	340.0	307.9	42.88	41.73	37.83	5,617
Industrial composite	213.6	208.9	199.7	399.4	384.1	336.5	48.25	47.45	43.42	27,130
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	215.9	211.5	206.3	465.6	439.6	399.1	54.89	52.91	49.25	32,274
Printing, publishing and allied industries	184.4	179.1	181.0	351.1	337.0	327.4	58.80	58.11	55.87	2,401
Wood products	189.6	189.1	193.8	444.9	428.9	404.6	56.83	56.95	50.57	9,942
Saw and planing mills	192.0	189.3	192.5	451.1	431.8	403.1	58.19	56.51	51.92	8,294
Iron and steel products	322.8	314.9	280.9	681.5	619.0	525.3	60.28	56.14	53.34	5,869
Transportation equipment	261.1	239.8	195.5	517.4	471.1	355.6	55.40	54.91	50.84	3,337
Construction	393.1	378.7	403.4	856.7	752.9	783.1	59.67	54.43	53.42	8,278
Transportation, storage and communication	165.8	164.3	161.6	302.6	303.4	275.5	49.26	49.82	46.32	14,736
Water transportation (m)	135.7	137.5	135.4	253.7	265.8	240.2	51.87	53.39	48.89	4,079
Communication	221.0	212.3	195.4	377.1	372.2	321.7	41.97	43.11	40.49	5,626
Trade	203.2	202.3	194.2	408.3	396.5	352.9	47.06	45.91	42.59	25,218
Wholesale	192.5	191.0	185.1	364.9	358.2	320.5	52.37	51.80	47.92	8,345
Retail	209.0	208.4	199.0	438.7	423.3	375.4	44.44	43.01	39.96	16,873
Service	179.7	176.3	178.7	354.4	342.3	327.7	35.99	35.43	33.33	6,273
Industrial composite	208.0	204.8	201.8	422.2	403.9	373.5	50.87	49.41	46.39	95,445
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	260.5	246.3	209.3	562.6	520.4	403.2	55.79	54.57	49.76	5,923
Wood products	165.9	161.4	151.7	404.4	377.4	322.3	57.44	55.09	50.07	1,450
Transportation equipment	998.8	918.5	610.0	2116.8	1901.0	1153.9	57.81	56.26	51.42	2,587
Trade	187.3	182.0	179.6	389.3	376.5	330.6	43.93	43.72	38.91	3,762
Industrial composite	230.1	222.2	210.6	478.2	452.1	394.3	49.86	48.80	44.84	15,174

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	July 1, 1951						June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,808	77,486	1,322	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	
Mining	92,934	90,574	2,360	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	
Metal mining	48,457	47,514	943	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	
Gold (a)	21,619	21,299	320	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	
Other metal (b)	26,838	26,215	623	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	32,185	31,076	1,109	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	
Coal	22,067	21,846	211	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	10,128	9,230	898	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2	
Non-metal (c)	12,292	11,984	308	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	96.5	3.5	
Manufacturing	1,113,270	863,650	249,620	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	
Food and beverages	126,053	93,485	32,568	74.2	25.8	75.4	24.6	74.2	25.8	
Meat products	21,755	17,472	4,283	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2	80.1	19.9	
Dairy products	10,251	8,177	2,074	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	81.3	18.7	
Canned and cured fish	10,130	7,147	2,983	70.6	29.4	73.0	27.0	77.4	22.6	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,815	7,655	5,180	59.6	40.4	63.1	36.9	55.5	44.5	
Grain mill products	8,079	6,812	1,267	84.3	15.7	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	
Bread and other bakery products	16,113	13,021	3,092	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2	
Distilled and malt liquors	14,397	12,310	2,087	85.5	14.5	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	
Other beverages (d)	6,817	6,323	494	92.8	7.2	92.2	7.8	93.4	6.6	
Other foods	25,696	14,588	11,108	56.8	43.2	58.0	42.0	56.8	43.2	
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,940	3,965	4,975	44.4	55.6	44.1	55.9	41.6	58.4	
Rubber products	21,682	16,308	5,374	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	
Leather products	28,031	16,868	11,163	60.2	39.8	60.3	39.7	61.1	38.9	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,101	10,305	7,796	56.9	43.1	57.1	42.9	57.6	42.4	
Other leather products (f)	9,930	6,563	3,367	66.1	33.9	66.1	33.9	67.0	33.0	
Textile products (except clothing)	75,973	48,456	27,517	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,964	16,400	9,564	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.7	37.3	
Woollen goods	14,429	8,522	5,907	59.1	40.9	58.6	41.4	58.7	41.3	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,193	13,060	5,133	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,491	32,941	63,550	34.1	65.9	33.5	66.5	34.6	65.4	
Men's clothing	32,377	10,683	21,694	33.0	67.0	32.7	67.3	35.0	65.0	
Women's clothing	24,209	6,689	17,520	27.6	72.4	27.0	73.0	27.0	73.0	
Knit goods	24,361	8,911	15,450	36.6	63.4	35.8	64.2	36.3	63.7	
Fur goods	4,252	2,832	1,420	66.8	33.2	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4	
Hats and caps	4,247	1,911	2,336	45.0	55.0	44.9	55.1	45.6	54.4	
Wood products	92,071	84,959	7,112	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6	
Saw and planing mills	59,583	56,768	2,815	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	
Furniture	20,103	17,798	2,305	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	
Other wood products (g)	12,385	10,393	1,992	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	84.4	15.6	
Paper products	79,325	68,545	10,780	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.2	
Pulp and paper mills	56,538	53,807	2,731	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	
Other paper products (h)	22,787	14,738	8,049	64.7	35.3	64.8	35.2	64.7	35.3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,012	33,023	12,989	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7	
Iron and steel products	179,881	162,942	16,939	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	
Agricultural implements	17,645	16,616	1,029	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	
Boilers and plate work	5,927	5,532	395	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,953	7,561	392	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Hardware and tools	14,066	11,072	2,994	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	
Heating and cooking appliances	8,315	7,718	597	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.7	6.3	
Iron castings	22,178	20,903	1,275	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	95.0	5.0	
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,510	29,612	3,898	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	
Primary iron and steel	36,254	34,789	1,465	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	
Sheet metal products	17,916	15,051	2,865	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.5	15.5	
Wire and wire products	6,488	5,522	966	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	July 1, 1951					June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>Manufacturing (cont'd)</b>									
Transportation equipment	131,027	122,457	8,570	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts	19,070	17,446	1,624	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	33,020	31,098	1,922	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,489	18,679	3,810	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,647	37,238	409	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	16,465	15,909	556	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	51,807	45,604	6,203	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3	87.1	12.9
Aluminum products	7,888	6,484	1,404	82.2	17.8	81.8	18.2	79.7	20.3
Brass and copper products	10,656	9,364	1,292	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	86.7	13.3
Smelting and refining	23,541	22,905	636	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	66,714	47,883	18,831	71.8	28.2	71.2	28.8	72.9	27.1
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,649	25,513	3,136	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Clay products	6,284	5,742	542	91.4	8.6	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products	7,839	6,547	1,292	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Products of petroleum and coal	10,769	9,876	893	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7
Chemical products	50,143	38,747	11,396	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,175	4,350	3,825	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0	54.0	46.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,024	6,743	281	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,702	12,078	7,624	61.3	38.7	61.3	38.7	61.9	38.1
<b>Construction</b>	226,828	221,737	5,091	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k)	140,040	136,790	3,250	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	83,651	81,841	1,810	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	327,959	282,200	45,759	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1
Transportation	258,099	245,490	12,609	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	6,534	5,161	1,373	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	81.1	18.9
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,533	26,321	1,212	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	172,934	165,425	7,509	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	25,335	25,186	149	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,076	40,928	148	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	97,474	92,038	5,436	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	9,049	7,273	1,776	80.4	19.6	81.6	18.4	82.6	17.4
Truck transportation	14,651	13,933	718	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Water transportation (m)	33,820	32,267	1,553	95.4	4.6	95.8	4.2	95.0	5.0
Storage	16,216	14,690	1,526	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,399	11,243	1,156	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0
Storage and warehouse	3,817	3,447	370	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
<b>Communication</b>	53,644	22,020	31,624	41.0	59.0	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2
Radio broadcasting	3,862	2,758	1,104	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0
Telephone	49,158	18,757	30,401	38.2	61.8	37.6	62.4	37.9	62.1
<b>Public utility operation</b>	41,300	36,325	4,975	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power	37,418	32,713	4,705	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (n)	3,882	3,612	270	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
<b>Trade</b>	316,928	198,749	118,179	62.7	37.3	62.9	37.1	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	92,395	70,885	21,510	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.5	22.5
Retail	224,533	127,864	96,669	56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	102,773	52,519	50,254	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Banking, investment and loan	63,123	31,302	31,821	49.6	50.4	49.5	50.5	50.2	49.8
Insurance	39,198	20,966	18,232	53.5	46.5	53.6	46.4	55.5	44.5
<b>Service</b>	81,427	40,400	41,027	49.6	50.4	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1
Hotels and restaurants	48,916	25,244	23,672	51.6	48.4	52.0	48.0	51.4	48.6
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	20,120	7,178	12,942	35.7	64.3	35.5	64.5	37.3	62.7
Other services (o)	12,391	7,978	4,413	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	65.7	34.3
<b>Industrial composite</b>	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



EXPLANATORY NOTES.

**General.-** The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.-** Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.-** The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.-** Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls



of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.









~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
181

Canada Statistical Service  
~~Employment and Payrolls~~

Government  
Publications

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Aug.  
cop. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1951

12-002







**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**Department of Trade and Commerce**

---

Vol. 29

No. 8

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**

**WITH**

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**

**AUGUST, 1951**

**(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)**

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Aug. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Aug. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	13
2. Canada and Provinces .....	14
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	15

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	18
5. Provinces .....	20
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	24
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	25

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industries .....	28
--	----

### CHARTS

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

1. Industrial Composite, Canada .....	facing 1
---------------------------------------	----------

Employment and Payrolls:

2. In Mining and Manufacturing .....	9
3. In Construction and in Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	10
4. In Public Utility Operation and Trade .....	11
5. In Finance, Insurance and Real Estate and in Service .....	12

### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----

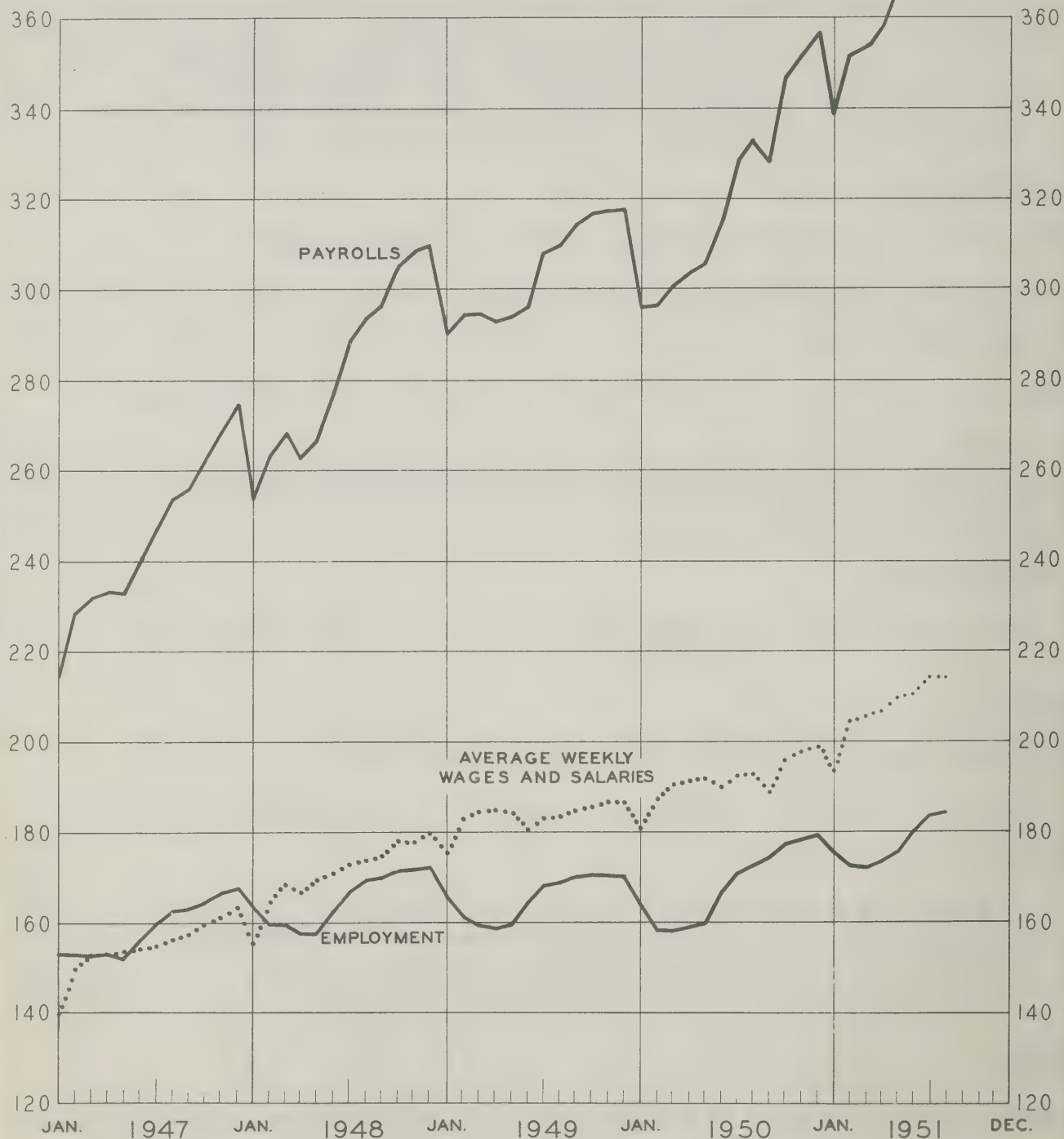


CHART I.

# EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939=100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
AUGUST, 1951.

SUMMARY.

There was a slightly upward movement in employment in the major non-agricultural industries at the beginning of August, the fifth advance in as many months. Like the gain recorded in the preceding survey, the increase was rather below the average for the time of year; it was also smaller than that indicated at Aug. 1, 1950. The latest index of employment, a new maximum, was 6.8 p.c. higher than at midsummer of a year ago. The improvement recorded at the date under review as compared with July 1 took place among men, the reported number of women falling by 0.6 p.c. Employment for workers of both sexes was at a higher level than at Aug. 1 of last year.

The general gain of 0.4 p.c. in employment was accompanied by a rise of 0.3 p.c. in the reported disbursements in weekly wages and salaries, which also reached a new high at the date under review. The increase over Aug. 1, 1950, was 18.4 p.c. The figure of per capita weekly earnings, at \$50.14, was 3 cents below the July 1, 1951, average, but was \$4.99 higher than at Aug. 1 of last year.

Provincially, there was quite widely-distributed though moderate improvement in employment at the date under review as compared with July 1; the exception was Ontario, where a small fractional decline in the index was recorded. The payrolls in British Columbia were seriously affected by curtailment of operations caused by forest fires, although employment in the province showed a minor advance. The trend was favourable in 13 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated, but employment was quieter in 18 other centres, including Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

Industrially, the movements showed some variation. There was no general change in manufacturing, slight gains in the production of non-durable goods generally being offset by reductions in the heavy manufactured goods industries. The contraction in logging was partly due to the completion of river drives in Quebec and Ontario, but to a greater extent resulted from forest fires in British Columbia. Mining companies showed a small increase in personnel, in spite of considerable losses due to industrial disputes in certain areas. Heightened activity was also indicated in the transportation, storage and communication, public utility, and finance, insurance and real estate groups, and in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade was seasonally quiet, showing a general reduction in employment which slightly exceeded the average for the time of year.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As is usual at Aug. 1, the trends of industrial employment for men and women differed at the date under review, when there was an advance of 0.7 p.c. among male workers, but a falling-off of 0.6 p.c. in the reported number of women. In the last 12 months, there has been a rise of 7.1 p.c. among men, with a gain of 6.0 p.c. among women employed in the major industrial divisions taken as a whole. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes differed little in the 12 months, standing at 216 at the beginning of

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Aug. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	188.2	186.9	187.0	360.9	353.5	330.2	38.17	37.63	34.91	4,398
Nova Scotia	154.7	149.8	150.2	314.2	303.7	278.8	43.54	43.52	39.75	87,521
New Brunswick	179.3	174.9	176.0	387.5	377.1	338.2	43.89	43.60	38.94	63,219
Quebec	171.3	171.0	158.3	386.1	381.8	321.1	47.99	47.52	43.13	391,483
Ontario	194.0	194.7	180.0	414.4	416.4	345.2	52.30	52.38	46.88	1,026,059
Manitoba	180.1	177.6	173.9	344.4	339.2	299.8	49.23	49.15	44.28	126,542
Saskatchewan	157.0	154.6	149.2	306.3	298.0	264.0	47.28	46.71	42.78	56,508
Alberta	217.0	208.9	200.7	431.6	418.3	361.4	50.60	50.93	45.72	115,256
British Columbia	197.7	197.4	191.9	399.6	408.2	356.9	52.53	53.76	48.37	223,373
CANADA	184.3	183.6	172.5	393.8	392.5	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	109.3	108.8	..	269.8	262.2	..	55.15	53.95	..	19,495
Halifax	198.1	202.5	188.2	348.6	346.0	297.2	41.22	40.02	36.93	24,765
Saint John	169.8	158.7	151.9	325.7	294.4	267.0	41.12	39.78	37.49	13,751
Quebec	158.5	155.4	155.0	349.4	339.5	314.3	41.06	40.70	37.76	37,143
Sherbrooke	175.8	174.4	163.7	368.1	371.8	321.4	40.63	41.38	38.10	11,508
Three Rivers	193.5	194.3	176.5	481.0	470.7	380.5	50.28	48.99	43.72	13,354
Drummondville	212.8	214.2	..	503.3	525.4	..	45.20	46.88	..	8,979
Montreal	174.5	176.3	164.8	365.8	367.6	316.2	47.92	47.65	43.78	343,923
Ottawa - Hull	192.2	192.8	184.8	385.0	382.5	329.9	46.39	45.93	41.37	41,972
Peterborough	203.9	207.4	..	530.6	531.4	..	54.77	53.92	..	11,664
Oshawa	264.7	270.3	..	677.1	687.8	..	60.52	60.20	..	16,832
Niagara Falls	257.2	249.8	..	579.2	575.9	..	54.25	55.55	..	11,617
St. Catharines - Welland	254.1	252.6	221.8	646.8	644.6	485.7	60.91	61.07	52.16	34,491
Toronto	195.6	197.9	182.4	409.1	412.3	339.5	52.49	52.27	46.62	335,702
Hamilton	211.2	211.8	189.4	485.9	483.1	384.2	55.73	55.26	49.04	80,087
Brantford	204.9	206.0	201.4	510.2	513.2	445.8	51.75	51.77	45.98	15,077
Galt - Preston	157.0	157.7	..	360.9	363.8	..	47.06	47.23	..	9,965
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.0	184.9	175.4	399.2	417.5	359.0	46.60	47.96	43.41	22,875
Sudbury	176.5	172.5	..	371.2	358.6	..	63.30	62.57	..	19,292
London	195.8	198.9	187.4	414.2	414.9	347.3	50.11	49.41	44.04	30,475
Sarnia	318.1	313.8	..	630.4	647.6	..	63.79	66.48	..	12,569
Windsor	232.0	235.7	228.0	452.3	477.5	466.2	54.37	56.51	56.80	45,977
Sault Ste. Marie	228.9	223.6	..	473.3	459.9	..	55.02	54.72	..	10,618
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	226.7	219.2	201.0	477.4	457.7	376.0	53.54	53.09	47.57	13,605
Winnipeg	175.0	175.3	169.5	331.8	332.5	289.0	46.27	46.29	41.23	79,372
Regina	166.3	168.4	162.6	329.5	326.6	288.5	44.77	43.81	40.08	12,365
Saskatoon	195.3	194.3	188.8	377.0	374.7	329.5	42.85	42.79	38.70	8,933
Edmonton	268.7	265.3	246.4	549.0	544.7	446.9	48.02	48.18	42.65	30,800
Calgary	221.0	215.5	201.3	420.4	406.0	341.3	49.09	48.62	43.69	28,064
Vancouver	207.1	208.4	204.3	423.5	423.4	381.0	51.21	50.90	46.73	95,094
Victoria	228.9	230.1	214.1	471.8	478.2	399.7	49.47	49.86	44.72	15,091
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	181.2	197.6	149.4	496.2	589.7	366.3	47.41	51.66	42.58	72,338
Mining	120.0	119.0	115.1	253.9	250.2	219.8	60.71	60.32	54.80	94,860
Manufacturing	193.9	193.9	179.6	440.0	440.0	366.7	51.70	51.70	46.49	1,114,440
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	242.0	242.9	215.9	550.7	552.0	443.6	55.30	55.24	49.82	547,925
Non-Durable Goods	162.7	162.1	156.0	359.8	358.8	310.9	48.22	48.25	43.48	566,515
Construction	198.4	190.4	190.8	523.3	495.7	437.6	49.47	48.81	43.19	236,904
Transportation, storage & commun-	186.2	183.2	175.6	352.3	346.2	303.7	54.17	54.12	49.60	333,221
Public utility operation	195.7	193.8	193.4	373.1	369.3	333.6	56.26	56.22	50.95	41,823
Trade	171.9	173.3	164.6	344.6	345.5	296.9	43.78	43.53	39.35	314,051
Finance, insurance & real estate	172.4	172.0	156.1	274.2	273.6	235.2	46.23	46.23	44.91	102,988
Service <sup>2/</sup>	193.8	188.8	188.2	369.3	363.7	333.5	31.26	31.60	29.01	83,734
Industrial composite	184.3	183.6	172.5	393.8	392.5	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



August, as compared with 217 at Aug. 1, 1950. In earlier years for which data are available, the corresponding proportions were:- 1949, 218; 1948, 213; 1947, 217, and 1946, 230.

Factory employment for women was reduced by 0.9 p.c. at the first of August as compared with July 1, largely reflecting curtailment in activity in the textile and clothing industries; food processing, however, employed many more women, in a seasonal movement. The number of men reported by the larger manufacturing establishments rose by 0.3 p.c. in the month. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there were increases of 8.6 p.c. and 5.8 p.c. among male and female workers, respectively. At 222 per 1,000, the proportion of women in manufacturing at the date under review was rather lower than the ratio of 224 recorded at July 1, 1951, and that of 227 per 1,000 at Aug. 1, 1950.

Payrolls.- There was a further but slight rise in the payroll expenditures of the 22,532 industrial establishments furnishing data at Aug. 1, the gain being the smallest recorded to date in any month-to-month comparison in the present year. The latest index was nevertheless the highest so far recorded, exceeding the Aug. 1, 1950, figure by 18.4 p.c. There were fairly considerable advances in all provinces except Ontario and British Columbia. In the latter, the forest fire situation had an important effect upon the disbursements in certain industries; the decline in the reported wages and salaries in the province amounted to 2.1 p.c. The falling off in Ontario was slight.

Industrially, there was more variation in the trends than has been shown in recent months, several factors affecting the payrolls to a greater or lesser degree. Among these may be mentioned (1) changes in the industrial distribution of workers, partly but not wholly seasonal in character, (2) considerable short-time work in some industries, with a lessening of overtime in other cases, (3) vacations, (4) the drought in British Columbia, resulting in serious forest fires, (5) the existence of important industrial disputes in some areas, and (6) numerous upward adjustments in wage rates.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general average of weekly wages and salaries of persons on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments showed a minor falling-off at Aug. 1. Although the decline was insignificant, amounting only to 3 cents, it was interesting because (apart from the usual year end loss at Jan. 1,) it is the first noted since Sept. 1, 1950, when the railway dispute had reduced industrial earnings. The per capita figures at July 1 and Aug. 1 were the highest in the record; the increase at the latter date over Aug. 1 of last year was 11.1 p.c.

The factors mentioned in preceding paragraphs as affecting the payroll indexes were reflected in the most recent averages of weekly wages and salaries; the losses due to reduced hours in the automotive, textile and other industries, and to forest fires in British Columbia had a particularly important effect upon the averages, offsetting the effect of considerable upward revisions in wage rates in some categories. The figures of weekly earnings in most areas and industries for which data are published in Table A and Table 4, however, were higher than at Aug. 1 in 1950. Geographically, the exception was Windsor, and industrially, the cotton yarn and broad woven goods and the motor vehicle groups.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing generally at Aug. 1 was maintained at the July 1 level. The index number, at 193.9, was the highest since Sept. 1, 1944, exceeding the Aug. 1, 1950, figure by 8 p.c.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	167.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.31	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.6	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.6	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	393.8	213.9	50.14	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



The payroll index was also unchanged, at an all time peak, 20 p.c. above its level 12 months ago. The average earnings (\$51.70 at both July 1 and Aug. 1), likewise exceeded any earlier figure.

Employment in the production of durable manufactured goods was reduced by 0.3 p.c. at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, while the index in the non-durable classes rose by the same percentage. As compared with Aug. 1, 1950, there were advances of 12.1 p.c. and 4.3 p.c. in the latest indexes in these categories, respectively.

The most noteworthy improvement as compared with July 1 took place in meat products, fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, distilled and malt liquors, pulp and paper mills, saw and planing mills, aircraft, shipbuilding and repairing and smelting and refining. The movement was also upward in oil refineries, in the acids, alkalis and salt division of the chemical group, and in a few other industries. On the other hand, curtailment was reported in the tobacco, paper products, leather products, textiles, clothing, (particularly men's apparel, knit and fur goods), furniture, motor vehicle, heating and cooking appliances, iron castings, sheet metal and wire products, aluminum products, brass and copper products, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufactured products. In certain cases, losses in personnel were accompanied by reduced working hours. The changes in some divisions were partly seasonal in character; in others, industrial disputes contributed to the lower levels of activity.

Among the non-manufacturing classes generally, there were moderate increases in employment at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier in the extraction of base metals and fuels; the situation in gold mining was affected by labour-management disputes. Construction showed a gain of 4.2 p.c.; that in transportation, storage and communication amounted to 1.7 p.c., in public utilities to 1.0 p.c., in the service industries for which data are available, to 2.7 p.c., and in finance, insurance and real estate, to 0.2 p.c. Forestry operations were curtailed, partly due to the completion of river drives in the Central Provinces, and to a greater extent, as a result of forest fires in British Columbia. Although there was a loss of 8.3 p.c. as compared with July 1, the index in logging at the date under review was 21.3 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1950. The decline in employment in trade amounted to 0.8 p.c.; this was fractionally larger than the midsummer average. The index, at 171.9, was 4.4 p.c. above its level 12 months previously.

Changes in the Provinces.- The trend of employment in most provinces continued upward at the beginning of August. Ontario was the exception, losses in logging, mining, manufacturing and trade reducing the general index in that area by 0.3 p.c. This falling off was about normal for midsummer; in some industries, however, (notably logging, trade and certain branches of manufacturing), the seasonal declines from July 1 rather exceeded the average. Industrial disputes also affected the situation in some instances in Ontario. In the other areas, the increases ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Quebec and 0.2 p.c. in British Columbia, to 3.4 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 3.9 p.c. in Alberta. On the whole, the gains were rather below the seasonal average. A higher level of employment was indicated in all provinces as compared with Aug. 1, 1950.

Improvement in employment in most areas as compared with a month earlier was accompanied by moderate advances in the amounts reported in weekly payrolls in the latest survey. In Ontario and British Columbia, however, there were reductions of 0.5 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms. Without exception, the general provincial index numbers of payrolls



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Aug. 1, 1951					July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island	4,398	3,407	991	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	78.5	21.5
Nova Scotia	87,521	75,639	11,882	86.4	13.6	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.2
New Brunswick	63,219	52,977	10,242	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9
Quebec	691,483	535,598	155,885	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1
Ontario	1,026,059	789,860	236,199	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Manitoba	126,542	99,427	27,115	78.3	21.4	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Saskatchewan	56,508	45,782	10,726	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.4	81.1	18.9
Alberta	115,256	94,520	20,736	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	223,373	181,039	42,334	81.0	19.0	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
CANADA	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Sydney	19,495	18,759	736	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	..	..
Halifax	24,765	18,328	6,437	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7
Saint John	13,751	9,986	3,765	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	71.9	28.1
Quebec	37,143	26,307	10,836	70.8	29.2	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8
Sherbrooke	11,508	8,253	3,255	71.7	28.3	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3
Three Rivers	13,354	10,081	3,273	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	77.7	22.3
Drummondville	8,979	6,770	2,209	75.4	24.6	75.4	24.6	..	..
Montreal	343,923	244,816	99,107	71.2	28.8	70.3	29.1	70.9	29.1
Ottawa - Hull	41,972	29,723	12,249	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	11,664	8,832	2,832	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.7	..	..
Oshawa	16,832	14,604	2,228	86.3	13.2	86.5	13.5	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,617	9,210	2,407	79.3	20.7	80.2	19.8	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,491	28,950	5,541	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9
Toronto	335,702	232,559	103,143	69.3	30.7	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	80,087	60,989	19,098	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9
Brantford	15,077	11,812	3,265	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	76.9	23.1
Galt - Preston	9,965	7,193	2,772	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,875	15,830	7,045	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	19,292	18,069	1,223	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	30,475	21,465	9,010	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Sarnia	12,569	10,740	1,829	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1	..	..
Windsor	45,977	38,644	7,333	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8
Sault Ste. Marie	10,618	9,929	689	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,605	11,714	1,891	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3	85.0	15.0
Winnipeg	79,372	56,602	22,770	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	71.0	29.0
Regina	12,365	8,499	3,866	68.7	31.3	67.5	32.5	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	8,933	6,440	2,493	72.1	27.9	71.9	28.1	72.3	27.7
Edmonton	30,800	23,477	7,323	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9
Calgary	28,064	21,645	6,419	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5
Vancouver	95,094	68,630	26,464	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8
Victoria	15,091	11,529	3,562	76.4	23.6	77.1	22.9	75.7	24.3
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,338	71,035	1,303	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,860	92,298	2,562	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,114,440	866,817	247,623	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	547,925	488,407	59,518	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9
Non-Durable Goods	566,515	378,410	188,105	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.7	33.3
Construction	236,904	231,552	5,352	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage and communi-	333,221	286,632	46,589	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation                      cation	41,823	36,728	5,095	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Trade	314,051	199,255	114,796	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	63.6	36.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,988	52,587	50,401	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Service <sup>2/</sup>	83,734	41,345	42,389	49.4	50.6	49.6	50.4	49.3	50.7
Industrial composite	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were higher than at Aug. 1 in preceding years.

In Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia, the average weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Aug. 1 were lower than at July 1; in the first-named, reduced working hours in certain industries were largely responsible for the falling-off. In Alberta, a change in the industrial distribution of workers was the main factor, whereas already stated, the situation in British Columbia was seriously affected by forest fires.

There were losses in employment in logging in all provinces except New Brunswick and Alberta; the contraction in British Columbia amounted to 22.5 p.c., while the declines elsewhere recorded were moderate. Mining was brisker in the Atlantic Provinces, and in Alberta and British Columbia. There was no general change in Quebec. The situation in Ontario was affected by industrial disputes. Manufacturers reported rather small gains in all areas but Quebec and Ontario. In both these provinces, curtailment, partly seasonal in character, took place in the textile and clothing industries, while food and beverage factories and some other classes showed improvement. In Ontario, there were also reductions in leather, transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus, furniture and miscellaneous manufacturing plants.

Construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate, and hotels and restaurants in most provinces reported higher levels of employment than at the beginning of July.

Changes in Employment in Newfoundland.- Employment generally in this province showed further expansion at Aug. 1, most of which took place in steam railway operation, construction and trade. Pulp and paper mills also showed heightened activity. Food processing plants and water transportation were quieter, and there were seasonal losses in forestry operations.

An upward movement was indicated in the weekly payrolls in most industries, although reduced working hours had an effect in some cases. The average wages and salaries rose considerably in manufacturing, partly owing to the release of seasonal employees at the lower rates of pay. In most industrial groups, the per capita earnings were higher at Aug. 1 than at July 1, 1951, or Aug. 1 of last year.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- Employment in the major industrial groups declined at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1 in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated each month. Reduced activity was reported in each of the 4 largest centres, there being losses of 1.0 p.c., 1.2 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 0.6 p.c. in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, respectively. Manufacturing was quieter in Montreal and Toronto, and in 15 other centres listed in Tables A and C. Trade was seasonally quieter in most cities, although the losses were moderate. There were small gains in construction in 24 of the municipalities. In most of the remaining centres the declines were slight. Transportation in Halifax and Montreal was slacker, while the trend was upward in most other cities.

The payrolls reported by the larger firms in 17 of the leading cities were higher than in the week of July 1. Reduced working hours, in some cases due to vacations, to lessened overtime work or to lack of orders, were mainly responsible for the lower disbursements in wages and salaries in the remaining municipal areas for which figures are published. The average weekly earnings were affected by these factors and by seasonal changes in industrial distributions; a counteracting factor

was the upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries within the cities.

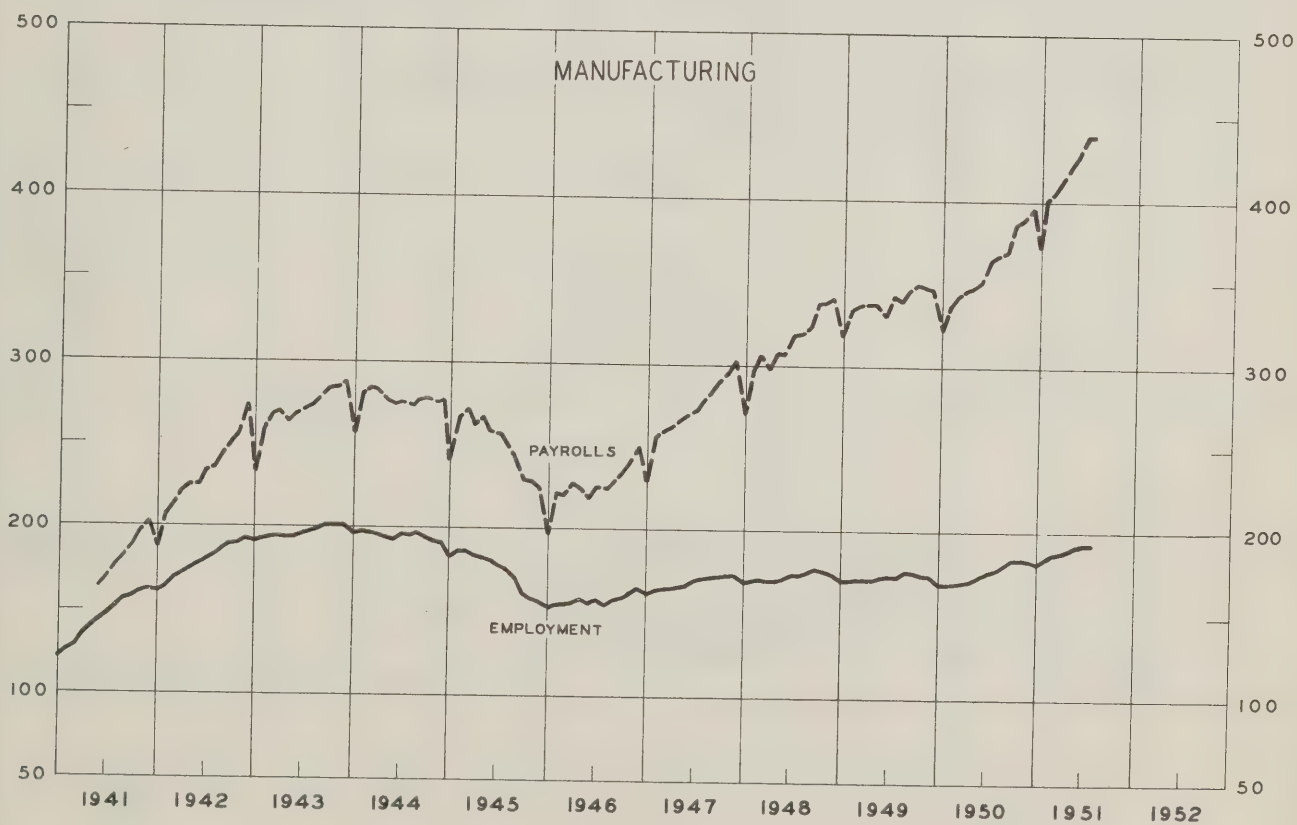
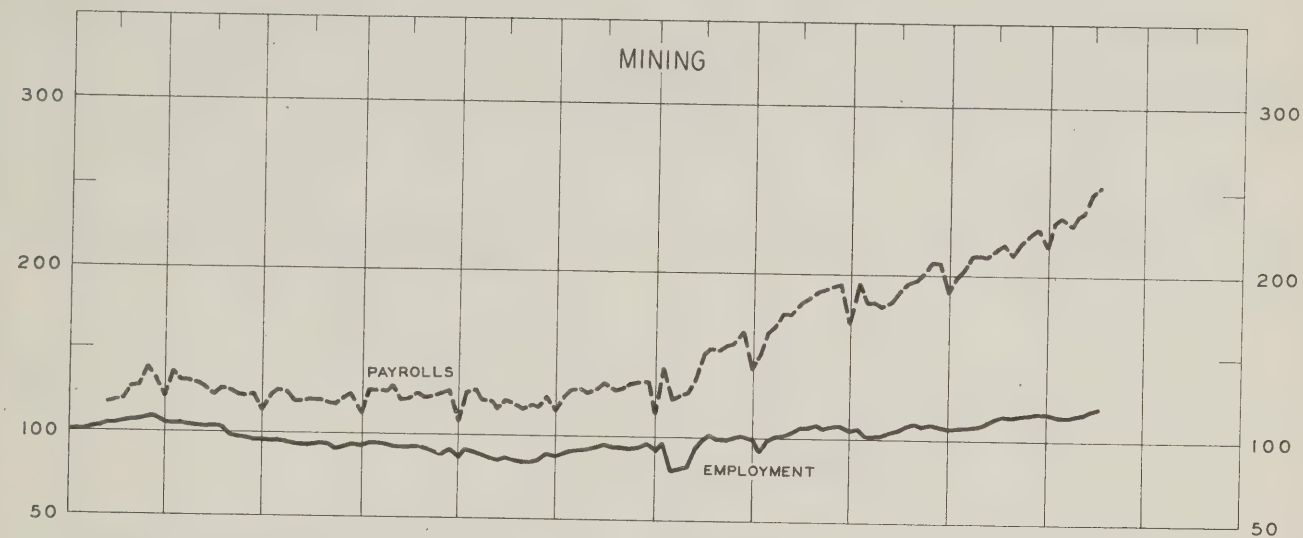
The per capita figures at Aug. 1 were higher in 19 centres, including Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver; the gains were moderate. In most instances, the declines in average earnings at Aug. 1 were also relatively small. In a few cases, notably Drummondville, Sarnia and Windsor, the losses were more considerable, these centres being particularly affected by reductions in the working hours.

oooooooooooo000000oooooooooooo

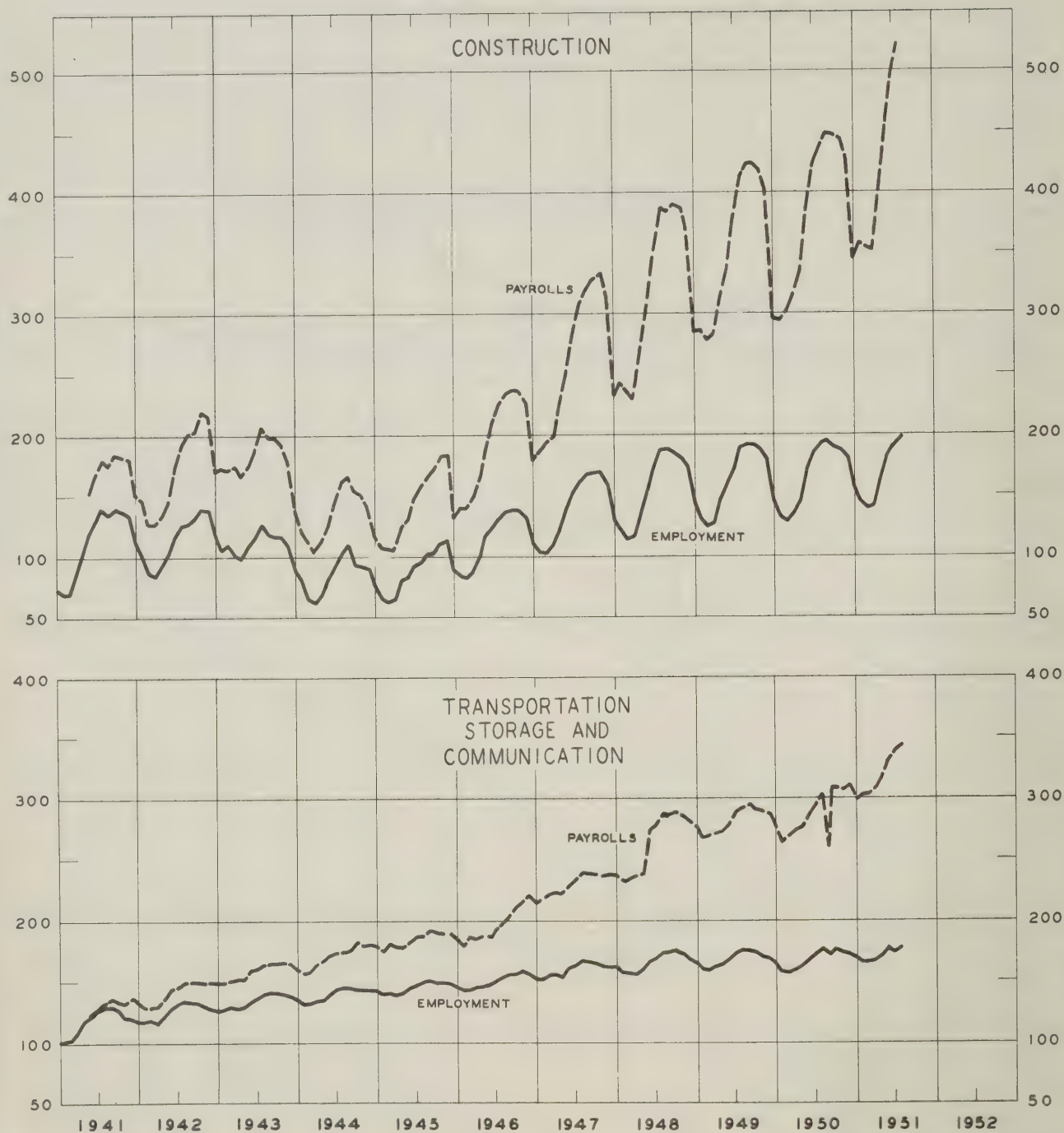


# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

1939=100

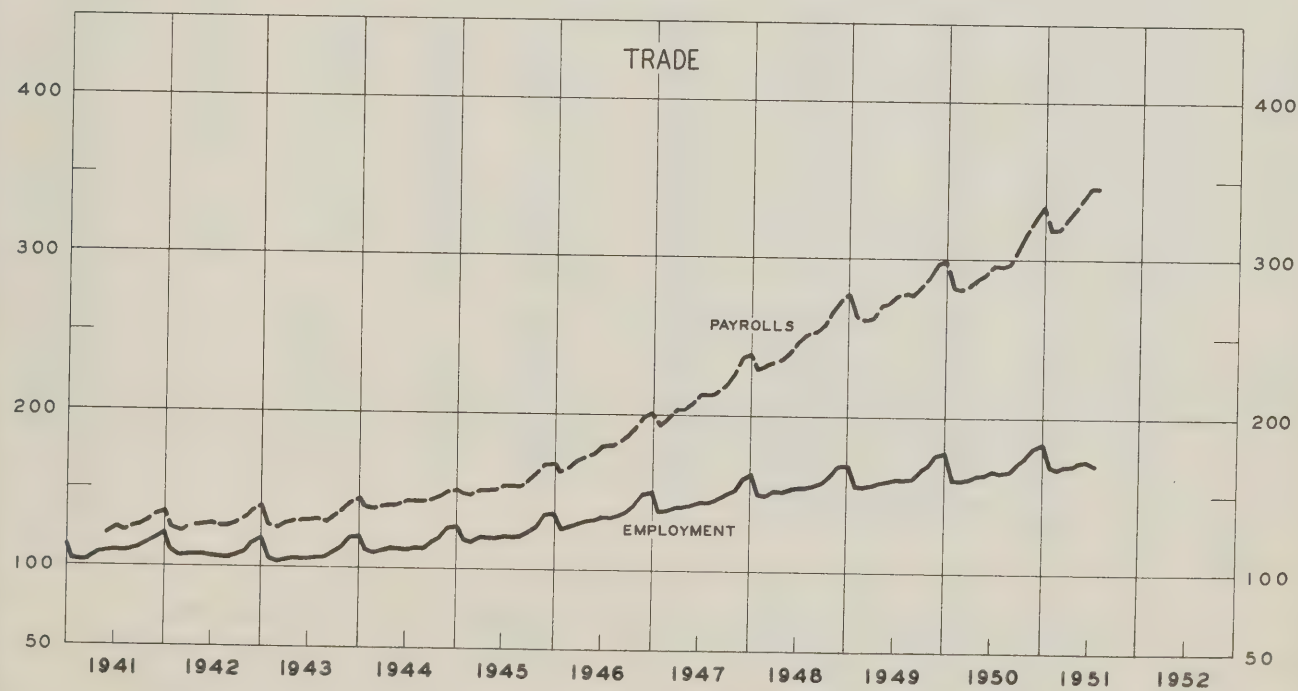
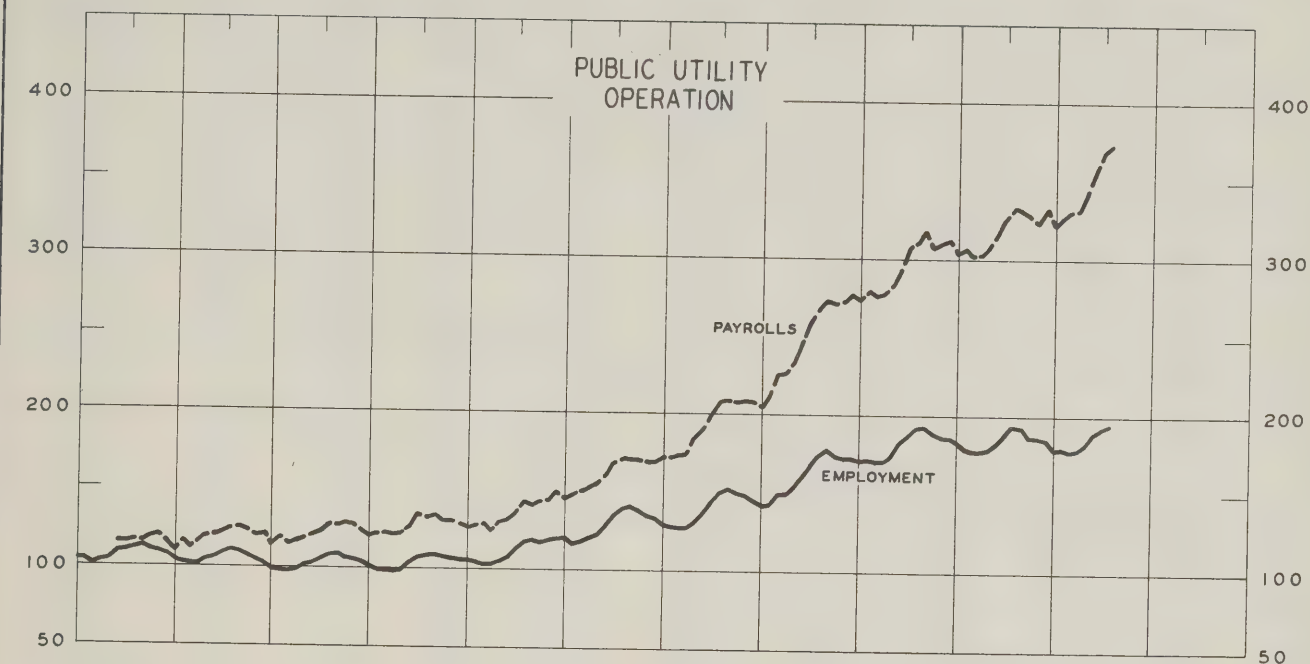


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION  
AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION  
1939 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE

1939 = 100





# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE

1939 = 100

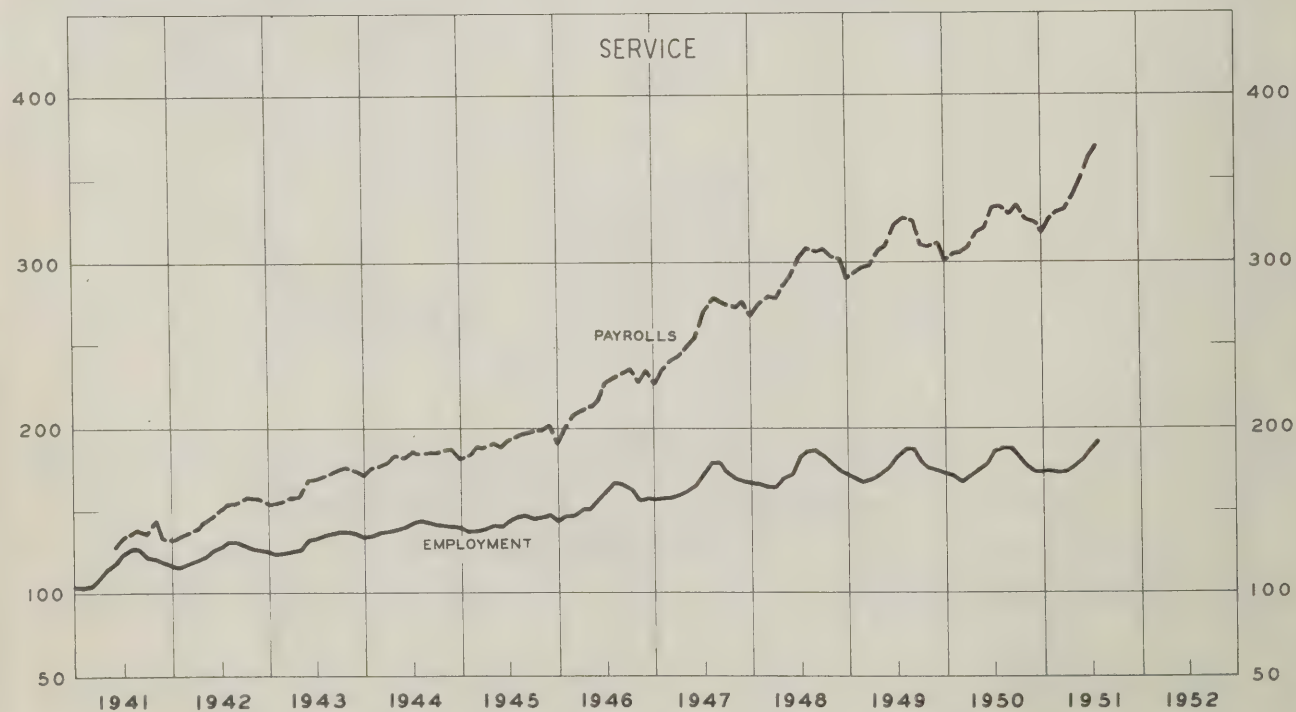
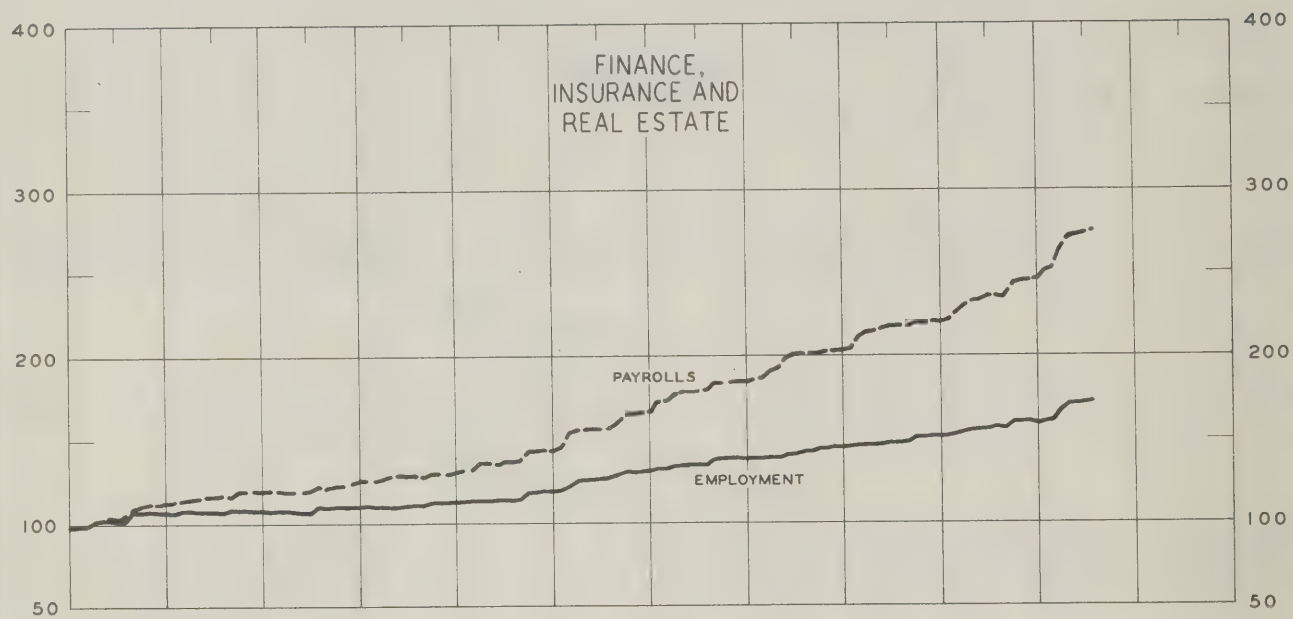


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.5	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.3	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	118.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	181.2	120.0	193.9	198.4	186.2	195.7	171.9	172.4	193.8
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

100.0      3.0      4.0      46.6      9.9      13.9      1.7      13.1      4.3      3.5

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.  
<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year end Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	162.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.2	154.7	179.3	171.3	194.0	180.1	157.0	217.0	197.7
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.6 28.9 42.9 5.3 2.4 4.8 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.5	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	198.1	169.8	158.5	175.8	193.5	174.5
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

1.0                      0.6                      1.6                      0.5                      0.6                      14.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Pt.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.2	195.6	211.2	254.1	204.9	182.0	195.8	232.0	226.7
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.0 3.3 1.4 0.6 1.0 1.3 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	175.0	166.3	195.3	268.7	221.0	207.1	228.9
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.3      1.2      4.0      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	181.2	197.6	149.4	496.2	589.7	366.3	47.41	51.66	42.58	72,338
Mining	120.0	119.0	115.1	253.9	250.2	219.8	60.71	60.32	54.80	94,860
Metal mining	110.5	111.6	106.9	208.4	208.1	183.1	63.17	62.46	57.39	48,535
Gold (a)	69.0	72.7	77.7	119.5	125.5	124.0	59.02	58.88	54.42	20,579
Other metal (b)	198.0	193.7	168.4	407.2	392.6	315.1	66.23	65.50	60.27	27,956
Fuels	117.7	114.6	111.3	305.9	298.3	261.9	59.43	59.53	53.80	33,194
Coal	88.6	86.7	89.6	226.6	221.1	210.9	56.70	56.49	52.03	22,554
Oil and natural gas	389.5	374.2	311.7	862.9	840.4	620.0	65.21	66.12	58.55	10,640
Non-metal (c)	189.3	183.7	182.6	473.1	452.7	396.2	54.89	54.12	47.66	13,131
Manufacturing	193.9	193.9	179.6	440.0	440.0	366.7	51.70	51.70	46.49	1,114,440
Food and beverages	176.9	168.2	173.3	360.4	346.3	318.5	46.37	46.85	41.79	133,152
Meat products	179.8	176.6	170.9	375.5	382.7	321.4	54.34	56.39	49.00	22,209
Dairy products	185.4	186.1	179.2	357.3	358.9	310.7	42.43	42.45	38.19	10,284
Canned and cured fish	212.7	185.6	202.5	485.8	397.8	423.9	42.74	40.13	39.12	11,854
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	219.9	184.5	195.2	472.3	374.9	378.5	33.98	36.05	30.87	17,290
Grain mill products	173.6	172.4	180.7	365.8	360.3	291.6	53.19	52.74	45.77	8,133
Bread and other bakery products	155.8	155.5	151.6	307.7	308.3	272.5	45.22	45.41	41.20	18,245
Distilled and malt liquors	215.7	210.4	212.3	424.4	406.8	380.0	57.37	56.85	52.64	14,770
Other beverages (d)	202.2	205.1	225.9	374.7	378.0	376.2	47.70	47.45	42.87	6,708
Other foods (e)	137.4	137.6	147.0	275.9	271.4	263.7	42.68	41.94	38.12	25,659
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.3	94.7	95.7	273.1	283.7	245.6	51.58	52.82	45.23	8,812
Rubber products	158.1	159.2	146.6	386.6	389.3	330.9	52.46	52.46	48.43	21,336
Leather products	109.9	111.5	115.0	235.1	233.2	229.2	35.89	35.09	33.38	27,612
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	109.3	110.6	112.8	241.3	234.8	231.7	34.57	33.23	32.15	17,860
Other leather products (f)	111.1	113.1	119.1	225.6	230.8	225.4	38.30	38.48	35.57	9,752
Textile products (except clothing)	152.9	156.1	144.4	353.3	370.3	314.3	41.47	42.68	39.17	74,393
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.8	131.0	120.9	291.7	324.3	276.6	37.74	41.61	38.46	25,751
Woolen goods	137.3	144.2	139.3	314.1	330.3	294.5	40.60	40.65	37.48	13,759
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	223.1	226.0	198.5	541.3	545.8	428.2	45.94	45.73	40.91	17,960
Clothing (textile and fur)	137.2	140.8	131.1	284.6	287.5	254.7	35.57	35.02	33.22	94,102
Men's clothing	143.2	148.9	138.0	281.0	295.6	255.8	33.57	33.96	31.80	31,138
Women's clothing	150.5	151.7	143.2	320.2	302.5	286.6	36.07	34.38	34.42	24,027
Knit goods	116.4	119.5	104.1	262.8	270.7	213.5	36.13	36.24	32.82	23,717
Fur goods	148.4	153.4	157.2	277.5	278.5	279.5	45.66	44.41	43.48	4,115
Hats and caps	100.0	100.4	105.2	203.3	203.6	206.6	37.49	37.41	36.25	4,314
Wood products	187.7	187.1	184.9	448.4	448.6	399.1	46.11	46.30	41.71	92,473
Saw and planing mills	205.1	202.9	200.6	492.3	491.1	434.1	47.77	48.19	43.09	60,375
Furniture	169.2	172.4	170.0	393.2	396.1	358.8	43.95	43.47	39.60	19,836
Other wood products (g)	151.3	151.2	149.2	354.2	356.5	319.0	41.44	41.75	37.94	12,262
Paper products	193.6	192.4	176.7	469.1	464.0	370.6	65.08	64.78	56.34	80,049
Pulp and paper mills	187.0	184.7	167.2	473.9	467.3	364.9	71.64	71.56	61.73	57,454
Other paper products (h)	212.6	214.8	204.3	451.8	452.2	390.9	48.41	47.94	43.61	22,595
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.3	160.3	158.3	304.2	305.8	276.5	53.88	54.15	49.56	46,118
Iron and steel products	245.4	246.7	215.4	562.2	559.4	438.8	57.94	57.34	51.08	178,101
Agricultural implements	349.0	353.1	312.2	942.0	950.6	673.1	63.09	62.94	50.54	17,608
Boilers and plate work	229.4	230.6	195.4	533.9	557.1	392.2	59.83	62.09	51.60	5,896
Fabricated and structural steel	298.2	292.8	263.4	606.3	591.8	506.5	60.32	59.96	57.09	8,099
Hardware and tools	223.1	227.5	188.5	520.9	526.6	385.5	53.46	53.02	45.71	13,150
Heating and cooking appliances	182.3	188.2	176.9	403.0	408.9	347.2	52.19	51.30	46.14	8,055
Iron castings	257.1	260.0	222.0	630.7	644.5	498.5	57.41	58.01	52.40	21,699
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.2	256.1	234.0	570.0	567.5	470.0	56.72	56.27	49.61	33,523
Primary iron and steel	219.3	216.9	187.6	482.8	461.1	377.0	61.65	59.56	56.31	36,662
Sheet metal products	225.1	227.3	218.1	522.0	521.6	452.6	53.81	53.24	47.83	17,530
Wire and wire products	156.9	158.7	145.7	373.6	380.2	303.5	59.60	59.87	52.07	6,416

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	259.6	258.7	219.9	552.1	561.3	445.9	56.65	57.81	54.23	131,907
Aircraft and parts	570.4	549.0	267.3	1302.3	1250.7	561.6	57.48	57.35	53.02	20,037
Motor vehicles	257.7	262.6	257.9	551.9	592.2	603.5	58.02	61.09	63.41	32,403
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	266.2	273.6	251.2	644.5	662.4	534.8	58.42	58.43	52.74	21,967
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.8	180.6	155.5	361.5	372.3	280.1	54.97	56.68	49.54	37,691
Shipbuilding and repairing	407.5	386.1	341.2	790.7	758.7	582.8	55.48	54.71	48.84	17,487
Non-ferrous metal products	230.1	230.2	198.9	498.7	486.4	374.9	59.03	57.56	51.34	51,778
Aluminum products	531.6	536.2	413.9	1204.3	1199.7	795.0	56.00	55.30	47.48	7,820
Brass and copper products	210.7	215.4	183.4	464.2	471.2	356.4	54.86	54.47	48.39	10,423
Smelting and refining	204.9	200.5	174.4	453.1	427.4	336.8	65.88	63.50	57.52	24,042
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.3	333.1	290.1	746.6	759.7	598.4	56.10	55.74	50.27	65,151
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	254.6	255.8	236.7	590.1	592.1	491.8	53.80	53.72	47.94	28,515
Clay products	218.8	220.8	209.6	531.4	529.6	452.0	51.61	50.98	45.61	6,228
Glass and glass products	248.9	254.3	238.8	568.1	593.1	485.5	52.80	53.95	47.03	7,709
Products of petroleum and coal	177.6	175.7	166.6	337.7	335.9	280.5	67.58	67.97	59.45	10,888
Chemical products	234.3	234.4	215.1	468.7	465.7	380.2	56.29	55.92	49.78	50,068
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.9	225.0	210.0	412.8	412.6	354.4	49.88	49.39	45.47	8,097
Acids, alkalis and salts	248.4	243.4	202.8	508.5	494.1	362.5	62.75	62.24	54.80	7,170
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.4	202.6	199.1	443.1	451.3	393.4	44.97	44.85	39.97	19,985
Construction	198.4	190.4	190.8	523.3	495.7	437.6	49.47	48.81	43.19	236,904
Building and structures (k)	425.9	415.4	397.2	938.3	899.7	761.1	53.23	52.32	46.54	144,193
Highways, bridges and street construction	103.8	97.8	108.3	270.2	252.2	249.4	43.24	42.84	38.27	88,762
Transportation, storage and communication	186.2	183.2	175.6	352.3	346.2	303.7	54.17	54.12	49.60	333,221
Transportation	176.4	173.3	166.3	344.4	339.6	297.4	56.23	56.45	51.60	262,661
Air transport and airports	594.4	591.1	533.9	1115.9	1114.9	926.8	63.33	63.62	58.56	6,598
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.7	174.5	181.7	360.5	362.2	339.3	56.39	56.09	50.37	27,343
Steam railways	169.1	163.6	156.3	325.5	316.8	275.7	57.96	58.28	53.23	178,670
Maintenance of equipment	213.9	211.3	179.6	438.3	421.1	328.6	56.86	55.29	50.77	25,643
Maintenance of ways and structures	159.3	149.5	153.9	324.5	312.5	291.2	45.31	46.51	42.04	43,779
Transportation - steam railways	163.8	159.7	152.5	306.2	300.0	262.4	64.43	64.71	59.26	99,931
Telegraphs	179.2	174.1	158.9	353.4	341.3	284.7	51.10	50.82	46.61	9,317
Truck transportation	240.2	238.7	210.0	524.9	522.5	427.8	48.92	49.00	45.65	14,741
Water transportation (m)	171.9	176.5	168.5	337.5	350.7	310.8	49.74	50.32	46.65	32,736
Storage	145.1	145.1	135.9	262.6	258.3	220.3	47.85	47.05	43.17	16,210
Grain elevators	135.1	135.1	123.7	237.6	231.7	197.0	47.92	46.73	43.39	12,398
Storage and warehouse	190.7	190.9	196.7	400.6	404.8	354.3	47.63	48.07	42.47	3,812
Communication	287.8	283.7	272.3	464.4	447.5	399.4	48.10	45.08	41.90	54,350
Radio broadcasting	411.8	407.4	406.0	717.4	712.2	634.2	50.43	50.60	45.57	3,904
Telephone	285.1	280.9	269.5	466.8	438.9	392.6	45.69	44.56	41.55	49,824
Public utility operation	195.7	193.8	193.4	373.1	369.3	333.6	56.26	56.22	50.95	41,623
Electric light and power	209.5	207.1	201.7	395.6	391.7	346.2	56.41	56.50	51.23	37,958
Other public utilities (n)	118.7	119.5	132.2	237.1	233.4	231.8	54.71	53.49	47.78	3,865
Trade	171.9	173.3	164.6	344.6	345.5	296.9	43.78	43.53	39.35	314,061
Wholesale	182.1	179.9	171.0	338.7	335.1	286.9	50.01	50.06	45.06	93,551
Retail	167.9	170.8	162.1	347.6	350.9	302.1	41.14	40.84	37.03	220,500
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.4	172.0	166.1	274.2	273.6	235.2	46.23	46.23	44.91	102,988
Banking, investment and loan	190.5	190.0	166.6	298.6	297.0	247.3	43.52	43.21	41.21	63,285
Insurance	146.2	147.9	142.3	244.9	245.2	221.5	51.01	51.17	47.90	39,283
Service	193.8	188.8	188.2	369.3	363.7	333.5	31.26	31.60	29.01	83,734
Hotels and restaurants	199.8	192.0	196.3	388.3	375.8	359.0	28.14	28.35	26.62	51,043
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	163.0	162.9	159.7	313.6	318.8	286.9	31.15	31.69	29.08	20,140
Other services (o)	236.4	233.6	215.6	398.7	396.1	332.3	44.09	44.32	39.89	12,551
Industrial composite	184.3	183.6	172.5	393.8	392.5	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	187.6	185.4	164.8	431.7	419.9	348.4	35.93	35.36	33.01	773
Transportation, storage and communication	167.2	160.7	156.1	333.8	322.8	296.0	46.92	47.21	44.56	1,433
Trade	140.8	147.1	141.7	249.9	252.6	225.3	29.29	28.36	26.23	742
Industrial composite	188.2	186.9	187.0	360.9	353.5	330.2	38.17	37.63	34.91	4,398
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.8	87.7	89.7	248.6	235.8	228.7	55.38	54.37	51.56	14,398
Coal	88.1	85.1	87.6	244.2	231.3	225.1	56.10	55.02	51.99	13,230
Manufacturing	164.2	159.3	145.1	332.7	322.8	267.8	44.74	44.73	40.91	26,359
Food and beverages	135.8	130.5	148.4	296.3	288.5	262.8	36.03	36.49	31.53	4,900
Canned and cured fish	181.5	177.1	176.7	409.8	413.2	345.2	36.20	37.40	31.32	2,713
Iron and steel products	151.7	148.2	128.2	298.3	294.1	248.4	52.20	52.68	51.44	7,731
Primary iron and steel	137.9	137.7	116.9	276.7	273.9	231.0	54.70	54.24	53.68	6,235
Transportation equipment	298.3	291.4	239.2	515.5	479.0	343.7	50.98	48.48	42.53	5,118
Shipbuilding and repairing	232.5	222.6	243.4	379.5	333.3	331.1	51.43	47.18	42.86	3,118
Construction	245.6	218.0	283.8	448.7	399.7	461.1	36.99	37.12	33.13	15,698
Buildings and structures (k)	246.1	239.2	206.3	413.1	398.0	328.4	39.42	39.08	37.59	5,811
Highways, bridges and street construction	245.3	205.6	332.6	475.3	400.9	568.7	35.55	35.79	31.38	9,887
Transportation, storage and communication	162.6	164.4	151.7	293.6	298.2	258.7	45.79	46.00	43.27	12,910
Steam railways	155.7	149.1	142.7	301.4	296.8	264.8	51.86	53.33	49.72	7,354
Water transportation (m)	130.2	158.3	121.1	190.7	231.2	159.3	34.33	34.22	30.66	2,440
Trade	179.0	183.1	174.0	316.6	322.6	285.1	35.83	35.68	33.01	10,371
Wholesale	184.2	182.7	180.3	321.2	318.5	290.6	43.63	43.62	39.89	3,463
Retail	176.5	183.3	171.1	313.6	325.3	281.6	31.93	31.88	29.62	6,908
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.8	165.2	146.8	265.2	270.0	229.2	44.71	44.74	42.38	2,836
Industrial composite	154.7	149.6	150.2	314.2	303.7	278.8	43.54	43.52	39.75	87,521
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	196.4	163.4	717.3	643.0	483.2	41.12	40.09	36.40	7,028
Manufacturing	175.8	173.1	167.0	408.4	397.2	339.7	46.54	45.96	40.77	20,182
Wood products	164.4	160.6	158.5	371.5	387.3	366.3	34.45	34.51	32.74	3,305
Saw and planing mills	159.7	167.0	166.6	388.9	406.9	388.2	34.64	34.66	32.74	3,083
Pulp and paper products	170.6	173.1	161.9	474.2	468.2	368.5	70.44	68.54	57.65	3,865
Transportation equipment	204.0	164.9	164.9	419.2	325.7	273.5	59.36	57.06	47.91	2,473
Construction	218.5	222.8	293.1	468.9	477.3	554.7	38.21	38.15	33.70	9,001
Buildings and structures (k)	454.4	447.3	421.1	869.8	826.9	723.5	39.84	38.48	37.00	4,276
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.7	156.3	258.4	322.8	349.9	496.0	36.74	37.87	32.25	4,725
Transportation, storage and communication	175.2	164.4	152.1	339.1	329.1	278.5	50.22	51.92	47.50	13,695
Steam railways	173.6	166.7	157.6	345.3	343.6	287.4	55.15	57.15	50.54	9,592
Water transportation (m)	134.2	100.0	53.5	222.5	164.5	101.7	33.20	32.92	38.03	1,775
Trade	169.5	168.8	165.0	328.0	325.2	287.4	37.13	36.95	33.38	8,094
Wholesale	164.7	162.8	159.3	291.9	292.7	254.1	41.23	41.62	37.10	2,801
Retail	172.1	172.2	168.2	355.4	349.8	312.5	34.96	34.41	31.44	5,293
Industrial composite	179.3	174.9	176.0	387.5	377.1	338.2	43.69	43.60	38.94	63,219
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	180.0	195.7	133.5	607.0	653.6	340.1	47.51	47.07	35.89	30,085
Mining	156.6	156.8	146.4	331.8	328.0	277.2	59.16	58.49	52.94	19,212
Gold (a)	89.4	88.5	93.8	180.6	158.2	150.6	57.48	57.17	51.36	4,624
Other metal (b)	314.3	313.4	259.0	570.1	562.5	446.2	58.80	58.18	55.85	6,936
Non-metal (c)	157.1	158.4	151.2	438.7	435.4	361.1	60.51	59.56	51.73	7,652
Manufacturing	183.5	183.9	168.4	424.8	423.6	351.8	48.17	47.91	43.48	357,171
Tobacco	117.5	118.9	120.2	340.3	355.7	305.7	51.66	53.36	45.36	7,706
Leather products	104.1	104.0	110.6	223.7	212.6	224.2	32.17	30.60	30.20	14,202
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.4	99.5	104.2	216.6	204.5	217.0	32.22	30.09	31.17	10,615
Textile products (except clothing)	166.2	169.0	157.8	374.1	396.5	350.4	39.71	41.39	39.18	43,444
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.7	131.4	119.7	265.3	309.9	272.9	34.86	40.20	38.78	17,212
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	238.7	239.9	221.9	578.5	572.9	479.0	44.52	43.86	39.65	13,207
Clothing (textile and fur)	145.7	150.1	138.2	302.9	300.1	270.7	34.25	32.92	32.25	52,820
Men's clothing	149.1	155.8	143.4	305.9	316.6	281.9	32.81	32.50	31.44	18,093
Women's clothing	148.2	151.9	140.7	311.1	298.8	278.0	34.92	32.72	32.77	15,723
Knit goods	129.1	132.2	108.8	299.7	293.3	232.8	35.20	33.64	31.88	9,829
Wood products	175.6	178.2	176.5	447.6	444.3	402.4	41.02	40.11	36.66	19,962
Saw and planing mills	194.6	197.8	202.5	555.1	546.3	507.8	41.05	39.73	36.08	9,967
Furniture	166.5	169.1	161.1	374.8	367.3	327.8	42.57	41.09	38.44	6,006

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
QUEBEC (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	184.3	182.6	167.4	470.6	465.7	365.6	66.96	66.87	57.27	33,849
Pulp and paper mills	176.6	174.3	160.2	470.5	465.2	361.3	72.86	72.99	61.69	27,420
Other paper products (h)	225.8	227.6	206.6	471.4	469.6	397.7	41.82	41.33	38.55	6,429
Printing, publishing and allied industries	151.2	153.0	153.4	305.6	309.2	286.0	53.49	53.52	49.41	10,881
Iron and steel products	237.1	237.4	195.7	533.3	529.2	395.5	54.48	54.00	48.31	37,631
Machinery mfg. (i)	223.3	224.3	238.0	505.9	494.1	462.6	56.08	54.53	48.06	9,486
Primary iron and steel	175.7	172.1	145.1	428.7	410.5	309.6	58.42	57.11	51.08	5,054
Transportation equipment	271.2	266.1	206.7	540.7	545.4	389.1	54.05	55.57	51.05	30,685
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	177.9	180.2	164.6	342.8	370.7	300.3	53.19	56.76	50.39	14,766
Shipbuilding and repairing	426.6	395.8	370.1	875.3	828.0	724.8	54.43	55.50	51.95	5,652
Non-ferrous metal products	287.2	285.7	245.7	639.8	604.3	469.9	57.78	54.86	49.30	16,293
Smelting and refining	331.2	325.7	269.1	740.9	677.2	516.0	62.49	58.09	53.57	8,917
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.1	336.6	284.4	716.2	725.2	575.0	53.39	53.17	49.47	17,261
Chemical products	236.5	236.8	211.1	472.3	467.2	377.4	54.73	54.07	48.99	20,274
Construction	113.8	109.0	109.4	325.2	294.0	284.0	46.00	43.42	41.77	68,185
Buildings and structures (k)	304.9	298.1	316.9	683.2	618.1	639.2	49.63	45.93	44.85	39,064
Highways, bridges and street construction	57.5	53.9	52.0	157.5	144.1	131.9	39.60	38.64	36.63	27,069
Transportation, storage and communication	207.6	203.8	192.5	399.5	390.8	334.1	55.23	55.03	49.84	88,054
Steam railways	191.8	180.3	168.2	373.6	349.5	298.4	58.25	57.97	53.06	46,133
Water transportation (m)	191.2	208.5	196.3	389.1	433.0	357.4	52.98	54.06	47.40	12,345
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.6	175.0	172.0	357.8	367.6	323.9	50.91	51.30	45.99	11,807
Communication	330.6	326.2	316.1	503.7	489.4	429.5	50.21	49.43	45.06	14,746
Public utility operation	174.7	171.0	174.0	322.5	311.8	290.6	53.69	53.02	48.23	9,410
Trade	162.8	164.8	157.3	323.2	325.2	285.0	42.29	42.04	38.52	71,009
Wholesale	174.6	174.9	166.1	331.1	328.6	284.3	51.36	50.87	46.31	21,908
Retail	158.0	160.7	153.9	318.7	323.3	285.4	38.25	38.16	35.18	49,101
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.5	151.9	142.3	239.2	238.8	210.1	46.58	46.68	44.06	26,992
Banking, investment and loan	176.6	175.6	159.3	271.4	269.4	228.0	43.33	43.57	40.90	16,706
Insurance	124.1	123.9	121.9	204.6	205.7	191.4	51.45	51.77	48.87	10,223
Service	193.0	188.9	185.7	374.5	369.7	332.5	30.42	30.68	27.94	21,365
Hotels and restaurants	196.4	188.8	190.9	381.1	366.6	343.6	27.22	27.23	25.29	12,790
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	166.9	167.4	162.0	331.7	340.1	304.2	30.74	31.45	28.37	5,776
Industrial composite	171.3	171.0	158.3	386.1	381.8	321.1	47.99	47.52	43.13	691,483
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.9	202.5	144.9	661.8	677.0	389.1	51.31	51.30	41.20	19,305
Mining	99.8	102.8	98.3	182.6	184.6	162.0	61.63	60.49	55.50	27,693
Gold (a)	64.7	71.4	75.4	107.5	118.1	116.0	57.36	57.62	53.65	12,281
Other metal (b)	182.3	176.8	146.2	371.2	353.3	271.2	67.22	65.99	61.27	12,237
Manufacturing	200.1	201.9	185.9	458.8	462.9	382.4	54.31	54.41	48.80	558,476
Food and beverages	168.5	162.3	162.7	339.3	332.8	298.2	46.92	47.77	42.63	56,785
Meat products	171.1	165.6	160.0	349.1	357.8	296.4	54.39	57.60	49.44	8,325
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	211.9	177.1	170.7	460.2	398.8	345.0	35.72	37.04	33.24	10,677
Bread and other bakery products	159.2	158.9	153.4	316.4	318.4	276.4	46.10	46.47	41.87	8,323
Breweries and distilleries	207.8	202.0	206.2	401.3	388.8	366.1	60.31	60.11	55.46	5,851
Rubber products	166.6	167.8	156.5	392.2	394.6	343.6	55.19	55.14	51.24	15,419
Leather products	116.4	120.0	119.0	243.9	252.2	230.6	40.31	40.39	37.28	12,201
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	129.5	131.4	128.1	275.9	281.4	248.7	38.15	38.35	34.75	6,558
Textile products (except clothing)	133.6	137.7	126.3	321.6	335.9	268.8	44.46	45.03	39.28	27,005
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.9	135.9	130.9	366.4	369.8	297.0	43.77	44.49	37.09	7,199
Woollen goods	119.2	126.9	124.0	272.4	293.8	258.8	41.42	41.96	37.84	8,760
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.8	124.4	117.0	251.1	262.4	226.6	38.07	38.65	35.55	32,661
Men's clothing	125.7	129.9	123.7	229.1	248.7	211.6	35.71	37.51	33.63	9,443
Women's clothing	143.2	144.8	136.5	307.2	288.7	276.4	41.05	38.17	38.75	6,062
Knit goods	107.8	111.4	100.2	241.5	259.1	204.4	37.24	38.67	33.91	12,400
Wood products	176.4	177.1	174.1	420.2	417.1	368.2	44.31	43.80	39.33	29,044
Saw and planing mills	193.4	188.8	186.6	464.1	443.5	390.0	44.58	43.64	38.83	12,622
Furniture	169.1	175.2	173.0	404.0	415.7	374.6	44.77	44.45	40.55	11,087
Paper products	198.3	198.4	185.7	468.4	466.3	379.0	64.48	64.15	55.68	31,639
Pulp and paper mills	199.7	196.3	180.2	492.5	487.0	382.5	73.14	73.37	62.93	18,938
Other paper products (h)	196.2	200.7	193.9	424.4	428.5	372.6	51.56	50.90	45.82	12,701
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.6	169.0	163.2	321.9	321.6	284.5	55.39	55.56	50.82	25,801
Iron and steel products	252.8	255.0	225.8	595.0	591.6	509.6	59.89	59.04	52.29	117,156
Agricultural implements	348.8	353.3	310.7	944.8	954.5	669.6	64.21	64.04	51.26	16,688
Iron castings	252.2	256.8	227.3	634.5	655.5	530.7	59.16	60.03	54.82	12,956
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.4	260.2	224.7	582.1	584.1	444.6	57.80	57.59	50.79	20,047
Primary iron and steel	271.4	268.3	234.5	586.2	554.0	458.0	64.34	61.50	58.20	24,288
Sheet metal products	238.7	242.5	229.7	562.8	562.4	479.9	54.51	53.61	48.15	10,754
Transportation equipment	269.2	271.7	241.3	608.7	632.8	532.6	58.42	60.18	57.45	74,919
Motor vehicles	259.5	264.5	260.6	554.6	596.3	611.4	58.31	61.51	64.02	31,160
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	269.3	276.8	254.1	663.9	683.7	549.2	59.00	59.12	53.27	20,925
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.8	179.4	144.6	401.9	397.9	274.1	57.88	59.36	50.71	8,966

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ONTARIO (concluded)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	231.5	233.9	197.0	488.1	488.8	367.7	58.33	57.81	51.63	29,473
Brass and copper products	199.0	202.4	173.3	445.2	452.1	345.0	56.66	56.55	50.41	6,263
Smelting and refining	190.8	188.5	159.4	399.9	390.4	304.1	66.62	65.85	60.25	10,484
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.1	329.3	289.9	754.2	769.7	605.4	57.30	56.54	50.77	46,828
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	254.4	254.5	233.1	592.7	600.9	480.5	55.85	56.58	49.38	14,778
Chemical products	242.4	242.3	224.1	478.7	477.6	393.0	57.23	57.14	50.64	25,380
Construction	289.3	281.7	255.1	716.8	706.7	539.1	53.46	54.14	45.67	84,842
Buildings and structures (k)	523.0	513.2	469.5	1133.8	1134.7	863.0	56.20	57.31	47.71	60,036
Highways, bridges and street construction	130.5	125.0	125.9	329.0	309.5	273.7	47.36	46.50	40.86	23,288
Transportation, storage and communication	188.7	187.4	181.3	354.2	351.9	310.2	54.98	55.00	50.30	104,381
Steam railways	153.7	152.3	145.3	293.7	293.8	256.0	58.18	58.75	54.06	51,402
Electric and motor transportation (p)	224.1	223.3	215.2	481.8	478.0	423.2	55.63	55.40	50.73	20,181
Communication	304.8	301.6	294.9	468.2	456.0	411.6	46.60	45.87	42.22	21,547
Public utility operation	219.8	218.8	209.0	410.5	409.3	351.3	59.39	59.48	53.40	19,787
Trade	173.1	175.4	163.6	356.8	360.1	301.9	44.90	44.73	40.08	128,971
Wholesale	191.3	190.2	175.0	363.0	360.0	298.8	52.39	52.26	47.04	33,379
Retail	167.5	170.9	160.3	354.2	360.2	303.2	42.29	42.17	37.84	95,592
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.3	179.1	159.9	287.5	287.1	243.0	47.56	47.54	45.14	48,092
Banking, investment and loan	191.2	191.0	165.7	305.4	304.2	252.8	44.89	44.75	42.94	27,173
Service	194.0	191.7	188.1	375.7	374.8	338.3	32.24	32.55	29.90	34,512
Hotels and restaurants	203.5	200.1	200.6	410.8	406.2	384.4	27.80	27.96	26.40	19,970
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.1	149.4	145.0	284.7	291.5	258.5	31.15	31.83	29.07	7,747
Other services (o)	244.0	240.8	223.7	414.7	411.6	345.1	46.57	46.82	41.71	6,795
Industrial composite	194.0	194.7	180.0	414.4	416.4	345.2	52.30	52.38	46.88	1,026,059
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	183.8	182.3	175.2	369.1	365.2	309.8	49.15	49.02	43.24	37,682
Food and beverages	161.8	159.8	161.7	331.1	327.5	291.2	51.60	51.67	45.38	7,622
Meat products	169.3	169.6	169.1	347.2	343.4	309.0	57.92	57.16	51.61	3,062
Clothing (textile and fur)	202.3	196.5	199.8	435.8	415.9	390.6	34.97	34.36	31.74	5,107
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.2	131.1	138.4	234.8	228.6	208.8	48.29	49.89	43.19	2,955
Iron and steel products	271.4	269.8	251.8	557.5	557.6	467.6	51.58	51.91	46.45	5,046
Transportation equipment	182.5	185.4	184.7	350.1	352.3	276.8	54.05	53.55	47.35	8,741
Construction	418.6	388.8	425.9	943.2	865.2	842.2	50.96	50.33	45.09	11,558
Buildings and structures (k)	588.3	532.9	575.6	1331.9	1178.9	1125.9	54.90	53.65	48.04	7,948
Transportation, storage and communication	185.0	182.3	174.7	335.2	333.2	291.4	54.01	54.45	49.71	34,399
Steam railways	179.6	176.5	167.2	344.3	340.3	292.7	58.47	58.82	53.42	23,128
Storage	152.7	151.3	141.3	215.4	214.2	188.9	45.17	45.35	42.96	3,604
Trade	149.4	149.9	146.8	288.1	287.7	249.8	44.44	44.21	39.38	24,949
Wholesale	158.3	156.0	151.8	272.9	271.2	235.7	46.56	46.94	42.28	8,209
Retail	145.4	147.2	144.5	296.8	297.2	258.0	43.40	42.91	37.98	16,740
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	159.5	148.8	245.1	244.0	220.5	44.27	44.21	42.28	6,480
Service	173.8	171.2	164.7	291.2	289.7	259.8	29.05	29.36	27.48	5,125
Hotels and restaurants	176.0	172.1	161.9	297.4	293.5	259.3	28.56	28.82	27.07	3,063
Industrial composite	180.1	177.6	173.9	344.4	339.2	299.8	49.23	49.15	44.28	126,542
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	182.7	176.0	180.5	346.7	336.2	305.2	47.50	47.81	42.38	8,253
Food and beverages	190.8	190.0	190.6	363.4	364.5	322.9	47.46	47.82	42.22	4,551
Meat products	228.6	233.2	231.9	515.2	529.9	440.9	55.77	56.23	47.04	1,296
Dairy products	172.5	171.7	173.9	295.5	294.6	279.3	39.76	39.82	37.28	1,496
Construction	165.9	159.7	164.5	392.7	374.6	355.1	46.10	45.69	41.84	7,998
Buildings and structures (k)	340.8	323.6	332.9	690.4	645.8	611.6	43.88	43.20	39.82	3,837
Highways, bridges and street construction	112.6	109.7	114.4	288.3	279.5	266.6	48.18	47.93	43.59	4,161
Transportation, storage and communication	143.5	139.7	133.2	272.8	261.0	231.6	53.01	52.09	48.48	19,410
Steam railways	143.3	139.0	133.9	271.9	261.3	230.9	57.96	57.44	52.72	12,643
Storage	107.2	106.4	96.9	208.9	197.9	172.2	43.91	41.90	40.03	3,779
Trade	158.2	161.9	152.5	308.6	312.7	268.9	43.18	42.76	39.07	12,728
Wholesale	170.0	168.3	163.7	308.2	309.6	270.6	46.30	47.01	42.24	5,147
Retail	151.1	158.0	145.8	308.9	315.0	267.6	41.05	40.03	36.91	7,581
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.4	165.6	150.9	261.3	256.6	225.6	40.25	39.75	38.55	3,450
Service	166.2	163.3	165.8	351.8	344.3	323.9	30.19	30.08	27.95	2,443
Industrial composite	157.0	154.6	149.2	306.3	298.0	264.0	47.28	46.71	42.78	56,508

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	197.9	191.0	176.2	453.7	449.1	369.8	63.88	65.52	58.47	16,607
Coal	99.8	98.8	101.7	225.6	229.4	211.1	59.05	60.65	54.22	6,259
Oil and natural gas wells	561.8	536.3	438.5	1166.9	1139.2	830.9	66.63	68.14	60.77	9,095
Manufacturing	222.3	214.0	210.3	439.6	428.0	371.4	49.63	50.19	44.34	22,512
Food and beverages	198.5	188.2	195.3	388.2	376.9	340.7	49.38	50.55	44.02	8,093
Meat products	182.2	182.2	173.6	387.8	401.7	328.6	55.34	57.34	49.21	3,302
Wood products	228.5	215.8	225.4	513.2	493.7	479.5	40.85	41.61	38.86	2,662
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.9	130.5	158.5	212.4	215.4	239.7	49.68	50.52	46.28	1,042
Iron and steel products	519.6	528.4	446.5	1107.1	1141.3	869.5	51.08	51.78	46.69	2,302
Transportation equipment	200.2	186.2	149.6	389.6	357.0	259.6	53.85	53.04	47.99	3,704
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	312.7	305.3	318.7	645.3	618.6	594.4	47.93	47.33	43.31	1,873
Products of petroleum and coal	197.6	190.0	192.9	407.6	398.1	354.9	61.67	62.64	54.88	1,093
Construction	410.0	377.7	325.6	907.2	826.4	637.4	51.31	50.73	45.61	17,539
Buildings and structures (k)	810.7	768.0	548.5	1671.6	1572.4	1014.7	54.74	54.36	48.65	9,923
Highways, bridges and street construction	250.9	222.6	218.1	536.5	464.4	416.7	46.83	45.69	41.77	7,616
Transportation, storage and communication	184.6	180.0	177.7	341.9	335.2	304.1	54.57	54.86	50.41	23,084
Steam railways	179.9	173.8	174.2	338.5	330.6	301.0	58.51	59.15	53.72	14,329
Electric and motor transportation (p)	249.3	247.1	242.2	478.3	481.3	439.6	49.39	50.12	46.71	2,919
Storage	114.0	114.9	111.6	193.4	192.9	177.1	45.62	45.15	42.65	2,527
Trade	194.8	193.1	184.9	374.9	367.9	319.5	44.20	43.75	39.64	21,180
Wholesale	200.3	198.2	186.7	352.1	348.3	294.9	47.60	47.58	42.70	7,003
Retail	192.3	190.8	184.0	388.9	379.8	334.6	42.52	41.87	38.16	14,177
Service	222.5	199.7	225.3	412.3	377.0	391.1	30.54	31.11	28.66	6,216
Hotels and restaurants	237.3	205.2	247.1	446.9	395.1	441.4	29.29	29.96	27.80	4,673
Industrial composite	217.0	208.9	200.7	431.6	418.3	361.4	50.60	50.93	45.72	115,256
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	174.6	225.3	207.8	271.9	499.2	382.5	47.02	66.89	56.06	13,836
Mining	111.7	107.4	109.1	223.1	214.8	191.5	61.11	61.22	53.74	11,356
Gold (a)	53.9	53.6	57.3	99.5	98.4	99.0	64.23	63.87	60.13	2,130
Other metal (b)	166.1	161.3	150.4	378.5	369.3	298.6	67.20	67.54	58.56	5,630
Coal	79.0	80.1	83.6	168.7	172.7	156.2	56.24	56.78	49.20	2,048
Manufacturing	216.3	210.4	203.3	470.1	459.1	396.9	55.15	55.38	49.54	83,032
Food and beverages	205.6	181.7	205.9	438.6	374.0	392.6	48.03	46.34	42.92	15,880
Canned and cured fish	208.8	169.2	193.3	502.1	370.4	427.1	52.80	48.05	48.50	6,432
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	299.2	245.8	348.2	565.2	461.2	571.7	32.27	32.07	28.05	3,139
Wood products	212.9	211.0	207.5	481.8	491.0	430.0	54.49	56.03	49.90	31,443
Saw and planing mills	219.4	217.9	211.0	496.8	507.4	437.0	55.04	56.60	52.23	28,968
Paper products	229.4	224.0	186.4	464.2	449.2	355.2	60.55	60.00	57.03	7,451
Pulp and paper mills	220.0	215.3	168.7	444.6	429.4	329.8	63.39	62.55	61.30	5,533
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.2	186.5	178.8	322.8	340.6	311.4	56.43	56.91	54.27	3,133
Iron and steel products	306.5	309.2	274.4	661.8	666.8	513.7	60.44	60.17	52.25	6,636
Transportation equipment	368.2	375.3	255.5	752.1	757.1	471.5	57.22	56.50	51.68	6,222
Shipbuilding and repairing	507.0	523.2	338.3	1055.3	1068.9	631.1	58.45	57.38	52.40	4,832
Non-ferrous metal products	137.2	130.9	134.4	331.1	308.3	264.8	68.27	66.64	55.72	4,566
Smelting and refining	127.3	120.3	124.5	318.5	294.4	253.7	69.85	68.31	56.90	4,012
Chemical products	205.4	203.4	208.9	463.1	451.0	389.7	63.27	62.22	52.36	2,475
Construction	279.2	275.6	277.5	686.4	658.9	595.3	58.00	56.40	50.91	21,287
Buildings and structures (k)	512.5	518.9	473.2	1133.6	1099.5	903.6	62.34	59.72	53.97	12,796
Highways, bridges and street construction	159.2	158.1	175.9	382.7	378.5	383.6	51.28	51.08	46.56	8,112
Transportation, storage and communication	179.5	175.8	172.1	348.1	335.0	305.1	54.60	53.87	50.06	35,855
Steam railways	174.1	167.1	164.7	338.5	324.1	287.6	60.57	60.43	54.41	13,302
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.7	147.0	155.0	287.5	282.5	277.4	56.08	54.98	51.02	4,668
Water transportation (m)	160.8	157.4	156.4	306.6	301.6	290.2	50.08	50.34	48.54	8,735
Communication	230.4	226.9	205.6	437.6	394.1	351.5	45.97	42.04	41.99	6,630
Public utility operation	184.0	181.9	187.7	388.3	384.7	370.6	61.16	61.32	57.21	4,233
Trade	201.6	199.5	193.7	408.5	401.3	354.5	46.30	45.95	41.84	36,007
Wholesale	191.4	181.1	182.5	363.8	351.0	311.1	50.36	51.36	45.79	11,502
Retail	206.8	209.0	199.2	437.0	433.5	379.4	44.40	43.58	40.02	24,505
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.4	214.8	191.2	344.7	345.3	289.1	45.04	45.03	42.55	7,683
Banking, investment and loan	245.3	245.7	209.7	382.1	379.7	309.0	41.88	41.55	39.81	5,672
Service	195.4	189.8	187.1	365.7	360.0	332.1	34.33	34.79	32.70	10,084
Hotels and restaurants	198.3	191.5	188.0	373.8	364.0	334.3	31.92	32.19	30.31	6,170
Industrial composite	197.7	197.4	191.9	399.6	408.2	356.9	52.53	53.76	48.37	223,373

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Aug. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Aug. 1, 1951, July 1, 1951 and Aug. 1, 1950.

<u>Industries</u>	Employees	Proportion	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Reported,	of Women,	Aug. 1	July 1	Aug. 1
	Aug. 1, 1951	Aug. 1, 1951	1951	1951	1950
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,320	0.7	45.94	44.59	43.20
Mining	3,648	1.9	50.60	51.14	47.96
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,551	14.1	53.68	51.64	44.99
Food and beverages	3,503	22.9	29.57	28.59	29.42
Fish processing	2,520	18.0	26.61	26.18	27.87
Pulp and paper mills	4,563	5.5	78.76	76.64	60.14
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,101	0.5	51.58	52.55	47.05
Construction	2,492	1.5	54.38	48.47	40.17
Transportation and communication	6,193	5.0	46.69	46.16	40.18
Public utility operation	588	6.1	33.79	33.76	32.58
Trade	5,893	25.2	32.83	33.64	30.80
Finance, insurance and real estate	431	44.3	38.72	38.74	33.04
Service <sup>3/</sup>	540	62.4	22.88	23.74	20.04

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,768	24.8	39.90	39.79	36.31
Food and beverages	1,694	30.0	35.70	35.27	32.76
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,020	0.6	52.26	53.16	46.93
Construction	644	1.7	43.05	41.97	39.24
Public utility operation	571	6.1	33.33	33.42	32.58
Trade	3,748	25.9	36.33	37.23	33.96
Finance, insurance and real estate	268	50.0	42.30	42.45	35.24
Service <sup>3/</sup>	432	58.3	23.67	25.14	20.59

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, as Compared with July 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-2.8	0.2	..	..
Mining	1.5	0.4	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.3	3.6	-4.1	-3.8
Food and beverages	-7.1	-3.9	-8.5	-7.4
Fish processing	-10.0	-8.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	5.0	8.0	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	0.5	-1.4	0.6	-1.2
Construction	15.7	29.9	7.0	9.7
Transportation and communication	-3.7	-2.6	..	..
Public utility operation	16.7	16.8	17.0	16.7
Trade	6.3	3.7	4.2	1.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.1
Service <sup>3/</sup>	0.7	-2.9	0.5	-5.4

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment. 3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>HALIFAX</b>										
Manufacturing	161.9	157.7	164.6	312.6	292.5	270.8	47.71	45.86	40.93	6,826
Food and beverages	117.3	114.6	135.6	259.6	250.9	238.0	40.93	40.50	33.69	1,723
Transportation equipment	259.8	247.7	251.7	412.9	365.3	343.7	52.42	48.63	45.03	3,125
Transportation, storage and communication	207.2	228.6	198.0	301.1	329.1	259.3	35.80	35.48	32.28	4,520
Construction	385.5	384.0	292.1	675.2	637.0	472.3	43.84	41.52	40.38	4,217
Trade	192.9	202.9	188.1	334.8	349.4	299.8	36.79	36.50	33.54	6,245
Retail	195.2	209.3	192.7	343.1	366.7	308.3	33.45	33.35	30.45	4,281
Industrial composite	198.1	202.5	188.2	348.6	346.0	297.2	41.22	40.02	36.93	24,765
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	169.9	154.7	150.8	385.9	324.5	292.1	48.69	44.95	41.47	4,694
Transportation, storage and communication	173.9	151.0	121.4	272.0	235.4	192.9	35.04	34.92	35.60	3,163
Trade	143.8	142.5	144.5	262.0	260.6	240.9	36.68	36.80	33.58	2,842
Industrial composite	169.8	158.7	151.9	325.7	294.4	267.0	41.12	39.78	37.49	13,751
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	165.7	163.0	157.4	372.1	356.9	326.7	41.63	40.60	38.67	18,988
Leather products	103.7	105.6	108.3	212.2	191.8	209.4	29.67	26.33	28.18	2,948
Clothing (textile and fur)	178.6	176.4	178.4	349.0	334.2	345.1	27.58	26.73	27.30	2,526
Construction	107.7	99.8	121.1	330.6	280.4	334.9	44.24	40.49	39.75	4,548
Trade	181.9	185.8	176.7	338.5	344.0	306.2	35.73	35.55	33.02	6,133
Retail	180.6	185.5	174.6	329.8	339.9	298.3	34.07	34.18	31.82	5,125
Industrial composite	158.5	155.4	155.0	349.4	339.5	314.3	41.06	40.70	37.76	37,143
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	167.8	167.7	145.7	361.8	371.8	300.5	40.84	41.99	39.06	8,403
Textile products (except clothing)	248.8	243.5	205.2	517.6	572.0	457.2	36.06	40.73	38.63	3,021
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.2	83.9	80.9	181.7	168.2	177.0	36.08	33.11	36.15	1,975
Iron and steel products	239.4	240.7	183.1	486.9	494.7	319.6	52.99	53.56	45.50	2,102
Industrial composite	175.8	174.4	163.7	368.1	371.8	321.4	40.63	41.38	38.10	11,508
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	181.3	179.3	157.3	482.1	472.2	364.6	54.76	54.24	47.77	9,835
Textile products (except clothing)	100.6	99.3	96.6	258.5	247.2	207.6	39.66	38.43	33.18	2,102
Pulp and paper mills	168.9	164.1	162.3	479.6	471.1	383.2	77.44	78.29	64.40	3,677
Industrial composite	193.5	194.3	176.5	481.0	470.7	380.5	50.28	48.99	43.72	13,354
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	183.5	185.7	169.0	402.7	406.3	338.2	49.01	48.86	44.72	196,342
Tobacco and tobacco products	108.8	111.3	112.8	314.8	331.0	284.7	54.97	56.48	47.94	5,207
Leather products	111.6	112.2	115.2	242.5	232.7	235.9	34.45	32.88	32.26	8,068
Textile products (except clothing)	161.7	167.1	154.8	302.0	330.6	300.0	39.82	42.15	41.30	9,996
Clothing (textile and fur)	143.4	148.1	138.8	297.0	296.5	272.1	36.30	35.11	34.34	34,566
Men's clothing	144.8	152.5	142.9	302.1	320.1	286.3	36.76	37.00	35.32	10,881
Women's clothing	145.6	148.7	137.5	310.2	297.2	275.4	35.84	33.63	33.60	14,748
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.3	155.0	156.2	307.6	310.7	289.9	56.38	56.30	52.14	8,747
Iron and steel products	231.2	230.6	185.9	504.4	501.3	363.8	56.09	55.89	50.19	26,039
Transportation equipment	268.4	267.1	207.4	537.0	552.4	390.7	54.69	56.55	51.52	26,630
Railway and rolling stock equipment	189.3	191.8	175.2	364.9	394.6	319.7	53.19	56.76	50.39	14,766
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.8	329.1	285.3	706.4	713.7	573.5	54.63	54.63	50.21	15,358
Chemical products	228.6	231.2	212.9	431.2	436.0	366.1	54.88	54.86	50.03	10,780
Construction	149.5	146.7	147.7	365.7	336.8	337.2	48.84	45.81	45.62	28,141
Building and structures (k)	343.1	336.3	354.7	768.4	695.4	730.4	50.78	46.88	47.00	20,055
Transportation, storage and communication	200.1	209.1	204.3	378.1	397.9	349.0	54.42	54.82	49.25	27,626
Electric and motor transportation (p)	168.9	173.3	169.6	355.0	368.5	320.7	52.41	53.03	47.17	9,346
Trade	158.6	160.4	153.4	315.9	319.4	286.9	43.29	43.28	39.42	52,899
Wholesale	169.3	169.3	161.2	319.9	318.1	274.7	52.11	51.81	47.01	17,813
Retail	153.6	156.3	149.9	313.2	320.3	281.2	38.82	39.03	35.72	35,086
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	149.0	139.4	237.5	237.1	208.2	48.40	48.52	45.62	20,618
Banking, investment and loan	166.4	165.2	150.8	261.0	258.9	220.9	46.58	46.51	43.59	12,064
Insurance	130.1	130.0	126.3	211.6	213.0	194.8	51.06	51.40	48.26	8,491
Service	173.1	174.1	168.3	350.9	355.9	311.3	32.77	33.05	29.71	14,830
Hotels and restaurants	164.3	164.7	164.9	340.8	343.4	313.9	29.07	29.23	26.67	7,403
Industrial composite	174.5	176.3	164.8	365.8	367.6	316.2	47.92	47.65	43.78	343,923
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	171.2	172.8	167.9	369.6	369.2	314.4	53.00	52.44	45.98	15,778
Pulp and paper mills	162.4	163.7	159.6	413.5	418.0	340.0	69.91	70.13	58.50	4,233
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	179.5	174.6	319.9	315.0	278.6	52.43	51.32	46.64	2,622
Iron and steel products	166.8	171.4	193.6	348.5	346.4	355.5	51.41	49.74	45.18	1,526
Construction	295.9	291.0	283.0	596.5	568.9	498.6	46.52	45.11	40.65	6,104
Trade	172.9	175.9	171.5	340.8	344.7	309.8	38.36	38.15	35.08	8,376
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.9	209.8	178.5	340.2	336.8	265.2	48.55	48.08	44.49	4,556
Service	198.4	196.7	190.0	382.9	398.0	361.7	26.88	28.19	26.52	3,234
Industrial composite	192.2	192.8	184.8	385.0	382.5	329.9	46.39	45.93	41.37	41,972

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
<b>TORONTO</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	196.6	200.3	183.1	430.2	435.6	353.9	53.86	53.54	47.53	182,344
Food and beverages	149.9	148.4	152.7	298.8	302.6	277.2	49.59	50.75	45.00	20,973
Meat products	173.4	165.5	162.2	339.9	352.9	293.6	56.72	61.72	52.37	5,009
Rubber products	162.4	161.3	145.7	356.6	341.0	291.1	63.81	57.63	54.46	5,646
Textile products (except clothing)	116.3	125.0	120.2	268.2	283.9	241.3	45.71	45.02	39.80	4,491
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.0	127.6	126.4	254.6	262.5	240.9	41.43	41.19	38.24	16,977
Men's clothing	126.2	131.5	127.7	232.1	250.5	213.4	39.70	41.11	36.23	5,806
Women's clothing	137.1	136.8	133.7	298.0	278.0	270.1	43.06	40.24	40.21	5,277
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	178.8	184.0	176.1	377.6	386.9	336.2	50.70	50.48	45.84	6,915
Printing, publishing and allied industries	172.1	171.4	167.1	333.4	333.0	295.4	58.39	58.58	53.46	16,528
Iron and steel products	289.0	294.6	251.0	681.0	690.3	509.2	59.15	58.82	50.88	30,621
Transportation equipment	354.0	354.2	244.8	830.1	832.5	496.8	59.39	59.51	51.39	16,035
Electrical apparatus and supplies	351.3	367.7	320.9	727.5	754.5	588.2	56.70	56.20	49.80	22,019
Chemical products	198.1	199.4	193.1	380.2	380.2	334.2	54.64	54.30	49.21	11,490
Construction	436.1	435.2	369.8	957.3	950.4	707.6	60.20	59.89	52.99	19,476
Buildings and structures (k)	509.0	508.6	444.1	1199.8	1200.5	913.9	60.65	60.74	53.65	16,676
Transportation, storage and communication	227.3	225.5	229.0	418.2	412.8	367.0	54.52	54.23	47.49	22,448
Electric and motor transportation (p)	210.6	209.9	201.3	451.1	446.4	396.9	56.21	55.81	51.75	10,952
Public utility operation	185.2	184.4	185.6	343.6	342.5	304.9	66.01	66.08	58.26	6,750
Trade	169.6	172.0	161.2	360.9	364.7	303.9	49.15	49.10	43.47	63,554
Wholesale	204.6	204.0	188.4	389.0	387.0	323.6	54.11	53.99	48.84	19,410
Retail	157.8	160.6	152.3	348.2	354.6	295.3	46.96	47.00	41.28	44,144
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.0	178.6	158.8	281.5	281.1	237.8	49.74	49.80	47.39	24,795
Banking, investment and loan	168.8	168.2	151.0	270.4	268.9	232.2	49.43	49.32	47.55	12,528
Insurance	185.5	184.7	168.0	287.8	287.9	243.9	50.45	50.68	47.21	11,930
Service	169.7	171.9	166.7	343.6	347.8	306.1	36.63	36.60	33.37	16,255
Hotels and restaurants	173.3	177.0	174.7	367.4	373.4	347.6	30.42	30.27	28.55	8,483
Industrial composite	195.6	197.9	182.4	409.1	412.3	339.5	52.49	52.27	46.62	335,702
<b>HAMILTON</b>										
Manufacturing	209.7	210.6	186.6	499.2	496.1	390.3	58.45	57.85	51.34	59,748
Textile products (except clothing)	151.7	149.2	120.7	362.6	369.1	256.7	42.36	43.85	37.71	3,316
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.7	109.9	97.4	232.2	250.5	191.6	37.33	40.18	34.60	3,999
Iron and steel products	245.2	244.4	219.5	573.1	550.7	439.7	65.13	62.78	55.90	26,000
Electrical apparatus and supplies	274.6	277.0	234.8	700.8	713.8	552.6	59.67	60.25	55.01	9,526
Construction	468.7	458.9	377.6	1082.3	1055.6	737.4	57.48	57.26	48.61	4,917
Retail trade	166.8	171.7	159.4	350.5	361.3	305.4	41.23	41.29	37.57	6,161
Industrial composite	211.2	211.8	189.4	485.9	483.1	384.2	55.73	55.26	49.04	80,087
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>										
Manufacturing	237.2	236.2	206.2	618.0	617.0	462.0	63.39	63.57	54.08	27,551
Pulp and paper mills	170.0	167.1	159.0	396.5	391.5	317.0	74.63	74.99	63.78	2,900
Iron and steel products	295.8	299.7	251.0	768.5	763.1	561.1	68.72	67.36	58.24	9,236
Transportation equipment	301.8	301.4	271.8	880.8	883.0	671.1	65.15	65.39	55.11	7,095
Construction	1066.9	1037.7	935.9	2636.3	2602.8	1754.2	58.89	59.22	53.31	3,752
Industrial composite	254.1	252.6	221.8	646.8	644.6	485.7	60.91	61.07	52.16	34,491
<b>BRANTFORD</b>										
Manufacturing	213.2	214.1	210.2	545.3	548.4	476.7	53.38	53.47	47.35	12,788
Textile products (except clothing)	110.6	122.1	126.8	234.1	298.1	279.5	43.96	50.73	45.79	1,229
Iron and steel products	344.0	341.0	321.4	947.9	916.6	739.8	60.70	59.21	50.70	6,557
Industrial composite	204.9	206.0	201.4	510.2	513.2	445.8	51.75	51.77	45.98	15,077
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>										
Manufacturing	172.8	175.8	165.2	393.9	416.7	354.6	46.34	48.17	43.62	17,595
Food and beverages	204.8	201.8	200.0	428.4	423.9	373.1	50.20	50.42	44.77	3,125
Rubber products	182.0	180.6	169.5	428.1	466.2	400.2	46.27	50.77	46.44	5,492
Leather products	119.5	124.8	113.3	225.1	243.8	215.9	42.14	43.72	42.63	1,607
Wood products	207.5	222.7	225.8	529.7	563.4	538.0	47.41	47.00	43.89	2,202
Industrial composite	182.0	184.9	175.4	399.2	417.5	359.0	46.80	47.96	43.41	22,875
<b>LONDON</b>										
Manufacturing	192.6	198.0	183.3	443.8	445.5	363.0	53.71	52.48	46.16	17,110
Food and beverages	198.3	201.4	190.9	443.7	436.8	357.5	54.12	52.46	45.30	4,157
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.5	94.0	79.3	196.4	189.6	149.7	39.88	36.69	34.31	1,276
Paper products	282.0	282.2	265.5	622.6	623.0	524.0	52.85	52.84	47.24	1,080
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.4	142.3	142.1	285.1	280.5	260.1	51.08	50.99	47.35	1,320
Iron and steel products	279.3	290.8	259.9	668.6	672.0	506.6	61.47	59.35	50.06	3,871
Construction	309.2	290.1	309.2	713.9	680.5	614.2	50.91	51.74	46.72	2,208
Retail trade	189.5	195.2	173.6	395.4	405.6	333.9	39.70	39.54	36.79	3,789
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.9	172.1	154.7	243.3	243.4	201.6	46.46	46.42	42.81	2,436
Industrial composite	195.8	198.9	187.4	414.2	414.9	347.8	50.11	49.41	44.04	30,475
<b>WINDSOR</b>										
Manufacturing	233.6	239.0	233.5	452.8	485.3	492.1	55.85	58.52	60.74	35,200
Transportation equipment	238.2	245.7	247.5	472.4	518.5	544.0	55.47	59.09	63.44	24,205
Trade	183.8	185.2	172.6	363.7	361.8	314.8	43.35	42.77	39.27	4,065
Industrial composite	232.0	235.7	228.0	452.3	477.5	466.2	54.37	56.51	56.80	45,977

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	249.3	236.4	224.7	530.8	513.5	424.1	60.33	61.57	53.50	6,051
Pulp and paper mills	198.0	189.2	173.0	460.1	451.1	359.2	72.24	74.16	64.55	2,519
Transportation equipment	281.8	264.4	243.2	612.0	590.2	466.7	53.08	54.57	46.92	1,874
Transportation, storage and communication	207.7	208.4	174.3	435.6	408.9	320.7	57.39	53.70	50.35	2,555
Trade	182.7	181.1	170.6	363.8	357.0	307.7	42.70	42.28	38.66	2,319
Industrial composite	226.7	219.2	201.0	477.4	457.7	376.0	53.54	53.09	47.57	13,605
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	183.4	182.1	173.9	360.2	357.2	341.5	48.41	48.34	42.77	33,532
Food and beverages	155.9	154.2	156.1	320.5	318.2	281.8	52.54	52.76	46.16	6,832
Meat products	163.1	162.9	162.7	334.5	331.4	298.9	58.13	57.67	52.07	2,899
Clothing (textile and fur)	199.2	193.8	197.2	433.6	412.2	389.7	35.47	34.67	32.21	4,865
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.1	130.6	137.8	234.4	227.4	208.2	48.31	49.92	43.29	2,884
Iron and steel products	279.1	276.9	244.0	573.4	566.2	485.1	51.28	51.05	46.02	4,056
Transportation equipment	182.2	185.1	164.4	349.6	351.9	276.4	54.07	53.57	47.37	8,724
Construction	385.4	391.9	444.8	806.0	849.8	834.4	47.87	49.64	43.45	4,602
Transportation, storage and communication	198.1	201.6	176.8	337.4	344.2	273.6	48.94	49.07	43.42	7,618
Trade	151.2	152.9	150.0	294.5	295.6	256.6	44.74	44.43	39.60	21,996
Wholesale	160.7	158.5	154.8	276.9	275.3	239.1	46.03	46.43	41.90	7,212
Retail	147.0	150.4	147.8	304.3	306.9	266.9	44.11	43.48	38.49	14,784
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.1	154.7	145.4	240.0	239.0	216.9	46.23	46.15	43.89	5,145
Service	166.4	154.9	149.4	274.2	273.7	251.5	30.06	30.29	27.99	4,350
Industrial composite	175.0	175.3	169.5	331.8	332.5	289.0	46.27	46.29	41.23	79,372
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	140.7	139.8	145.2	264.9	267.9	241.4	49.13	50.02	43.55	2,297
Wholesale trade	193.1	191.1	188.4	345.0	342.8	304.9	47.02	47.20	42.58	1,981
Retail trade	152.1	167.7	150.8	327.7	345.1	291.3	41.88	40.01	37.55	3,176
Industrial composite	166.3	168.4	162.6	329.5	326.6	288.5	44.77	43.81	40.08	12,365
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	227.9	231.4	232.9	422.4	425.0	359.2	48.65	48.20	41.60	2,284
Food and beverages	226.9	231.9	229.8	436.1	441.1	378.4	49.58	49.05	42.47	1,486
Wholesale trade	181.8	178.3	172.9	332.0	335.7	285.0	41.86	43.14	37.78	1,636
Retail trade	157.2	160.5	140.6	325.2	328.0	261.9	40.41	39.92	36.39	1,831
Industrial composite	195.3	194.3	188.8	377.0	374.7	329.5	42.85	42.79	38.70	8,933
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	225.6	226.0	211.4	451.5	456.5	381.7	49.86	50.32	44.98	8,373
Food and beverages	192.5	190.1	183.2	394.2	388.5	340.5	51.33	51.22	46.56	3,376
Meat products	178.5	174.6	167.9	386.3	388.3	324.3	54.12	55.64	48.32	2,210
Construction	947.6	915.3	768.5	2140.6	2093.8	1483.0	55.59	56.30	47.49	6,586
Wholesale trade	232.0	230.8	213.9	391.8	391.5	326.1	46.02	46.22	41.56	2,928
Retail trade	208.8	208.7	198.2	440.6	434.1	376.1	41.83	41.25	37.62	6,265
Industrial composite	268.7	265.8	246.4	549.0	544.7	446.9	48.02	48.18	42.65	30,800
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	211.3	203.9	192.9	402.6	390.3	325.2	52.84	53.08	46.76	8,550
Food and beverages	199.2	199.5	189.5	371.1	381.1	320.2	52.23	53.56	47.36	2,653
Transportation equipment	196.5	174.8	153.8	380.4	336.5	265.3	53.84	53.56	47.97	2,374
Construction	628.0	597.6	462.4	1240.0	1117.9	794.8	52.09	49.35	44.99	3,410
Wholesale trade	188.4	187.4	181.6	333.6	329.3	288.9	48.78	48.42	43.72	3,077
Retail trade	184.0	182.6	179.2	369.9	358.7	318.9	43.89	42.88	38.87	5,659
Industrial composite	221.0	215.5	201.3	420.4	406.0	341.3	49.09	48.62	43.69	28,064
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	219.0	216.2	211.4	472.6	466.1	409.1	54.93	54.87	49.26	33,747
Printing, publishing and allied industries	189.6	189.9	181.0	357.8	357.4	328.6	58.26	58.10	56.08	2,469
Wood products	191.0	189.6	197.0	443.9	444.9	413.5	56.30	56.83	50.84	10,016
Saw and planing mills	192.5	192.0	196.4	449.8	451.1	412.7	57.90	58.19	52.10	8,312
Iron and steel products	318.9	322.8	285.0	676.6	681.5	525.3	60.69	60.28	52.58	5,797
Transportation equipment	253.3	261.1	187.9	514.1	517.4	354.8	56.74	55.40	52.77	3,237
Construction	339.2	395.8	405.5	741.7	866.4	792.0	59.81	59.88	53.74	7,178
Transportation, storage and communication	168.2	165.8	162.3	317.1	302.6	281.7	50.89	49.26	47.16	14,947
Water transportation (m)	139.8	135.7	133.8	256.3	253.7	242.0	50.68	51.67	49.84	4,202
Communication	224.6	221.0	198.8	423.2	377.1	336.2	46.35	41.97	41.60	5,718
Trade	201.9	202.6	194.8	412.4	408.4	358.6	47.85	47.22	43.14	25,053
Wholesale	196.5	192.5	186.3	372.1	364.9	323.3	52.29	52.37	48.01	8,521
Retail	204.8	208.0	199.2	440.7	438.9	383.0	45.56	44.67	40.72	16,532
Service	185.2	183.9	181.9	357.4	361.5	338.6	35.23	35.88	33.83	6,463
Industrial composite	207.1	208.4	204.3	423.5	423.4	381.0	51.21	50.90	46.73	95,094
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	254.6	260.5	214.6	543.1	562.6	412.0	55.10	55.79	49.59	5,790
Wood products	166.2	165.9	159.2	384.4	404.4	343.2	54.50	57.44	50.82	1,453
Transportation equipment	1007.7	998.8	623.9	2147.8	2116.8	1131.8	57.94	57.61	49.31	2,610
Trade	191.5	187.3	184.1	397.8	389.3	346.1	43.89	43.93	39.74	3,848
Industrial composite	228.9	230.1	214.1	471.8	478.2	399.7	49.47	49.86	44.72	15,091

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Aug. 1, 1951						July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes			Men		Women	Men		Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,338	71,035	1,303	98.2	1.8		98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,860	92,298	2,562	97.3	2.7		97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Metal mining	48,535	47,554	981	98.0	2.0		98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	20,579	20,254	325	98.4	1.6		98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	27,956	27,300	656	97.7	2.3		97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	33,194	32,036	1,158	96.5	3.5		96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9
Coal	22,554	22,324	230	99.0	1.0		99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	10,640	9,712	928	91.3	8.7		91.1	8.9	92.1	7.9
Non-metal (c)	13,131	12,708	423	96.8	3.2		97.5	2.5	96.6	3.4
Manufacturing	1,114,440	866,817	247,623	77.8	22.2		77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages	133,152	98,116	35,036	73.7	26.3		74.2	25.6	73.8	26.2
Meat products	22,209	17,879	4,330	80.5	19.5		80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6
Dairy products	10,284	8,224	2,060	80.0	20.0		79.8	20.2	81.2	18.6
Canned and cured fish	11,854	8,115	3,739	68.5	31.5		70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,290	10,849	6,441	62.7	37.3		59.6	40.4	59.1	40.6
Grain mill products	8,133	6,768	1,365	83.2	16.8		84.3	15.7	84.6	15.2
Bread and other bakery products	16,245	13,082	3,163	80.6	19.4		80.8	19.2	81.1	18.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,770	12,467	2,303	84.4	15.6		85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6
Other beverages (d)	6,708	6,228	480	92.8	7.2		92.8	7.2	93.4	6.6
Other foods	25,659	14,494	11,165	56.8	43.5		56.8	43.2	57.1	42.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,812	3,846	4,966	43.6	56.4		44.4	55.6	40.6	59.4
Rubber products	21,336	15,949	5,387	74.6	25.2		75.2	24.8	75.9	24.1
Leather products	27,612	16,340	11,272	59.2	40.8		60.2	39.8	60.7	39.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,860	9,977	7,883	55.9	44.1		56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7
Other leather products (f)	9,752	6,363	3,389	65.2	34.8		66.1	33.9	66.7	33.3
Textile products (except clothing)	74,393	47,990	26,403	64.5	35.5		63.8	36.2	63.8	36.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,751	16,348	9,403	63.5	36.5		63.2	36.8	63.0	37.0
Woollen goods	13,759	8,238	5,521	59.8	40.1		59.1	40.9	59.2	40.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,960	13,414	4,546	73.4	26.6		71.8	28.2	72.3	27.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,102	33,100	61,002	35.2	64.8		34.1	65.9	35.5	64.5
Men's clothing	31,138	10,600	20,538	34.0	66.0		33.0	67.0	35.1	64.9
Women's clothing	24,027	7,106	16,921	29.6	70.4		27.6	72.4	28.9	71.1
Knit goods	23,717	8,835	14,882	37.3	62.7		36.6	63.4	37.2	62.8
Fur goods	4,115	2,730	1,385	66.3	33.7		66.6	33.4	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps	4,314	1,961	2,353	45.5	54.5		45.0	55.0	46.7	53.3
Wood products	92,473	85,443	7,030	92.4	7.6		92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Saw and planing mills	60,375	57,537	2,838	95.3	4.7		95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Furniture	19,836	17,595	2,241	88.7	11.3		88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g)	12,262	10,311	1,951	84.1	15.9		83.9	16.1	84.6	15.4
Paper products	80,049	69,243	10,806	86.5	13.5		86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills	57,454	54,677	2,777	95.2	4.8		95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (h)	22,595	14,566	8,029	84.5	15.5		84.7	15.3	85.1	14.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,118	32,928	13,190	71.4	28.6		71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	178,101	161,697	16,404	90.8	9.2		90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	17,608	16,566	1,042	94.1	5.9		94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Boilers and plate work	5,896	5,485	411	93.0	7.0		93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5
Fabricated and structural steel	8,099	7,721	378	95.3	4.7		95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	13,150	10,589	2,561	80.5	19.5		78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Heating and cooking appliances	8,055	7,466	589	92.7	7.3		92.8	7.2	93.7	6.3
Iron castings	21,699	20,428	1,271	94.1	5.9		94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,523	29,646	3,877	88.4	11.6		88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	36,662	35,189	1,473	96.0	4.0		96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	17,530	14,738	2,792	84.1	15.9		84.0	16.0	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	6,416	5,464	952	85.2	14.8		85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Aug. 1, 1951					July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing (cont'd)</b>									
Transportation equipment	131,907	123,372	8,535	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts	20,037	18,201	1,836	90.8	9.2	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	32,403	30,496	1,907	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,967	18,446	3,521	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9	83.1	16.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,691	37,225	466	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,487	16,923	564	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	51,778	45,670	6,108	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	87.3	12.7
Aluminum products	7,820	6,419	1,401	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8	80.2	19.8
Brass and copper products	10,423	9,115	1,308	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.1	12.9
Smelting and refining	24,042	23,391	651	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,151	46,708	18,443	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.8	27.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,515	25,517	2,998	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Clay products	6,228	5,781	447	92.8	7.2	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Glass and glass products	7,709	6,416	1,293	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.5	83.6	16.5
Products of petroleum and coal	10,888	9,970	918	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	92.2	7.8
Chemical products	50,068	38,688	11,380	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,097	4,311	3,786	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,170	6,881	289	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,985	12,240	7,745	61.2	38.8	61.3	38.7	62.3	37.7
Construction	236,904	231,552	5,352	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Buildings and structures (k)	144,193	140,893	3,300	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	88,762	86,741	2,021	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.2	1.8
Transportation, storage and communication	333,221	286,632	46,589	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0
Transportation	262,661	249,885	12,776	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	6,598	5,200	1,398	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	81.0	19.0
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,343	26,161	1,182	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	178,670	171,044	7,626	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	25,643	25,494	149	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,779	43,628	151	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation	99,931	94,428	5,503	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,317	7,494	1,823	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	82.6	17.4
Truck transportation	14,741	14,020	721	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Water transportation (m)	32,736	31,137	1,599	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0
Storage	16,210	14,679	1,531	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	12,398	11,224	1,174	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,812	3,455	357	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	91.0	9.0
Communication	54,350	22,068	32,282	40.6	59.4	41.0	59.0	40.7	59.3
Radio broadcasting	3,904	2,789	1,115	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Telephone	49,824	18,776	31,048	37.7	62.3	38.2	61.8	37.8	62.2
Public utility operation	41,823	36,728	5,095	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Electric light and power	37,958	33,143	4,815	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4
Other public utilities (n)	3,865	3,585	280	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	92.3	7.7
Trade	314,061	199,255	114,796	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	63.6	36.4
Wholesale	93,551	71,646	21,905	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8
Retail	220,500	127,609	92,891	57.9	42.1	56.9	43.1	58.1	41.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,988	52,587	50,401	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Banking, investment and loan	63,285	31,343	31,942	49.5	50.5	49.6	50.4	50.2	49.8
Insurance	39,283	21,000	18,283	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	55.5	44.5
Service	83,734	41,345	42,389	49.4	50.6	49.6	50.4	49.3	50.7
Hotels and restaurants	51,043	26,100	24,943	51.1	48.9	51.6	48.4	50.6	49.4
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	20,140	7,160	12,980	35.6	64.4	35.7	64.3	37.0	63.0
Other services (o)	12,551	8,085	4,466	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1
Industrial composite	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES.

**General.-** The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.-** Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.-** The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.-** Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.











~~HD 5727~~  
~~A329~~  
~~1951~~  
~~Sept.~~  
~~cop. 2~~

HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Sept.  
cop. 2

~~Employment and Payrolls~~  
~~SEPTEMBER, 1951~~

Government  
Publications

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1951

72-002

<sup>A</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION







DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 9

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce





## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Sept. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Sept. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

#### Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	13
2. Canada and Provinces .....	14
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	15

#### Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	18
5. Provinces .....	20
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	24
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	25

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Industries ....	28
--	----

### CHARTS

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing in Metropolitan Areas:

1. St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec .....	facing ... 1
2. Three Rivers, Montreal, Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines-Welland .....	9
3. Toronto, Hamilton, Kitchener-Waterloo, London .....	10
4. Windsor, Ft. William-Pt. Arthur, Winnipeg, Regina .....	11
5. Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver, Victoria .....	12

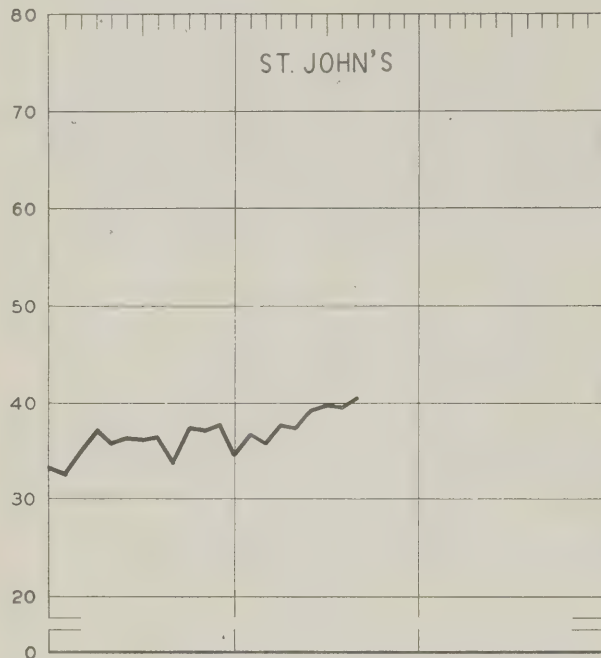
### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

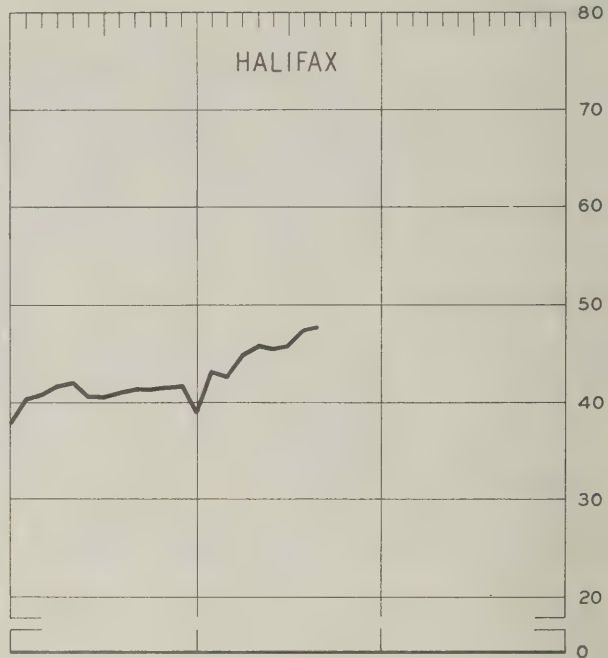
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

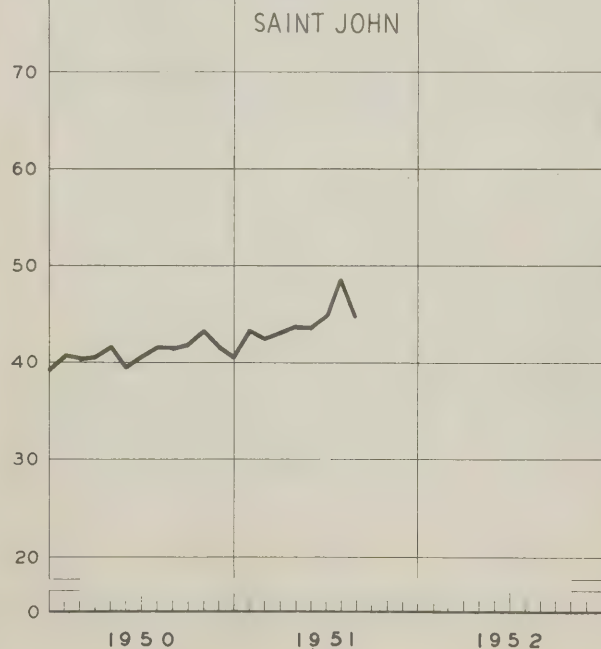
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



80



1950

1951

1952

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

0

20

30

40

50

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
SEPTEMBER, 1951.

---

SUMMARY.

A further small increase in employment was indicated in the principal non-agricultural industries at Sept. 1, when the gain took place among men, the number of women falling slightly. The general advance of 0.4 p.c. was not equal to that recorded at the same date in 1950, and was also rather below the average for the time of year. The latest index number of employment, at 185.0 p.c. of the 1939 average, was nevertheless the highest in the record, exceeding the Sept. 1, 1950, figure by 6.3 p.c. The payroll disbursements continued to move upward; the gain in the month amounted to 1.3 p.c., and in the 12 months' comparison, to 21.7 p.c. In spite of losses in employment and working hours, due in some cases to industrial disputes, the average weekly wages and salaries also rose to a new maximum of \$50.61, showing an increase of 45 cents from Aug. 1, and of \$6.44 as compared with Sept. 1 of last year. Many establishments reported higher wage rates in the period under review.

There were general though moderate advances in employment in the provinces and in a number of cities, including Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver, as compared with a month earlier. Industrially, the survey showed a minor decline in manufacturing, contra-seasonal in character; labour-management disputes and severe drought in British Columbia were factors of some importance, while employment in automotive plants and some other heavy industries showed a considerable falling off. The trends in the non-manufacturing classes varied. Logging was quieter, largely due to the forest fire situation in British Columbia. The index numbers in mining and public utility operation fractionally declined. Trade showed no general change. Minor increases were indicated in finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries for which data are available; transportation, storage and communication and construction reported more marked improvement, employment advancing by 1.3 p.c. and 2.6 p.c. in those groups, respectively.

Payrolls.- Continuing the upward movement in evidence in preceding months, there was a rise of 1.3 p.c. in the amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries by the larger employers in the major industrial groups at the beginning of September, when the index number of payrolls was 21.7 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1950. Firms in all provinces, in 23 of the 31 cities for which data are published, and in many industries and industrial groups recorded larger payroll expenditures than in their preceding report. Upward adjustments in wage and salary rates contributed materially to the latest increases; the situation continued to be affected by lowered working hours in several industries, partly due to labour-management disputes, and partly to business conditions.

As compared with Sept. 1 of last year, there were widely distributed increases in the wages and salaries disbursed by industrial establishments. Geographically, an exception was Windsor, where the payroll index fell by 0.3 p.c. in the 12 months, accompanying a reduction of 3.0 p.c. in employment. Industrially, there were declines in the payrolls reported in automotive, soft drink, miscellaneous leather and fur factories.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Sept. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept.1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	193.2	188.7	196.9	367.0	363.4	309.7	37.81	38.32	31.13	4,514
Nova Scotia	157.1	155.3	151.9	313.5	314.5	266.2	42.79	43.44	37.53	88,885
New Brunswick	181.8	179.9	176.5	393.4	387.3	322.9	43.86	43.63	36.98	63,779
Quebec	172.9	171.6	159.4	395.4	387.0	317.2	48.68	47.99	42.31	698,472
Ontario	193.8	193.5	182.0	416.8	413.6	344.2	52.67	52.34	46.23	1,024,898
Manitoba	180.1	179.7	173.9	347.6	344.3	282.2	49.68	49.31	41.68	126,544
Saskatchewan	157.5	157.5	149.9	309.2	307.9	250.8	47.67	47.37	40.44	56,702
Alberta	219.0	218.0	201.2	441.8	434.3	346.1	51.31	50.68	43.67	116,333
British Columbia	198.3	198.1	194.1	407.9	400.3	358.5	53.46	52.52	48.05	224,076
CANADA	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	110.4	109.4	..	256.3	269.8	..	51.88	55.14	..	19,702
Halifax	209.5	200.0	192.4	365.9	348.6	300.3	40.92	40.84	36.56	26,188
Saint John	165.4	169.8	157.6	311.1	325.7	276.9	40.33	41.12	37.49	13,394
Quebec	159.3	159.1	155.5	355.7	351.8	316.8	41.59	41.18	37.93	37,334
Sherbrooke	173.4	175.8	164.8	373.1	368.1	326.0	41.77	40.63	38.38	11,348
Three Rivers	187.8	191.2	179.2	479.9	477.4	387.7	51.13	49.96	43.88	13,267
Drummondville	212.2	212.8	..	527.5	503.3	..	47.52	45.20	..	8,951
Montreal	176.0	174.8	166.6	377.8	366.7	316.5	49.03	47.93	43.38	347,273
Ottawa - Hull	192.9	192.5	185.4	388.9	387.0	330.9	46.70	46.57	41.34	42,114
Peterborough	207.4	203.9	..	540.0	530.6	..	54.80	54.77	..	11,863
Oshawa	255.3	260.8	..	631.7	659.4	..	58.55	59.82	..	16,230
Niagara Falls	264.3	257.2	..	598.6	579.2	..	54.57	54.25	..	11,937
St. Catharines - Welland	257.0	252.2	229.7	642.3	645.4	503.8	59.78	61.23	52.23	34,893
Toronto	195.2	194.4	184.3	412.9	407.4	344.9	53.07	52.57	46.86	335,134
Hamilton	206.6	210.5	188.0	469.9	482.1	379.7	55.10	55.47	48.82	78,335
Brantford	207.3	204.9	202.1	520.2	510.2	444.5	52.17	51.75	45.68	15,252
Galt - Preston	154.8	157.4	..	360.6	362.3	..	47.68	47.13	..	9,826
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.7	182.0	177.5	406.1	399.2	362.8	47.21	46.60	43.36	22,969
Sudbury	175.7	176.5	..	368.2	371.1	..	63.10	63.28	..	19,197
London	193.0	195.5	190.1	409.6	414.4	351.5	50.26	50.21	43.75	30,043
Sarnia	307.9	318.6	..	635.4	632.9	..	66.43	63.97	..	12,167
Windsor	223.8	231.9	230.8	461.4	452.0	463.0	57.49	54.37	55.75	44,360
Sault Ste.Marie	230.6	228.9	..	493.6	473.3	..	56.96	55.02	..	10,696
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	230.3	229.2	204.6	491.7	480.2	371.6	54.28	53.26	46.18	13,821
Winnipeg	174.5	174.5	170.0	332.8	331.3	279.8	46.52	46.32	39.97	79,185
Regina	170.5	169.1	162.2	334.5	333.8	289.9	44.43	44.70	40.37	12,844
Saskatoon	193.6	195.4	188.0	377.0	378.8	327.1	43.22	43.02	38.57	8,853
Edmonton	267.8	268.7	248.4	557.6	549.0	448.1	48.95	48.02	42.39	30,692
Calgary	223.6	222.0	201.0	426.1	422.0	334.2	49.17	49.05	42.85	28,404
Vancouver	207.8	207.4	206.6	429.6	424.1	383.2	51.79	51.23	46.44	95,492
Victoria	229.0	229.1	214.9	483.9	474.6	402.8	50.71	49.71	44.91	15,098
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly Logging)	179.9	180.5	161.9	498.3	495.2	407.7	47.95	47.49	43.75	71,816
Mining	119.6	120.0	115.0	252.5	254.2	211.7	60.59	60.77	52.81	94,528
Manufacturing	193.9	194.0	182.5	445.2	440.1	369.9	52.31	51.68	46.19	1,114,468
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	242.0	242.0	219.0	558.3	550.2	442.8	56.06	55.25	49.08	548,077
Non-Durable Goods	162.6	162.8	158.7	363.2	355.5	317.0	48.68	48.22	43.59	566,391
Construction	204.7	199.5	194.4	550.1	526.3	449.7	50.40	49.48	43.54	244,454
Transportation, Storage & Commun-	188.8	186.4	171.4	360.6	352.9	261.8	54.70	54.20	43.81	337,812
Public Utility Operation	195.3	195.8	191.7	371.1	373.7	332.2	56.05	56.32	51.17	41,745
Trade	170.8	170.8	165.7	342.1	342.9	297.5	43.75	43.85	39.19	312,069
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	172.8	172.6	155.7	276.1	274.7	234.3	46.44	46.27	43.88	103,239
Service <sup>2/</sup>	193.7	193.4	187.9	369.3	368.0	329.7	31.28	31.21	28.74	84,072
Industrial Composite	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments at Sept. 1 showed a rise of 45 cents as compared with Aug. 1, and were higher than in any earlier month. The gain largely resulted from upward revisions of wage rates in numerous cases, reduced working hours continuing to affect the situation to a considerable extent in several industries. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, there was an increase of 14.6 p.c. in the general per capita figure.

The weekly earnings were higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1, 1951, in all provinces except Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, in 24 of the cities for which statistics are published in this bulletin, and in most industrial groups and industries. Industrially, an outstanding exception was coal mining, in which labour-management disputes occasioned a considerable reduction in hours and earnings. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, there were widely-distributed increases in the average weekly wages and salaries; an exception was the cotton manufacturing group in which the earnings were slightly lower than a year ago, as a result of shortened hours of work.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- There was an advance of 0.5 p.c. in employment for men at Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier, with a decline of 0.1 p.c. in the number of women reported, among whom the falling-off was contrary to the usual movement at the time of year. The reduction was partly due to unfavourable weather conditions in British Columbia, where employment in vegetable food processing diminished, rather than showing seasonal expansion. Another factor was the existence of serious industrial disputes, that in tobacco processing affecting large numbers of women. Employment for such workers in trade also declined.

As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, employment for women in leading industrial establishments showed a gain of 4.3 p.c. at the date under review, when the reported number of men was higher by 6.8 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes has fallen in the 12 months, standing at 215 at Sept. 1, 1951, as compared with 219 a year earlier. In preceding years for which data are available, the proportions at the first of September were 222, 216, 218 and 230 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively.

An increase of 0.3 p.c. was indicated in the number of women employed by leading manufacturers at the date under review, when there were considerable gains among such workers in the food and clothing industries; the loss in tobacco factories, already mentioned, was important. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, the reported number of women in manufacturing showed a rise of 2.6 p.c.

The number of men on factory payrolls at the date under review was lower by 0.2 p.c. than at Aug. 1, but was 7.3 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1 of last year. The proportion of male workers per 1,000 of both sexes in manufacturing was 777 at the first of September, as compared with 778 a month earlier, and 769 at Sept. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing generally was quieter at Sept. 1, when the index number fell by 0.1 p.c. The slight loss is contrary to the upward movement almost invariably indicated at the time of year. The situation was affected by serious industrial disputes in some areas and industries, (notably tobacco processing). The expansion in employment in food canning and preserving was below normal for the first of September, due in large part to drought in British Columbia. There were moderate declines in the



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.0	399.1	215.9	50.61	193.9	445.2	229.5	52.31
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



cotton, woollen, and rayon, nylon and silk textile, knitting and fur goods groups, in saw and planing mills, in printing and publishing, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, electrical apparatus and heating and cooking apparatus plants. On the other hand, the food and beverage industries showed a general increase of 1.5 p.c. The staffs reported in clothing factories were higher by 1.9 p.c. Improvement was indicated in pulp and paper mills, paper products, chemicals, transportation equipment, (notably railroad and rolling stock equipment, aircraft and shipyards), and in primary iron and steel.

The general index of employment in the production of heavy manufactured goods at Sept. 1 was practically unchanged from Aug. 1, but was 10.5 p.c. above its level of 12 months earlier. In the light manufactured goods group, there was a falling-off of 0.1 p.c. in the month, with a gain of 2.5 p.c. in the year. The payrolls in both categories showed increases from Aug. 1, largely due to new schedules of wage rates; the index in the durable goods division rose by 1.5 p.c., and in the non-durable class, by 0.8 p.c. Since Sept. 1, 1950, the gains have amounted to 26.1 p.c. and 14.6 p.c., respectively. The figures of average weekly wages and salaries in both categories also reached new all-time high levels at the date under review.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging showed a decrease, due in the main to forest fires in British Columbia. Mining was quieter; curtailment in employment was recorded in peat harvesting and in the extraction of gold, but other metal and coal mining showed improvement. The transportation, storage and communication division was decidedly more active, there being an increase of 1.3 p.c. in the reported staffs. Employment in construction advanced by 2.6 p.c. There were moderate gains in hotels and restaurants and miscellaneous service establishments, while laundries and dry cleaning plants were slacker. Retail trade released employees, but seasonal activity was reported in wholesale trade; the general change in the trade group was slight.

The payrolls reported in mining and trade were generally lower at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1, showing losses of 0.7 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively; the reduction in the former was largely due to reduced working hours and industrial disputes. In forestry, (chiefly logging), transportation, storage and communication, construction, service and finance, insurance and real estate, there were increases of 0.6 p.c., 2.2 p.c., 4.5 p.c., 0.4 p.c., and 0.5 p.c., respectively.

Changes in the Provinces.- The trend was moderately favourable in all provinces at the first of September, when the gains from Aug. 1 varied from 0.1 p.c. in Ontario and British Columbia, to 1.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 2.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The change, on the whole, in Saskatchewan was insignificant. Improvement over Sept. 1, 1950, was general; Prince Edward Island was the exception, the index number of employment showing a decline of 1.9 p.c. in the year.

The weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Sept. 1 were higher in all provinces than at Aug. 1. The indicated increases ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 0.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, to 1.9 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.2 p.c. in Quebec. The index numbers of payrolls were generally above their level at Sept. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

In Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, the weekly earnings reported at the date under review averaged less than at Aug. 1; in the latter province, reduced

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Sept.1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept.1, 1950		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,514	3,520	994	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	78.6	21.4
Nova Scotia	88,885	76,798	12,087	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
New Brunswick	63,779	53,585	10,194	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7
Quebec	698,472	543,132	155,340	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	76.7	23.3
Ontario	1,024,898	789,053	235,845	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5
Manitoba	126,544	99,907	26,637	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
Saskatchewan	56,702	45,814	10,888	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Alberta	116,333	95,362	20,971	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3
British Columbia	224,076	181,277	42,799	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5
CANADA	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,755	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,702	18,971	731	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	..	..
Halifax	26,188	19,684	6,504	75.2	24.8	74.0	26.0	73.2	26.8
Saint John	13,394	9,685	3,709	72.3	27.7	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7
Quebec	37,334	26,571	10,763	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke	11,348	8,051	3,297	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	69.4	30.6
Three Rivers	13,267	10,081	3,186	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	78.1	21.9
Drummondville	8,951	6,756	2,195	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	..	..
Montreal	347,273	248,024	99,249	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	42,114	29,940	12,174	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.1	28.9
Peterborough	11,863	9,008	2,855	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3	..	..
Oshawa	16,230	14,015	2,215	86.4	13.6	86.8	13.2	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,937	9,496	2,441	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,893	29,313	5,580	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	81.2	18.8
Toronto	335,134	232,932	102,202	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	78,335	59,929	18,406	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	75.4	24.6
Brantford	15,252	11,893	3,359	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Galt - Preston	9,826	7,110	2,716	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,969	15,939	7,030	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	19,197	17,987	1,210	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	30,043	21,156	8,887	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Sarnia	12,167	10,364	1,803	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6	..	..
Windsor	44,360	37,084	7,276	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Sault Ste. Marie	10,696	9,993	703	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,821	11,913	1,908	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	84.8	15.2
Winnipeg	79,185	56,873	22,312	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Regina	12,844	8,842	4,002	68.8	31.2	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon	8,853	6,351	2,502	71.7	28.3	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Edmonton	30,692	23,541	7,151	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	75.2	24.8
Calgary	28,404	21,923	6,481	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7
Vancouver	95,492	69,302	26,190	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,098	11,746	3,352	77.8	22.2	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly Logging)	71,816	70,446	1,370	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,528	92,032	2,496	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,114,468	865,966	248,502	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	76.9	23.1
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	548,077	489,061	59,016	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Non-Durable Goods	566,391	376,905	189,486	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	66.1	33.9
Construction	244,454	239,076	5,378	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Transportation, Storage and Commu- ication	337,812	291,338	46,474	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1
Public Utility Operation	41,745	36,654	5,091	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Trade	312,069	199,019	113,050	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	103,239	52,533	50,706	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Service <sup>2/</sup>	84,072	41,384	42,688	49.2	50.8	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6
Industrial Composite	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,755	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



working time in coal mining was an important factor. In Quebec, Ontario and the Western Provinces, the latest per capita figures were higher than those recorded a month earlier. In all provinces, they exceeded the averages at the same date in any previous year.

Slight improvement in manufacturing was noted at Sept. 1 in all areas except Ontario, where there was a loss of 0.4 p.c. from Aug. 1. There were rather widespread but not particularly large declines within that province, the most pronounced taking place in the production of motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts and accessories, heating and cooking appliances, electrical apparatus and supplies, woollen goods and tobacco. On the other hand, food and beverage, pulp and paper, paper product and wood product plants afforded more employment than at Aug. 1. The gains were moderate.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, the provincial movements were mixed. Logging in Quebec and Ontario showed heightened activity, but curtailment was noted in the remaining areas. The losses in British Columbia resulted from forest fires. Mining in Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia was quieter, while slight improvement took place in Alberta. Employment in construction advanced in all provinces except Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and in transportation, storage and communication, in all areas except Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. In British Columbia, retail trade released employees, but wholesale establishments showed seasonally heightened activity. The general changes in trade in the other provinces were moderate, as were those in finance and in the service industries for which data are available.

Changes in Newfoundland.- There was a seasonal decline in employment in logging at Sept. 1 as compared with Aug. 1. Mining was rather quieter; the payrolls and average earnings in that industry were affected by labour-management disputes, seriously reducing the working hours. Slight improvement in employment was recorded in manufacturing, but shorter working hours in some establishments were reflected in smaller disbursements in weekly wages and salaries. The construction and transportation, storage and communication groups showed important increases in numbers of workers, amounts of payrolls and average weekly earnings.

Changes in the Cities.- Firms in 15 of the 31 cities for which data are given in Tables A and C reported increased employment at Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier; the movement was downward in an equal number of centres, while no general change took place in Winnipeg. On the whole, the variations were moderate. In 7 cities, losses in payrolls accompanied reduced employment, and in 2, (namely, Sydney and the St. Catharines Area), a falling-off in working hours in some industries lowered the earnings in spite of generally rising employment. In all other centres for which information is published, the reported disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Aug. 1.

The average weekly earnings declined at the date under review in 7 of the cities for which data are segregated; these were Sydney, Saint John, Oshawa, St. Catharines, Hamilton, Sudbury and Regina. Labour-management disputes contributed materially to the considerable loss in Sydney. The decreases in the other centres mentioned were largely due to reduced working hours. The per capita figures for the metropolitan areas have risen substantially in the last 12 months, as the cost of living continues to mount.

Employment in manufacturing in Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers,

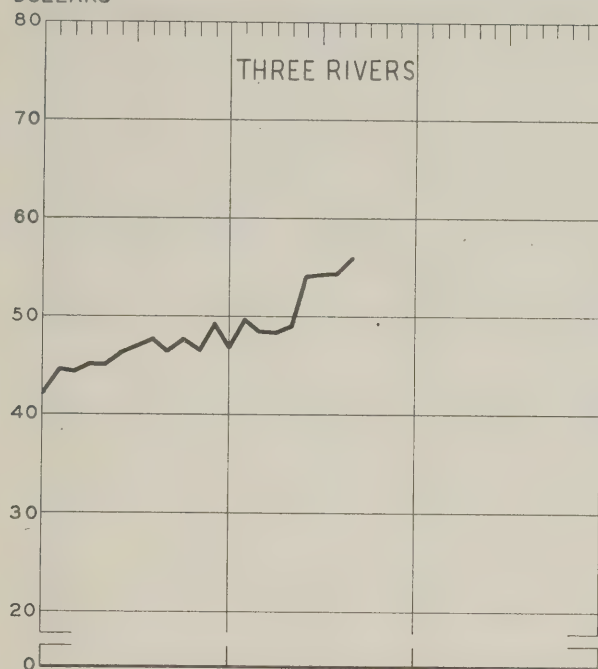


Drummondville, Niagara Falls, Hamilton, Galt-Preston, London, Sarnia, Windsor and Saskatoon was in smaller volume than at Aug. 1. In most cases, the numbers of workers released were small; those in Hamilton, London, Sarnia and Windsor, were more important, the losses amounting to 2.5 p.c., 2.0 p.c., 5.2 p.c. and 4.5 p.c., respectively. The increases in factory staffs in the remaining centres were also moderate, those of 0.9 p.c. in Montreal, 2.1 p.c. in St. Catharines, and 0.4 p.c. in Toronto being most noteworthy. The changes in the month in the non-manufacturing industries were on a rather small scale.

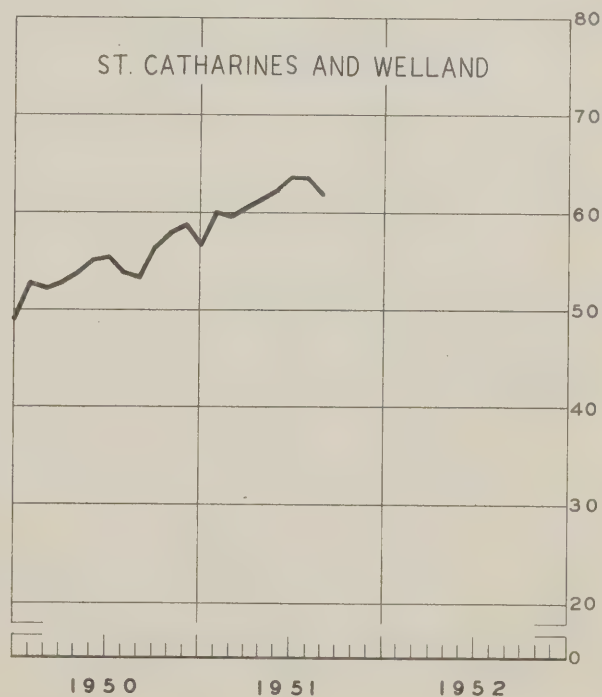
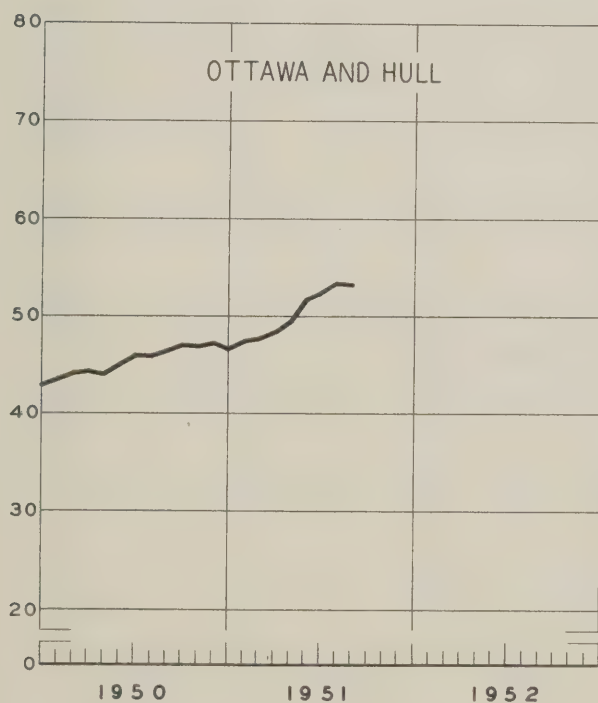
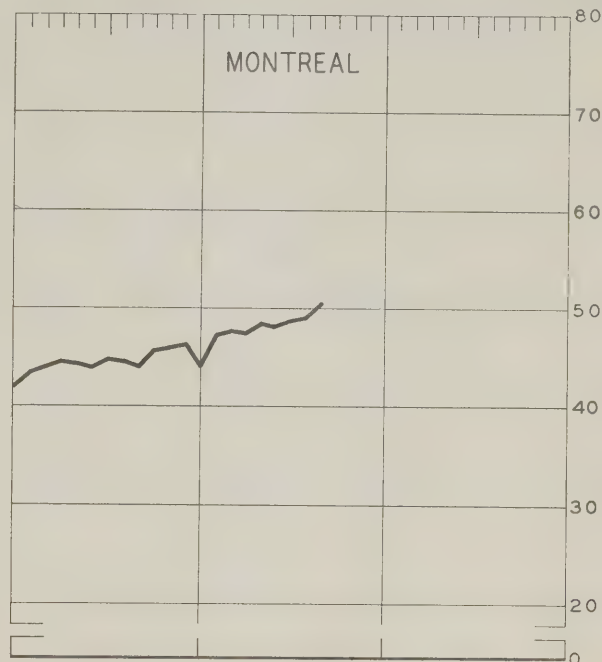
5/11/51

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

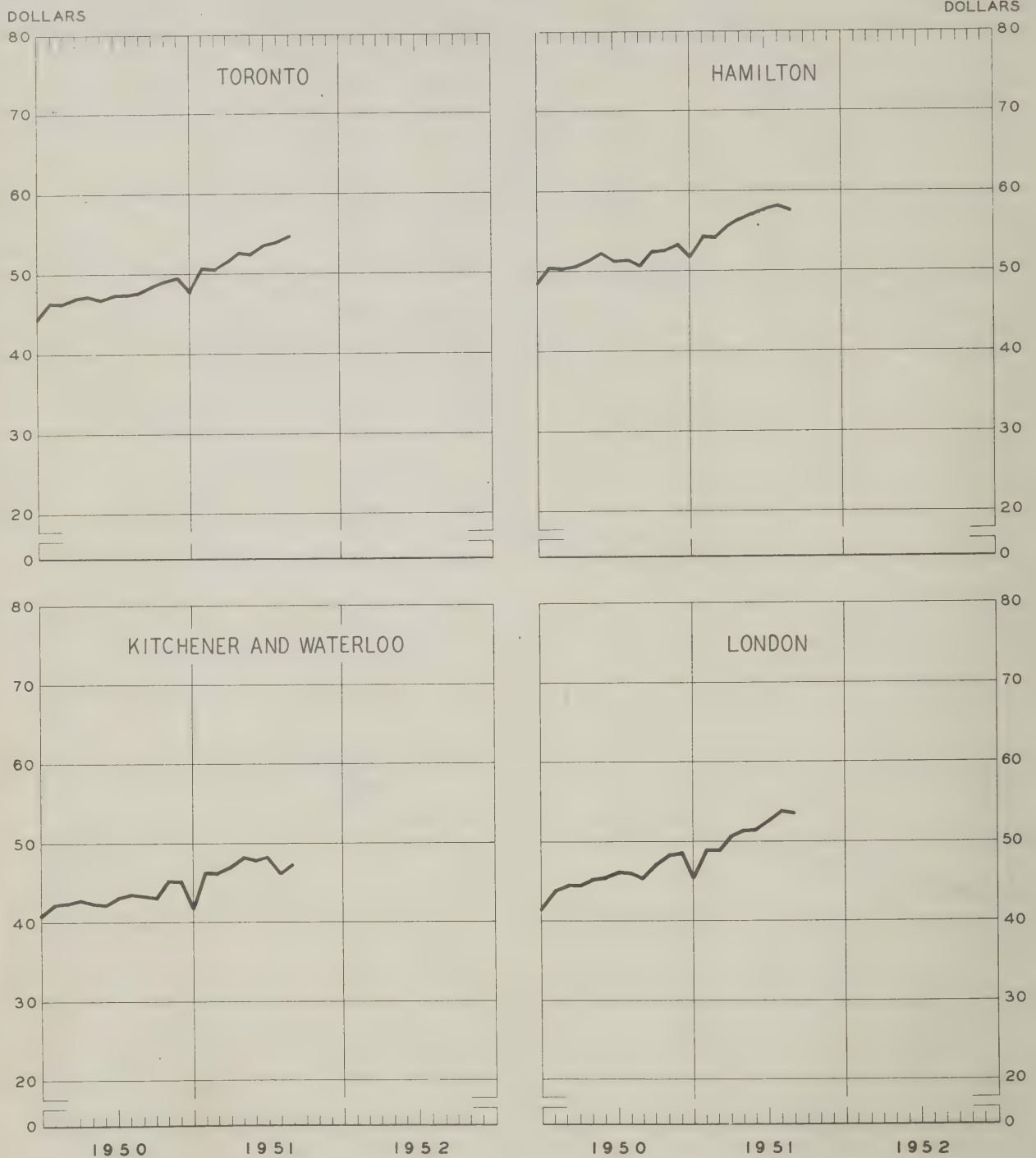
DOLLARS



DOLLARS



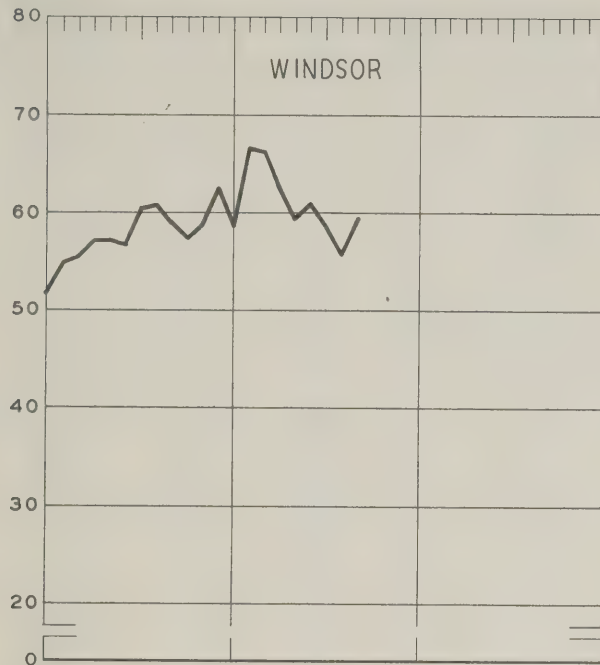
# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



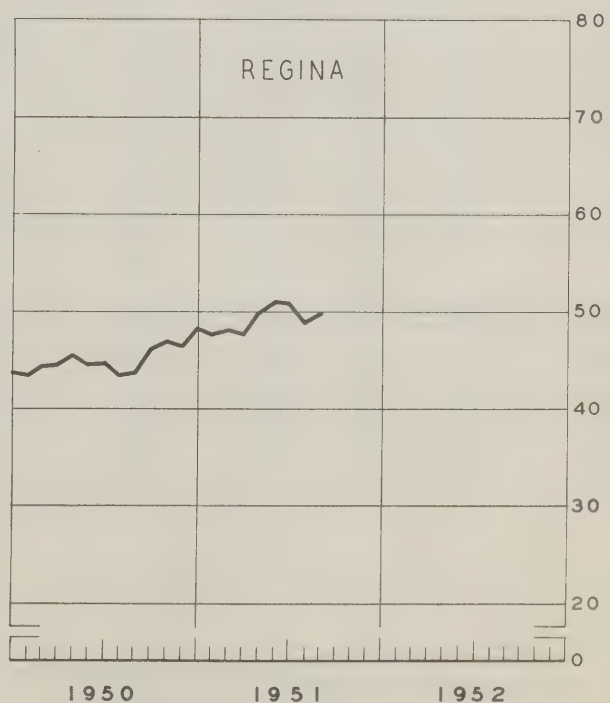
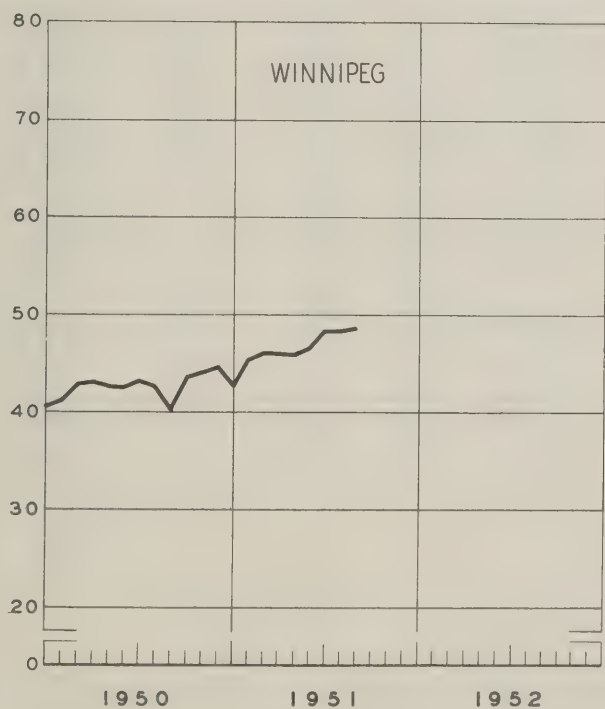
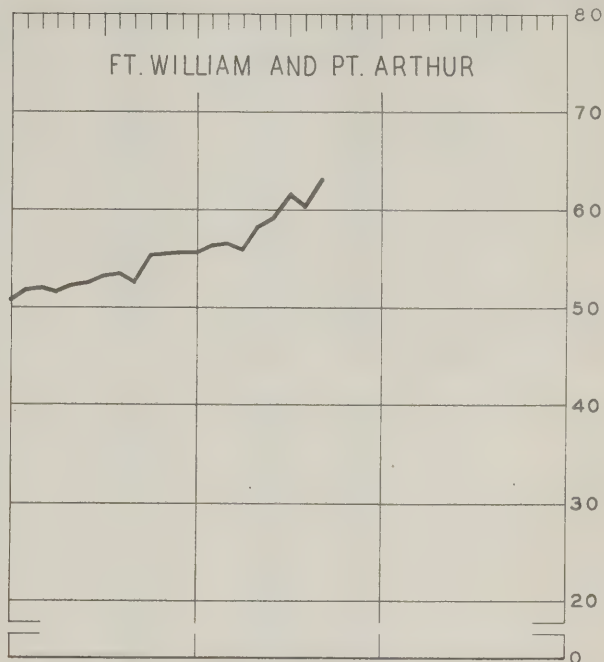


# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS

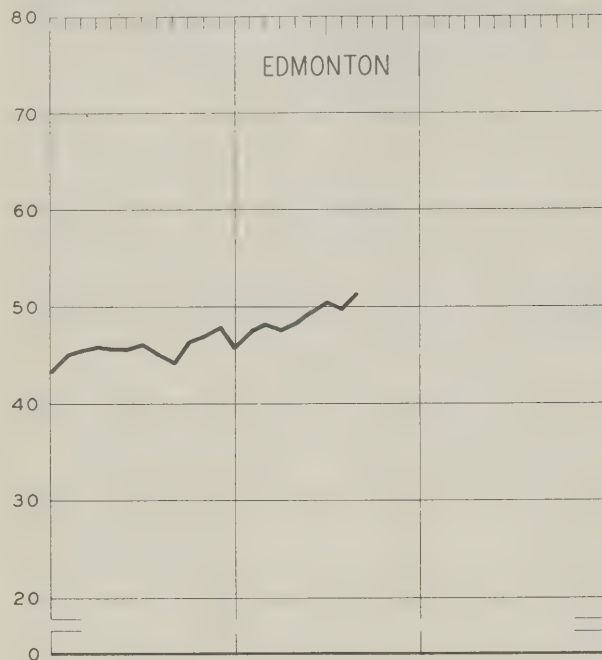


DOLLARS



## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

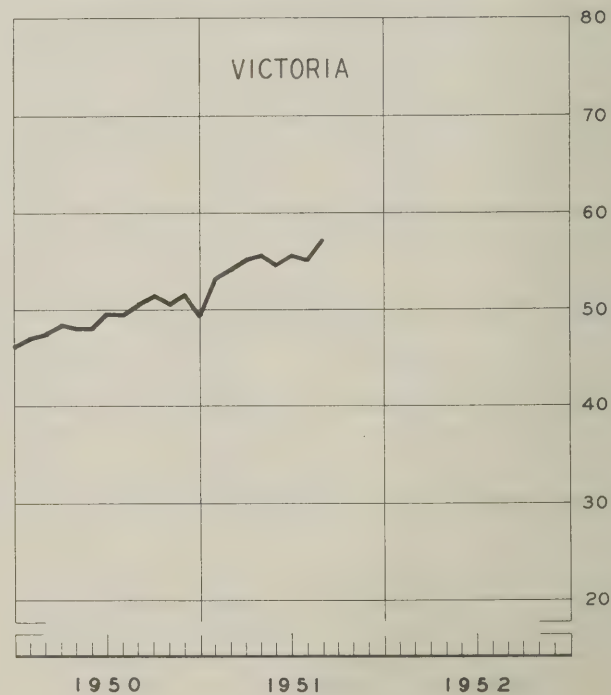
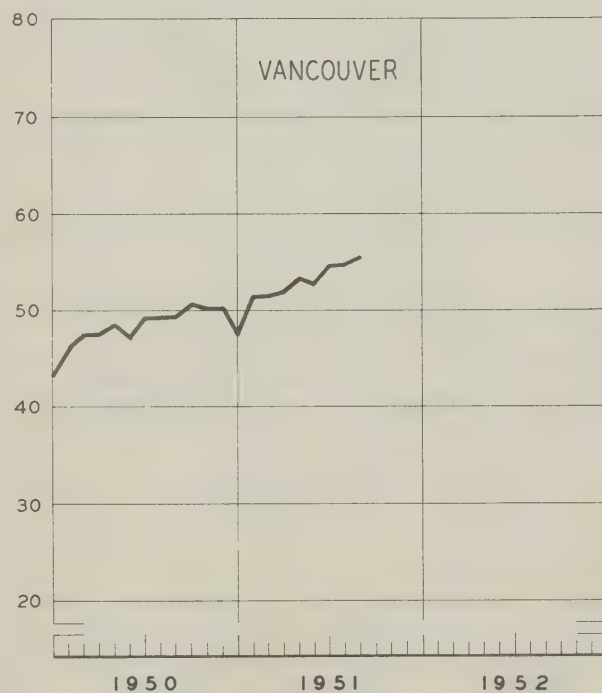
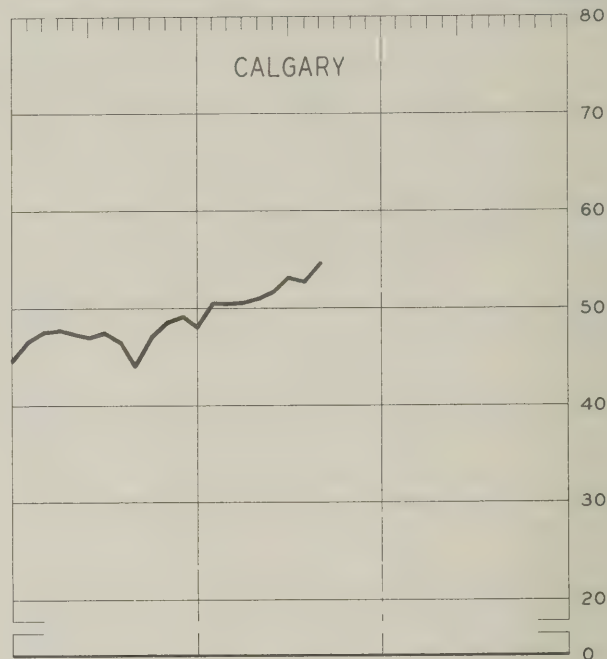


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	155.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.8	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.6	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.0	179.9	119.6	193.9	204.7	188.8	195.3	170.8	172.8	193.7
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.0	3.9	46.4	10.2	14.0	1.7	13.0	4.3	3.5
-------	-----	-----	------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year end Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.8	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	165.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.6	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.0	193.2	157.1	181.8	172.9	193.8	180.1	157.5	219.0	198.3
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.7 29.0 42.6 5.3 2.4 4.8 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	209.5	165.4	159.3	173.4	187.8	176.0
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.6                      0.5                      0.6                      14.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	193.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.6	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.9	195.2	206.6	257.0	207.3	182.7	193.0	223.8	230.3
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

1.8 13.9 3.3 1.5 0.6 1.0 1.2 1.8 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.6	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	174.5	170.5	193.6	267.8	223.6	207.8	229.0
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.3      1.2      4.0      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	179.9	180.5	161.9	498.3	495.2	407.7	47.95	47.49	43.75	71,816
Mining	119.6	120.0	115.0	252.5	254.2	211.7	60.59	60.77	52.81	94,528
Metal mining	110.8	110.5	106.8	209.1	208.7	178.8	63.20	63.27	56.08	48,673
Gold (a)	68.2	69.1	76.9	118.0	119.7	120.5	59.02	59.11	53.43	20,334
Other metal (b)	200.8	198.1	169.8	412.6	407.8	309.1	66.20	66.33	58.62	28,339
Fuels	118.4	117.4	110.6	303.1	306.1	243.7	58.51	59.46	50.38	33,404
Coal	89.2	88.6	88.1	222.5	226.6	188.9	55.30	56.70	47.51	22,714
Oil and natural gas	391.3	389.5	320.1	868.7	864.3	628.1	65.35	65.31	57.75	10,690
Non-metal (c)	179.5	189.8	184.7	457.6	474.2	393.1	55.99	54.88	46.75	12,451
Manufacturing	193.9	194.0	182.5	445.2	440.1	369.9	52.31	51.68	46.19	1,114,468
Food and beverages	180.1	177.5	175.3	366.9	361.1	416.4	46.35	46.30	41.51	135,591
Meat products	175.5	179.8	166.8	384.3	375.5	310.9	56.99	54.34	48.54	21,675
Dairy products	181.1	185.4	177.0	351.0	357.3	307.3	42.57	42.43	38.24	10,046
Canned and cured fish	220.8	214.0	206.8	490.3	479.4	409.4	41.56	41.92	36.99	12,307
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	240.3	225.0	203.4	499.7	483.6	395.6	32.89	34.00	30.76	18,898
Grain mill products	176.1	173.0	162.2	369.6	363.5	290.7	52.97	53.03	45.19	8,253
Bread and other bakery products	157.8	155.9	152.6	313.5	308.3	278.3	45.50	45.29	41.81	16,450
Distilled and malt liquors	218.7	215.7	214.4	428.6	426.8	385.2	57.63	58.19	52.83	14,976
Other beverages (d)	196.6	202.2	217.1	359.0	374.7	367.6	46.99	47.70	43.57	6,522
Other foods (e)	141.8	137.4	153.4	285.3	276.0	273.6	42.80	42.71	37.98	26,464
Tobacco and tobacco products	58.5	93.3	100.9	182.0	273.1	256.1	54.82	51.58	44.76	5,526
Rubber products	157.3	158.1	149.2	392.0	386.6	339.3	53.46	52.46	48.70	21,227
Leather products	110.0	109.9	117.1	234.9	235.1	238.0	35.84	35.89	34.04	27,624
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.7	109.3	114.1	244.6	241.3	239.6	34.61	34.57	32.87	18,088
Other leather products (f)	108.6	111.1	122.7	220.0	225.6	235.6	38.19	38.30	36.09	9,536
Textile products (except clothing)	150.9	152.8	148.6	355.2	352.6	326.9	42.37	41.52	39.59	73,435
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.2	129.9	121.5	293.7	292.0	276.7	38.23	37.81	38.29	25,595
Woollen goods	133.9	137.3	142.7	317.4	314.1	310.1	42.08	40.60	38.53	13,412
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	218.9	223.3	211.0	553.4	543.1	466.3	47.86	46.06	41.84	17,626
Clothing (textile and fur)	138.4	137.1	135.7	293.9	284.5	269.9	36.39	35.57	34.11	94,977
Men's clothing	143.0	143.2	140.9	284.0	281.0	265.8	33.99	33.57	32.34	31,084
Women's clothing	161.8	150.5	152.8	347.4	320.2	312.1	37.82	36.67	35.13	25,275
Knit goods	115.2	116.4	107.8	269.8	262.8	230.6	37.48	36.13	34.21	23,476
Fur goods	143.3	147.9	161.4	269.2	275.7	285.7	45.90	45.53	43.26	3,972
Hats and caps	99.5	100.0	107.0	203.4	203.3	213.2	37.71	37.49	36.75	4,292
Wood products	187.7	188.3	185.5	451.6	449.6	401.9	46.43	46.09	41.85	92,572
Saw and planing mills	204.4	205.8	200.9	493.7	494.3	436.4	48.06	47.78	43.50	60,256
Furniture	170.2	169.2	172.4	398.5	391.9	366.2	44.29	43.85	40.18	19,948
Other wood products (g)	152.7	151.9	149.2	361.6	354.9	316.9	41.95	41.58	37.86	12,368
Paper products	195.0	193.6	179.1	474.1	470.1	374.1	65.32	65.21	56.13	80,623
Pulp and paper mills	188.4	187.1	168.5	478.2	474.9	367.5	71.79	71.79	61.68	57,863
Other paper products (h)	214.1	212.6	209.8	459.4	452.6	398.0	48.66	48.50	43.25	22,760
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.5	160.4	156.6	302.1	303.8	272.7	54.13	53.78	49.41	45,588
Iron and steel products	245.5	244.6	221.9	564.0	558.3	452.2	58.09	57.71	51.23	178,208
Agricultural implements	341.4	343.4	310.5	905.5	906.7	655.0	62.00	61.71	49.45	17,224
Boilers and plate work	231.3	229.4	208.9	544.5	533.9	447.1	60.52	59.83	55.02	5,944
Fabricated and structural steel	302.7	298.2	266.3	634.7	606.3	509.7	62.20	60.32	56.81	8,221
Hardware and tools	224.4	223.1	193.0	526.3	520.9	396.7	53.72	53.46	45.93	13,223
Heating and cooking appliances	173.3	182.3	181.2	372.3	403.0	362.9	50.73	52.19	47.09	7,656
Iron castings	254.9	254.1	227.2	624.9	617.2	511.3	57.38	56.84	52.54	21,512
Machinery mfg. (i)	257.0	255.2	241.1	577.3	569.1	475.5	57.04	56.63	50.08	33,757
Primary iron and steel	222.0	219.3	197.5	489.6	482.6	392.3	61.77	61.85	55.63	37,118
Sheet metal products	226.0	225.1	227.9	531.1	522.0	481.1	54.54	53.81	48.68	17,600
Wire and wire products	156.3	156.9	148.1	357.4	373.6	308.7	57.25	59.60	52.06	6,389

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment	260.7	259.8	219.8	575.6	553.8	414.3	58.81	56.80	50.38	132,467
Aircraft and parts	590.1	570.4	287.6	1513.7	1302.3	613.3	64.57	57.48	53.82	20,731
Motor vehicles	245.6	257.7	258.8	559.1	551.9	587.1	61.68	58.02	61.40	30,874
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	261.9	266.2	252.8	617.9	644.5	529.1	56.93	58.42	51.65	21,610
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	183.4	181.2	152.2	375.7	365.6	210.0	56.31	55.48	37.93	38,237
Shipbuilding and repairing	432.8	407.5	336.8	849.7	790.7	580.0	56.14	55.48	49.24	18,571
Non-ferrous metal products	230.2	230.6	204.0	504.5	499.7	386.3	59.69	59.03	51.57	51,799
Aluminum products	540.2	535.1	425.0	1255.7	1214.2	831.2	57.46	56.09	48.34	7,947
Brass and copper products	211.3	216.6	192.6	471.3	467.2	376.7	55.54	54.82	48.69	10,454
Smelting and refining	203.3	204.9	176.7	453.9	453.1	341.2	66.51	65.88	57.53	23,856
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.2	325.8	295.1	748.8	748.9	611.2	56.63	56.18	50.48	64,731
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	252.6	254.3	236.6	586.8	587.8	489.0	53.93	53.66	47.87	28,300
Clay products	218.7	218.8	212.9	532.8	531.4	464.2	51.80	51.61	46.12	6,223
Glass and glass products	244.8	249.0	228.2	548.7	562.2	459.4	51.88	52.26	46.57	7,590
Products of petroleum and coal	180.4	178.5	166.9	359.5	338.3	284.2	70.85	67.36	60.14	11,056
Chemical products	237.5	234.6	217.2	479.4	469.4	388.2	56.81	56.30	50.26	50,741
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	223.7	222.9	211.5	416.4	412.8	359.9	50.14	49.88	45.84	8,126
Acids, alkalis and salts	249.1	248.4	214.8	514.4	508.5	387.2	63.30	62.75	55.27	7,190
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.6	198.6	204.5	439.4	443.7	403.7	44.56	45.00	39.94	20,003
Construction	204.7	199.5	194.4	550.1	526.3	449.7	50.40	49.48	43.54	244,454
Buildings and structures (k)	444.1	427.5	407.2	999.4	941.9	789.1	54.37	53.22	47.07	150,365
Highways, bridges and street construction	105.2	104.7	109.9	275.8	272.9	254.4	43.55	43.32	38.46	89,977
Transportation, storage and communication	188.8	186.4	171.4	360.6	352.9	261.8	54.70	54.20	43.81	337,812
Transportation	179.4	176.6	160.8	354.0	344.8	246.4	56.84	56.23	44.20	267,104
Air transport and airports	597.4	594.4	531.4	1125.3	1115.9	929.9	63.54	63.33	59.03	6,631
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.2	172.7	180.3	363.7	360.5	343.0	57.07	56.39	51.31	27,252
Steam railways	172.9	169.1	150.1	335.7	325.7	210.2	58.46	57.98	42.25	182,683
Maintenance of equipment	219.0	213.9	175.6	444.5	438.3	256.9	56.31	56.86	40.58	26,263
Maintenance of ways and structures	167.4	159.3	145.0	357.8	324.5	211.3	47.55	45.31	32.37	45,993
Transportation - steam railways	165.4	163.8	146.6	311.1	306.5	201.7	64.79	64.46	47.36	100,956
Telegraphs	182.2	179.2	158.1	350.5	353.4	223.8	49.86	51.10	36.81	9,471
Truck transportation	238.6	239.8	212.7	535.0	522.7	441.0	50.20	48.80	46.46	14,643
Water transportation (m)	175.1	173.6	160.6	349.6	341.2	283.1	50.57	49.78	44.58	33,350
Storage	146.3	145.5	139.2	268.0	264.0	223.4	48.41	47.97	42.75	16,350
Grain elevators	135.9	135.1	127.6	240.4	238.2	201.6	48.20	48.06	43.06	12,469
Storage and warehouse	194.1	193.1	197.3	420.4	406.0	349.2	49.10	47.67	41.74	3,881
Communication	287.8	287.8	272.7	464.3	465.8	404.3	46.08	46.24	42.35	54,358
Radio broadcasting	414.5	411.8	405.2	725.2	717.4	635.1	50.65	50.43	45.72	3,929
Telephone	284.9	285.1	269.7	456.2	458.4	397.6	45.65	45.85	42.06	49,797
Public utility operation	195.3	195.8	191.7	371.1	373.7	332.2	56.05	56.32	51.17	41,745
Electric light and power	209.4	209.6	200.1	393.4	396.0	344.2	56.14	56.45	51.34	37,936
Other public utilities (n)	117.0	118.7	130.4	235.8	238.4	235.5	55.20	55.00	49.22	3,809
Trade	170.8	170.8	165.7	342.1	342.9	297.5	43.75	43.85	39.19	312,069
Wholesale	184.2	182.5	173.1	344.3	339.5	291.1	50.25	50.01	45.18	94,627
Retail	165.6	166.2	162.7	340.9	344.7	300.8	40.92	41.20	36.74	217,442
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.8	172.6	155.7	276.1	274.7	234.3	46.44	46.27	43.88	103,239
Banking, investment and loan	190.5	190.6	166.2	299.4	299.1	246.0	43.45	43.38	41.13	63,278
Insurance	149.0	148.5	141.8	247.8	245.4	220.9	51.31	51.00	47.96	39,510
Service	193.7	193.4	187.9	369.3	368.0	329.7	31.28	31.21	28.74	84,072
Hotels and restaurants	200.8	200.1	195.9	391.2	389.3	351.4	28.22	28.18	26.02	51,362
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	161.5	162.8	159.0	312.1	312.0	285.2	31.28	31.02	29.08	19,977
Other services (o)	233.3	231.3	217.0	393.1	391.3	336.0	43.64	43.82	40.08	12,733
Industrial composite	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept.1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	198.5	187.6	182.3	452.8	431.7	372.7	35.61	35.93	31.93	818
Transportation, storage and communication	166.7	167.2	155.8	340.2	333.8	244.9	47.94	46.92	36.95	1,429
Trade	142.5	140.8	142.5	245.5	249.9	223.9	28.44	29.29	25.93	751
Industrial composite	193.2	188.7	196.9	367.0	363.4	309.7	37.81	38.32	31.13	4,514
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.1	90.8	86.4	232.5	248.6	194.8	52.18	55.38	45.61	14,292
Coal	87.2	88.1	84.0	226.7	244.2	189.6	52.60	56.10	45.66	13,102
Manufacturing	164.8	164.3	150.5	326.9	332.2	271.4	43.81	44.66	39.97	26,443
Food and beverages	137.8	135.8	144.5	267.0	291.1	244.9	31.97	35.39	28.53	4,975
Canned and cured fish	174.9	181.5	162.8	323.1	396.7	265.8	29.62	35.05	26.17	2,615
Iron and steel products	155.3	151.7	140.8	295.8	298.3	264.8	50.56	52.20	49.92	7,914
Primary iron and steel	141.1	137.9	131.6	271.3	276.7	249.8	52.44	54.70	51.78	6,377
Transportation equipment	302.1	298.3	235.6	507.2	515.5	353.9	49.51	50.98	44.30	5,184
Shipbuilding and repairing	241.9	232.5	237.8	404.6	379.5	347.0	52.70	51.43	45.97	3,244
Construction	251.0	247.9	291.1	458.4	452.0	473.2	36.98	36.92	33.14	16,041
Buildings and structures (k)	288.6	252.3	224.1	482.1	421.0	341.8	39.23	39.19	36.02	6,815
Highways, bridges and street construction	228.9	245.3	333.3	440.7	475.3	579.8	35.32	35.55	31.92	9,226
Transportation, storage and communication	175.1	164.4	151.7	319.4	294.2	218.8	46.24	45.38	36.60	13,910
Steam railways	160.3	155.7	141.8	317.2	301.4	205.7	53.01	51.86	38.86	7,573
Water transportation (m)	167.2	138.0	123.6	256.0	193.7	150.7	35.87	32.89	28.44	3,134
Trade	179.3	179.1	177.6	317.0	316.4	289.3	35.87	35.84	32.81	10,401
Wholesale	184.8	184.2	185.0	320.7	321.2	294.7	43.41	43.63	39.42	3,475
Retail	176.6	176.6	174.2	314.5	313.2	285.8	32.09	31.95	29.52	6,926
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.6	165.9	146.5	270.4	270.9	229.8	44.70	44.69	42.91	2,832
Industrial composite	157.1	155.3	151.9	313.5	314.5	266.2	42.79	43.44	37.53	88,885
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	193.8	213.6	151.0	622.9	717.3	465.3	39.36	41.12	37.95	6,375
Manufacturing	179.7	177.1	170.9	414.7	407.5	337.3	46.55	46.39	39.56	20,331
Wood products	149.1	154.4	156.1	369.4	371.5	340.7	35.47	34.45	30.90	3,192
Saw and planing mills	153.5	159.7	164.0	382.9	388.9	360.2	35.50	34.64	30.84	2,962
Pulp and paper products	174.3	170.6	162.2	502.8	474.2	377.5	73.07	70.44	58.95	3,950
Transportation equipment	225.3	204.0	191.3	426.7	419.2	253.2	54.72	59.36	38.24	2,731
Construction	248.0	219.6	292.4	538.8	471.0	549.3	38.69	38.20	33.45	10,215
Buildings and structures (k)	503.6	459.2	403.9	979.0	877.9	682.6	40.46	39.79	36.40	4,739
Highways, bridges and street construction	172.3	148.7	262.3	378.4	322.8	503.0	37.16	36.74	32.22	5,476
Transportation, storage and communication	173.3	175.2	157.5	347.8	339.1	237.4	52.06	50.22	39.12	13,550
Steam railways	179.2	173.6	162.4	364.8	345.3	228.4	56.43	55.15	39.00	9,902
Water transportation (m)	97.4	134.2	68.1	168.1	222.5	116.2	34.56	33.20	34.16	1,288
Trade	167.7	169.5	163.8	323.0	328.0	281.7	36.95	37.13	32.98	8,009
Wholesale	164.7	164.7	160.0	292.2	291.9	252.6	41.25	41.23	36.72	2,802
Retail	169.3	172.1	165.9	346.4	355.4	303.8	34.64	34.96	30.99	5,207
Industrial composite	181.8	179.9	176.5	393.4	387.3	322.9	43.86	43.63	36.98	63,779
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	184.0	181.2	154.6	612.9	608.1	394.5	46.95	47.30	35.96	30,746
Mining	157.6	156.8	148.6	334.4	332.1	276.4	59.34	59.22	51.99	19,306
Gold (a)	89.9	89.4	94.5	160.5	161.2	150.7	57.13	57.69	51.02	4,649
Other metal (b)	318.4	314.3	285.4	582.5	570.1	445.4	59.30	58.80	54.40	7,027
Non-metal (c)	156.6	157.1	153.2	439.0	438.7	358.8	60.73	60.51	50.74	7,630
Manufacturing	183.8	183.7	171.3	435.9	425.9	357.0	49.33	48.20	43.37	358,103
Tobacco	72.7	117.5	127.5	224.9	340.3	321.1	55.19	51.66	44.90	4,767
Leather products	105.4	104.1	113.1	226.6	223.7	234.4	32.19	32.17	30.89	14,380
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.2	98.4	105.6	219.7	216.6	224.8	32.09	32.22	31.17	10,813
Textile products (except clothing)	164.3	166.3	160.4	378.1	374.7	353.5	40.58	39.76	38.87	42,955
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	127.4	129.7	121.1	269.0	265.3	269.1	35.97	34.86	37.87	16,911
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	234.4	239.0	225.0	583.4	581.2	487.8	45.71	44.68	39.82	12,971
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.1	145.4	143.9	316.1	302.5	287.9	35.12	34.22	32.94	53,929
Men's clothing	150.3	149.1	146.6	309.4	305.9	288.0	32.92	32.81	31.41	18,236
Women's clothing	157.5	148.2	151.9	345.6	311.1	307.0	36.48	34.92	33.50	16,719
Knit goods	126.6	128.1	113.3	307.4	298.1	254.6	36.60	35.08	34.06	9,846
Wood products	175.8	176.7	174.6	452.2	449.5	401.2	41.36	40.91	36.96	20,031
Saw and planing mills	196.1	197.0	197.8	561.7	562.6	499.0	41.18	41.06	36.29	10,097
Furniture	164.5	166.5	162.6	374.4	371.3	337.1	43.04	42.17	39.19	5,933

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
QUEBEC										no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	184.3	184.2	169.9	474.7	472.1	374.0	67.53	67.19	57.73	33,855
Pulp and paper mills	177.0	176.6	161.0	472.6	472.1	367.8	73.01	73.14	62.48	27,483
Other paper products (h)	223.8	225.8	218.1	490.3	471.4	420.0	43.89	41.82	38.57	6,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	151.2	152.3	150.8	306.5	306.3	281.0	53.67	53.25	49.38	10,879
Iron and steel products	241.0	237.1	204.7	552.4	532.5	417.5	55.51	54.40	48.78	38,252
Machinery mfg. (i)	227.1	223.3	247.9	512.2	503.0	482.7	55.82	56.76	48.20	9,649
Primary iron and steel	180.4	175.7	151.1	446.9	428.7	328.0	59.32	58.42	51.97	5,189
Transportation equipment	287.0	273.6	203.4	632.2	548.5	339.9	59.71	54.34	45.30	32,476
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.9	181.1	156.4	389.2	353.2	225.2	57.78	53.81	39.76	15,430
Shipbuilding and repairing	461.7	426.6	338.3	977.3	875.3	662.6	56.14	54.43	51.96	6,118
Non-ferrous metal products	291.7	289.4	253.9	665.2	644.9	490.0	59.12	57.77	50.04	16,563
Smelting and refining	330.2	331.2	276.5	765.7	740.9	534.6	64.78	62.49	54.02	8,890
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.1	332.3	288.6	729.8	719.8	589.3	54.07	53.46	49.93	17,368
Chemical products	242.0	236.3	210.5	486.5	472.7	377.9	55.09	54.82	49.20	20,743
Construction	119.9	115.1	111.8	347.3	329.8	287.4	46.64	46.11	41.37	71,826
Buildings and structures (k)	325.5	309.0	324.7	734.5	694.1	644.5	49.99	49.76	44.14	41,696
Highways, bridges and street construction	59.3	58.1	53.4	165.3	159.5	135.9	40.26	39.71	36.73	27,953
Transportation, storage and communication	211.3	207.6	174.0	407.2	399.1	277.5	55.33	55.18	44.84	89,609
Steam railways	196.9	191.8	149.4	380.8	373.6	212.8	57.85	58.25	42.69	47,359
Water transportation (m)	197.2	191.2	169.3	410.5	389.1	297.8	54.19	52.98	45.79	12,731
Electric and motor transportation (p)	170.0	171.3	171.5	364.1	354.9	333.1	52.30	50.60	47.43	11,696
Communication	330.0	330.6	319.1	498.3	503.7	437.9	49.74	50.21	45.51	14,723
Public utility operation	173.9	174.7	167.9	325.5	322.5	286.1	54.45	53.69	49.21	9,365
Trade	162.4	162.5	158.2	323.4	322.1	285.8	42.41	42.22	38.43	70,836
Wholesale	175.3	174.6	166.9	333.1	331.7	286.1	51.47	51.45	46.37	21,988
Retail	157.2	157.6	154.7	317.8	316.5	285.7	38.34	38.09	35.03	48,848
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.9	152.6	141.5	241.8	239.2	207.6	46.97	46.55	43.85	27,060
Banking, investment and loan	176.5	176.8	159.0	273.8	271.4	226.1	44.04	43.58	40.43	16,694
Insurance	125.1	124.1	120.5	207.4	204.6	189.2	51.74	51.45	48.99	10,303
Service	193.0	192.4	185.1	373.4	372.5	331.8	30.31	30.32	27.97	21,621
Hotels and restaurants	197.9	197.5	189.9	385.1	385.4	342.0	27.29	27.37	25.30	12,889
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.1	166.1	161.5	325.2	325.5	301.8	30.47	30.31	28.74	5,719
Industrial composite	172.9	171.6	159.4	395.4	387.0	317.2	48.68	47.99	42.31	698,472
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	203.9	193.1	161.6	680.9	658.7	448.8	51.23	52.33	42.63	19,890
Mining	99.0	99.7	97.7	180.1	182.5	157.0	61.31	61.65	54.10	27,467
Gold (a)	63.1	64.7	74.0	104.6	107.4	111.8	57.79	57.89	52.68	11,964
Other metal (b)	183.8	182.3	147.9	370.6	371.2	263.3	66.57	67.22	58.77	12,339
Manufacturing	199.6	200.4	189.2	460.2	458.1	386.6	54.77	54.26	48.49	555,984
Food and beverages	174.6	169.2	168.0	352.2	340.6	302.5	47.00	46.91	41.93	58,832
Meat products	163.1	171.1	158.8	354.7	349.1	291.7	57.95	54.39	49.04	7,938
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	247.5	216.2	194.3	516.1	469.8	373.8	34.29	35.75	31.63	12,472
Bread and other bakery products	160.1	159.2	157.4	321.5	316.4	285.6	46.45	46.10	42.17	8,395
Breweries and distilleries	211.5	207.8	207.2	413.9	406.7	374.4	61.11	61.12	56.42	5,956
Rubber products	165.4	166.6	157.9	395.4	392.2	347.9	56.04	55.19	51.45	15,310
Leather products	114.0	116.4	120.7	238.6	243.9	238.1	40.25	40.31	37.93	11,952
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	129.0	129.5	129.3	277.4	275.9	257.2	38.50	38.15	36.42	6,533
Textile products (except clothing)	131.2	133.5	133.0	326.0	321.9	294.3	45.87	44.54	40.86	26,533
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	138.8	136.5	131.0	364.9	367.7	313.0	42.98	44.03	39.05	7,300
Woolen goods	116.0	119.2	128.4	277.7	272.4	276.1	43.39	41.42	39.00	8,523
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.4	120.8	119.9	256.3	250.8	239.2	39.02	38.05	36.46	32,532
Men's clothing	123.0	125.7	125.9	231.6	229.1	224.3	36.88	35.71	35.04	9,243
Women's clothing	148.6	143.2	143.0	324.0	307.2	294.4	41.73	41.05	39.47	6,290
Knit goods	107.0	107.8	103.6	248.3	241.5	217.1	38.58	37.24	34.84	12,301
Wood products	178.4	177.1	174.8	427.1	423.2	368.2	44.50	44.43	39.18	29,428
Saw and planing mills	195.3	195.7	187.5	469.3	471.1	389.3	44.63	44.70	38.58	12,794
Furniture	171.3	169.1	173.8	411.5	404.4	376.5	44.98	44.81	39.85	11,236
Paper products	201.4	198.3	187.4	473.0	468.4	377.1	64.09	64.48	54.93	32,139
Pulp and paper mills	202.3	199.7	181.4	497.5	492.5	378.3	72.91	73.14	61.82	19,192
Other paper products (h)	200.0	196.2	196.1	428.1	424.4	374.9	51.03	51.56	45.58	12,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.2	169.2	162.9	320.2	320.8	281.1	55.55	55.33	50.31	25,590
Iron and steel products	250.6	251.7	231.0	588.9	589.2	500.5	59.81	59.58	52.30	116,121
Agricultural implements	341.2	343.0	309.5	906.7	908.1	650.2	63.00	62.78	49.96	16,324
Iron castings	246.4	247.3	231.6	611.9	612.4	534.4	58.40	58.23	54.17	12,659
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.8	258.4	231.6	588.4	582.1	463.8	58.32	57.80	51.38	20,083
Primary iron and steel	272.8	271.4	243.6	595.3	586.2	472.0	65.02	64.34	57.71	24,409
Sheet metal products	239.0	238.7	239.9	572.0	562.8	511.1	55.34	54.51	49.13	10,766
Transportation equipment	261.8	268.5	240.8	607.9	608.7	510.6	60.01	58.57	55.15	72,842
Motor vehicles	246.8	259.5	262.4	561.9	554.6	594.8	62.12	58.31	61.84	29,638
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	264.4	269.3	255.5	654.9	663.9	542.2	57.47	59.00	52.51	20,542
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	178.9	181.8	138.9	373.9	401.9	198.1	55.92	59.15	38.16	8,633

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Sept. 1,
	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ONTARIO (concluded)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	230.3	231.3	202.8	489.6	487.7	378.1	58.82	58.34	51.59	29,319
Brass and copper products	192.2	199.0	179.4	434.6	445.2	358.9	57.25	56.66	50.66	6,050
Smelting and refining	189.8	190.8	161.1	397.0	399.9	303.4	66.49	66.82	59.86	10,429
Electrical apparatus and supplies	316.2	320.4	294.7	751.6	756.0	617.1	57.80	57.38	50.91	46,266
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	251.7	254.4	237.3	587.1	592.8	487.7	55.91	55.85	49.26	14,634
Chemical products	243.8	242.4	228.3	487.6	478.7	403.9	57.97	57.23	51.15	25,521
Construction	294.4	290.0	260.0	750.9	717.9	553.9	55.05	53.43	46.07	86,323
Buildings and structures (k)	535.6	522.7	481.4	1198.0	1133.7	902.3	58.20	56.23	48.66	61,256
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.4	131.8	127.2	337.2	331.3	274.5	47.34	47.23	40.56	23,631
Transportation, storage and communication	191.4	188.6	178.5	359.9	354.1	274.9	55.06	54.98	45.28	105,870
Steam railways	158.2	153.7	140.7	301.8	293.8	197.7	58.09	58.20	43.13	52,904
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.9	223.3	215.8	485.9	481.0	431.9	56.42	55.86	51.62	20,072
Communication	303.0	304.8	293.7	466.6	468.2	413.4	46.72	46.60	42.58	21,422
Public utility operation	219.2	219.8	207.9	404.7	410.5	350.0	58.68	59.39	53.51	19,739
Trade	170.3	170.4	164.0	351.0	352.7	302.9	44.91	45.10	40.15	126,869
Wholesale	191.4	191.2	177.7	364.9	363.3	305.3	52.63	52.46	47.37	33,390
Retail	163.8	164.0	159.9	345.1	348.3	301.9	42.15	42.48	37.77	93,479
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.4	179.3	159.6	288.6	288.2	242.4	47.72	47.65	45.10	48,114
Banking, investment and loan	191.1	191.3	165.5	304.9	306.7	251.9	44.85	45.06	42.85	27,153
Service	194.0	194.1	187.3	375.2	375.8	336.8	32.23	32.28	29.89	34,642
Hotels and restaurants	204.2	203.6	199.7	413.3	410.7	381.9	27.90	27.81	26.34	20,105
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.9	149.1	143.1	282.5	284.7	253.7	31.16	31.14	28.93	7,700
Other services (o)	243.9	244.1	225.4	410.5	414.9	349.1	46.19	46.66	41.88	6,837
Industrial composite	193.8	193.5	182.0	416.8	413.6	344.2	52.67	52.34	46.23	1,024,898
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	184.7	184.2	175.3	371.5	369.5	288.3	49.22	49.10	40.89	37,885
Food and beverages	161.3	161.8	158.3	330.7	330.1	279.9	51.69	51.44	44.53	7,601
Meat products	165.6	169.3	154.5	346.2	347.2	269.1	59.03	57.92	49.18	2,986
Clothing (textile and fur)	205.5	202.3	202.6	438.8	435.8	407.1	34.66	34.97	32.62	5,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.1	139.2	126.3	215.0	234.8	198.5	49.58	48.29	44.97	2,535
Iron and steel products	278.1	271.4	254.4	573.1	557.5	476.6	51.76	51.58	46.85	5,170
Transportation equipment	187.4	182.5	166.2	362.1	350.1	215.2	54.43	54.05	36.48	8,976
Construction	405.1	409.2	434.2	920.8	920.8	886.8	51.41	50.90	46.57	11,185
Buildings and structures (k)	571.4	570.5	588.7	1319.2	1289.1	1190.5	55.99	54.80	49.66	7,719
Transportation, storage and communication	186.5	184.8	174.0	347.3	336.4	247.2	55.50	54.24	42.36	34,685
Steam railways	182.0	179.6	165.6	357.5	344.3	230.3	59.90	58.47	42.42	23,444
Storage	151.9	151.7	145.0	221.0	214.1	188.7	46.61	45.21	41.83	3,584
Trade	148.0	149.1	146.5	283.1	289.0	249.0	44.09	44.65	39.33	24,713
Wholesale	157.5	158.3	152.1	274.8	272.9	237.1	47.11	46.56	42.44	8,168
Retail	143.7	144.9	143.9	287.9	298.1	256.0	42.59	43.72	37.83	16,545
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.8	160.0	148.5	250.8	245.1	220.1	44.80	44.27	42.27	6,553
Service	174.3	173.8	167.4	293.1	291.2	255.9	29.17	29.05	26.34	5,138
Hotels and restaurants	178.0	176.0	164.4	299.5	297.4	244.7	28.43	28.56	25.16	3,089
Industrial composite	180.1	179.7	173.9	347.6	344.3	282.2	49.68	49.31	41.68	126,544
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	183.5	182.7	176.5	349.7	346.7	302.8	47.70	47.50	43.01	8,288
Food and beverages	188.9	190.8	183.8	358.7	363.4	320.0	47.34	47.46	43.40	4,505
Meat products	219.0	228.6	205.6	496.7	515.2	414.6	56.11	55.77	49.89	1,242
Dairy products	175.0	172.5	168.7	299.2	295.5	272.1	39.69	39.76	37.43	1,517
Construction	164.1	169.1	164.9	399.5	402.5	368.7	47.42	46.37	43.33	7,911
Buildings and structures (k)	326.9	348.8	325.7	690.8	716.3	622.3	45.74	44.45	41.42	3,681
Highways, bridges and street construction	114.5	114.3	117.2	297.4	292.6	281.3	48.98	48.16	44.92	4,230
Transportation, storage and communication	144.1	143.7	136.3	275.8	273.8	197.8	53.36	53.11	40.45	19,494
Steam railways	145.2	143.3	135.8	277.8	271.9	180.9	58.47	57.96	40.71	12,806
Storage	104.5	107.7	104.5	203.8	212.0	181.4	43.95	44.35	39.10	3,684
Trade	159.3	158.2	153.3	311.1	308.6	270.4	43.08	43.18	39.10	12,862
Wholesale	170.0	170.0	161.1	313.9	308.2	269.2	47.16	46.30	42.70	5,147
Retail	153.7	151.1	148.5	309.0	308.9	271.3	40.35	41.05	36.73	7,715
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.4	166.4	151.1	259.5	261.3	227.8	39.98	40.25	38.83	3,449
Service	167.8	166.2	163.8	354.1	351.8	310.7	30.09	30.19	27.14	2,467
Industrial composite	157.5	157.5	149.9	309.2	307.9	250.8	47.57	47.37	40.44	56,702

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept.1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	201.5	198.3	181.0	469.7	456.2	367.3	64.96	64.09	56.57	16,908
Coal	103.3	99.8	105.0	242.3	225.6	208.1	61.28	59.05	51.75	6,478
Oil and natural gas wells	565.7	561.9	451.6	1174.9	1169.1	842.6	66.63	66.74	59.84	9,158
Manufacturing	228.7	221.7	207.6	459.3	438.3	355.1	50.40	49.62	42.94	23,165
Food and beverages	206.9	197.8	189.5	401.1	386.6	327.4	48.95	49.35	43.61	8,436
Meat products	176.7	182.2	164.3	396.3	387.8	304.5	58.34	55.34	48.18	3,201
Wood products	227.6	228.5	220.6	524.4	513.2	468.2	41.90	40.85	38.76	2,652
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.5	130.9	157.9	212.2	212.4	235.3	48.65	49.68	45.61	1,063
Iron and steel products	530.2	519.6	455.5	1152.3	1107.1	915.5	52.10	51.08	48.18	2,349
Transportation equipment	210.1	200.2	152.7	422.1	389.6	206.3	55.59	53.85	37.37	3,886
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	297.2	307.0	307.0	619.2	632.8	549.0	48.39	47.87	41.53	1,780
Products of petroleum and coal	218.8	197.6	193.5	482.5	407.6	359.8	65.94	61.67	55.61	1,210
Construction	415.5	414.1	333.8	924.5	920.1	662.4	51.59	51.51	46.24	17,776
Buildings and structures (k)	830.2	810.7	554.8	1728.1	1671.6	1056.1	55.26	54.74	50.06	10,162
Highways, bridges and street construction	250.9	256.8	227.3	534.7	555.7	432.2	46.69	47.40	41.66	7,614
Transportation, storage and communication	185.6	185.5	175.2	354.6	344.5	256.8	56.27	54.72	43.17	23,215
Steam railways	180.7	179.9	170.9	351.8	338.5	230.2	60.53	58.51	41.88	14,398
Electric and motor transportation (p)	250.8	251.6	245.0	491.0	486.6	445.3	50.39	49.78	46.78	2,937
Storage	112.7	114.0	110.3	197.5	193.4	179.3	47.13	45.62	43.71	2,498
Trade	193.0	195.4	187.2	369.1	375.6	316.9	43.92	44.16	38.82	20,984
Wholesale	201.8	201.9	188.5	356.7	353.8	297.7	47.86	47.45	42.70	7,056
Retail	188.9	192.3	186.5	376.7	388.9	328.6	41.93	42.52	36.97	13,928
Service	219.8	222.5	219.8	409.8	412.3	376.1	30.73	30.54	28.20	6,141
Hotels and restaurants	234.0	237.3	238.2	443.5	446.9	415.9	29.48	29.29	27.16	4,609
Industrial composite	219.0	218.0	201.2	441.8	434.3	346.1	51.31	50.68	43.67	116,333
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	159.5	173.1	211.6	275.5	267.5	414.8	52.14	46.66	59.70	12,643
Mining	107.6	111.9	109.6	221.1	223.7	188.2	62.88	61.16	52.55	10,937
Gold (a)	56.2	54.3	59.3	101.6	100.7	100.2	62.83	64.48	58.77	2,223
Other metal (b)	169.5	166.1	150.4	390.2	378.5	296.2	67.90	67.20	58.09	5,744
Coal	82.0	79.0	81.2	173.1	168.7	143.4	55.58	56.24	46.50	2,127
Manufacturing	217.4	217.0	205.5	476.9	471.3	405.3	55.56	55.11	50.04	83,451
Food and beverages	211.3	209.1	205.2	455.6	444.3	397.7	48.55	47.85	43.63	16,320
Canned and cured fish	223.9	211.3	207.5	535.5	505.9	440.0	52.51	52.57	46.55	6,897
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	290.8	317.4	298.0	551.3	599.2	565.7	32.40	32.25	32.43	3,050
Wood products	212.1	212.9	211.0	483.7	481.8	440.2	54.91	54.49	50.23	31,325
Saw and planing mills	218.4	219.4	213.9	498.1	496.8	446.9	55.44	55.04	50.80	28,830
Paper products	229.8	229.4	191.3	464.8	466.2	365.2	60.54	60.82	57.13	7,463
Pulp and paper mills	220.1	220.0	172.4	441.6	444.6	338.9	62.93	63.39	61.64	5,535
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.9	178.2	178.3	325.5	322.8	314.2	56.70	56.43	54.90	3,145
Iron and steel products	312.5	305.5	280.5	688.8	661.8	547.4	61.51	60.44	54.45	6,788
Transportation equipment	374.2	368.2	261.7	776.1	752.1	460.9	58.09	57.22	49.32	6,324
Shipbuilding and repairing	520.0	507.0	356.1	1094.1	1055.3	639.4	59.09	58.45	50.42	4,956
Non-ferrous metal products	134.1	137.2	133.6	322.5	331.1	269.7	68.05	68.27	57.11	4,462
Smelting and refining	123.8	127.3	123.6	307.7	318.5	258.4	69.40	69.85	58.38	3,901
Chemical products	202.2	205.4	204.1	463.3	463.1	390.4	64.31	63.27	53.66	2,436
Construction	292.8	279.6	281.7	740.7	686.7	628.9	59.67	57.94	53.00	22,329
Buildings and structures (k)	551.5	515.7	489.7	1261.1	1134.3	984.1	64.45	62.23	56.80	13,770
Highways, bridges and street construction	158.2	159.2	173.5	381.4	382.7	384.7	51.45	51.28	47.33	8,060
Transportation, storage and communication	180.5	180.4	171.3	356.0	350.9	276.7	55.53	54.78	45.47	36,050
Steam railways	177.1	174.7	161.3	353.5	340.6	227.3	62.20	60.74	43.92	13,527
Electric and motor transportation (p)	145.6	146.7	154.2	290.5	287.5	279.6	57.11	56.08	51.68	4,632
Water transportation (m)	160.7	162.6	157.8	308.6	313.1	269.5	50.45	50.57	44.68	8,728
Communication	229.7	230.4	205.3	433.4	437.6	356.2	45.67	45.97	41.99	6,611
Public utility operation	186.3	184.9	190.2	392.4	392.2	370.7	61.06	61.49	56.48	4,284
Trade	205.2	202.6	198.4	415.2	409.9	356.4	46.24	46.24	41.05	36,644
Wholesale	207.4	194.3	189.2	395.2	367.4	325.1	50.50	50.11	45.57	12,460
Retail	204.1	206.8	203.0	427.9	437.0	376.1	44.05	44.40	38.94	24,184
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.8	214.4	191.6	346.2	344.7	289.3	45.15	45.04	42.57	7,697
Banking, investment and loan	245.1	245.3	209.3	383.3	382.1	380.7	42.05	41.88	39.78	5,666
Service	194.6	193.2	190.8	367.9	359.3	324.2	34.67	34.12	31.10	10,041
Hotels and restaurants	200.1	198.3	193.9	378.7	373.8	320.7	32.06	31.92	28.16	6,226
Industrial composite	198.3	198.1	194.1	407.9	400.3	358.5	53.46	52.52	48.05	224,076

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Sept. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Sept. 1 and Aug. 1, 1951 and Sept. 1, 1950.

<u>Industries</u>	Employees	Proportion	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Reported	of Women,	Sept.1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept.1 1950
	Sept.1, 1951	Sept.1, 1951			
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	4,606	1.0	45.99	45.94	39.93
Mining	3,623	1.9	46.19	50.95	46.65
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,614	13.8	51.63	53.57	43.89
Food and beverages	3,535	21.8	30.10	29.57	29.75
Fish processing	2,544	18.0	26.97	26.61	28.33
Pulp and paper mills	4,552	5.5	73.86	78.76	59.07
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,152	0.9	50.80	51.12	39.28
Construction	3,182	1.3	58.37	54.17	39.67
Transportation and communication	6,647	4.8	48.13	46.69	33.94
Public utility operation	509	7.1	35.69	34.97	32.10
Trade	5,805	26.1	32.67	32.83	30.78
Finance, insurance and real estate	427	44.5	38.73	38.72	32.94
Service <sup>3/</sup>	538	65.2	23.57	22.88	19.80

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,789	23.7	40.54	39.61	33.72
Food and beverages	1,629	28.8	37.70	35.70	32.42
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,071	0.9	51.39	51.77	38.86
Construction	680	1.6	43.34	43.05	39.73
Public utility operation	494	7.1	35.22	34.49	32.10
Trade	3,639	26.6	35.93	36.33	33.99
Finance, insurance and real estate	264	50.4	42.36	42.30	35.06
Service <sup>3/</sup>	429	61.5	24.38	23.67	20.13

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Sept.1, 1951, as Compared with Aug. 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-13.4	-13.3	..	..
Mining	- 1.2	-10.4	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	0.6	- 3.1	0.6	2.9
Food and beverages	0.9	2.7	-3.8	1.5
Fish processing	1.0	2.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	- 0.3	- 6.5	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.2
Construction	25.5	35.2	5.6	6.3
Transportation and communication	7.3	10.6	..	..
Public utility operation	- 2.3	- 0.3	-2.0	0.1
Trade	- 1.5	- 2.0	-2.9	-4.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	- 0.9	- 0.9	-1.5	-1.4
Service <sup>3/</sup>	- 0.4	2.6	-0.7	2.3

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept.1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept.1 1960	Sept.1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept.1 1960	Sept.1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept.1 1960	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>HALIFAX</b>										
Manufacturing	164.1	161.9	164.8	316.6	309.5	273.6	47.67	47.25	41.30	6,918
Food and beverages	117.2	117.3	140.3	225.3	248.1	230.7	35.54	39.11	31.55	1,722
Transportation equipment	264.7	259.8	245.6	431.6	412.9	357.0	53.77	52.42	47.92	3,184
Transportation, storage and communication	243.2	214.0	201.9	359.2	303.6	255.4	36.39	34.96	31.19	5,304
Construction	428.5	393.7	317.6	721.6	682.2	492.4	42.15	43.37	38.72	4,688
Trade	195.4	192.9	192.9	338.3	334.8	305.6	36.69	36.79	33.32	6,326
Retail	199.6	195.2	199.2	350.8	343.1	318.2	33.43	33.45	30.40	4,378
Industrial composite	209.5	200.0	192.4	365.9	348.6	300.3	40.92	40.84	36.56	26,188
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	176.8	169.9	162.1	369.5	385.9	313.8	44.78	48.69	41.42	4,886
Transportation, storage and communication	148.0	173.9	155.8	238.6	272.0	277.9	36.11	35.04	38.33	2,692
Trade	141.1	143.8	140.7	255.1	262.0	235.1	36.40	36.68	33.45	2,789
Industrial composite	165.4	169.8	157.6	311.1	325.7	276.9	40.33	41.12	37.49	13,394
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	167.5	166.2	156.3	380.0	375.1	333.3	42.05	41.85	39.73	19,201
Leather products	108.8	103.7	111.0	216.8	212.2	218.0	28.88	29.67	28.64	3,094
Clothing (textile and fur)	173.6	178.6	181.6	328.7	349.0	348.4	26.73	27.58	27.08	2,454
Construction	104.1	107.7	122.0	321.9	330.6	345.8	44.57	44.24	40.76	4,397
Trade	181.2	184.3	174.2	343.8	344.3	303.8	36.43	35.87	33.23	6,109
Retail	180.0	183.5	171.9	336.3	336.9	297.2	34.86	34.26	32.20	5,107
Industrial composite	159.3	159.1	155.5	355.7	351.6	316.8	41.59	41.18	37.93	37,334
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	165.3	167.8	150.0	369.4	361.8	312.5	42.30	40.84	39.43	8,282
Textile products (except clothing)	239.7	248.8	210.9	529.8	517.6	466.5	38.32	36.06	38.35	2,910
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	83.2	83.5	183.9	181.7	182.9	36.99	36.08	36.19	1,950
Iron and steel products	243.7	239.4	190.7	498.4	486.9	338.0	53.28	52.99	46.18	2,140
Industrial composite	173.4	175.8	164.8	373.1	368.1	326.0	41.77	40.63	38.38	11,348
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	175.8	178.3	160.0	484.1	477.6	361.8	55.90	54.38	46.61	9,827
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	100.6	96.1	282.8	258.5	172.3	43.81	39.66	27.69	2,082
Pulp and paper mills	171.8	168.9	164.7	484.0	479.6	394.4	76.84	77.44	65.30	3,740
Industrial composite	187.8	191.2	179.2	479.9	477.4	387.7	51.13	49.96	43.88	13,267
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	185.5	183.9	172.9	420.1	403.9	342.3	50.57	49.03	44.24	198,513
Tobacco and tobacco products	59.5	108.8	118.2	192.9	314.8	298.2	61.58	54.97	47.93	2,848
Leather products	111.8	111.6	118.6	245.4	242.5	249.7	34.81	34.45	33.17	8,081
Textile products (except clothing)	163.6	161.7	160.4	317.6	302.0	308.1	41.38	39.82	40.91	10,115
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.8	143.4	146.5	316.2	297.0	291.6	37.24	36.30	34.87	35,867
Men's clothing	145.4	144.8	147.1	304.6	302.1	293.9	36.93	36.76	35.21	10,919
Women's clothing	156.4	145.6	149.7	345.4	310.1	305.5	37.16	35.84	34.23	15,840
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.4	154.6	152.9	308.4	308.4	284.5	56.47	56.05	52.27	8,757
Iron and steel products	234.7	231.2	194.1	523.0	503.4	382.7	57.29	55.97	50.58	26,435
Transportation equipment	282.2	270.5	205.2	633.4	544.6	334.6	61.37	55.04	44.60	27,995
Railway and rolling stock equipment	197.8	192.7	166.5	414.2	375.9	239.8	57.78	53.81	39.76	15,430
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.5	327.2	288.2	722.8	710.3	586.6	55.42	54.69	50.84	15,487
Chemical products	230.9	228.2	214.1	440.2	431.9	372.7	55.46	55.06	50.64	10,890
Construction	155.7	152.7	149.1	384.5	374.9	335.7	49.30	49.01	45.02	29,308
Buildings and structures (k)	359.2	351.6	363.4	808.4	790.5	731.8	51.03	50.97	45.97	20,994
Transportation, storage and communication	200.1	200.0	194.1	384.1	376.9	327.9	55.30	54.29	48.69	27,622
Electric and motor transportation (p)	168.1	168.5	168.7	364.5	351.5	331.8	54.08	52.02	49.04	9,300
Trade	158.0	157.9	154.9	318.6	315.0	280.8	43.82	43.35	39.36	52,711
Wholesale	169.7	169.3	162.1	322.1	320.2	276.7	52.35	52.15	47.10	17,851
Retail	152.6	152.7	151.7	316.2	311.5	283.6	39.45	38.85	35.59	34,860
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.0	149.6	138.4	240.2	237.5	205.3	48.82	48.40	45.38	20,669
Banking, investment and loan	166.0	166.4	150.4	264.1	261.0	217.8	47.21	46.58	43.13	12,039
Insurance	131.2	130.1	124.6	213.8	211.6	192.1	51.13	51.06	48.37	8,567
Service	172.5	171.8	168.4	346.8	345.8	310.9	32.45	32.49	29.67	14,814
Hotels and restaurants	164.6	164.3	164.9	340.1	340.8	312.3	28.97	29.07	26.53	7,415
Industrial composite	176.0	174.8	166.6	377.8	366.7	316.5	49.03	47.93	43.38	347,273
<b>OTTAWA-HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	172.7	171.7	169.3	373.6	372.2	321.7	53.10	53.22	46.65	15,921
Pulp and paper mills	164.9	164.2	159.9	428.5	421.7	353.2	71.35	70.53	60.65	4,298
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.0	178.4	175.0	312.3	319.9	279.2	51.31	52.43	46.64	2,616
Iron and steel products	179.9	166.8	203.2	363.2	348.5	378.9	49.68	51.41	45.88	1,646
Construction	295.1	295.4	285.3	615.4	602.9	493.9	48.12	47.10	39.95	6,088
Trade	175.2	172.9	170.7	340.8	340.8	302.7	37.86	38.36	34.45	8,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.0	209.9	179.0	337.5	340.2	263.3	48.37	48.55	44.03	4,537
Service	192.7	198.8	187.6	385.5	382.2	333.9	27.86	26.79	24.79	3,141
Industrial composite	192.9	192.5	185.4	388.9	387.0	330.9	46.70	46.57	41.34	42,114

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
TORONTO							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	197.3	196.6	186.7	437.1	430.3	361.9	54.53	53.88	47.71	182,997
Food and beverages	152.0	149.9	157.7	310.8	300.3	284.0	50.90	49.84	44.77	21,260
Meat products	165.2	173.4	160.9	352.9	339.9	290.8	61.82	56.72	52.28	4,771
Rubber products	153.1	152.4	146.7	352.0	356.6	296.0	62.70	63.61	55.02	5,673
Textile products (except clothing)	119.0	116.3	130.5	272.2	268.2	262.9	45.33	45.71	39.93	4,596
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.7	122.9	128.3	262.1	254.1	253.6	42.07	41.40	39.68	17,212
Men's clothing	124.0	126.2	128.2	228.8	232.1	224.2	39.81	39.70	37.92	5,707
Women's clothing	144.0	137.1	138.1	318.2	298.0	287.2	43.78	43.06	41.30	5,542
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	182.3	178.8	178.6	384.2	377.6	340.6	50.61	50.70	45.77	7,050
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.8	171.5	165.1	330.8	331.7	288.4	58.73	58.30	52.51	16,308
Iron and steel products	290.0	289.0	259.2	684.8	681.0	531.3	59.29	59.15	51.37	30,718
Transportation equipment	352.5	353.4	249.3	872.5	830.1	492.4	62.67	59.47	50.01	15,972
Electrical apparatus and supplies	349.6	351.5	327.0	733.0	727.9	606.2	57.42	56.71	50.36	21,909
Chemical products	197.9	198.1	193.8	384.8	380.2	338.2	55.34	54.64	49.63	11,481
Construction	455.5	439.4	386.2	1029.2	951.6	751.7	61.97	59.40	53.91	20,343
Buildings and structures (k)	530.9	510.5	1459.4	1299.8	1191.6	961.3	63.00	60.06	54.55	17,391
Transportation, storage and communication	226.6	226.7	215.4	421.8	417.1	361.9	55.14	54.51	49.78	22,382
Electric and motor transportation (p)	208.8	209.5	200.4	454.4	448.8	399.6	57.12	56.21	52.35	10,856
Public utility operation	185.1	185.2	185.1	342.0	343.6	309.5	65.74	66.01	59.29	6,745
Trade	164.2	164.3	160.8	350.4	352.5	304.4	49.27	49.56	43.65	61,544
Wholesale	205.1	204.7	189.8	389.7	389.4	329.2	54.09	54.12	49.28	19,456
Retail	150.4	150.6	151.2	332.5	335.8	293.5	47.04	47.46	41.33	42,088
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.2	179.0	158.4	283.0	282.4	237.1	49.94	49.89	47.37	24,829
Banking, investment and loan	168.6	168.8	150.4	270.2	272.2	231.4	49.43	49.74	47.59	12,519
Insurance	185.7	185.5	167.9	290.3	287.8	243.4	50.83	50.45	47.13	11,943
Service	168.9	169.8	166.3	339.0	343.9	306.5	36.37	36.69	33.52	16,214
Hotels and restaurants	172.2	173.3	174.0	364.3	367.4	346.2	30.36	30.42	28.55	8,430
Industrial composite	195.2	194.4	184.3	412.9	407.4	344.8	53.07	52.57	46.86	335,134
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	203.5	208.7	187.4	477.2	493.4	388.5	57.59	58.07	50.88	57,967
Textile products (except clothing)	137.4	150.9	120.8	312.6	365.6	253.9	40.31	42.94	37.25	3,004
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.6	109.7	99.2	225.4	232.2	193.3	38.00	37.33	34.30	3,812
Iron and steel products	243.7	242.5	223.6	559.2	559.1	448.2	63.83	64.22	55.92	25,841
Electrical apparatus and supplies	265.6	274.6	238.2	684.6	700.8	556.1	60.27	59.67	54.58	9,212
Construction	472.3	472.4	315.3	1089.3	1091.0	641.1	57.41	57.49	50.60	4,954
Retail trade	164.8	166.8	160.0	348.9	350.5	308.9	41.63	41.23	37.86	6,086
Industrial composite	206.6	210.5	188.0	469.9	482.1	379.7	55.10	55.47	48.82	78,335
ST.CATHARINES-WELLAND										
Manufacturing	242.4	237.5	216.0	616.0	620.1	480.6	61.83	63.53	53.70	28,154
Pulp and paper mills	172.5	170.0	160.8	396.8	396.5	312.8	73.62	74.63	62.23	2,942
Iron and steel products	299.0	295.8	266.5	768.7	768.5	600.0	68.00	68.72	58.66	9,336
Transportation equipment	299.4	301.8	275.7	802.1	880.8	654.5	59.79	65.15	52.99	7,040
Construction	987.3	975.5	933.1	2522.6	2514.2	1808.5	60.33	60.85	55.12	3,505
Industrial composite	257.0	252.2	229.7	642.3	645.4	503.8	59.78	61.23	52.23	34,893
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	216.5	213.2	210.3	557.7	545.3	473.0	53.77	53.38	46.94	12,982
Textile products (except clothing)	119.1	110.6	128.0	303.3	234.1	286.8	52.90	43.96	46.55	1,323
Iron and steel products	343.5	344.0	308.6	933.4	947.9	722.2	59.84	60.70	51.56	6,549
Industrial composite	207.3	204.9	202.1	520.2	510.2	444.5	52.17	51.75	45.68	15,252
KITCHENER-WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	173.7	172.8	168.3	403.1	393.9	359.3	47.18	46.34	43.37	17,683
Food and beverages	203.0	204.8	207.0	427.6	428.4	380.7	50.54	50.20	44.13	3,098
Rubber products	180.7	182.0	172.7	442.5	428.1	405.0	48.16	46.27	46.14	5,453
Leather products	121.1	119.5	123.3	222.4	225.1	220.6	41.07	42.14	40.03	1,629
Wood products	217.5	207.5	228.5	539.7	529.7	535.2	46.10	47.41	43.14	2,308
Industrial composite	182.7	182.0	177.5	406.1	399.2	362.8	47.21	46.60	43.36	22,969
LONDON										
Manufacturing	188.2	192.0	189.0	432.0	443.8	367.7	53.52	53.87	45.35	16,716
Food and beverages	197.6	198.3	193.5	441.4	443.7	355.6	54.03	54.12	44.46	4,142
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.7	89.5	82.9	184.0	196.4	161.0	37.70	39.68	35.28	1,264
Paper products	288.0	282.0	274.7	625.0	622.6	542.6	51.95	52.85	47.29	1,103
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.3	144.4	148.5	282.7	285.1	267.1	49.99	51.08	46.54	1,337
Iron and steel products	257.2	279.3	271.1	632.1	668.6	538.8	63.11	61.47	51.03	3,565
Construction	315.4	309.2	298.9	761.9	713.9	638.7	53.27	50.91	47.23	2,252
Retail trade	188.2	189.6	172.1	394.3	395.4	335.8	39.88	39.70	37.31	3,761
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.3	172.8	154.5	247.1	245.4	201.1	46.90	46.69	42.77	2,450
Industrial composite	193.0	195.5	190.1	409.6	414.4	351.5	50.26	50.21	43.75	30,043
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	223.1	233.5	236.0	461.7	452.5	482.6	59.64	55.85	58.93	33,605
Transportation equipment	225.7	238.2	247.3	487.2	472.4	530.8	60.38	55.47	60.93	22,935
Trade	179.7	183.8	176.8	352.6	363.7	319.5	42.97	43.35	38.89	3,994
Industrial composite	223.8	231.9	230.8	461.4	452.0	463.0	57.49	54.37	55.75	44,360

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	Sept. 1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>										no.
Manufacturing	254.8	249.3	224.6	567.5	530.8	417.5	63.10	60.33	52.69	6,185
Pulp and paper mills	197.1	198.0	175.1	468.3	460.1	352.5	73.89	72.24	62.61	2,507
Transportation equipment	309.3	281.8	247.7	752.9	612.0	475.9	59.49	53.08	46.97	2,067
Transportation, storage and communication	211.7	207.7	178.5	419.8	435.6	296.0	54.26	57.39	45.39	2,604
Trade	182.1	182.7	181.3	365.2	363.8	319.3	43.01	42.70	37.95	2,311
Industrial composite	230.3	229.2	204.6	491.7	480.2	371.6	54.28	53.26	46.18	13,821
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	184.0	183.9	175.0	363.3	360.7	285.5	48.66	48.35	40.21	33,642
Food and beverages	154.0	156.0	151.8	318.4	319.4	268.9	52.86	52.36	45.29	6,746
Meat products	159.5	163.1	148.1	334.3	334.5	259.1	59.39	58.13	49.61	2,835
Clothing (textile and fur)	202.9	199.2	200.6	438.0	433.6	407.0	35.19	35.47	33.07	4,954
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	139.1	125.6	214.1	234.4	197.2	49.63	48.31	44.99	2,564
Iron and steel products	283.6	279.1	264.4	593.2	573.4	501.1	52.22	51.28	47.04	4,121
Transportation equipment	187.1	182.2	165.9	361.5	349.6	214.8	54.46	54.07	36.48	8,958
Construction	375.8	365.2	442.1	814.9	754.8	872.4	49.64	47.50	45.70	4,487
Transportation, storage and communication	198.5	198.1	175.1	344.0	340.7	250.5	49.81	49.42	40.14	7,631
Trade	149.7	150.9	149.8	288.7	295.4	255.6	44.31	44.98	39.48	21,773
Wholesale	159.5	160.7	155.3	278.5	276.9	240.4	46.67	46.03	41.98	7,159
Retail	145.3	146.5	147.3	294.3	305.8	264.5	43.15	44.47	38.27	14,614
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.0	155.1	144.9	247.3	240.0	216.7	46.77	46.23	43.96	5,241
Service	154.7	156.4	154.6	274.2	274.2	247.7	30.37	30.05	27.60	4,304
Industrial composite	174.5	174.5	170.0	332.8	331.3	279.8	46.52	46.32	39.97	79,185
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	141.7	140.7	143.4	271.2	264.9	239.0	49.96	49.13	43.67	2,313
Wholesale trade	194.3	193.1	185.5	348.5	345.0	305.5	47.18	47.02	43.34	1,994
Retail trade	158.6	152.1	155.4	334.6	327.7	296.8	41.01	41.88	37.13	3,512
Industrial composite	170.5	169.1	162.2	334.5	333.8	289.9	44.43	44.70	40.37	12,844
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	224.3	227.9	226.2	411.7	422.4	358.6	48.19	48.65	41.61	2,247
Food and beverages	227.2	226.9	225.5	427.3	436.1	371.3	48.51	49.58	42.43	1,488
Wholesale trade	181.7	181.8	170.9	337.9	332.0	286.3	42.62	41.86	38.40	1,635
Retail trade	157.0	157.2	145.1	324.7	325.2	267.2	40.40	40.41	35.99	1,829
Industrial composite	193.6	195.4	188.0	377.0	378.8	327.1	43.22	43.02	38.57	8,853
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	228.7	225.6	212.0	470.2	451.5	375.9	51.23	49.86	44.17	8,488
Food and beverages	183.4	192.5	179.0	388.5	394.2	324.6	53.08	51.33	45.46	3,217
Meat products	168.2	178.5	162.0	386.0	386.3	301.8	57.42	54.12	46.58	2,082
Construction	942.6	947.6	762.6	2213.3	2140.6	1545.3	57.79	55.59	49.87	6,551
Wholesale trade	231.9	232.0	218.5	404.4	391.8	333.1	47.53	46.02	41.55	2,924
Retail trade	202.2	208.8	205.8	416.7	440.6	372.2	40.86	41.83	35.86	6,066
Industrial composite	267.8	268.7	248.4	557.6	549.0	448.1	48.95	48.02	42.39	30,692
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	215.3	211.3	191.2	423.9	402.6	305.4	54.61	52.84	44.18	8,710
Food and beverages	200.7	199.2	181.8	379.8	371.1	309.6	53.05	52.23	47.75	2,673
Transportation equipment	199.3	196.5	164.2	413.8	380.4	201.3	57.77	53.84	36.30	2,407
Construction	637.6	628.0	473.8	1207.3	1240.0	822.7	49.95	52.09	45.46	3,462
Wholesale trade	191.8	191.9	180.4	336.1	337.2	288.8	48.29	48.43	44.00	3,132
Retail trade	183.2	184.0	177.6	362.7	369.9	309.6	43.22	43.89	38.07	5,635
Industrial composite	223.6	222.0	201.0	426.1	422.0	334.2	49.17	49.05	42.85	28,404
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	219.6	218.8	213.7	480.6	472.1	414.1	55.73	54.92	49.33	33,937
Printing, publishing and allied industries	190.1	189.6	180.4	360.7	357.8	331.9	58.80	58.26	56.80	2,475
Wood products	190.3	191.0	201.9	446.1	443.9	422.2	56.77	56.30	50.67	9,980
Saw and planing mills	191.0	192.5	200.0	450.8	449.8	418.7	58.47	57.90	51.91	8,248
Iron and steel products	327.8	318.9	292.7	706.2	676.6	559.5	61.52	60.59	54.54	5,959
Transportation equipment	251.6	253.3	185.2	520.2	514.1	320.3	57.78	56.74	48.34	3,216
Construction	349.8	335.3	412.2	792.1	732.1	826.5	61.94	59.74	55.17	7,402
Transportation, storage and communication	167.8	169.4	162.8	319.3	320.5	276.4	51.35	51.08	46.12	14,915
Water transportation (m)	141.1	142.6	137.7	258.5	264.5	227.0	50.65	51.30	45.42	4,241
Communication	223.6	224.6	198.1	418.6	423.2	341.6	46.03	46.35	42.42	5,694
Trade	201.6	202.8	198.8	411.7	414.3	360.7	47.83	47.85	42.62	25,020
Wholesale	198.5	199.1	188.7	386.7	376.6	330.5	53.80	52.24	48.47	8,609
Retail	203.3	204.8	204.2	429.2	440.7	381.6	44.70	45.66	39.60	16,411
Service	187.2	185.2	182.7	367.8	357.4	319.1	35.86	35.23	31.87	6,534
Industrial composite	207.8	207.4	206.6	429.6	424.1	383.2	51.79	51.23	46.44	95,492
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	260.1	254.6	219.3	574.3	546.5	427.7	57.03	55.44	50.60	5,915
Wood products	162.7	166.2	160.0	401.4	384.4	353.4	58.14	54.50	52.07	1,422
Transportation equipment	1066.8	1007.7	674.9	2297.8	2147.8	1239.1	58.56	57.94	49.91	2,763
Trade	185.5	191.5	183.9	397.2	397.8	338.6	45.26	43.89	38.91	3,726
Industrial composite	229.0	229.1	214.9	483.9	474.6	402.8	50.71	49.71	44.91	15,098

For footnote (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Sept. 1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,816	70,446	1,370	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5
Mining	94,528	92,032	2,496	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6
Metal mining	48,673	47,696	977	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1
Gold (a)	20,334	20,008	326	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6
Other metal (b)	28,339	27,688	651	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7
Fuels	33,404	32,219	1,185	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	97.0
Coal	22,714	22,476	238	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0
Oil and natural gas	10,690	9,743	947	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	92.1
Non-metal (c)	12,451	12,117	334	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.0
Manufacturing	1,114,468	865,966	248,502	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	76.9
Food and beverages	135,591	97,379	38,212	71.8	28.2	73.7	26.3	74.5
Meat products	21,675	17,482	4,193	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	81.1
Dairy products	10,046	8,064	1,982	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	81.5
Canned and cured fish	12,307	8,060	4,247	65.5	34.5	68.5	31.5	70.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	18,898	10,023	8,875	53.0	47.0	62.7	37.3	53.5
Grain mill products	8,253	6,865	1,388	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	84.2
Bread and other bakery products	16,450	13,291	3,159	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.4	81.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,976	12,607	2,369	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6	85.4
Other beverages (d)	6,522	6,059	463	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	93.3
Other foods	26,464	14,928	11,536	56.4	43.6	56.5	43.5	55.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,526	2,738	2,788	49.5	50.5	43.6	56.4	42.0
Rubber products	21,227	15,859	5,368	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	75.9
Leather products	27,624	16,409	11,215	59.4	40.6	59.2	40.8	60.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,088	10,237	7,851	56.6	43.4	55.9	44.1	57.2
Other leather products (f)	9,536	6,172	3,364	64.7	35.3	65.2	34.8	65.9
Textile products (except clothing)	73,435	47,258	26,177	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	63.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,595	16,103	9,492	62.9	37.1	63.5	36.5	62.7
Woollen goods	13,412	8,146	5,266	60.7	39.3	59.9	40.1	58.3
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,626	12,757	4,869	72.4	27.6	73.4	26.6	71.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,977	33,203	61,774	35.0	65.0	35.2	64.8	35.2
Men's clothing	31,084	10,482	20,602	33.7	66.3	34.0	66.0	34.5
Women's clothing	25,275	7,396	17,879	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.4	28.5
Knit goods	23,476	9,003	14,473	38.3	61.7	37.3	62.7	37.1
Fur goods	3,972	2,592	1,380	65.3	34.7	66.3	33.7	67.0
Hats and caps	4,292	1,910	2,382	44.5	55.5	45.5	54.5	46.1
Wood products	92,572	85,378	7,194	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6	92.4
Saw and planing mills	60,256	57,362	2,894	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.5
Furniture	19,948	17,678	2,270	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.2
Other wood products (g)	12,368	10,338	2,030	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	84.3
Paper products	80,623	69,855	10,768	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5	85.9
Pulp and paper mills	57,863	55,044	2,819	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.1
Other paper products (h)	22,760	14,811	7,949	65.1	34.9	64.5	35.5	64.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,588	32,563	13,025	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	72.2
Iron and steel products	178,208	162,020	16,188	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.6
Agricultural implements	17,224	16,204	1,020	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4
Boilers and plate work	5,944	5,519	425	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.8
Fabricated and structural steel	8,221	7,849	372	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.2
Hardware and tools	13,223	10,719	2,504	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	79.1
Heating and cooking appliances	7,656	7,072	584	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	93.5
Iron castings	21,512	20,261	1,251	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.8
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,757	29,858	3,899	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.3
Primary iron and steel	37,118	35,645	1,473	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0
Sheet metal products	17,600	14,845	2,755	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.6
Wire and wire products	6,389	5,469	920	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8	84.6

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Sept.1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept.1, 1950		
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	132,467	123,911	8,556	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9
Aircraft and parts	20,731	18,813	1,918	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.1	10.9
Motor vehicles	30,874	28,990	1,884	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,610	18,164	3,446	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	82.9	17.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,237	37,771	466	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,571	17,989	582	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	51,799	45,690	6,109	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	87.1	12.9
Aluminum products	7,947	6,535	1,412	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	79.6	20.4
Brass and copper products	10,454	9,163	1,291	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7
Smelting and refining	23,856	23,195	661	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,731	46,790	17,941	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,300	25,272	3,028	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7
Clay products	6,223	5,696	527	91.5	8.5	92.8	7.2	90.2	9.6
Glass and glass products	7,590	6,340	1,250	85.5	14.5	85.2	14.8	83.8	16.2
Products of petroleum and coal	11,056	10,130	926	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9
Chemical products	50,741	39,283	11,458	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,126	4,368	3,758	53.8	46.2	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,190	6,908	282	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,003	12,228	7,775	61.1	38.9	61.2	38.8	61.4	38.6
Construction	244,454	239,076	5,378	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Buildings and structures (k)	150,365	147,056	3,309	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and street construction	89,977	87,940	2,037	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.2	1.8
Transportation, storage and communication	337,812	291,338	46,474	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1
Transportation	267,104	254,201	12,903	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6
Air transport and airports	6,631	5,221	1,410	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	80.8	19.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,252	26,080	1,172	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Steam railways	182,683	174,940	7,743	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Maintenance of equipment	26,263	26,085	178	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,993	45,836	157	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.8	0.2
Transportation	100,956	95,389	5,567	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Telegraphs	9,471	7,630	1,841	80.6	19.4	80.4	19.6	82.7	17.3
Truck transportation	14,643	13,924	719	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7
Water transportation (m)	33,350	31,731	1,619	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	94.6	5.4
Storage	16,350	14,808	1,542	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,469	11,292	1,177	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,881	3,516	365	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Communication	54,358	22,329	32,029	41.1	58.9	40.6	59.4	40.9	59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,929	2,813	1,116	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Telephone	49,797	19,005	30,792	38.2	61.8	37.7	62.3	38.0	62.0
Public utility operation	41,745	36,654	5,091	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power	37,936	33,127	4,809	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Other public utilities (n)	3,809	3,527	282	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	92.3	7.7
Trade	312,069	199,019	113,050	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3
Wholesale	94,627	71,970	22,657	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	77.1	22.9
Retail	217,442	127,049	90,393	58.4	41.6	57.9	42.1	58.2	41.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,239	52,533	50,706	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Banking, investment and loan	63,278	31,152	32,126	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5	50.2	49.8
Insurance	39,510	21,125	18,385	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	55.5	44.5
Service	84,072	41,384	42,688	49.2	50.8	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6
Hotels and restaurants	51,362	26,146	25,216	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	50.7	49.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,977	7,071	12,906	35.4	64.6	35.6	64.4	37.0	63.0
Other services (o)	12,733	8,167	4,566	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1
Industrial composite	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,755	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

**General.-** The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.-** Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.-** The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.-** Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls



of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.











~~Confidential~~  
Canada - Statistics Bureau of  
Economic Information

Government  
Publications

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

ND  
5727/  
A329  
1951  
Oct.  
cop. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1951

72-002

<sup>A</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 10

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
OCTOBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce





## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Oct. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Oct. 1, 1951 .....	6
D - Proportions of Women Reported in Specified Areas, Oct. 1, 1951 .....	8
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions .....	11
2. Canada and Provinces .....	12
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	13
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada .....	16
5. Provinces .....	18
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	22
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	23
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Industries ....	26
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Proportion of Women Reported in the Major Industrial Divisions:	
1. Specified Economic Areas, Oct. 1, 1942 - 1951 .....	facing 1
2. Specified Cities, Oct. 1, 1942-1951 .....	10
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II

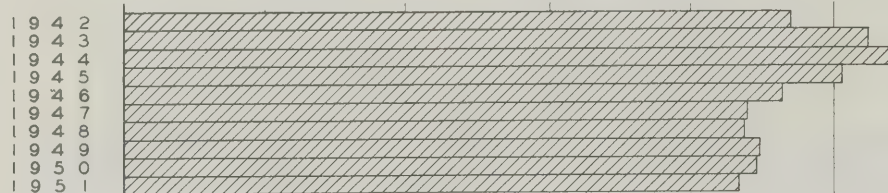
CHART I.

# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

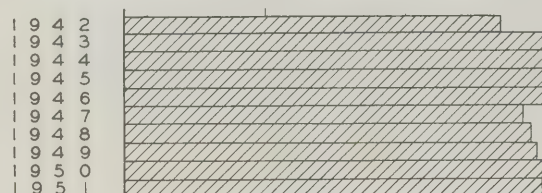
OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1951

OCT. 1

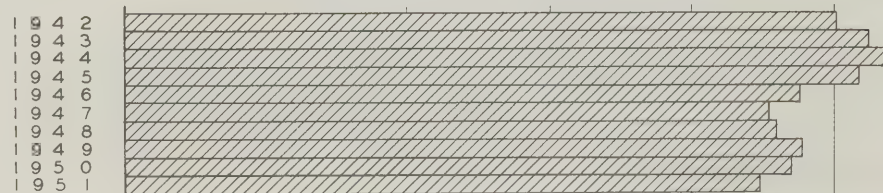
CANADA



MARITIMES



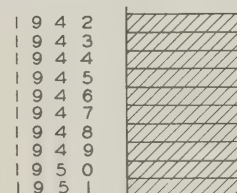
QUEBEC



ONTARIO



PRAIRIES



BRITISH COLUMBIA



0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40  
PER CENT



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, OCTOBER, 1951.

### SUMMARY.

The trend of industrial employment continued moderately upward at Oct. 1, when the index number showed its seventh successive rise. The increase as compared with Sept. 1 amounted to 0.5 p.c., and that over Oct. 1, 1950, to 5.2 p.c. The latter advance was the smallest recorded to date in the present year in the 12 months comparison. There was improvement in the situation for workers of both sexes as compared with Sept. 1, but the gain in employment among men was very slight, at 0.1 p.c. The number of women rose by 1.7 p.c. As compared with Oct. 1 of last year, however, there was a larger increase among men, whose number rose by 6.0 p.c., while the reported total of women was higher by 2.5 p.c.

Accompanying the rather small advance in employment generally at the date under review was a gain of 2.2 p.c. in the index of payrolls, which like the employment figure reached a new high point at the date under review. Widely distributed increases in wage and salary rates and the settlement of several important industrial disputes contributed to greater payroll expenditures. The latest figure of average weekly wages and salaries was 1.7 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, and 12.3 p.c. above its level at Oct. 1, 1950.

Moderately heightened industrial activity was indicated in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and the Prairie Area. The most noteworthy gains in employment were those of 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.3 p.c. in Quebec. Eighteen of the cities for which data are segregated showed curtailment, while improvement was reported in 13 of these metropolitan areas. Industrially, there were declines in employment in manufacturing, public utility operation, construction, transportation, and hotels and restaurants; the losses in those industries were 0.1 p.c., 1.7 p.c., 0.7 p.c., 1.3 p.c. and 3.0 p.c., respectively. Logging camps increased their staffs by 17.5 p.c., in a seasonal movement. The index number in mining rose by 0.5 p.c., in finance, by 0.1 p.c., and in trade, by 2.7 p.c.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As already stated, the improvement in employment reported at the beginning of October extended to both sexes, but the general increase among women was larger, in number and in proportion; this was a result of changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of the workers covered by the survey. As compared with Sept. 1, employment for women rose by 1.7 p.c., and for men by only 0.1 p.c. Large additions were made to the staffs of women in the fruit and vegetable canning and preserving industry, and in trade, where there were gains of 13.4 p.c. and 6.5 p.c., respectively. On the other hand, there were losses in the textile and garment industries. With the settlement of industrial disputes in tobacco factories, the number of female employees rose by 77 p.c. and that of men, by 51 p.c. Among the latter sex, marked expansion was reported in logging. There were comparatively small increases in mining, trade and some other classes. In transportation and construction, however, there were declines.

Although the latest proportion of women is the lowest for Oct. 1 in the period for which statistics are available, the number reported was some 2.5 p.c.

---

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Oct. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	188.6	192.4	196.9	362.9	365.9	342.3	38.29	37.85	34.41	4,408
Nova Scotia	158.6	157.8	152.8	323.1	313.2	282.2	43.67	42.56	39.57	89,818
New Brunswick	183.5	182.3	179.9	406.3	394.2	353.9	44.89	43.85	39.77	64,468
Quebec	175.4	173.2	164.0	406.3	396.1	338.7	49.31	48.66	43.91	708,698
Ontario	194.8	194.1	185.8	426.9	417.8	361.4	53.68	52.72	47.57	1,031,121
Manitoba	178.3	180.4	174.8	348.0	348.7	307.0	50.18	49.69	45.14	125,883
Saskatchewan	155.5	157.8	150.4	309.4	310.0	274.0	48.24	47.61	44.04	55,973
Alberta	214.9	219.0	197.5	446.2	441.3	363.0	52.82	51.28	46.68	114,174
British Columbia	201.2	198.9	194.6	424.8	412.1	368.2	54.89	53.86	49.20	227,301
CANADA	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	109.7	110.4	..	265.2	256.3	..	54.04	51.88	..	19,572
Halifax	212.3	211.8	193.8	376.5	366.4	302.5	41.54	40.52	36.55	26,641
Saint John	173.3	166.9	162.8	338.9	312.4	288.4	41.95	40.14	38.26	14,028
Quebec	158.5	159.3	154.4	360.8	355.7	316.7	42.39	41.59	38.19	37,157
Sherbrooke	171.6	174.0	166.3	385.1	378.5	342.1	43.55	42.23	39.91	11,233
Three Rivers	188.0	187.8	177.3	479.0	479.9	388.8	50.97	51.13	44.46	13,282
Drummondville	208.5	212.2	..	531.7	527.5	..	48.74	47.52	..	8,796
Montreal	177.9	175.8	170.6	386.4	377.1	333.9	49.32	49.00	44.66	351,062
Ottawa - Hull	192.0	192.1	186.0	389.8	387.2	337.2	47.07	46.73	41.98	42,141
Peterborough	207.5	207.5	..	544.4	540.2	..	55.27	54.85	..	11,889
Oshawa	253.9	255.3	..	674.0	631.9	..	62.81	58.57	..	16,144
Niagara Falls	272.9	264.3	..	642.1	598.6	..	56.38	54.57	..	12,326
St. Catharines - Welland	255.6	256.4	232.4	666.9	641.5	535.6	62.41	59.35	54.90	34,703
Toronto	197.1	195.5	187.8	424.7	413.9	357.8	54.14	53.20	47.72	338,721
Hamilton	207.0	206.8	191.2	477.7	470.4	396.0	55.90	55.11	50.10	78,508
Brantford	209.8	208.7	209.1	535.3	525.2	469.6	53.03	52.30	46.65	15,437
Galt - Preston	150.4	154.8	..	354.6	360.6	..	48.26	47.68	..	9,547
Kitchener - Waterloo	180.3	183.7	179.0	416.2	413.1	366.1	49.04	47.77	43.39	22,662
Sudbury	177.1	176.0	..	374.9	368.5	..	63.71	63.04	..	19,359
London	193.6	193.8	194.6	413.2	410.7	368.2	50.55	50.21	44.78	30,141
Sarnia	288.9	307.9	..	614.8	639.1	..	68.53	66.81	..	11,413
Windsor	211.8	223.7	229.1	440.0	460.5	450.5	57.92	57.38	54.63	42,019
Sault Ste. Marie	228.3	230.4	..	511.9	493.3	..	59.65	56.96	..	10,619
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	234.1	228.1	203.8	526.2	489.4	380.0	57.13	54.54	47.43	14,051
Winnipeg	174.1	175.1	173.3	335.5	333.8	299.9	46.93	46.49	42.05	79,493
Regina	170.7	170.4	166.8	342.6	335.2	302.5	45.46	44.56	40.95	12,856
Saskatoon	190.2	193.6	182.4	373.5	377.0	327.0	43.57	43.22	39.75	8,702
Edmonton	264.5	266.1	246.8	569.5	552.8	457.1	50.61	48.84	43.52	30,320
Calgary	223.9	223.4	199.9	429.1	422.7	343.5	49.45	48.32	44.29	28,477
Vancouver	207.4	207.8	206.6	434.3	430.8	387.3	52.46	51.94	46.99	95,349
Victoria	229.3	231.9	214.3	472.2	492.0	407.0	49.40	50.91	45.50	15,122
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	181.8	193.4	622.3	505.5	481.1	50.45	48.15	43.20	85,251
Mining	120.1	119.5	115.6	262.7	252.3	220.9	62.94	60.77	54.84	95,096
Manufacturing	193.9	194.1	185.6	453.3	446.1	385.1	53.26	52.37	47.27	1,114,314
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	240.0	242.1	221.5	566.6	559.8	464.0	57.37	56.17	50.86	542,671
Non-Durable Goods	164.0	162.9	162.2	371.3	363.9	327.8	49.36	48.71	44.08	571,643
Construction	205.2	206.7	189.2	567.6	556.0	447.8	51.87	50.44	44.55	245,096
Transportation, Storage & Comm-	186.5	189.0	175.1	358.7	361.3	309.1	55.06	54.74	50.62	334,519
Public Utility Operation    unication	192.0	195.3	186.7	375.1	371.0	329.3	57.64	56.03	52.09	41,037
Trade	175.6	171.0	170.5	354.5	342.4	307.6	44.10	43.74	39.36	321,495
Finance	173.2	173.0	159.5	281.2	276.1	243.7	47.19	46.40	44.54	103,490
Service <sup>2/</sup>	187.3	193.7	182.5	367.2	369.3	334.2	32.07	31.28	29.91	81,546
Industrial Composite	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



higher than at the same date 12 months earlier. It is also worthy of note that in spite of the considerable drop from 1944 to 1951 in the ratio of women, the number reported at Oct. 1 in the present year is only about 2.6 p.c. lower than at the war time peak. In the interval, the number of men has risen by some 30 p.c.; the general index showed an increase of 21.4 p.c.

The following table shows the proportion of women on the payrolls of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in the decade:

1942 - 23.5	1946 - 23.2	1950 - 22.3
1943 - 26.2	1947 - 22.0	1951 - 21.7
1944 - 27.1	1948 - 21.9	
1945 - 25.3	1949 - 22.4	

Table D gives the proportions of women in a number of areas at Oct. 1 in the latter part of the war, in the early post war period, in 1950 and 1951, with changes in the numbers reported at Oct. 1 of the present year as compared with 12 months ago. The provincial and city variations in the percentages at any given date mainly reflect differences in the industrial distributions. In all provinces, there have been declines since the war years in the proportions of women. In most cases, the ratios at Oct. 1 have varied little in recent years. The gains in 1951 over 1950 in the reported numbers of women in 8 of the older provinces were moderate, while Manitoba employers showed a small decline in the 12 months.

In almost all of the cities for which comparison can be made the proportions of women were lower at Oct. 1 in more recent years than in 1944 and the immediate post war period. In most of the centres listed in Table D, the numbers of women have increased in the last 12 months; reductions in that comparison, however, were indicated in 8 metropolitan areas - Halifax, Sherbrooke, St. Catharines, Brantford, London, Windsor, Winnipeg and Regina. In only 2 of these, (London and Windsor), were the general index numbers at Oct. 1, 1951, lower than at Oct. 1, 1950, variations in the levels of activity in different industries in the other centres just named having had an adverse effect only upon employment for women.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- There was a minor decline in employment generally in manufacturing at Oct. 1. The movement in the autumn of preceding years of the record has usually been favourable, although curtailment has been indicated at the beginning of October on several occasions. At 193.9, the most recent index number was 0.1 p.c. lower than at Sept. 1, but was 4.5 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier. The index of payrolls rose by 1.6 p.c. from Sept. 1, to a new all-time maximum, exceeding the Oct. 1, 1950, figure by 17.7 p.c. The per capita earnings also reached a new peak at the date under review.

Seasonal activity in certain branches of the non-durable manufactured goods division resulted in a gain of 0.7 p.c. in the index number of employment in that class. The payrolls advanced by 2.0 p.c.; the settlement of major industrial disputes, the payment of higher wage and salary rates, and increased cost-of-living bonuses contributed to the gain. These factors were largely responsible for a rise of 1.2 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported in the heavy manufactured goods division, in spite of a loss of 0.9 p.c. in employment. In both categories, the average weekly earnings reached new all-time high levels.

Employment in vegetable food canning and preserving rose from Sept. 1 by 27.4 p.c., a gain which substantially exceeded the average for the time of year;



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.6	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.3	409.0	219.8	51.53	193.9	453.3	233.7	53.26
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

there was an increase of 5 p.c. in the miscellaneous foods group. Largely due to the settlement of important labour-management disputes, the index in tobacco manufacturing rose by 64.4 p.c. Activity was moderately higher in printing and publishing. On the other hand, employment in fish canning and preserving declined by 10.8 p.c., in a seasonal movement. The baking, malt liquor, soft drink, rubber, leather, textile, (notably woollen and rayon, nylon and silk), knitting, garment, pulp and paper, petroleum and chemical groups were also slacker. In some cases, the losses in employment were seasonal.

In the durable goods industries, widespread reductions in personnel were indicated. Saw and planing mills reported the release of 4 p.c. of their working forces, a seasonal loss; furniture and other wood products also showed decreases. There was a decline of 3.4 p.c. in the wood product group as a whole. Contractions in activity were indicated in the manufacture of motor vehicles and parts and accessories, but considerable improvement was noted in aircraft and shipbuilding and repairing plants. Employment in machinery works was in much greater volume, partly due to the settlement of industrial disputes in effect a month earlier. Agricultural implements, hardware and tools, primary iron and steel and some other classes in the iron and steel group reported reduced working forces. This was also the case in the non-ferrous metal division, in which smelting and refining, aluminum products and other branches were quieter. Electrical apparatus plants released employees, for the third month in succession.

In the non-manufacturing classes, there was an increase of 17.5 p.c. in logging, in which the gain approximated that noted at Oct. 1, 1950, but was below average for the time of year. Gold mining, which had been seriously affected by industrial disputes, showed a gain of 4.2 p.c., but a moderate decline in employment took place in the extraction of base metals, and of miscellaneous non-metallic minerals. Coal mining was rather more active. There were contractions in public utility operation, steam railways, communication, building and highway construction and hotels and restaurants; in some cases, the losses were seasonal. There was a considerable seasonal expansion in employment in trade, in which the index reached a new all-time maximum for the time of year.

Payrolls.- The weekly payrolls reported in most areas were decidedly higher at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. Provincially, the exceptions were Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the index numbers fractionally declined. The trends were downward in Three Rivers, Galt-Preston, Sarnia, Windsor, Saskatoon and Victoria, but higher disbursements were reported in the remaining 25 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated. Industrially, there were numerous increases in the wages and salaries reported. Among the major groups, the advances ranged from 1.1 p.c. in the public utility operation group and 1.6 p.c. in manufacturing, to 4.1 p.c. in mining and 23.1 p.c. in logging.

The general index number of payrolls at Oct. 1, a new peak figure, was 18 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1950. There were very general increases in the 12 months. Geographically, an exception was Windsor, where a decline of 2.3 p.c. was indicated in the weekly wages and salaries distributed at the date under review as compared with a year earlier. Firms in all major industries reported larger totals in that comparison. In only 7 of the industrial groups and sub-groups for which data are published in Table 4 were the weekly payrolls lower at Oct. 1, 1951; these were motor vehicles, tobacco, leather footwear and other leather products, fur products, headwear, and heating and cooking appliances.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a substantial increase in the general



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Oct. 1, 1951				Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>								
Prince Edward Island	4,408	3,430	978	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	79.1
Nova Scotia	89,818	77,372	12,446	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.0
New Brunswick	64,468	54,376	10,092	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	84.5
Quebec	708,698	550,298	158,400	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	76.5
Ontario	1,031,121	790,861	240,260	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	76.1
Manitoba	125,883	98,740	27,143	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0	77.9
Saskatchewan	55,973	44,885	11,088	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.2	80.5
Alberta	114,174	93,254	20,920	81.6	18.4	82.0	18.0	81.8
British Columbia	227,301	182,878	44,423	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1	80.6
CANADA	2,421,844	1,896,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>								
Sydney	19,572	18,847	725	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	..
Halifax	26,641	19,613	7,028	73.6	26.4	75.2	24.8	70.9
Saint John	14,028	10,411	3,617	74.2	25.8	72.3	27.7	73.8
Quebec	37,157	26,520	10,637	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	70.8
Sherbrooke	11,233	7,867	3,366	70.0	30.0	70.9	29.1	69.0
Three Rivers	13,282	9,958	3,324	75.0	25.0	76.0	24.0	75.9
Drummondville	8,796	6,630	2,166	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5	..
Montreal	351,062	249,242	101,820	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	70.1
Ottawa - Hull	42,141	29,753	12,388	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.6
Peterborough	11,889	9,085	2,804	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1	..
Oshawa	16,144	13,880	2,264	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6	..
Niagara Falls	12,326	9,599	2,727	77.9	22.1	79.6	20.4	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,703	29,144	5,559	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	81.5
Toronto	338,721	234,921	103,800	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	68.4
Hamilton	78,508	60,018	18,490	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	75.1
Brantford	15,437	11,990	3,447	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	76.2
Galt - Preston	9,547	6,933	2,614	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,662	15,606	7,056	68.9	31.1	69.4	30.6	68.8
Sudbury	19,359	18,132	1,227	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..
London	30,141	21,081	9,060	69.9	30.1	70.4	29.6	69.7
Sarnia	11,413	9,657	1,756	84.6	15.4	85.2	14.8	..
Windsor	42,019	34,884	7,135	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	83.7
Sault Ste. Marie	10,619	9,928	691	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,051	12,113	1,938	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	84.8
Winnipeg	79,493	56,642	22,851	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2	70.5
Regina	12,856	8,708	4,148	67.7	32.3	68.8	31.2	66.9
Saskatoon	8,702	6,173	2,529	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	72.0
Edmonton	30,320	22,840	7,480	75.3	24.7	76.7	23.3	75.0
Calgary	28,477	21,847	6,630	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	75.9
Vancouver	95,349	68,386	26,963	71.7	28.3	72.6	27.4	72.3
Victoria	15,122	11,607	3,515	76.8	23.2	77.8	22.2	76.1
<b>(c) Industries</b>								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85,251	83,807	1,444	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5
Mining	95,096	92,641	2,455	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7
Manufacturing	1,114,314	861,674	252,640	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	76.4
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	542,671	484,547	58,124	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	88.8
Non-durable Goods	571,643	377,127	194,516	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	65.3
Construction	245,096	239,792	5,304	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8
Transportation, storage and communi- cation	334,519	288,280	46,239	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	85.9
Public utility operation	41,037	36,012	5,025	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7
Trade	321,495	200,732	120,763	62.4	37.6	63.8	36.2	62.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,490	52,857	50,633	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	51.8
Service <sup>2/</sup>	81,546	40,299	41,247	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.3
Industrial composite	2,421,844	1,896,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



average of weekly wages and salaries at the first of October, when the figure was 87 cents higher than at Sept. 1, and \$5.65 above its level at Oct. 1, 1950. On the whole, the changes which took place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers on the staffs of the larger employers were not favourable to a higher general average, but a factor of greater weight was the upward adjustment of wage and salary rates in numerous industries and establishments. In some cases, the settlement of industrial disputes also had a buoyant effect upon the per capita figure.

Higher average weekly earnings were reported as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces, most metropolitan areas, and all major industrial divisions. The trend was also upward in all, or nearly all industrial groups and sub-groups for which statistics are published. The average wages and salaries in practically all cases were also higher than at Oct. 1 of last year, or any earlier period.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial activity in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reached higher levels at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. The trend in the Prairie Provinces was contrasessionally downward, there being losses of 1.2 p.c., 1.5 p.c. and 1.9 p.c. in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, respectively. The general gains in employment in the provinces which showed improvement were moderate, those of 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.3 p.c. in Quebec being most noteworthy. The index numbers of employment in all areas except Prince Edward Island were higher than at Oct. 1, 1950; the largest advances were those of 7.0 p.c. in Quebec, and 8.8 p.c. in Alberta.

The disbursements of leading industrial employers in weekly wages and salaries rose at Oct. 1 as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the index numbers declined fractionally. The return to more normal conditions following the settlement of industrial disputes in some areas, and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in numerous cases, were factors contributing to the higher payroll expenditures. The gains in the reported payrolls ranged from 1.1 p.c. in Alberta, to over 3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia. In most areas, the latest indexes were the highest in the record.

The average weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried personnel reported at the date under review showed substantial increases in all provinces as compared with Sept. 1; the figures were also higher than at any earlier date. The factors mentioned above in connection with the index numbers of payrolls were largely responsible for the latest advances in the provincial per capita figures.

Manufacturing showed improvement at Oct. 1 in Quebec, the index number rising by 1.1 p.c. Moderate losses were recorded in the remaining provinces, that of 4.3 p.c. in Saskatchewan being largest. In all provinces, there were declines in numerous industries, although in most cases, the losses were not particularly large.

The trends among the non-manufacturing divisions were mixed. Logging in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reported considerable improvement, largely seasonal in character. Mining was generally quieter in Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia. In Ontario, the index mounted by 4.1 p.c. The gains in the other provinces were minor. Construction in Quebec and the 4 Western Provinces released employees. There was an increase of 7.8 p.c. in that industry

Table D.- Proportions of Women Reported by the Larger Employers  
in Specified Areas, Oct. 1.

Area	Proportions of Women at Oct. 1 in					Changes in
	1944	1945	1946	1950	1951	Numbers Reported at Oct. 1, 1951 from Oct. 1, 1950
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) <u>PROVINCES</u>						
Prince Edward Island	27.8	28.3	24.8	20.9	22.2	+1.9
Nova Scotia	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	+2.9
New Brunswick	17.3	18.7	16.1	15.5	15.7	+3.2
Quebec	26.9	25.4	23.8	23.5	22.4	+1.5
Ontario	30.8	28.2	25.5	23.9	23.3	+2.4
Manitoba	27.7	26.5	23.2	22.1	21.6	-0.6
Saskatchewan	23.8	22.9	20.4	19.5	19.8	+5.0
Alberta	22.1	21.3	19.3	18.2	18.4	+9.3
British Columbia	22.6	21.3	20.0	19.4	19.5	+4.0
CANADA	27.1	25.3	23.2	22.3	21.7	+2.5
(b) <u>METROPOLITAN AREAS</u>						
Halifax	26.6	27.0	27.3	29.1	26.4	-0.6
Saint John	30.8	32.0	27.8	26.2	25.8	+4.6
Quebec	31.5	27.7	28.9	29.2	28.6	+0.6
Sherbrooke	40.3	40.1	37.5	31.0	30.0	-0.4
Three Rivers	28.4	26.3	24.2	24.1	25.0	+7.2
Montreal	33.3	32.6	30.9	29.9	29.0	+1.1
Ottawa - Hull	..	..	..	29.4	29.4	+3.2
St.Catharines - Welland	..	..	..	18.5	16.0	-5.0
Toronto	40.8	37.3	34.5	31.6	30.6	+1.6
Hamilton	32.9	30.7	30.5	24.9	23.6	+2.3
Brantford	..	..	..	23.8	22.3	-5.9
Kitchener - Waterloo	38.1	35.8	33.8	31.2	31.1	+0.4
London	37.3	35.8	31.5	30.3	30.1	-1.4
Windsor	18.6	25.4	16.6	16.3	17.0	-3.7
Ft.William - Pt.Arthur	29.3	17.7	14.9	15.2	13.8	+4.5
Winnipeg	36.0	35.2	30.8	29.5	28.7	-2.0
Regina	45.1	42.0	38.9	33.1	32.3	-0.2
Saskatoon	36.0	33.2	26.4	28.0	29.1	+8.4
Edmonton	36.3	35.5	30.9	25.0	24.7	+5.8
Calgary	30.0	28.4	24.5	24.1	23.3	+8.4
Vancouver	29.9	28.5	27.9	27.7	28.3	+2.6
Victoria	24.4	25.4	26.1	23.9	23.2	+5.5



in Nova Scotia, with insignificant changes in the remaining provinces. Only in New Brunswick and Manitoba was the movement favourable in transportation, storage and communications. Employment in trade was at a higher level than at Sept. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. There were very general declines in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments.

Changes in Employment in Newfoundland.- Heightened activity was noted in employment in logging at Oct. 1 as compared with a month earlier. Manufacturing released a few employees, and there were also losses in transportation, storage and communication, and public utility operation. Small advances were made in construction, trade and service, while there was practically no change on the whole in the mining and finance, insurance and real estate divisions.

A considerable increase in the weekly payrolls was reported in mining, which had been affected by labour-management disputes a month earlier. Smaller gains took place in trade, the service industries for which data are available, construction and logging. Manufacturing showed a falling-off of 1.9 p.c. The average weekly wages and salaries in that division were also lower, partly due to changes in the industrial distribution of employees, and partly to reduced working hours in some branches. In the non-manufacturing classes, however, the average earnings were generally higher than at Sept. 1.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The general trend of employment in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated was downward; the losses in this group ranged from an insignificant decline in Ottawa-Hull and several other centres, to 5.3 p.c. in Windsor and 6.2 p.c. in Sarnia, where curtailment due to inventory-taking in plants manufacturing motor vehicle, parts and accessories was mainly responsible for the considerable reduction. The falling-off in Sydney largely resulted from industrial disputes, which were also a factor in Vancouver, and some other centres.

Among the cities showing improvement, employment rose by proportions varying between 0.1 p.c. in Three Rivers and Hamilton, to 3.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls and 3.8 p.c. in Saint John. There was a rise of 1.2 p.c. in Montreal, and 0.8 p.c. in Toronto. In the latter, moderately increased activity was indicated in manufacturing, construction, trade and the service industries covered by the surveys. The settlement of industrial disputes in the tobacco industry and expansion in employment in aircraft factories and in trade contributed materially to the gain in Montreal.

Except in Three Rivers, Galt-Preston, Sarnia, Windsor, Saskatoon and Victoria, the payroll disbursements reported by the larger firms at Oct. 1 were higher than in the week of Sept. 1. Reduced working hours (due in some cases to labour-management disputes), were responsible for part of the losses. In the remaining centres listed in Tables A and C, the increases in the weekly wages and salaries ranged from 0.5 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.6 p.c. in London, to 7.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls, 7.5 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, and 8.5 p.c. in Saint John.

The average weekly earnings of workers on the staffs of the larger firms at Oct. 1 were lower in Three Rivers and Victoria than at Sept. 1. In the remaining metropolitan areas for which data are segregated, the per capita wages and salaries were higher. In all centres, the latest figures exceeded those indicated 12 months earlier.

oooooooooooo00000000oooooooooooo

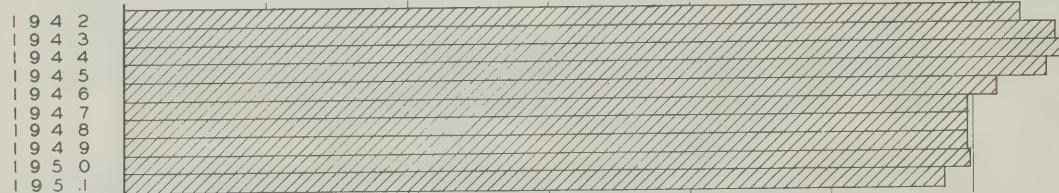


# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

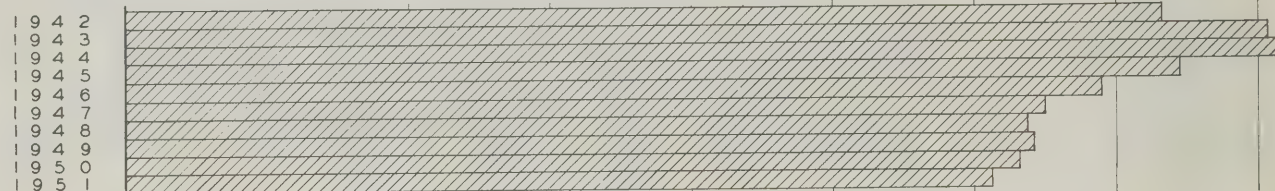
OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1951

OCT 1

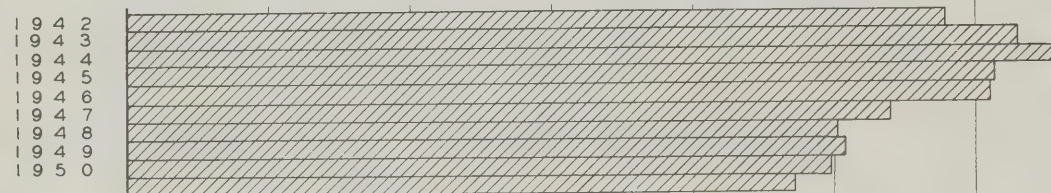
MONTREAL



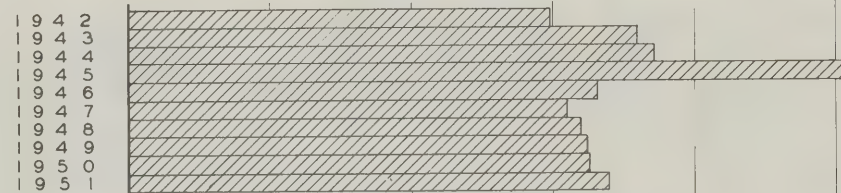
TORONTO



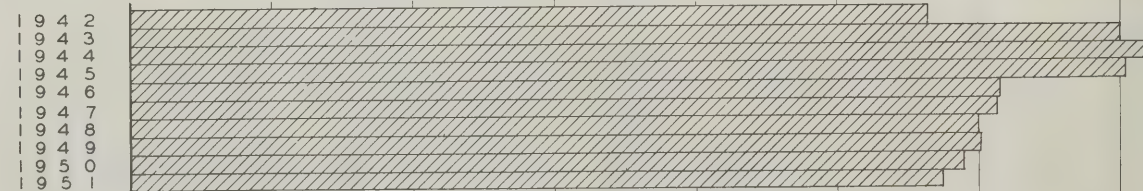
HAMILTON



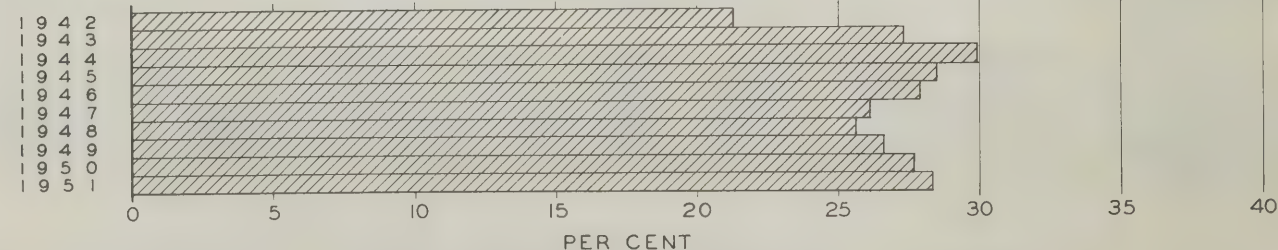
WINDSOR



WINNIPEG



VANCOUVER



PER CENT

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.8	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.3	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	113.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.8	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.3	213.6	120.1	195.9	205.2	186.5	192.0	175.6	173.2	187.9
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.5	3.9	46.0	10.1	13.8	1.7	13.3	4.3	3.4
-------	-----	-----	------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.8	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.6	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	195.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.3	188.6	158.6	183.5	175.4	194.8	178.3	155.5	214.9	201.2
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.7 29.2 42.6 5.2 2.3 4.7 9.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.5	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.5
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.6	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	168.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.5	171.6	188.0	177.9
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

1.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	14.5
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Ft.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	216.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	256.4	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.0	197.1	207.0	255.6	209.8	180.3	193.6	211.8	234.1
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

1.7      14.0      3.2      1.4      0.6      0.9      1.2      1.7      0.6

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	174.1	170.7	190.2	264.5	223.9	207.4	229.3
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.3      1.2      3.9      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	181.8	193.4	622.3	505.5	481.1	50.45	48.15	43.20	85,251
Mining	120.1	119.5	115.6	262.7	252.3	220.9	62.94	60.77	54.84	95,096
Metal mining	112.4	110.9	106.6	217.4	208.7	183.4	65.06	63.32	57.63	49,478
Gold (a)	71.2	68.3	76.4	127.6	118.2	123.7	61.45	59.39	55.25	21,309
Other metal (b)	199.6	201.1	170.4	420.0	413.0	316.7	67.79	66.15	59.87	28,169
Fuels	118.8	118.4	113.5	319.5	304.0	265.6	61.50	58.70	53.48	33,502
Coal	89.3	89.2	91.3	233.3	222.5	212.2	57.71	55.30	51.36	22,824
Oil and natural gas	390.3	391.0	318.4	924.2	875.3	640.1	69.60	65.93	59.16	10,678
Non-metal (c)	174.7	178.3	180.4	463.5	456.9	393.5	58.29	56.28	47.90	12,116
Manufacturing	193.9	194.1	185.6	453.3	446.1	385.1	53.26	52.37	47.27	1,114,314
Food and beverages	186.1	181.1	181.1	382.2	368.2	332.2	46.73	46.26	41.74	140,118
Meat products	173.6	174.5	169.9	380.9	383.3	323.1	57.07	57.22	49.55	21,463
Dairy products	172.5	180.6	166.6	341.7	350.4	298.5	43.53	42.63	39.45	9,612
Canned and cured fish	198.1	222.0	178.9	446.4	495.4	348.0	42.17	41.77	36.36	11,040
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	314.8	247.1	274.4	745.7	511.6	577.7	37.50	32.77	33.31	24,716
Grain mill products	176.9	176.2	164.9	375.5	367.8	313.8	53.57	52.67	47.97	8,290
Bread and other bakery products	166.1	157.8	150.7	312.8	313.5	277.1	45.89	45.50	42.12	16,273
Distilled and malt liquors	209.8	216.8	208.2	408.9	424.3	372.2	57.32	57.56	52.56	14,366
Other beverages (d)	184.4	196.6	191.9	344.4	359.0	321.5	48.07	46.99	43.12	6,118
Other foods (e)	151.3	144.0	163.6	303.3	289.1	289.5	42.84	42.69	37.70	28,240
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.2	58.5	103.3	258.5	182.0	262.6	47.40	54.82	44.83	9,079
Rubber products	155.5	158.2	154.3	400.8	398.4	345.3	55.28	54.03	47.91	20,996
Leather products	108.0	110.3	118.4	234.9	236.3	245.8	36.47	35.95	34.77	27,144
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	108.1	111.4	114.0	239.9	247.1	244.6	34.72	34.73	33.60	17,678
Other leather products (f)	107.9	108.2	126.7	227.2	219.7	247.7	39.73	38.29	36.74	9,466
Textile products (except clothing)	149.5	150.9	152.4	362.9	355.0	344.6	43.70	42.35	40.68	72,748
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.1	129.2	124.2	311.8	294.3	292.5	40.60	38.50	39.61	25,587
Woollen goods	132.9	133.9	146.0	325.9	317.4	323.5	43.53	42.08	39.28	13,511
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	213.2	218.9	214.1	544.7	551.2	489.6	48.37	47.67	43.29	17,167
Clothing (textile and fur)	137.2	138.5	141.8	297.1	293.8	289.1	37.14	36.37	34.96	94,107
Men's clothing	140.6	143.0	143.2	283.4	284.0	280.7	34.48	33.99	33.50	30,572
Women's clothing	158.8	158.4	164.7	350.4	348.1	341.1	38.04	37.88	35.62	25,343
Knit goods	113.6	115.2	114.8	275.0	268.8	249.4	38.73	37.34	34.74	23,154
Fur goods	143.1	143.3	166.5	271.1	269.2	306.3	46.26	45.90	44.95	3,968
Hats and caps	99.4	99.6	107.3	214.5	203.4	221.5	39.81	37.67	38.08	4,286
Wood products	180.9	187.3	185.8	453.8	454.9	417.7	48.43	46.88	43.44	89,190
Saw and planing mills	196.0	204.1	199.7	497.5	499.8	451.1	50.49	48.73	45.00	57,801
Furniture	167.6	170.2	176.2	403.7	398.5	389.1	45.56	44.29	41.77	19,647
Other wood products (g)	144.9	150.9	149.2	352.6	358.4	326.7	43.08	42.06	38.78	11,742
Paper products	192.9	194.9	179.0	472.3	475.4	374.7	65.80	65.52	56.26	79,736
Pulp and paper mills	185.0	188.3	167.1	473.9	479.8	363.3	72.42	72.08	61.48	56,839
Other paper products (h)	215.4	214.1	213.2	466.9	459.4	415.5	49.36	48.86	44.44	22,897
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.7	158.9	157.3	309.2	303.0	279.6	54.97	54.13	50.45	46,024
Iron and steel products	247.0	245.3	224.9	581.7	563.9	467.5	59.57	58.13	52.25	179,296
Agricultural implements	336.7	341.4	306.4	881.8	905.5	663.2	61.21	62.00	50.75	16,988
Boilers and plate work	229.8	233.0	217.6	549.4	551.1	482.1	61.47	60.81	56.94	5,905
Fabricated and structural steel	310.1	302.7	265.1	694.2	629.2	516.2	66.40	61.66	57.76	8,423
Hardware and tools	219.0	225.3	198.2	524.0	527.3	421.1	54.81	53.62	47.50	12,903
Heating and cooking appliances	169.6	173.3	189.1	370.1	372.3	394.2	51.50	50.73	49.02	7,495
Iron castings	254.8	254.9	237.9	646.4	624.9	551.9	59.37	57.58	54.16	21,504
Machinery mfg. (i)	274.6	257.3	248.3	635.7	579.0	503.6	58.80	57.18	51.51	36,100
Primary iron and steel	219.8	222.0	196.0	494.8	489.6	389.4	63.06	61.77	55.65	36,743
Sheet metal products	220.7	226.0	227.2	538.1	533.3	482.3	56.58	54.77	48.96	17,190
Wire and wire products	157.9	156.3	147.7	376.9	357.4	317.1	59.77	57.25	53.63	6,454

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	260.7	261.7	221.8	584.3	578.6	440.9	59.67	58.35	54.47	131,660
Aircraft and parts	623.8	590.8	317.3	1577.1	1520.2	725.0	63.34	64.78	57.55	21,914
Motor vehicles	236.0	245.6	253.8	549.3	559.1	557.9	63.05	61.68	59.55	29,675
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	243.1	261.9	256.1	618.9	617.1	572.5	61.44	56.85	55.24	20,056
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.0	183.9	158.4	378.2	376.9	291.4	56.15	56.32	49.59	37,901
Shipbuilding and repairing	457.4	460.6	311.6	901.3	860.0	542.0	56.34	56.24	49.74	19,629
Non-ferrous metal products	223.5	230.2	207.0	496.0	504.7	397.5	60.45	59.70	52.30	50,287
Aluminum products	508.0	539.4	433.0	1175.2	1254.3	864.5	57.19	57.48	49.35	7,472
Brass and copper products	206.4	211.2	198.2	474.4	470.4	403.2	57.22	55.45	50.64	10,215
Smelting and refining	199.2	203.3	177.5	448.5	453.9	342.3	67.07	66.51	57.46	23,371
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.7	323.5	302.2	755.8	749.5	634.4	57.42	56.62	51.19	64,440
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	248.1	253.0	238.9	592.1	590.3	505.9	55.41	54.16	49.06	27,798
Clay products	222.6	223.2	214.9	554.8	547.5	477.5	53.05	52.24	47.00	5,989
Glass and glass products	232.5	244.8	233.3	534.0	548.7	484.6	53.15	51.88	48.06	7,209
Products of petroleum and coal	178.2	180.4	164.3	372.1	359.5	288.8	74.23	70.85	62.06	10,921
Chemical products	235.6	236.6	219.6	481.6	477.7	398.0	57.52	56.82	50.98	50,656
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.8	223.5	215.3	418.4	416.2	369.4	50.82	50.14	46.21	8,081
Acids, alkalis and salts	248.6	249.1	215.8	518.5	514.4	400.0	63.93	63.30	56.87	7,176
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.6	198.5	207.0	447.0	439.3	418.4	45.29	44.55	41.20	20,114
Construction	205.2	206.7	189.2	567.6	556.0	447.8	51.37	50.44	44.55	245,096
Buildings and structures (k)	446.5	449.2	401.7	1039.8	1011.3	796.0	55.26	54.39	48.13	151,185
Highways, bridges and street construction	106.1	106.0	104.7	279.2	278.2	246.0	44.12	43.60	39.02	89,973
Transportation, storage and communication	186.5	189.0	175.1	358.7	361.3	309.1	55.06	54.74	50.62	334,519
Transportation	176.8	179.6	165.4	350.5	354.7	301.7	57.09	56.88	52.64	263,985
Air transport and airports	604.3	607.3	526.8	1154.8	1149.9	927.7	64.46	63.87	59.40	6,708
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.2	172.1	178.0	364.5	363.9	334.8	57.18	57.11	50.72	27,256
Steam railways	169.6	172.8	156.0	330.1	335.6	282.7	58.58	58.45	54.68	179,836
Maintenance of equipment	208.1	219.0	185.1	420.5	444.5	349.8	56.06	56.31	52.43	24,954
Maintenance of ways and structures	166.6	167.4	151.4	340.3	357.3	290.8	45.43	47.55	42.67	45,784
Transportation - steam railways	162.7	165.4	152.2	311.7	311.1	269.0	65.95	64.74	60.86	99,867
Telegraphs	177.6	182.2	156.9	348.3	350.5	288.8	50.94	49.36	47.88	9,231
Truck transportation	240.8	238.6	219.9	553.4	533.8	464.6	51.45	50.08	47.35	14,777
Water transportation (m)	172.4	177.0	162.8	348.2	356.1	299.5	51.10	50.89	46.55	32,901
Storage	148.2	146.3	144.1	281.8	268.0	237.7	50.25	48.41	43.94	16,561
Grain elevators	137.4	135.9	133.0	254.2	240.4	213.3	50.40	48.20	43.69	12,608
Storage and warehouse	197.7	194.1	199.2	434.0	420.4	378.4	49.77	49.10	44.78	3,953
Communication	285.8	288.0	269.5	465.2	464.6	405.8	46.56	46.07	42.99	53,973
Radio broadcasting	413.0	414.5	405.5	724.8	725.2	651.0	50.80	50.65	46.83	3,315
Telephone	282.8	285.2	266.2	457.6	456.5	397.5	46.15	45.65	42.60	49,414
Public utility operation	192.0	195.3	186.7	375.1	371.0	329.3	57.64	56.03	52.09	41,037
Electric light and power	205.9	209.4	194.5	398.0	393.2	339.4	57.73	56.11	52.35	37,316
Other public utilities (n)	114.3	117.0	128.9	236.6	235.8	232.6	56.71	55.20	49.16	3,721
Trade	175.6	171.0	170.5	354.5	342.4	307.6	44.10	43.74	39.36	321,495
Wholesale	186.9	184.3	177.8	353.3	344.8	302.0	50.75	50.21	45.65	96,654
Retail	171.2	165.7	167.7	355.1	341.1	310.4	41.23	40.91	36.79	224,841
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.2	173.0	159.5	281.2	276.1	243.7	47.19	46.40	44.54	103,490
Banking, investment and loan	190.4	190.5	170.6	301.4	299.5	258.9	43.74	43.46	42.12	63,273
Insurance	150.0	149.4	144.9	256.5	247.8	226.5	52.77	51.18	46.13	39,766
Service	187.9	193.7	182.5	367.2	369.3	334.2	32.07	31.28	29.91	81,546
Hotels and restaurants	190.5	200.8	186.1	382.6	391.2	351.2	29.09	28.22	27.37	48,734
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	160.9	161.5	158.8	316.9	312.1	293.6	31.89	31.28	29.99	19,902
Other services (o)	236.6	233.3	221.3	398.2	393.1	347.4	43.60	43.64	40.44	12,910
Industrial composite	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees
	Employment			Payrolls						Reported
	Oct. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Oct. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Oct. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	at Oct. 1,
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	186.7	194.2	178.2	437.5	444.6	362.4	36.60	35.76	31.77	769
Transportation, storage and communication	162.2	166.7	148.2	330.4	340.2	296.3	47.67	47.94	46.96	1,390
Trade	140.8	142.5	144.8	246.2	245.6	230.2	28.87	28.44	26.25	742
Industrial composite	188.6	192.4	196.9	362.9	365.9	342.3	38.29	37.85	34.41	4,408
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.6	90.1	91.5	245.1	232.5	228.7	54.70	52.18	50.56	14,370
Coal	87.9	87.2	88.6	239.9	226.7	224.8	55.21	52.60	51.35	13,207
Manufacturing	164.3	165.8	146.1	332.0	327.5	270.3	44.61	43.61	40.99	26,455
Food and beverages	139.1	144.0	138.5	278.1	277.4	247.2	32.99	31.80	30.04	5,021
Canned and cured fish	151.0	170.4	145.6	318.6	318.6	262.3	33.82	29.98	28.68	2,258
Iron and steel products	149.7	155.3	134.1	291.9	295.8	255.3	51.74	50.56	50.54	7,632
Primary iron and steel	135.0	141.1	124.1	266.7	271.3	239.5	53.88	52.44	52.61	6,102
Transportation equipment	307.8	297.0	234.5	535.1	501.6	366.9	50.94	49.48	46.14	5,389
Shipbuilding and repairing	260.6	241.9	206.0	425.3	404.6	302.2	51.43	52.70	46.21	3,494
Construction	274.1	254.3	282.6	510.3	460.6	454.5	37.70	36.68	32.79	17,616
Buildings and structures (k)	306.9	288.6	219.4	546.1	482.1	341.2	41.79	39.23	36.73	7,247
Highways, bridges and street construction	254.3	234.2	322.5	483.5	444.6	546.5	34.82	34.84	31.10	10,269
Transportation, storage and communication	165.7	174.5	157.9	308.4	318.5	268.5	47.21	46.27	43.15	13,157
Steam railways	158.5	160.3	145.5	312.0	317.2	272.6	52.76	53.01	50.21	7,484
Water transportation (m)	135.9	164.5	152.5	223.6	251.4	187.5	38.57	35.82	30.47	2,546
Trade	187.7	180.1	188.0	335.5	317.6	304.1	36.25	35.77	32.59	10,892
Wholesale	190.7	187.4	194.6	332.3	322.2	305.0	43.61	43.02	38.79	3,585
Retail	186.3	176.6	184.9	337.6	314.5	303.6	32.64	32.09	29.54	7,307
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.6	149.9	270.4	270.4	234.6	44.78	44.70	42.84	2,826
Industrial composite	158.6	157.8	152.8	323.1	313.2	282.2	43.67	42.56	39.57	89,818
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	218.8	189.0	201.7	779.8	613.3	619.5	43.64	39.73	37.81	7,199
Manufacturing	175.6	181.7	170.5	420.9	417.7	361.4	48.35	46.42	42.40	19,962
Wood products	133.8	149.1	150.6	350.3	369.4	339.4	37.48	35.47	31.88	2,864
Saw and planing mills	141.2	153.5	157.6	370.3	382.9	356.8	37.31	35.50	31.79	2,725
Pulp and paper products	170.4	174.3	164.1	484.0	502.8	384.1	71.97	73.07	59.31	3,861
Transportation equipment	232.7	225.3	202.1	457.5	426.7	361.9	56.81	54.72	51.75	2,820
Construction	250.5	250.3	256.7	555.9	542.3	506.2	39.52	38.59	33.80	10,318
Buildings and structures (k)	535.4	513.7	408.1	1104.9	992.3	701.6	42.96	40.21	37.03	5,038
Highways, bridges and street construction	166.1	172.3	228.4	355.9	378.4	438.3	36.24	37.16	32.24	5,280
Transportation, storage and communication	177.4	173.3	163.8	349.3	347.8	298.8	51.07	52.06	47.40	13,873
Steam railways	181.7	179.2	164.6	363.5	364.8	303.4	55.44	56.43	50.53	10,043
Water transportation (m)	112.2	97.4	95.9	184.0	168.1	164.7	32.84	34.56	34.36	1,484
Trade	168.4	167.7	168.6	324.6	323.0	292.8	36.98	36.95	33.29	8,044
Wholesale	163.4	164.7	160.3	289.9	292.2	261.4	41.26	41.25	37.92	2,779
Retail	171.2	169.3	173.2	351.0	346.4	316.6	34.72	34.64	30.93	5,265
Industrial composite	183.5	182.3	179.9	406.3	394.2	353.9	44.89	43.85	39.77	64,468
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	216.0	185.7	192.5	717.5	619.6	486.0	46.81	47.01	35.58	36,094
Mining	155.3	157.6	150.5	336.5	333.8	289.3	60.58	59.23	53.74	19,027
Gold (a)	88.5	89.9	96.9	162.2	160.5	165.8	58.63	57.13	54.74	4,578
Other metal (b)	313.6	318.4	266.7	579.9	579.4	459.3	59.94	58.99	55.83	6,921
Non-metal (c)	154.5	156.6	154.9	444.8	439.0	367.6	62.36	60.73	51.43	7,528
Manufacturing	185.8	183.7	175.3	446.8	435.8	374.9	50.01	49.34	44.51	362,068
Tobacco and tobacco products	119.2	72.7	128.6	319.2	224.9	325.6	47.74	55.19	45.17	7,821
Leather products	103.9	105.1	113.9	224.1	226.4	240.4	32.29	32.24	31.46	14,174
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.1	100.2	105.4	215.0	219.7	229.0	32.08	32.09	31.79	10,583
Textile products (except clothing)	161.9	164.3	164.4	389.8	378.1	374.0	42.47	40.58	37.40	42,319
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.6	127.4	124.1	290.3	269.0	285.0	39.09	35.97	39.14	16,799
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	227.2	234.4	226.5	583.0	583.4	514.5	47.14	45.71	41.72	12,569
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.5	148.0	151.8	322.0	316.3	310.6	35.90	35.14	33.66	55,718
Men's clothing	146.6	150.3	148.8	306.3	309.4	302.9	33.42	32.92	32.54	17,786
Women's clothing	160.7	157.6	164.4	355.4	346.7	336.0	35.27	36.68	33.87	17,051
Knit goods	127.3	126.6	126.0	321.0	307.4	284.9	38.01	36.60	34.29	9,900
Wood products	171.5	176.1	173.6	452.6	453.0	410.1	42.45	41.36	37.96	19,539
Saw and planing mills	189.7	196.9	193.3	556.4	563.7	496.5	42.17	41.17	36.94	9,768
Furniture	162.9	164.5	165.0	382.4	374.4	355.5	44.39	43.04	40.51	5,876

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
QUEBEC							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	181.9	184.3	169.6	463.1	474.7	371.3	66.74	67.53	57.41	33,419
Pulp and paper mills	173.4	177.0	159.7	459.2	472.6	361.5	72.44	73.01	61.90	26,917
Other paper products (h)	228.4	223.8	223.3	491.7	490.3	444.4	43.13	43.89	39.66	6,502
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.1	151.2	152.6	314.1	306.5	289.4	54.68	53.67	50.20	10,944
Iron and steel products	254.8	239.9	212.2	609.1	551.1	442.4	57.90	55.65	49.84	40,435
Machinery mfg. (i)	283.8	228.1	263.3	673.6	518.8	530.6	58.76	56.30	49.89	12,054
Primary iron and steel	181.0	180.4	156.9	457.6	446.9	342.2	60.53	59.32	52.23	5,207
Transportation equipment	298.7	287.0	208.6	641.8	632.2	408.5	58.24	59.70	53.05	33,844
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	189.0	185.9	162.3	285.6	389.2	301.5	56.29	57.78	51.29	15,691
Shipbuilding and repairing	484.2	461.7	292.0	1085.1	977.3	565.8	59.45	56.14	51.39	6,415
Non-ferrous metal products	276.6	291.8	255.8	639.7	666.0	502.0	59.97	59.17	50.88	15,694
Smelting and refining	312.0	330.2	274.4	727.7	765.7	553.9	65.16	64.78	54.36	8,400
Electrical apparatus and supplies	334.8	333.9	297.1	747.3	730.6	610.1	55.09	54.02	50.31	17,456
Chemical products	242.0	241.9	214.7	490.7	486.5	392.8	55.53	55.08	50.13	20,762
Construction	121.1	122.0	107.9	357.3	353.3	286.1	47.48	46.61	42.66	72,577
Buildings and structures (k)	328.9	334.7	315.6	756.6	753.9	647.7	50.96	49.90	45.66	42,136
Highways, bridges and street construction	60.2	59.6	51.3	169.6	165.8	133.7	40.74	40.21	37.66	28,336
Transportation, storage and communication	210.0	211.0	190.5	407.1	406.4	337.6	55.60	55.27	51.00	89,173
Steam railways	193.3	196.9	168.0	378.0	380.6	305.0	58.47	57.65	54.29	46,501
Water transportation (m)	199.1	194.5	177.0	402.8	403.7	326.1	52.48	53.84	47.95	12,935
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.6	170.0	174.1	379.9	364.1	344.6	53.44	52.30	48.34	11,942
Communication	328.6	331.1	317.1	500.7	499.5	436.6	50.20	49.71	45.49	14,660
Public utility operation	171.1	173.9	165.6	329.3	325.5	284.3	55.96	54.45	49.56	9,218
Trade	165.6	162.6	162.1	333.9	323.5	296.3	42.95	42.38	38.87	72,259
Wholesale	176.4	175.4	168.4	337.8	333.1	293.6	51.68	51.44	47.16	22,127
Retail	161.2	157.4	159.6	331.7	318.0	297.9	39.01	38.31	35.38	50,132
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.0	153.5	143.4	250.6	241.8	214.9	48.30	46.79	44.77	27,262
Banking, investment and loan	177.1	176.5	164.2	275.4	273.8	237.0	44.16	44.04	41.97	16,752
Insurance	126.8	126.3	122.4	223.6	207.4	191.9	54.98	51.24	48.91	10,451
Service	187.6	193.0	178.6	373.7	373.4	333.4	31.20	30.31	29.12	21,020
Hotels and restaurants	187.7	197.9	177.8	376.8	385.1	332.6	28.15	27.29	26.27	12,228
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.9	165.1	163.8	335.9	325.2	320.6	31.32	30.47	30.11	5,747
Industrial composite	175.4	173.2	164.0	406.3	396.1	338.7	49.31	48.66	43.91	708,698
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	242.0	208.2	205.5	819.6	696.6	570.4	51.96	51.35	42.59	23,605
Mining	102.9	98.8	97.6	191.6	179.4	160.5	63.13	61.53	55.38	28,670
Gold (a)	68.8	63.1	73.1	118.0	104.6	113.4	60.33	58.31	54.08	13,124
Other metal (b)	184.6	183.8	149.8	379.9	370.6	272.0	67.97	66.57	59.96	12,388
Manufacturing	199.4	199.8	193.3	468.6	461.0	401.6	55.77	54.74	49.31	555,010
Food and beverages	190.5	175.9	182.5	388.2	354.2	329.2	47.49	46.91	42.01	64,187
Meat products	161.1	163.1	157.0	351.9	354.7	292.3	58.24	57.95	49.69	7,837
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	353.1	254.1	295.8	857.9	530.5	623.5	39.96	34.35	34.66	17,794
Bread and other bakery products	159.0	160.6	156.9	322.1	321.5	287.8	47.01	46.45	42.55	8,312
Distilled and malt liquors	202.9	208.1	199.5	401.1	411.0	350.8	61.73	61.69	54.92	5,713
Rubber products	163.5	166.8	162.3	405.6	404.1	350.0	58.16	56.81	50.33	15,138
Leather products	111.6	115.1	122.3	241.4	241.7	247.7	41.60	40.38	38.94	11,697
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	125.5	131.3	128.5	272.6	284.3	263.0	38.88	38.78	36.63	6,357
Textile products (except clothing)	131.1	131.3	136.5	327.8	325.6	308.6	46.16	45.81	41.74	26,515
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	140.7	138.9	133.4	371.8	367.0	330.9	43.19	43.20	40.56	7,402
Woollen goods	114.8	116.0	132.2	284.1	277.7	288.9	44.88	43.39	39.63	8,432
Clothing (textile and fur)	119.4	120.5	124.5	260.2	256.2	255.3	39.95	38.98	37.62	32,261
Men's clothing	123.0	123.0	127.9	236.0	231.6	239.2	37.59	36.88	36.77	9,242
Women's clothing	148.9	148.6	156.0	324.7	324.0	325.3	41.72	41.73	39.99	6,305
Knit goods	103.9	107.0	107.0	249.9	247.6	230.4	40.00	38.48	35.80	11,947
Wood products	170.5	177.2	177.6	417.6	424.2	386.2	45.53	44.51	40.44	28,124
Saw and planing mills	181.6	193.9	189.3	445.1	466.1	400.9	45.51	44.63	39.34	11,899
Furniture	168.7	171.3	178.4	416.7	411.5	404.6	46.27	44.98	42.49	11,064
Paper products	200.2	201.4	187.4	479.4	473.0	379.9	65.34	64.09	55.31	31,954
Pulp and paper mills	199.0	202.3	179.9	497.6	497.5	374.5	74.13	72.91	61.70	18,876
Other paper products (h)	202.0	200.0	198.4	446.3	428.1	389.9	52.66	51.03	46.83	13,078
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.9	168.3	163.5	326.5	320.4	288.0	56.42	55.58	51.37	25,713
Iron and steel products	248.9	250.7	233.8	596.1	589.3	492.8	60.94	59.82	53.40	115,348
Agricultural implements	336.5	341.2	305.0	881.7	906.7	658.7	62.13	63.00	51.36	16,096
Iron castings	245.5	246.4	242.4	634.8	611.9	579.8	60.83	58.40	56.16	12,609
Machinery mfg. (i)	257.6	258.8	234.4	598.5	588.4	482.0	59.59	58.32	52.75	19,989
Primary iron and steel	271.2	272.8	242.6	600.6	595.3	467.2	65.96	65.02	57.36	24,274
Sheet metal products	236.6	239.0	241.5	589.4	575.9	517.6	57.58	55.71	49.44	10,660
Transportation equipment	255.1	263.1	242.4	618.4	612.0	529.3	62.56	60.02	56.79	70,665
Motor vehicles	236.5	246.8	256.3	549.5	561.9	564.1	63.40	62.12	60.06	28,396
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	244.8	264.4	258.3	636.2	634.0	587.8	62.19	57.40	55.93	19,024
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	181.9	180.5	147.4	400.0	379.2	283.2	58.54	55.92	51.44	8,117

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
ONTARIO (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.0	230.4	207.1	484.3	489.8	392.5	59.29	58.81	52.42	28,771
Brass and copper products	186.1	192.1	187.0	428.0	433.3	388.2	58.36	57.10	52.54	5,857
Smelting and refining	190.7	189.8	163.9	400.0	397.0	307.5	66.70	66.49	59.55	10,476
Electrical apparatus and supplies	313.4	316.4	301.3	754.3	752.1	640.8	58.51	57.80	51.71	45,857
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	247.7	252.5	238.7	594.3	593.3	504.7	57.50	56.34	50.66	14,403
Chemical products	240.6	242.2	229.3	488.6	484.7	411.1	58.83	57.98	51.86	25,471
Construction	295.7	295.6	259.0	782.3	758.9	569.9	57.09	55.40	47.56	86,719
Buildings and structures (k)	538.4	535.6	484.0	1256.9	1211.3	932.8	60.52	58.63	50.04	61,805
Highways, bridges and street construction	131.5	133.2	122.6	341.2	340.5	270.4	48.74	48.01	41.43	23,467
Transportation, storage and communication	188.0	192.3	181.3	359.3	361.8	318.4	56.04	55.08	51.55	104,659
Steam railways	152.5	158.2	146.7	296.9	301.9	267.6	59.25	58.07	55.97	51,535
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.0	222.9	216.1	485.8	485.5	430.7	56.65	56.38	51.41	19,987
Communication	301.0	303.0	290.1	465.3	466.8	409.7	46.89	46.72	42.73	21,281
Public utility operation	214.7	219.2	202.3	408.6	404.7	348.4	60.50	58.58	54.70	19,328
Trade	174.9	170.3	166.6	364.0	351.3	310.4	45.34	44.93	40.52	130,386
Wholesale	191.2	191.0	177.9	371.0	364.9	310.9	53.56	52.74	48.25	33,409
Retail	169.9	164.0	163.3	361.0	345.5	310.2	42.50	42.15	38.01	96,977
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.7	179.4	164.5	294.0	288.3	252.4	48.51	47.74	45.54	48,202
Banking, investment and loan	191.1	191.1	170.5	308.9	305.2	263.1	45.44	44.88	43.43	27,150
Service	193.5	194.0	186.6	379.0	375.2	345.8	32.55	32.23	30.61	34,542
Hotels and restaurants	202.1	204.2	196.0	413.3	413.3	385.2	28.19	27.30	27.07	19,895
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.6	147.9	143.9	289.7	282.5	263.4	32.00	31.16	29.35	7,687
Other services (o)	248.3	243.9	234.4	417.2	410.5	368.6	46.12	46.19	42.26	6,960
Industrial composite	194.8	194.1	185.8	426.9	417.8	361.4	53.68	52.72	47.57	1,031,121
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	183.2	184.7	178.4	372.3	372.0	320.7	49.72	49.27	43.98	37,603
Food and beverages	164.4	161.4	170.0	330.5	331.3	300.0	50.59	51.68	44.46	7,778
Meat products	162.5	165.6	162.7	340.5	347.7	296.3	59.19	59.27	51.41	2,930
Clothing (textile and fur)	190.9	205.5	202.6	402.4	438.3	419.7	34.21	34.86	33.63	4,821
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	124.1	127.6	224.4	215.0	204.6	50.02	49.58	45.91	2,726
Iron and steel products	276.5	278.1	255.4	599.8	573.1	485.5	54.46	51.75	47.53	5,142
Transportation equipment	187.6	187.4	167.1	361.0	363.5	284.7	54.23	54.65	48.00	8,982
Construction	375.6	410.5	421.3	870.0	938.4	864.6	52.40	51.71	46.73	10,369
Buildings and structures (k)	531.2	580.5	596.6	1224.3	1331.0	1202.8	55.90	55.60	49.51	7,177
Transportation, storage and communication	187.0	186.5	174.5	348.0	347.3	300.9	55.45	55.50	51.37	34,780
Steam railways	181.3	182.0	165.3	352.1	357.5	296.2	59.07	59.30	54.68	23,414
Storage	158.9	151.9	154.5	234.4	221.0	208.6	47.25	46.31	43.40	3,750
Trade	149.2	149.1	149.2	291.0	285.1	256.3	44.89	44.01	39.77	25,349
Wholesale	159.4	160.4	151.0	284.2	280.5	240.3	47.58	46.68	43.37	8,736
Retail	144.3	143.7	148.3	295.1	287.9	265.6	43.48	42.59	38.08	16,613
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.8	161.8	150.2	252.3	250.8	224.5	45.05	44.80	42.63	6,554
Service	170.4	174.3	165.0	290.5	293.1	265.2	29.59	29.16	28.03	5,022
Hotels and restaurants	172.5	178.0	163.7	296.5	299.5	263.8	29.05	28.43	27.24	2,993
Industrial composite	178.3	180.4	174.8	348.0	348.7	307.0	50.18	49.59	45.14	125,883
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	175.3	183.2	172.4	348.0	349.5	305.9	49.73	47.79	44.49	7,937
Food and beverages	179.8	188.4	179.8	353.3	359.0	405.0	49.05	47.48	44.50	4,288
Meat products	208.6	217.1	212.2	486.9	497.3	434.3	57.75	56.73	50.65	1,183
Dairy products	161.4	175.0	157.3	290.7	299.2	256.6	41.33	39.59	37.86	1,399
Construction	154.9	166.4	165.2	380.0	405.1	372.9	47.79	47.43	43.75	7,467
Buildings and structures (k)	321.9	336.6	316.3	688.4	712.2	609.0	46.29	45.80	41.73	3,625
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.0	114.5	120.3	271.9	297.4	291.6	49.21	48.98	45.33	3,942
Transportation, storage and communication	142.3	144.1	134.8	274.1	275.8	240.9	53.70	53.36	49.79	19,254
Steam railways	143.3	145.2	132.7	270.2	277.8	237.0	57.61	58.47	54.57	12,643
Storage	104.6	104.5	108.6	223.5	203.8	197.1	48.14	43.95	40.88	3,688
Trade	163.5	159.9	158.3	323.2	311.7	279.7	43.73	43.15	39.16	13,161
Wholesale	166.1	170.0	159.1	318.5	315.1	271.4	49.01	47.35	43.56	5,027
Retail	162.1	153.7	157.3	326.7	309.0	286.2	40.47	40.35	36.46	8,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.6	166.4	154.1	258.4	259.5	236.2	40.00	39.98	39.45	3,432
Service	164.9	167.8	165.2	344.6	354.1	327.6	29.80	30.09	28.39	2,424
Industrial composite	155.5	157.8	150.4	309.4	310.0	274.0	48.24	47.61	44.04	55,973

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Oct. 1, 1951
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	no.
<b>ALBERTA</b>										
Mining	202.5	201.8	182.0	498.2	473.7	381.1	68.54	65.41	58.36	16,997
Coal	104.2	103.3	106.5	252.7	242.3	219.2	63.31	61.28	53.72	6,539
Oil and natural gas wells	563.4	565.2	449.6	1253.8	1135.8	859.5	71.39	67.30	61.32	9,121
Manufacturing	223.0	228.7	204.5	449.1	459.3	365.6	50.55	50.40	44.90	22,581
Food and beverages	203.5	206.9	189.3	394.1	401.1	327.4	48.89	48.95	43.35	8,299
Meat products	171.2	176.7	169.9	383.8	396.3	321.9	58.28	58.34	49.24	3,103
Wood products	210.3	227.6	207.2	497.6	524.4	452.9	43.03	41.90	39.93	2,450
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.2	133.5	153.3	212.9	212.2	237.8	49.69	48.65	47.50	1,044
Iron and steel products	524.5	530.2	456.2	1155.7	1152.3	909.7	52.86	52.10	47.31	2,324
Transportation equipment	209.5	210.1	154.1	408.7	422.1	286.3	53.97	55.59	47.82	3,876
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	267.6	297.2	283.1	567.0	619.2	508.1	49.21	46.39	41.68	1,603
Products of petroleum and coal	219.7	218.8	190.1	489.7	482.5	364.1	66.64	65.94	57.28	1,215
Construction	401.7	416.4	311.7	947.1	913.9	632.9	54.66	50.89	47.31	17,186
Buildings and structures (k)	814.3	821.7	523.7	1791.9	1676.5	992.4	58.42	54.17	49.83	9,967
Highways, bridges and street construction	237.9	255.6	312.4	537.2	544.1	422.7	49.48	46.64	44.21	7,219
Transportation, storage and communication	181.7	185.2	173.6	348.6	353.9	307.2	56.51	56.32	52.12	22,724
Steam railways	176.4	180.7	168.3	345.6	351.3	303.8	60.93	60.53	56.11	14,053
Electric and motor transportation (p)	241.7	245.7	240.9	481.3	483.6	433.5	51.31	50.66	46.32	2,830
Storage	114.5	112.7	114.7	200.2	197.5	187.0	47.02	47.13	43.86	2,538
Trade	197.4	193.1	187.9	383.4	369.2	333.0	44.63	43.94	39.42	21,484
Wholesale	200.1	201.9	187.0	368.8	357.1	306.4	49.92	47.90	44.31	7,027
Retail	196.1	188.9	188.3	392.3	376.7	333.1	42.07	41.93	37.12	14,457
Service	185.1	219.8	197.7	381.0	409.8	352.9	33.91	30.73	29.42	5,173
Hotels and restaurants	183.6	234.1	206.1	398.1	443.5	380.6	33.73	29.48	28.73	3,616
Industrial composite	214.9	219.0	197.5	446.2	441.3	363.0	52.82	51.28	46.68	114,174
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	207.3	162.6	215.1	422.3	285.6	434.2	61.50	53.05	61.48	16,430
Mining	102.9	107.0	102.9	223.9	221.0	184.0	66.61	63.21	54.74	10,453
Gold (a)	53.9	56.2	58.8	101.1	101.6	97.8	65.28	62.83	57.81	2,130
Other metal (b)	166.2	169.8	147.6	403.2	392.0	301.8	71.57	68.07	60.31	5,631
Coal	79.0	82.0	80.5	173.0	173.1	138.2	57.58	55.58	45.19	2,048
Manufacturing	213.4	217.3	203.7	483.6	484.0	410.3	57.50	56.38	51.00	81,929
Food and beverages	202.5	211.8	195.1	432.3	456.4	365.9	48.07	48.52	42.23	15,540
Canned and cured fish	200.3	228.1	170.0	470.1	544.9	344.1	51.54	52.44	44.43	6,170
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	316.8	290.8	342.8	623.8	551.3	649.9	33.84	32.40	32.39	3,323
Wood products	206.1	211.9	212.6	500.8	494.5	464.0	58.50	56.19	52.56	30,443
Saw and planing mills	212.2	218.2	215.4	516.4	510.1	471.5	59.14	56.84	53.22	28,018
Paper products	224.2	228.6	190.5	480.4	479.3	364.7	64.12	62.74	57.30	7,283
Pulp and paper mills	219.2	218.6	170.5	477.4	459.5	337.1	66.31	65.93	62.02	5,513
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	178.9	177.3	327.5	325.5	319.6	57.22	56.70	56.16	3,136
Iron and steel products	313.5	312.5	280.5	716.4	688.8	548.9	63.77	61.51	54.59	6,809
Transportation equipment	392.7	387.0	248.7	777.0	811.0	456.5	55.41	58.69	51.41	6,637
Shipbuilding and repairing	550.6	540.3	334.1	1084.4	1141.6	617.4	55.32	59.34	51.90	5,247
Non-ferrous metal products	133.0	133.7	133.2	327.9	322.0	267.8	69.77	68.12	56.88	4,425
Smelting and refining	122.4	123.8	123.3	310.7	307.7	255.6	70.88	69.40	57.88	3,857
Chemical products	201.7	202.2	202.2	468.1	463.3	388.6	65.12	64.31	53.95	2,431
Construction	289.7	295.1	272.5	765.0	747.3	609.0	62.30	59.74	53.05	22,087
Buildings and structures (k)	544.1	556.5	470.5	1317.8	1272.6	952.9	68.26	64.44	57.25	13,586
Highways, bridges and street construction	157.3	159.1	169.6	384.9	385.0	372.5	52.21	51.63	46.88	8,015
Transportation, storage and communication	177.8	180.8	166.9	347.0	358.9	297.7	54.94	55.89	50.38	35,509
Steam railways	175.4	177.1	159.0	338.6	353.5	282.5	60.14	62.20	55.35	13,399
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.3	145.6	152.9	289.3	290.5	268.0	56.60	57.11	49.94	4,654
Water transportation (m)	150.9	160.2	144.6	288.7	315.4	267.4	50.25	51.70	48.22	8,198
Communication	229.6	229.7	206.5	439.5	433.4	357.2	46.34	45.67	41.66	6,607
Public utility operation	183.6	186.3	187.7	394.4	392.4	371.8	62.26	61.06	57.41	4,223
Trade	219.3	205.3	218.0	434.8	415.4	379.3	45.32	46.26	39.78	39,178
Wholesale	229.7	207.7	225.9	426.2	395.9	372.2	49.16	50.52	43.70	13,824
Retail	213.9	204.1	214.0	440.2	427.9	383.8	43.23	44.05	37.69	25,354
Finance, insurance and real estate	215.0	214.8	197.8	348.1	346.2	310.6	45.35	45.15	44.23	7,707
Banking, investment and loan	245.2	245.1	218.3	383.8	383.3	337.4	42.08	42.05	41.69	5,670
Service	189.6	194.6	184.1	363.2	367.9	333.4	35.13	34.67	33.16	9,785
Hotels and restaurants	194.4	200.1	185.9	375.2	378.7	338.7	32.68	32.05	31.02	6,049
Industrial composite	201.2	198.9	194.6	424.8	412.1	368.2	54.69	53.66	49.20	227,301

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Oct. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Oct. 1 and Sept. 1, 1951 and Oct. 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported	Proportion of Women,	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Oct. 1, 1951	Oct. 1, 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,089	0.9	47.27	45.99	40.36
Mining	3,628	1.7	54.29	46.19	49.39
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,573	13.2	50.84	51.63	45.02
Food and beverages	3,682	19.7	29.43	30.10	29.40
Fish processing	2,708	14.5	26.45	26.97	27.62
Pulp and paper mills	4,455	5.4	73.26	73.86	61.51
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,146	0.9	51.41	50.80	50.36
Construction	3,354	1.3	62.32	59.17	38.56
Transportation and communication	6,530	4.9	48.94	48.17	42.17
Public utility operation	493	7.1	35.39	35.59	33.29
Trade	5,821	25.0	33.02	32.67	31.27
Finance, insurance and real estate	430	44.7	38.69	38.73	35.15
Service <sup>3/</sup>	549	65.8	23.87	23.57	20.21

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,828	21.7	40.21	40.54	37.23
Food and beverages	1,728	23.4	36.34	37.70	33.69
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,064	0.9	51.93	51.39	50.14
Construction	901	1.5	43.34	44.42	39.22
Public utility operation	493	7.1	35.39	35.22	33.29
Trade	3,625	26.1	36.86	35.93	34.36
Finance, insurance and real estate	267	50.6	42.26	42.36	38.35
Service <sup>3/</sup>	438	63.9	24.74	24.38	20.61

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, as compared with Sept. 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	10.5	13.6	..	..
Mining	0.1	17.7	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	0.2
Food and beverages	4.2	1.8	6.1	2.2
Fish processing	6.4	4.4	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-2.1	-2.9	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	0.4
Construction	1.6	7.0	-9.5	-11.8
Transportation and communication	-1.5	0.1	..	..
Public utility operation	-3.2	-4.0	-0.2	0.3
Trade	0.3	1.4	-0.4	2.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	2.0	3.4	2.1	3.6

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.  
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
HALIFAX										
Manufacturing	173.3	169.8	159.1	331.2	321.8	263.9	47.18	46.78	41.26	7,386
Food and beverages	132.1	136.9	146.0	246.2	262.1	247.6	34.45	34.06	32.21	1,941
Transportation equipment	275.3	258.5	212.0	450.5	425.8	316.9	53.35	53.71	47.72	3,408
Transportation, storage and communication	213.3	240.9	216.1	331.0	355.4	279.3	38.24	36.37	31.87	4,652
Construction	451.4	435.1	300.7	776.0	713.2	467.0	43.03	41.03	38.79	4,938
Trade	206.7	196.8	205.0	360.7	339.3	324.0	36.98	36.53	33.25	6,694
Retail	212.6	199.6	217.0	382.1	350.8	346.0	34.19	33.43	30.33	4,663
Industrial composite	212.3	211.8	193.8	376.5	366.4	302.5	41.54	40.52	36.55	26,641
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	175.2	181.1	160.3	398.1	373.2	321.8	48.69	44.16	42.96	4,842
Transportation, storage and communication	160.1	148.0	147.8	253.5	238.6	241.6	35.47	36.11	36.62	2,912
Trade	144.1	141.1	147.6	258.2	255.1	244.1	36.06	36.40	33.26	2,848
Industrial composite	173.3	166.9	162.8	338.9	312.4	288.4	41.95	40.14	38.26	14,028
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	166.6	167.5	158.1	389.2	380.0	330.4	43.30	42.04	38.91	19,097
Leather products	106.3	108.6	107.7	202.4	216.8	208.8	27.62	28.68	28.26	3,021
Clothing (textile and fur)	165.6	173.6	186.6	338.3	328.7	371.7	28.63	28.73	28.11	2,342
Construction	104.6	104.1	119.2	331.5	321.9	338.5	45.69	44.57	40.83	4,417
Trade	181.6	181.2	177.3	341.2	343.6	313.2	36.08	36.43	33.66	6,122
Retail	180.8	180.0	175.8	333.6	336.3	308.0	34.44	34.86	32.65	5,130
Industrial composite	158.5	159.3	154.4	360.8	355.7	316.7	42.39	41.59	38.19	37,157
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	163.3	166.1	153.2	383.7	376.6	332.2	44.50	42.92	41.05	8,180
Textile products (except clothing)	225.1	239.7	219.5	508.4	529.8	487.5	39.15	38.32	38.50	2,733
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.2	82.1	85.0	185.2	183.9	195.0	37.23	36.99	37.90	1,951
Iron and steel products	253.9	248.3	193.2	572.4	528.5	376.7	58.74	55.45	50.81	2,229
Industrial composite	171.6	174.0	166.3	385.1	378.5	342.1	43.55	42.23	39.91	11,233
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	175.9	175.8	159.8	486.0	484.1	370.1	56.08	55.90	47.76	9,833
Textile products (except clothing)	99.5	99.7	95.1	300.6	282.8	193.2	46.64	43.81	31.35	2,078
Pulp and paper mills	169.0	171.6	161.7	474.2	484.0	385.6	76.52	76.84	65.03	3,680
Industrial composite	188.0	187.8	177.3	479.0	479.9	388.8	50.97	51.13	44.46	13,282
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	188.9	185.1	177.9	432.2	419.5	364.9	51.08	50.59	45.84	202,153
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.9	99.5	119.0	299.4	192.9	302.3	50.79	61.58	48.24	5,359
Leather products	108.9	111.3	121.1	241.1	245.1	262.0	35.10	34.91	34.06	7,874
Textile products (except clothing)	165.4	163.6	167.8	325.5	317.6	324.4	41.95	41.38	41.17	10,227
Clothing (textile and fur)	149.4	148.8	153.8	323.8	316.5	310.7	38.00	37.29	35.37	35,998
Men's clothing	143.6	145.4	149.3	307.5	304.6	305.6	37.73	36.93	36.07	10,790
Women's clothing	159.1	165.5	162.6	354.9	346.5	334.9	37.53	37.25	34.54	16,114
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.6	153.4	155.9	317.0	308.4	294.5	57.62	56.47	53.09	8,822
Iron and steel products	232.2	232.7	199.1	541.5	519.0	401.1	59.97	57.33	51.68	26,145
Transportation equipment	293.8	282.2	217.0	635.4	633.4	426.2	59.13	61.37	53.70	29,148
Railway and rolling stock equipment	201.1	197.8	172.8	410.4	414.2	321.0	56.29	57.78	51.29	15,691
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.7	328.5	295.9	740.2	722.8	605.4	56.21	55.42	51.09	15,638
Chemical products	230.3	230.9	216.8	445.2	440.2	380.5	56.23	55.45	51.12	10,866
Construction	146.4	155.6	150.4	372.0	383.2	348.1	50.69	49.16	46.27	27,572
Buildings and structures (k)	341.2	359.2	371.1	781.7	805.6	767.6	51.93	50.85	47.26	19,946
Transportation, storage and communication	200.7	198.8	197.3	383.9	381.2	343.1	55.00	55.14	50.13	27,788
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.8	168.1	171.5	383.0	364.5	343.8	55.30	54.08	49.99	9,557
Trade	162.4	158.3	160.0	331.9	318.7	292.9	44.41	43.77	39.74	54,211
Wholesale	171.2	169.8	163.6	328.2	322.1	285.2	52.87	52.32	48.08	18,010
Retail	158.4	152.9	158.4	334.4	316.5	298.0	40.19	39.40	35.81	36,201
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.4	150.7	140.3	250.3	240.2	213.0	50.39	48.58	46.39	20,869
Banking, investment and loan	167.0	166.0	152.0	266.4	264.1	230.1	47.34	47.21	45.01	12,112
Insurance	133.2	132.7	126.9	232.2	213.8	194.9	54.70	50.54	48.18	8,698
Service	173.6	172.5	169.3	354.4	346.8	321.9	32.96	32.45	30.53	14,906
Hotels and restaurants	165.0	164.6	164.1	343.8	340.1	316.8	29.21	28.97	27.06	7,433
Industrial composite	177.9	175.8	170.6	386.4	377.1	333.9	49.62	49.00	44.66	351,062
OTTAWA-HULL										
Manufacturing	168.7	171.8	168.0	364.4	371.3	321.9	53.10	53.15	47.03	15,721
Pulp and paper mills	160.5	164.9	154.9	411.8	428.5	340.2	70.46	71.35	60.30	4,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.0	178.0	172.8	311.1	312.3	276.5	51.39	51.31	46.78	2,602
Iron and steel products	180.7	179.9	209.9	374.3	363.2	406.3	50.97	49.68	47.61	1,653
Construction	302.4	292.0	277.2	646.3	608.6	515.1	49.31	48.09	42.88	6,239
Trade	177.3	175.1	177.4	348.8	340.7	319.8	38.28	37.87	35.02	8,612
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.6	209.0	182.4	344.5	337.5	286.5	49.21	48.37	43.71	4,551
Service	191.7	192.7	190.6	387.0	385.5	364.9	28.12	27.86	26.74	3,125
Industrial composite	192.0	192.1	186.0	389.8	387.2	337.2	47.07	46.73	41.98	42,141

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	197.9	197.6	191.1	447.0	438.2	377.2	55.62	54.61	48.60	183,586
Food and beverages	156.4	153.2	161.1	326.6	313.2	288.7	51.95	50.88	45.26	21,882
Meat products	164.2	165.2	161.4	352.2	352.9	295.4	62.06	61.82	52.95	4,743
Rubber products	148.6	163.1	150.9	343.4	352.0	308.6	63.01	62.70	55.82	5,506
Textile products (except clothing)	117.4	119.1	135.5	273.7	274.6	279.3	46.19	45.68	40.86	4,535
Clothing (textile and fur)	125.5	124.8	133.9	267.9	261.8	271.1	42.71	41.97	40.54	17,334
Men's clothing	125.6	124.0	130.9	238.2	228.8	240.9	40.94	39.81	39.68	5,777
Women's clothing	144.4	144.0	151.3	317.5	318.2	318.5	43.57	43.78	41.82	5,557
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	185.2	182.3	181.4	403.2	384.2	354.7	52.26	50.61	46.95	7,164
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.9	169.8	165.9	337.6	330.8	296.3	59.54	58.73	54.03	16,415
Iron and steel products	288.3	290.4	263.7	692.8	687.9	549.3	60.33	59.48	52.25	30,541
Transportation equipment	359.3	352.5	261.4	908.3	872.6	547.5	64.01	62.68	53.03	16,294
Electrical apparatus and supplies	347.8	350.1	336.2	745.7	734.1	630.0	58.72	57.41	50.91	21,794
Chemical products	196.8	198.0	194.8	388.1	384.8	344.9	56.14	55.35	50.35	11,425
Construction	476.6	466.0	389.4	1140.5	1064.5	783.2	65.63	62.65	55.70	21,287
Buildings and structures (k)	559.0	545.1	463.2	1455.8	1351.0	1005.7	67.01	63.77	56.60	18,313
Transportation, storage and communication	225.2	226.9	214.5	419.2	422.6	367.7	55.15	55.17	50.77	22,242
Electric and motor transportation (p)	206.5	208.9	199.8	447.8	454.2	398.2	56.92	57.06	52.29	10,737
Public utility operation	183.1	185.1	181.4	344.5	342.0	308.2	66.96	65.74	60.25	6,672
Trade	169.5	164.3	162.5	366.4	350.5	313.8	49.93	49.30	44.53	63,522
Wholesale	204.7	205.0	189.8	394.7	390.3	337.1	54.86	54.16	50.44	19,443
Retail	157.5	150.4	153.5	353.5	332.5	303.6	47.76	47.04	42.11	44,079
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.7	179.2	165.3	288.4	283.2	247.4	51.04	49.98	47.36	24,758
Banking, investment and loan	169.0	168.6	156.6	276.6	270.6	240.5	50.49	49.51	47.49	12,547
Insurance	184.1	185.7	175.5	294.5	290.3	254.9	52.01	50.83	47.22	11,840
Service	172.0	168.9	169.7	348.5	339.0	321.6	36.71	36.37	34.10	16,510
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	172.2	176.3	373.0	364.3	355.6	30.69	30.36	28.95	8,536
Industrial composite	197.1	195.5	187.8	424.7	413.9	357.8	54.14	53.20	47.72	338,721
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	203.8	203.6	190.5	486.0	477.4	406.7	58.56	57.60	52.39	58,070
Textile products (except clothing)	147.9	137.4	125.1	342.2	312.6	274.3	40.99	40.31	38.85	3,234
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.4	104.6	103.8	230.5	225.4	214.3	40.46	38.00	36.34	3,661
Iron and steel products	242.2	243.7	223.7	561.1	559.2	455.5	64.54	63.93	56.81	25,683
Electrical apparatus and supplies	261.4	265.6	244.7	669.6	684.6	580.9	59.89	60.27	55.48	9,068
Construction	459.6	472.1	334.3	1067.4	1093.9	710.3	57.81	57.68	52.89	4,821
Retail trade	173.7	167.7	164.3	374.0	354.9	315.9	42.23	41.52	37.73	6,416
Industrial composite	207.0	206.8	191.2	477.7	470.4	396.0	55.90	55.11	50.10	76,508
ST. CATHARINES-WELLAND										
Manufacturing	242.5	242.4	218.7	643.5	616.0	514.1	64.56	61.83	56.72	28,170
Pulp and paper mills	164.5	172.5	156.9	392.7	396.8	307.4	76.37	73.62	62.67	2,807
Iron and steel products	303.5	299.0	273.5	790.5	768.7	634.5	68.90	68.00	60.44	9,476
Transportation equipment	298.1	299.4	283.8	882.3	802.1	756.1	66.07	59.79	59.46	7,008
Construction	937.7	964.5	947.8	2510.0	2493.0	1960.8	63.20	61.03	57.42	3,329
Industrial composite	255.6	256.4	232.4	666.9	641.5	535.6	62.41	59.85	54.90	34,703
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	218.6	218.2	218.3	573.2	563.7	501.5	54.74	53.92	47.96	13,107
Textile products (except clothing)	124.4	119.1	131.8	307.6	303.3	285.8	51.37	52.90	45.05	1,382
Iron and steel products	334.9	343.6	313.2	925.7	933.4	761.1	60.68	59.84	53.54	6,384
Industrial composite	209.8	208.7	209.1	535.3	525.2	469.6	53.03	52.30	46.65	15,437
KITCHENER-WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	170.4	174.8	169.1	413.6	412.1	358.9	49.35	47.90	43.11	17,347
Food and beverages	197.6	203.0	196.2	414.1	427.6	365.9	50.27	50.54	44.78	3,016
Rubber products	181.1	184.7	179.4	489.6	473.8	379.3	53.16	50.46	41.57	5,467
Leather products	117.3	121.1	124.0	235.4	222.4	236.6	44.89	41.07	42.68	1,578
Wood products	212.1	217.5	230.6	537.7	539.7	575.2	47.11	46.10	45.95	2,250
Industrial composite	180.3	183.7	179.0	416.2	413.1	366.1	49.04	47.77	43.39	22,662
LONDON										
Manufacturing	187.6	189.5	191.9	430.7	434.0	388.0	53.54	53.38	47.12	16,665
Food and beverages	195.8	197.9	190.4	432.0	437.1	370.5	53.39	53.43	44.30	4,103
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.9	88.7	85.5	189.4	184.0	169.9	39.63	37.70	36.11	1,238
Paper products	285.6	288.0	277.0	644.6	625.0	573.3	54.02	51.95	49.53	1,094
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.2	146.3	149.1	290.7	282.7	277.1	51.45	49.99	48.07	1,336
Iron and steel products	254.6	257.2	279.7	627.2	632.1	578.9	63.26	63.11	53.17	3,529
Construction	302.5	315.4	305.0	751.8	761.9	659.9	54.80	53.27	47.83	2,160
Retail trade	194.5	188.2	182.3	415.7	394.3	343.7	40.59	39.38	36.06	3,886
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.3	172.9	165.8	260.0	247.1	216.3	46.57	46.90	42.88	2,597
Industrial composite	193.3	193.8	194.6	413.2	410.7	368.2	50.55	50.21	44.78	30,141
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	207.8	223.0	234.4	431.8	460.3	466.3	59.37	59.47	57.33	31,333
Transportation equipment	203.7	225.7	240.1	440.1	487.2	498.2	60.43	60.38	58.39	20,700
Trade	176.5	179.8	174.8	348.7	352.3	321.4	43.26	42.95	39.58	3,934
Industrial composite	211.8	223.7	229.1	440.0	460.5	450.5	57.92	57.38	54.53	42,019

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept.1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
<b>FT.WILLIAM - FT.ARTHUR</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	271.5	254.3	218.4	619.8	567.5	426.3	64.59	63.10	55.32	6,589
Pulp and paper mills	189.4	197.1	170.0	463.6	468.3	350.0	76.12	73.89	64.04	2,409
Transportation equipment	380.5	309.3	242.4	947.1	752.9	505.0	60.84	59.49	50.92	2,530
Transportation, storage and communication	212.2	211.7	187.2	464.0	419.8	307.5	59.83	54.26	44.96	2,610
Trade	182.5	182.1	181.8	373.1	365.2	323.2	43.84	43.01	38.31	2,316
Industrial composite	234.1	228.1	203.8	526.2	489.4	380.0	57.13	54.54	47.43	14,051
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	182.9	184.0	179.0	362.8	363.9	316.8	48.88	48.74	43.61	33,442
Food and beverages	158.1	154.0	164.3	318.3	319.0	292.1	51.47	52.97	45.29	6,927
Meat products	155.5	159.5	156.7	328.5	335.8	286.7	59.85	59.65	51.88	2,764
Clothing (textile and fur)	188.4	202.9	201.1	402.2	438.0	419.7	34.79	35.19	34.01	4,601
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.0	123.6	127.1	223.6	214.1	203.5	50.06	49.63	45.88	2,655
Iron and steel products	280.7	283.6	266.6	606.8	593.2	510.9	53.97	52.22	47.58	4,079
Transportation equipment	187.2	187.1	166.8	360.4	363.0	284.4	54.25	54.68	48.04	8,966
Construction	366.2	386.2	466.3	794.1	829.1	892.4	49.63	49.14	44.33	4,373
Transportation, storage and communication	202.6	198.5	177.3	356.5	344.0	294.5	50.60	49.81	46.45	7,789
Trade	151.1	150.9	152.8	296.9	290.9	263.8	45.08	44.22	39.94	22,424
Wholesale	162.1	162.8	153.9	286.6	285.1	244.1	46.97	46.23	43.00	7,750
Retail	145.9	145.3	152.3	301.3	294.3	275.3	44.08	43.15	38.52	14,674
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.7	158.0	144.7	247.5	247.3	218.0	46.91	46.77	44.28	5,232
Service	151.7	154.7	153.5	273.1	274.2	256.0	30.33	30.37	28.73	4,220
Industrial composite	174.1	175.1	173.3	335.5	333.8	299.9	46.98	46.49	42.05	79,493
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	134.3	141.1	139.1	266.3	271.5	244.9	51.76	50.26	46.15	2,192
Wholesale trade	191.7	194.3	184.3	363.8	352.2	309.5	49.94	47.58	44.20	1,967
Retail trade	173.5	158.5	177.3	368.8	334.6	334.4	41.33	41.01	36.65	3,622
Industrial composite	170.7	170.4	166.8	342.5	335.2	302.5	45.46	44.56	40.95	12,856
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	222.0	224.3	220.8	425.3	411.7	370.3	50.30	48.19	44.03	2,224
Food and beverages	218.6	227.2	214.8	432.8	427.3	371.7	51.05	48.51	44.63	1,432
Wholesale trade	173.6	181.7	166.3	330.9	337.9	291.1	43.70	42.62	40.12	1,562
Retail trade	164.3	157.0	145.5	330.2	324.7	263.4	39.26	40.40	35.34	1,914
Industrial composite	190.2	193.6	182.4	373.5	377.0	327.0	43.57	43.22	39.75	8,702
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	221.3	228.7	206.8	461.9	470.2	386.4	52.00	51.23	46.54	8,214
Food and beverages	175.4	183.4	173.8	374.6	388.5	323.9	53.54	53.08	46.69	3,076
Meat products	160.3	168.2	164.9	368.4	386.0	318.0	57.47	57.42	48.25	1,985
Construction	888.6	922.9	761.3	2254.7	2150.8	1538.4	62.45	57.36	47.14	6,176
Wholesale trade	231.3	231.9	217.5	418.2	404.4	336.5	49.28	47.53	42.17	2,917
Retail trade	211.8	202.2	208.0	447.1	416.7	381.0	41.86	40.86	36.32	6,354
Industrial composite	264.5	266.1	246.8	569.5	552.8	457.1	50.61	48.84	43.52	30,320
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	213.7	215.3	191.4	416.1	423.9	325.3	54.01	54.51	47.14	8,645
Food and beverages	199.8	200.7	184.5	379.4	379.8	315.8	53.21	53.05	47.99	2,662
Transportation equipment	199.4	199.3	155.4	391.6	413.8	253.3	54.31	57.77	45.34	2,409
Construction	647.3	633.1	451.5	1242.7	1128.1	832.8	50.64	47.00	48.18	3,515
Wholesale trade	189.0	192.1	178.4	341.8	337.1	289.9	49.83	48.37	44.66	3,115
Retail trade	190.7	183.2	179.5	372.4	362.7	310.7	42.63	43.22	37.80	5,866
Industrial composite	223.9	223.4	199.9	429.1	422.7	343.5	49.45	48.82	44.29	28,477
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	214.3	218.8	212.0	482.8	479.5	421.1	57.20	55.79	50.57	33,219
Printing, publishing and allied industries	189.0	190.1	179.2	362.9	360.7	338.2	59.29	58.50	58.28	2,461
Wood products	183.8	188.7	201.0	452.1	441.5	442.5	59.58	56.69	53.33	9,638
Saw and planing mills	184.2	188.9	198.2	455.8	445.3	439.8	61.30	58.39	55.01	7,956
Iron and steel products	326.8	327.8	291.7	730.0	706.2	559.4	63.78	61.52	54.76	5,942
Transportation equipment	255.5	253.5	174.0	538.3	530.8	323.9	58.90	58.53	52.04	3,265
Construction	350.7	355.1	397.2	821.1	804.8	805.3	64.04	61.99	55.79	7,421
Transportation, storage and communication	164.0	167.5	158.8	317.1	323.3	276.5	52.17	52.08	47.30	14,580
Water transportation (m)	128.5	140.3	124.7	245.9	270.1	228.0	62.91	53.24	50.39	3,862
Communication	223.4	223.6	199.2	424.7	418.6	341.7	46.75	46.03	42.19	5,689
Trade	209.9	201.8	207.1	423.5	412.1	364.2	47.28	47.85	41.22	26,060
Wholesale	196.7	198.9	188.1	390.0	387.7	329.4	54.75	53.82	48.52	8,548
Retail	216.9	203.3	217.2	447.0	429.2	388.2	43.63	44.70	37.85	17,512
Service	183.9	187.2	178.1	363.5	367.8	336.3	36.09	35.86	34.46	6,417
Industrial composite	207.4	207.8	206.6	434.3	430.8	387.3	52.46	51.94	46.99	95,349
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	267.5	268.6	218.3	561.7	595.9	434.8	54.25	57.31	51.44	6,082
Wood products	149.1	162.7	165.3	383.3	401.4	383.4	60.60	58.14	54.65	1,303
Transportation equipment	1190.3	1141.3	645.5	2216.0	2478.4	1194.0	50.81	59.03	50.28	3,083
Trade	187.0	185.5	192.0	389.2	397.2	343.0	43.98	45.26	37.76	3,757
Industrial composite	229.3	231.9	214.3	472.2	492.0	407.0	49.40	50.91	45.50	15,122

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Oct. 1, 1951					Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women		Men Women		Men Women	
	no.	no.	no.			p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85,251	83,807	1,444			98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	95,096	92,641	2,455			97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Metal mining	49,478	48,504	974			98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0
Gold (a)	21,309	20,962	347			98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	28,169	27,542	627			97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	33,502	32,352	1,170			96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Coal	22,824	22,602	222			99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	10,678	9,730	948			91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c)	12,116	11,805	311			97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,114,314	861,674	252,640			77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages	140,118	98,539	41,579			70.3	29.7	71.8	28.2
Meat products	21,463	17,469	3,994			81.4	18.6	80.7	19.3
Dairy products	9,612	7,698	1,914			80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Canned and cured fish	11,040	7,466	3,574			67.6	32.4	65.5	34.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	24,716	12,507	12,209			50.6	49.4	53.0	47.0
Grain mill products	8,290	6,896	1,394			83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	16,273	13,151	3,122			80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,366	12,026	2,340			83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Other beverages (d)	6,118	5,648	470			92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1
Other foods	28,240	15,678	12,562			55.5	44.5	56.4	43.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,079	4,142	4,937			45.6	54.4	49.5	50.5
Rubber products	20,996	15,671	5,325			74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Leather products	27,144	16,136	11,008			59.4	40.6	59.4	40.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,678	10,030	7,648			56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4
Other leather products (f)	9,466	6,106	3,360			64.5	35.5	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	72,748	46,731	26,017			64.2	35.8	64.4	35.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,587	16,283	9,304			63.6	36.4	62.9	37.1
Woolen goods	13,311	8,030	5,281			60.3	39.7	60.7	39.3
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,167	12,392	4,775			72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,107	32,639	61,468			34.7	65.3	35.0	65.0
Men's clothing	30,572	10,322	20,250			33.8	66.2	33.7	66.3
Women's clothing	25,343	7,314	18,029			28.9	71.1	29.3	70.7
Knit goods	23,154	8,747	14,407			37.8	62.2	38.3	61.7
Fur goods	3,968	2,567	1,401			64.7	35.3	65.3	34.7
Hats and caps	4,286	1,908	2,378			44.5	55.5	44.5	55.5
Wood products	89,190	82,179	7,011			92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8
Saw and planing mills	57,801	54,912	2,889			95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Furniture	19,647	17,409	2,238			88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g)	11,742	9,858	1,884			84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Paper products	79,736	68,856	10,880			86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
Pulp and paper mills	56,839	54,065	2,774			95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h)	22,897	14,791	8,106			64.6	35.4	65.1	34.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,024	32,982	13,042			71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6
Iron and steel products	179,296	162,881	16,415			90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	16,988	16,000	988			94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	5,905	5,496	409			93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	8,423	8,048	375			95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Hardware and tools	12,903	10,449	2,454			81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	7,495	6,925	570			92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Iron castings	21,504	20,197	1,307			93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,100	31,802	4,298			88.1	11.9	86.4	13.6
Primary iron and steel	36,743	35,260	1,483			96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	17,190	14,608	2,582			85.0	15.0	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products	6,454	5,532	922			85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Oct. 1, 1951					Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	131,660	123,325	8,335	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9
Aircraft and parts	21,914	19,948	1,966	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	29,675	27,809	1,866	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,056	16,866	3,190	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.0	17.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,901	37,441	460	98.5	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,629	19,028	601	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	50,287	44,357	5,930	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	86.9	13.1
Aluminum products	7,472	6,084	1,388	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8	79.8	20.2
Brass and copper products	10,215	9,024	1,191	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0
Smelting and refining	23,371	22,736	635	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,440	46,929	17,511	72.8	27.2	72.3	27.7	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,798	24,876	2,922	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6
Clay products	5,989	5,428	561	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	7,209	6,077	1,132	84.3	15.7	83.5	16.5	84.4	15.6
Products of petroleum and coal	10,921	9,988	933	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	92.2	7.8
Chemical products	50,656	39,147	11,509	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.6	23.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,081	4,381	3,700	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2	53.9	46.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,176	6,888	288	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,114	12,296	7,818	61.1	38.9	61.1	38.9	60.7	39.3
Construction	245,096	239,792	5,304	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Buildings and structures (k)	151,185	147,841	3,344	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	89,973	87,943	1,930	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	98.2	1.8
Transportation, storage and communication	334,519	288,280	46,239	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1
Transportation	263,985	250,994	12,991	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	94.7	5.3
Air transport and airports	6,708	5,288	1,420	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	80.9	19.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,256	26,044	1,212	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Steam railways	179,836	172,045	7,791	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	24,954	24,751	203	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,784	45,631	153	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4
Transportation	99,867	94,333	5,534	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,231	7,330	1,901	79.4	20.6	80.6	19.4	82.3	17.7
Truck transportation	14,777	14,054	723	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Water transportation (m)	32,901	31,294	1,607	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2
Storage	16,561	14,963	1,598	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.4	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,608	11,386	1,222	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,953	3,577	376	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.4	90.5	9.5
Communication	53,973	22,323	31,650	41.4	58.6	41.1	58.9	40.9	59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,915	2,797	1,118	71.4	28.6	71.6	28.4	71.6	28.4
Telephone	49,414	19,003	30,411	38.5	61.5	38.2	61.8	38.0	62.0
Public utility operation	41,037	36,012	5,025	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	37,316	32,562	4,754	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,721	3,450	271	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Trade	321,495	200,732	120,763	62.4	37.6	63.8	36.2	62.6	37.4
Wholesale	96,654	72,456	24,198	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1
Retail	224,841	128,276	96,565	57.1	42.9	58.4	41.6	57.2	42.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,490	52,857	50,633	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	51.8	48.2
Banking, investment and loan	63,273	31,278	31,995	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.8	50.2
Insurance	39,766	21,323	18,443	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	54.8	45.2
Service	81,546	40,299	41,247	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7
Hotels and restaurants	48,734	24,880	23,854	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,902	7,101	12,801	35.7	64.3	35.4	64.6	36.3	63.7
Other services (o)	12,910	8,318	4,592	64.4	35.6	64.1	35.9	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,421,844	1,896,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



EXPLANATORY NOTES.

**General.-** The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.-** Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.-** The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.-** Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.-- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.-- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.-- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.















~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~Canada, Statistics, Bureau~~  
~~Employment and Payrolls~~

HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Nov  
cop. 2

Government  
Publications

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1951

72-002

<sup>R</sup> D.B.S.  
PUBLICATION





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 11

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce



## CONTENTS

### Page

TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
-----------------------	---

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Nov. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Nov. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

#### Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	9
2. Canada and Provinces .....	10
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	11

#### Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	14
5. Provinces .....	16
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	20
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	21

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industries .....	24
--	----

### CHARTS

1. Employment in Transportation Equipment, ..... facing .....	1
2. Employment in Transportation Equipment and Iron and Steel Products .....	8

### METHODS

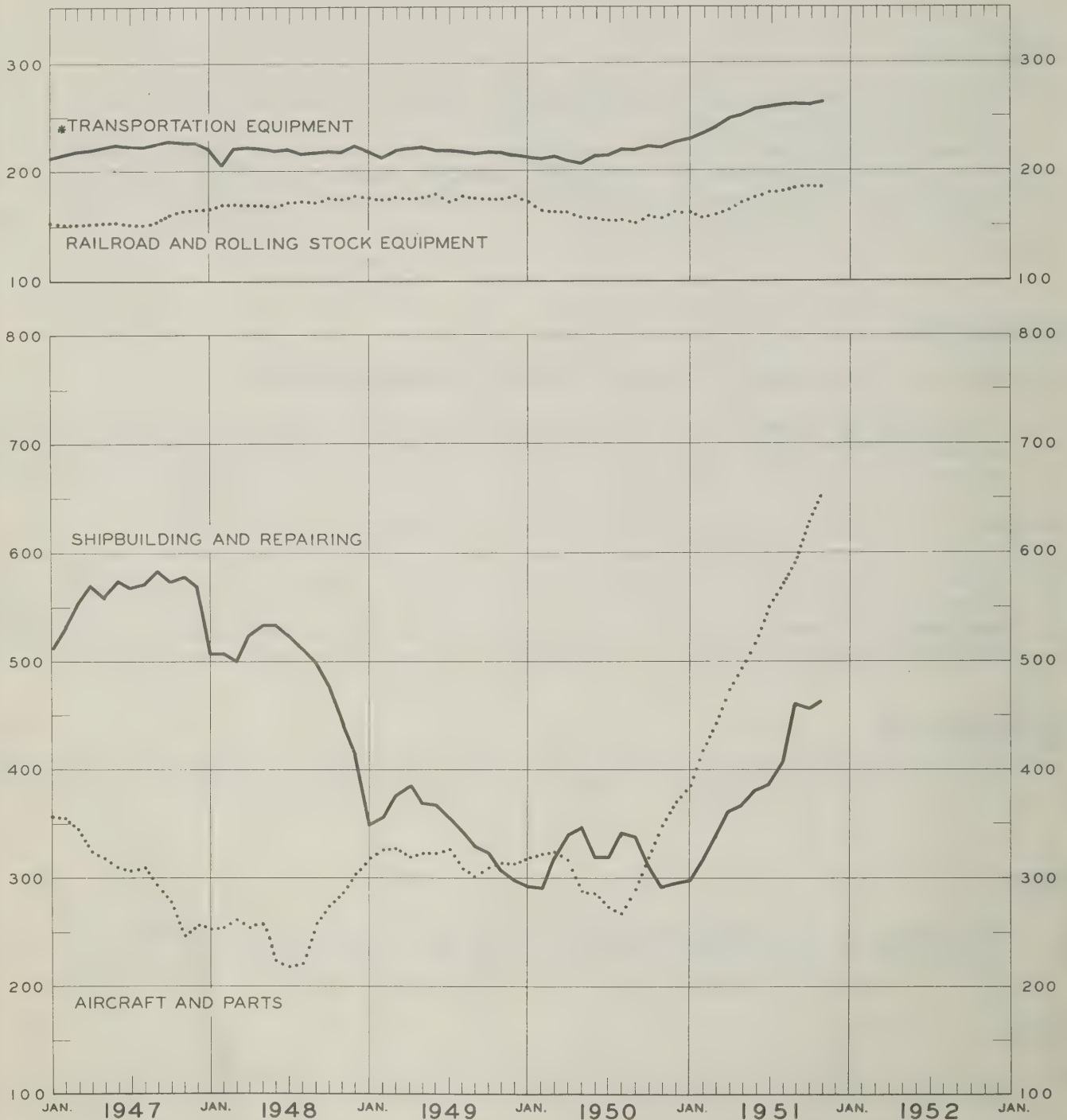
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----



CHART I.

# TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT 1939=100



\* INCLUDES INDUSTRIES LISTED UNDER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT IN TABLE 4, AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, BICYCLES AND PARTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, NOVEMBER, 1951

### Summary

Industrial employment showed a moderate recession at the beginning of November. The index number fell by 0.2 p.c. from Oct. 1, but was the highest in the record for Nov. 1, standing at 186.2, on the 1939 base. The reduction in the month took place among women, whose number was lower by 1.4 p.c., while that of men rose by 0.1 p.c. The weekly payrolls reported by the 22,845 co-operating establishments advanced by 0.6 p.c., and the average weekly wages and salaries by 0.7 p.c., both to new high positions. Upward adjustments in rates of pay and the settlement of industrial disputes were factors in the latest increases; changes in the industrial distribution also contributed.

As compared with Nov. 1, 1950, there were gains of 4.5 p.c. in the index number of employment, 17.2 p.c. in that of payrolls, and 12.3 p.c. in the per capita figure. In the 12 months, employment for men has risen by some 5.7 p.c. and that for women by about 0.5 p.c.

Heightened activity was indicated at the date under review in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Quebec and Saskatchewan; the gains in the employment indexes in the last 3 areas amounted to 1.3 p.c., 1.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively. Practically no general change took place in Nova Scotia, while losses were recorded in the other provinces. These ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, to 1.9 p.c. in British Columbia and 3.2 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

Firms in 21 of the 32 cities for which information is published reported smaller staffs. The trend of employment in the remaining centres was favourable. On the whole, the fluctuations were rather moderate.

There was generally lessened activity in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communications, public utility operation and construction; the hotel and restaurant group of the service division also reported a substantial seasonal decline in employment as compared with Oct. 1. On the other hand, improvement was noted in logging, mining, finance and trade. The gain in logging, amounting to 21 p.c., was rather less than usual for the time of year, although it was greater than at Nov. 1, 1950. The latest index in that industry was higher than at Nov. 1 in any other year except 1947. Mining showed an increase of 0.9 p.c. from Oct. 1, 1951. The advance of 0.6 p.c. in trade was below-normal for the beginning of November. The index was slightly above its level 12 months earlier.

Payrolls.- For the tenth successive month, the weekly payrolls reported at Nov. 1 showed an advance. An upward movement has been noted at Nov. 1 in each of the years for which data are available. The increase of 0.6 p.c. from Oct. 1 accompanied a decline of 0.2 p.c. in the general index number of employment. The latest payroll figure, at 412.3, was 17.2 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1950, reaching a new maximum. Higher expenditures were reported in most provinces, in 21 of the 32 cities for which data are segregated, and 5 of the major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were manufacturing, construction, public utility operation and service, mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The losses in these divisions amounted to 0.8 p.c., 2.2 p.c., 0.1 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively. Except in construction, the percentage reductions in the weekly wages and salaries were on a smaller scale than the accompanying declines in the personnel; in construction, lessened overtime work in some instances, and short time work in others,

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Nov. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	no.
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	182.6	188.6	198.9	356.3	362.9	347.5	38.82	38.29	34.59	4,268
Nova Scotia	158.6	158.6	152.0	325.1	323.1	282.0	43.94	43.67	39.74	89,834
New Brunswick	185.9	183.6	178.8	420.0	407.3	354.4	45.79	44.97	40.06	65,314
Quebec	177.7	175.3	166.0	413.1	406.5	343.7	49.48	49.33	44.02	718,001
Ontario	193.8	195.4	187.3	427.8	428.5	369.4	54.08	53.73	48.22	1,025,810
Manitoba	178.2	178.6	175.5	348.7	348.5	309.1	50.31	50.17	45.23	125,804
Saskatchewan	157.2	156.9	152.1	313.5	312.8	275.4	48.35	48.32	43.80	56,596
Alberta	211.6	214.0	196.7	441.2	446.2	368.1	53.06	52.77	47.51	112,436
British Columbia	197.2	201.0	191.3	431.6	426.1	366.4	56.91	55.12	49.81	222,578
CANADA	186.2	186.5	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	109.8	109.7	..	274.4	265.2	..	55.87	54.04	..	19,587
Halifax	213.1	212.3	191.6	378.4	376.5	301.6	41.59	41.54	36.87	26,745
Saint John	171.3	173.3	156.1	343.3	338.9	276.4	42.97	41.95	37.92	13,869
Quebec	158.1	158.6	153.5	357.3	361.2	315.4	42.09	42.41	38.25	37,049
Sherbrooke	174.6	171.6	168.7	382.9	385.1	343.1	42.50	43.55	39.45	11,445
Three Rivers	186.1	187.7	177.6	466.6	477.7	379.9	50.15	50.93	43.37	13,150
Drummondville	201.7	208.5	..	518.1	531.7	..	49.11	48.74	..	8,508
Montreal	178.3	178.0	171.6	391.6	386.5	338.8	50.11	49.60	45.05	351,848
Ottawa - Hull	194.6	192.4	187.0	394.5	390.7	338.5	47.02	47.09	41.90	42,709
Peterborough	207.1	207.5	..	561.2	544.4	..	57.10	55.27	..	11,864
Oshawa	253.6	255.9	..	683.5	678.3	..	63.78	62.72	..	16,122
Niagara Falls	270.5	293.6	..	661.5	698.4	..	58.91	57.30	..	12,219
St. Catharines - Welland	252.8	255.6	235.3	668.5	666.7	552.5	63.26	62.41	55.94	34,341
Toronto	197.2	197.3	191.1	426.4	425.7	368.5	54.35	54.21	48.33	338,874
Hamilton	201.5	206.9	194.5	463.7	477.0	404.3	55.78	55.89	50.28	76,609
Brantford	208.3	209.8	213.8	549.0	535.3	485.3	54.78	53.03	47.16	15,328
Galt - Preston	150.4	151.9	..	359.5	359.4	..	48.96	48.43	..	9,542
Kitchener - Waterloo	178.0	180.5	181.4	418.6	416.8	384.7	49.95	49.06	45.00	22,378
Sudbury	180.5	177.4	..	382.2	375.3	..	63.73	63.68	..	19,725
London	192.0	194.2	194.8	409.5	414.1	374.2	50.54	50.53	45.47	29,885
Sarnia	295.5	288.9	..	613.7	614.8	..	66.87	68.53	..	11,674
Windsor	211.2	211.8	221.7	448.5	439.9	455.6	59.21	57.91	55.81	41,924
Sault Ste. Marie	226.2	228.3	..	514.1	511.9	..	60.46	59.65	..	10,521
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	234.8	234.4	203.0	524.0	527.3	390.2	56.75	57.19	48.88	14,089
Winnipeg	174.5	173.9	175.3	338.8	335.2	303.9	47.32	46.97	42.12	79,736
Regina	174.4	170.7	172.6	352.0	342.6	312.3	45.72	45.46	40.86	13,135
Saskatoon	199.5	195.8	188.0	395.7	385.6	339.1	44.02	43.70	40.03	9,126
Edmonton	260.1	264.7	249.3	552.0	570.1	467.9	49.88	50.63	44.09	29,814
Calgary	220.9	223.2	201.5	431.5	426.8	351.2	50.42	49.36	44.93	28,088
Vancouver	202.7	207.3	202.8	428.8	435.2	383.6	53.01	52.59	47.41	93,112
Victoria	224.1	229.8	212.1	475.1	473.4	404.8	50.88	49.44	45.72	14,775
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	259.8	214.6	233.7	797.1	630.2	587.5	53.12	50.83	43.66	103,692
Mining	121.2	120.1	116.0	263.7	263.0	226.0	62.60	63.01	55.89	95,953
Manufacturing	190.7	194.2	185.4	450.8	454.4	389.7	53.85	53.31	47.90	1,096,007
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	238.3	240.2	222.4	569.0	567.5	472.0	58.03	57.40	51.52	538,843
Non-Durable Goods	159.9	164.4	161.3	365.2	372.6	330.0	49.81	49.42	44.65	557,164
Construction	203.2	206.1	185.8	558.0	570.8	444.8	51.49	51.95	45.08	242,697
Transportation, storage and communi- cation	186.1	186.7	173.9	360.2	359.2	305.9	55.39	55.06	50.46	332,944
Public utility operation	189.9	191.8	185.5	375.5	375.8	324.9	58.35	57.79	51.77	40,581
Trade	176.5	175.5	174.2	357.6	354.4	317.1	44.31	44.17	39.74	323,851
Finance	176.4	173.3	159.9	289.5	280.9	245.3	47.71	47.11	44.73	105,368
Service <sup>2/</sup>	183.0	187.9	176.7	363.3	367.0	326.8	32.59	32.07	30.20	79,548
Industrial composite	186.2	186.5	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



with occupational changes in employees, contributed to the relatively larger falling off in the expenditures. In practically all industries and areas, the latest payroll indexes were considerably higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and preceding years.

Average Weekly Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries generally continued their upward movement, the latest figure being 0.7 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1951, and 12.3 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1950. In part, the increase in this month resulted from seasonal causes; a review of the monthly record since 1940 shows a decline in the average earnings at Nov. 1 only in 1944 and 1945. Further adjustments in wage rates and cost-of-living bonuses, and the settlement of industrial disputes contributed to the higher per capita earnings at the date under review.

The increases in the weekly averages, which in most cases were moderate, were fairly widely distributed, industrially and geographically. Nearly a third of the 107 industries or industrial groups listed in Table 4, however, showed reduced earnings at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier, mainly reflecting lower hours of work; for the most part, the declines were slight. All provinces and most of the metropolitan areas for which data are segregated reported generally higher average weekly wages and salaries. In practically all areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those reported at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years; exceptions were the fur goods, cotton yarn and broad woven goods and men's clothing industries, in which short time work in many establishments reduced the weekly wages and salaries from their level of 12 months ago.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- On the whole, the changes in employment taking place in the major industrial divisions at Nov. 1 conformed in direction to the seasonal pattern established over a period of many years. In some cases, however, the changes differed in magnitude from the average. Thus the percentage increases in forestry and trade were rather less than usual for the season; the decline in manufacturing was considerably above-average, while the contractions in construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries for which data are available were somewhat below normal. The general advance in mining approximated the average.

Manufacturing as a whole showed a loss of 1.8 p.c. in employment as compared with a month earlier. Seasonal curtailment in fruit and vegetable canneries was the most important factor, the staffs being reduced by 39 p.c. The trend was also unfavourable in many other classes, notably rubber, leather products, (particularly footwear), textile products, apparel, paper, wood, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products, and electrical apparatus. Improvement was recorded in the chemical, transportation equipment, (notably aircraft), and non-ferrous metal product groups. The recovery in the last-named largely resulted from the settlement of industrial disputes in aluminum plants.

The general falling-off in employment in the production of durable manufactured goods amounted to 0.8 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods category to 2.7 p.c. as compared with Oct. 1. The index in the former class was 7.1 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1950, while that in the latter was 0.9 p.c. lower. Continued declines in the textile, clothing and footwear industries were largely responsible for the recession in the light manufactured goods division in the 12-month comparison.

A greater volume of employment in forestry, mining, trade and finance was accompanied by mounting expenditures in weekly wages and salaries. In manufacturing, construction, public utility operation, and service, the trend of payrolls, like that of employment, was downward, while in transportation, storage and communication, the disbursements were higher, in spite of a lower level of employment. In all major industrial divisions except mining and construction, the payrolls reported at Nov. 1

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
				\$				\$
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.50
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.2	412.3	221.7	51.97	190.7	450.8	236.3	53.85
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



exceeded those recorded a month earlier. In most cases, the per capita figures were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years; exceptions were the cotton textile, men's clothing and fur goods groups, where reduced hours of work were responsible for the lower weekly earnings.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for women showed a decline of 1.4 p.c. at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1, while that for men rose by 0.1 p.c. These variations in the movements largely resulted from fluctuations in different industries, to some extent seasonal in character. The ratio of 215 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes at the date under review was below the proportion of 217 per 1,000 recorded a month previously, and 223 at the same date a year earlier. Since then, employment reported for women in the major industries has risen by 0.5 p.c., and that for men, by 5.7 p.c. In manufacturing, a reduction of 3.2 p.c. was indicated among women in the 12 months, with a gain of 4.7 p.c. among men.

The most important increases among women workers at the date under review as compared with Oct. 1, 1951, took place in trade. There were substantial seasonal losses in food processing. In manufacturing as a whole, employment for women fell by 3.3 p.c. in the month. The reported number of men was lower by 1.4 p.c.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- There was a fair degree of uniformity in the movements of employment in the main industrial groups in the various areas at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1. Manufacturing showed contractions in 6 of the 9 older provinces, with small gains in staffs in Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The loss in Quebec amounted to 0.7 p.c., in Ontario, to 2.5 p.c., and in British Columbia, to 4.1 p.c. Seasonal curtailment in food processing was an important factor in the last 3 provinces, but there were declines in numerous other groups. Logging firms in almost all provinces afforded more employment. The seasonal expansion in operations in Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick was pronounced, and there was considerable improvement in British Columbia, marking the end of the fire hazard period. Six provinces reported moderately heightened activity in mining. The trend in construction and in service was downward in 8 provinces, and in transportation, storage and communications in 6. Employment in trade was brisker in all areas except Alberta and British Columbia. Except in Prince Edward Island, the provincial index numbers of employment were higher at Nov. 1 than at the same date in 1950 and earlier years of the record.

Except in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and Alberta, larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries were reported at the date under review. The general provincial index numbers of payrolls were higher than at Nov. 1, 1950. Also in all areas, the latest per capita earnings exceeded those recorded a month and a year earlier.

Changes in Newfoundland.- Employment in manufacturing in Newfoundland at Nov. 1 showed a reduction of 0.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, but the payrolls advanced by 2.3 p.c., partly as a result of longer working hours in some industries. Pulp and paper mills released a number of workers, in a seasonal movement. Activity in the food and beverage and wood products groups was rather greater. Logging afforded work for considerably more men, and trade showed moderate improvement. Transportation, mining and construction were quieter.

The average weekly earnings in logging, in manufacturing generally, in transportation, storage and communication, in construction and some other classes were rather higher at Nov. 1 than at the beginning of October. In mining and trade, the per capita figures showed slight declines.

The trend of employment in St. John's was upward, largely due to greater activity in manufacturing, shipping and trade. The payrolls were also higher. The



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Nov. 1, 1951					Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,268	3,278	990	76.8	23.2	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Nova Scotia	89,834	77,400	12,434	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3
New Brunswick	65,314	55,146	10,168	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9
Quebec	718,001	560,461	157,540	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,025,810	789,424	236,386	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	125,804	97,998	27,806	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan	56,596	45,262	11,334	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5
Alberta	112,436	91,976	20,460	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	82.1	17.9
British Columbia	222,578	180,323	42,255	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2
CANADA	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,587	18,871	716	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	..	..
Halifax	26,745	19,798	6,947	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4	70.5	29.5
Saint John	13,869	10,164	3,705	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	72.3	27.7
Quebec	37,049	26,455	10,594	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1
Sherbrooke	11,445	8,098	3,347	70.8	29.2	70.0	30.0	68.1	31.9
Three Rivers	13,150	9,926	3,224	75.5	24.5	75.0	25.0	76.9	23.1
Drummondville	8,508	6,451	2,057	75.8	24.2	75.4	24.6	..	..
Montreal	351,848	249,743	102,105	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull	42,709	30,110	12,599	70.5	29.5	70.6	29.4	70.5	29.5
Peterborough	11,864	9,074	2,790	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	..	..
Oshawa	16,122	13,852	2,270	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	..	..
Niagara Falls	12,219	9,963	2,256	81.5	18.5	77.9	22.1	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,341	28,867	5,474	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	81.6	18.4
Toronto	338,874	234,310	104,564	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6	67.3	32.7
Hamilton	76,609	58,141	18,468	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,328	12,031	3,297	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3	76.1	23.9
Galt - Preston	9,542	7,064	2,478	74.0	26.0	72.6	27.4	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,378	15,428	6,950	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	19,725	18,484	1,241	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	29,885	20,896	8,989	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	11,674	10,316	1,358	88.4	11.6	84.6	15.4	..	..
Windsor	41,924	34,906	7,018	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	84.0	16.0
Sault Ste. Marie	10,521	9,815	706	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,089	12,091	1,998	85.8	14.2	86.2	13.8	84.6	15.4
Winnipeg	79,736	56,239	23,497	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7	69.3	30.7
Regina	13,135	8,747	4,388	66.6	33.4	67.7	32.3	67.0	33.0
Saskatoon	9,126	6,581	2,545	72.1	27.9	70.9	29.1	72.4	27.6
Edmonton	29,814	22,289	7,525	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2
Calgary	28,088	21,448	6,640	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0
Vancouver	93,112	67,033	26,079	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0
Victoria	14,775	11,373	3,402	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,692	102,033	1,659	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Mining	95,953	93,480	2,473	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,096,007	851,389	244,618	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	538,843	481,519	57,324	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	557,164	369,870	187,294	66.4	33.6	66.0	34.0	65.2	34.8
Construction	242,697	237,365	5,332	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage and communi-	332,944	287,112	45,832	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation	40,581	35,615	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Trade	323,851	201,327	122,524	62.2	37.8	62.4	37.6	62.0	38.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,368	53,312	52,056	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9	51.7	48.3
Service <sup>2/</sup>	79,548	39,635	39,913	49.8	50.2	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Industrial composite	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3

<sup>1/</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

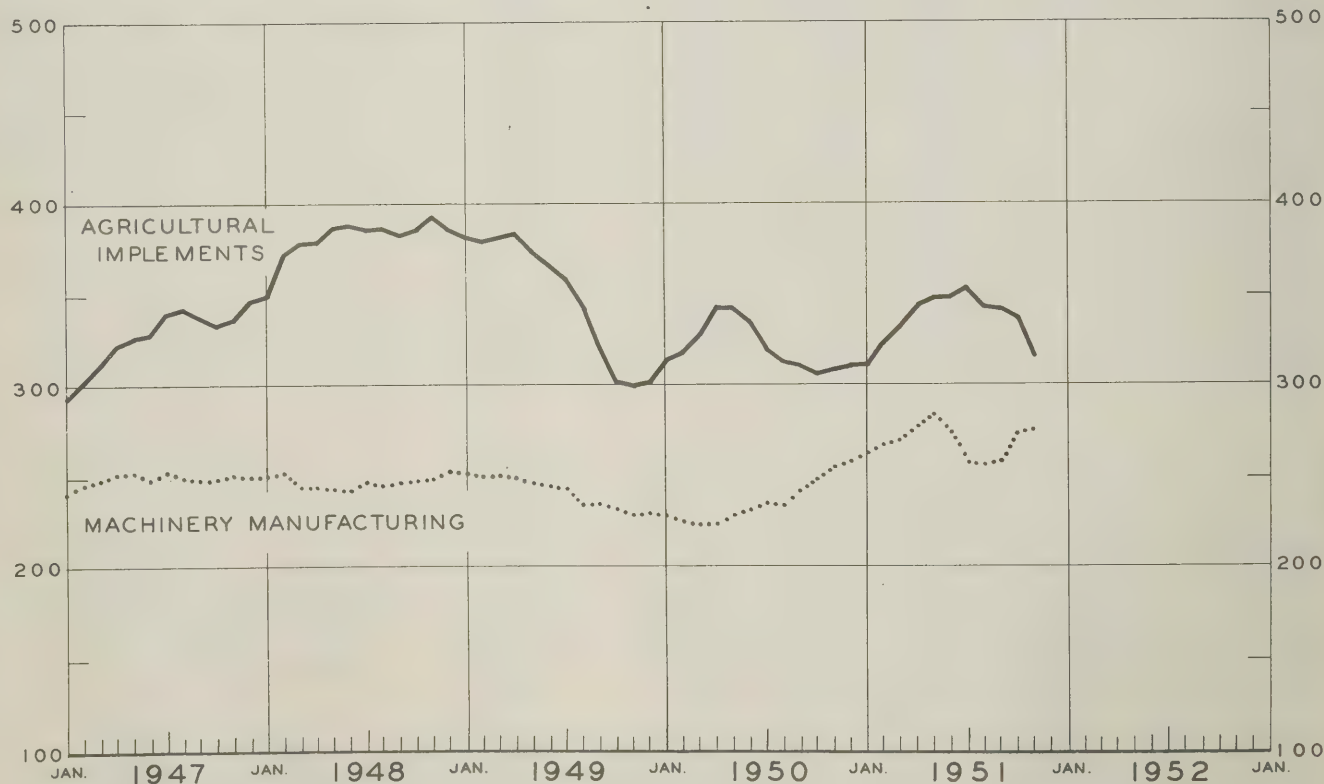
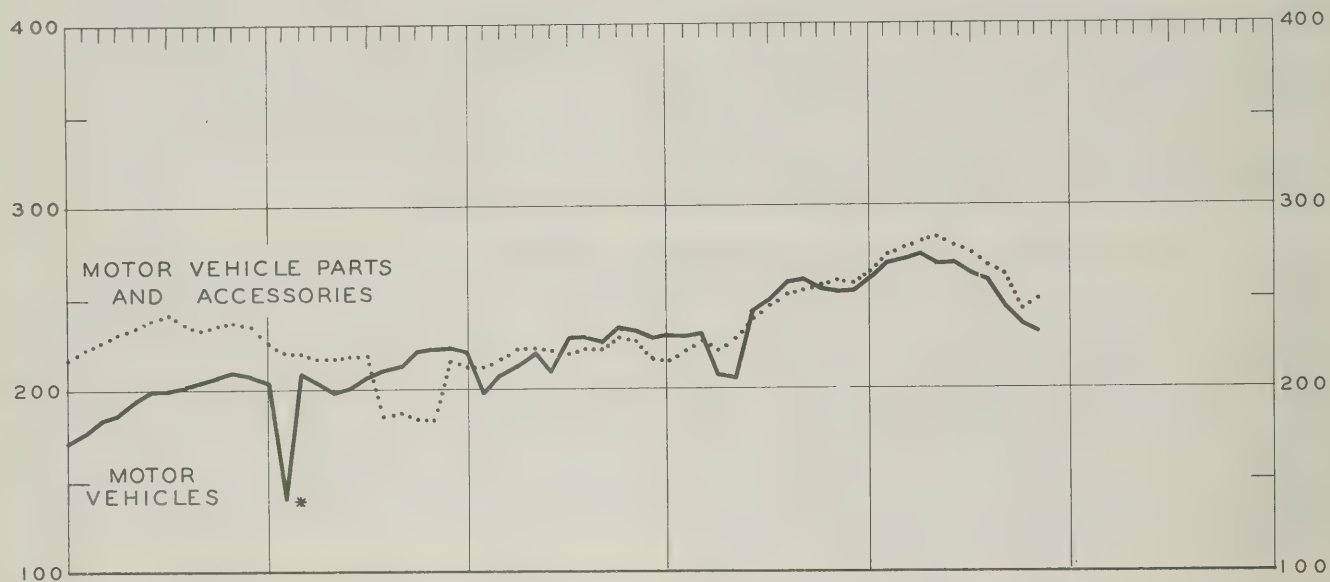
<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

average weekly wages and salaries in many groups advanced, notably in transportation. In manufacturing, however, there was a decline, partly due to reduced working hours in some establishments.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The trend in 21 of the 31 centres for which statistics are published in Table A was unfavourable. The losses ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Toronto, 0.2 p.c. in Peterborough and Fort William-Port Arthur, and 0.3 p.c. in Windsor, to 2.6 p.c. in Hamilton, 3.3 p.c. in Drummondville and 7.9 p.c. in Niagara Falls. The decline in the last-named was largely seasonal in character, taking place mainly in food processing. Manufacturing generally was quieter in most of the leading cities; among the more important reductions were those of 1.0 p.c. in Toronto, 2.0 p.c. in Kitchener, 2.6 p.c. in London, 2.7 p.c. in Vancouver, 3.4 p.c. in Hamilton and Drummondville and 13.4 p.c. in Niagara Falls. Industrial disputes affected the situation in some centres.

The amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1 in 11 centres. In the remaining municipal areas, the increases in payroll expenditures varied from 0.2 p.c. in Toronto and 0.3 p.c. in St. Catharines, to 3.1 p.c. in Peterborough and 3.5 p.c. in Sydney. The average weekly earnings in most centres reached new high levels; the exceptions were Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Ottawa-Hull, Hamilton, Sarnia, Fort William-Port Arthur and Edmonton. Changes in the industrial distributions of workers and reduced hours in some industries as compared with the week of Oct. 1 were mainly responsible for the lower per capita figures in these areas, in all of which the latest averages were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

# TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS EMPLOYMENT 1939 = 100



\*DECLINE DUE TO FUEL SHORTAGES



Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.3	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.5	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.3	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	113.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.2	259.8	121.2	190.7	203.2	186.1	189.9	176.5	176.4	183.0
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

100.0      4.3      4.0      45.0      10.0      13.7      1.7      13.4      4.3      3.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	168.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	166.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.6
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.6	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.2	182.6	158.6	185.9	177.7	193.8	178.2	157.2	211.6	197.2
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.7 29.7 42.4 5.2 2.3 4.6 9.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.6	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	213.1	171.3	158.1	174.8	186.1	178.3
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	168.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.8	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.5	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	256.4	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	255.6	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.2	201.5	252.8	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.2	234.8
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.0      3.2      1.4      0.6      0.9      1.2      1.7      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.5	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.3	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.5	174.4	199.5	260.1	220.9	202.7	224.1
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.2      1.2      3.8      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	259.8	214.6	233.7	797.1	630.2	587.5	53.12	50.83	43.66	103,692
Mining	121.2	120.1	116.0	263.7	263.0	226.0	62.60	63.01	55.89	95,953
Metal mining	113.3	112.1	107.3	216.7	217.5	186.6	64.32	65.23	58.27	49,905
Gold (a)	72.4	71.3	76.0	127.4	127.8	125.3	60.34	61.48	56.20	21,670
Other metal (b)	200.0	198.6	173.2	418.3	419.9	323.6	67.36	68.08	60.18	28,235
Fuels	120.3	118.8	115.1	324.3	319.2	276.1	61.64	61.45	54.83	33,922
Coal	90.4	89.6	92.8	236.2	233.3	219.6	57.93	57.71	52.42	23,020
Oil and natural gas	399.0	390.8	322.8	942.2	922.0	672.2	69.50	69.44	61.29	10,902
Non-metal (c)	174.8	176.2	174.7	463.5	468.1	393.6	58.23	58.34	49.48	12,126
Manufacturing	190.7	194.2	185.4	450.8	454.4	389.7	53.85	53.31	47.90	1,096,007
Food and beverages	172.9	187.5	171.1	362.8	385.7	323.2	47.73	46.81	42.99	130,193
Meat products	177.3	172.8	173.3	404.2	380.3	343.1	59.30	57.24	51.58	21,917
Dairy products	166.6	172.7	160.4	329.3	341.9	290.0	43.41	43.48	39.82	9,256
Canned and cured fish	158.2	192.5	149.3	352.5	437.5	293.1	41.69	42.53	36.70	8,819
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	202.7	332.3	195.4	453.1	800.1	397.7	35.38	38.12	32.19	15,916
Grain mill products	176.1	177.1	164.3	372.9	376.1	316.7	53.45	53.59	48.60	8,234
Bread and other bakery products	155.9	156.0	150.6	312.0	312.8	275.5	45.85	45.92	41.92	16,248
Distilled and malt liquors	211.1	209.4	205.5	412.9	406.1	370.6	57.53	57.04	53.03	14,457
Other beverages (d)	183.2	186.1	186.2	343.5	347.5	323.7	48.30	48.08	44.75	6,081
Other foods (e)	156.8	151.6	167.1	320.3	305.0	308.5	43.45	42.78	39.32	29,265
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.9	96.2	102.8	300.7	258.5	262.9	55.29	47.40	45.11	9,052
Rubber products	150.5	155.5	158.9	399.5	400.9	371.7	56.94	55.47	50.18	20,320
Leather products	105.3	108.0	118.4	225.7	234.9	245.0	35.98	36.47	34.64	26,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.9	108.1	112.0	224.0	239.9	236.6	33.75	34.72	33.07	16,985
Other leather products (f)	107.8	107.9	130.5	228.4	227.2	258.1	39.98	39.73	37.16	9,460
Textile products (except clothing)	147.7	149.5	155.1	357.2	362.9	357.4	43.52	43.68	41.47	71,932
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	127.9	129.1	125.5	303.3	311.8	299.4	39.87	40.60	40.11	25,343
Woolen goods	130.3	132.9	148.4	322.9	325.9	334.8	43.97	43.53	40.02	13,055
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	207.4	213.2	218.1	530.3	544.7	512.2	48.43	48.37	44.46	16,694
Clothing (textile and fur)	135.4	137.2	144.5	289.5	296.9	295.8	36.64	37.10	35.10	92,885
Men's clothing	137.7	140.6	145.9	273.6	283.4	292.2	34.00	34.48	34.33	29,933
Women's clothing	156.4	159.2	166.1	335.3	350.4	334.0	36.94	37.93	34.59	24,973
Knit goods	113.9	113.4	119.3	274.6	274.3	261.6	38.58	38.69	35.09	23,212
Fur goods	143.1	143.1	168.6	273.6	271.1	326.1	46.71	46.26	47.25	3,967
Hats and caps	95.6	99.4	106.3	199.4	214.5	210.4	38.50	39.81	36.54	4,121
Wood products	175.3	181.2	182.3	442.5	454.6	413.4	48.73	48.43	43.81	86,386
Saw and planing mills	187.6	196.0	191.8	478.2	497.5	436.7	50.73	50.49	45.35	55,298
Furniture	165.9	167.6	180.6	405.6	403.7	404.2	46.25	45.56	42.33	19,441
Other wood products (g)	144.4	146.9	150.2	353.3	357.6	333.0	43.39	43.17	39.29	11,657
Paper products	189.6	192.9	177.5	465.6	475.0	372.2	65.96	66.16	56.34	78,407
Pulp and paper mills	182.4	185.1	164.4	466.7	477.3	358.4	72.36	72.92	61.67	56,019
Other paper products (h)	210.6	215.4	215.6	461.7	466.9	421.7	49.93	49.36	44.60	22,388
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.6	159.9	159.6	310.5	309.5	284.3	55.24	54.97	50.56	46,000
Iron and steel products	245.1	247.0	227.5	583.5	581.4	481.8	60.21	59.54	53.22	177,946
Agricultural implements	314.7	336.7	308.8	820.7	881.8	684.6	60.95	61.21	51.98	15,878
Boilers and plate work	227.2	229.8	218.8	566.0	549.4	487.2	64.03	61.47	57.24	5,840
Fabricated and structural steel	314.7	310.1	264.9	708.3	685.9	523.8	66.76	65.61	58.67	8,548
Hardware and tools	217.7	219.0	200.3	528.7	524.0	437.9	55.63	54.81	48.88	12,828
Heating and cooking appliances	168.8	171.1	190.5	365.3	373.7	399.4	51.01	51.49	49.30	7,535
Iron castings	254.4	254.8	244.2	643.8	646.4	582.2	59.22	59.37	55.65	21,471
Machinery mfg. (i)	275.7	274.4	254.2	646.4	635.6	525.5	59.59	58.88	52.49	36,117
Primary iron and steel	218.8	219.8	197.4	507.6	494.8	402.1	64.99	63.06	57.06	36,576
Sheet metal products	215.4	220.7	224.8	516.9	538.1	478.0	55.68	56.58	49.05	16,779
Wire and wire products	157.7	157.9	149.7	378.7	376.9	323.9	60.12	59.77	54.02	6,447

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	263.0	261.0	221.5	594.9	586.1	452.1	60.20	59.78	54.56	132,843
Aircraft and parts	651.1	627.3	346.8	1616.7	1600.9	772.3	62.51	64.21	56.06	22,873
Motor vehicles	230.8	236.0	252.2	549.8	549.3	561.9	64.53	63.05	60.34	29,021
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	249.8	243.3	259.1	639.3	620.3	582.3	61.75	61.52	55.59	20,613
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.0	185.0	156.8	381.8	378.2	285.7	56.70	56.15	50.11	37,888
Shipbuilding and repairing	462.7	457.4	293.2	931.3	901.3	510.8	57.56	56.34	49.81	19,853
Non-ferrous metal products	224.9	223.9	211.2	500.8	497.2	412.7	60.64	60.49	53.22	50,613
Aluminum products	543.4	508.4	458.5	1258.6	1170.5	934.7	57.25	56.92	50.40	7,994
Brass and copper products	206.4	207.8	202.8	478.1	477.4	418.8	57.68	57.20	51.40	10,213
Smelting and refining	198.3	199.0	177.9	445.9	449.4	346.2	66.98	67.26	57.99	23,268
Electrical apparatus and supplies	317.3	322.5	308.2	761.0	758.4	657.6	58.62	57.48	52.02	63,557
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	244.8	248.6	237.3	595.4	593.7	510.6	56.46	55.43	49.84	27,488
Clay products	219.3	222.0	212.8	554.7	553.3	478.5	53.87	53.07	47.57	5,952
Glass and glass products	224.2	232.5	231.4	541.6	534.0	491.6	55.91	53.15	49.17	6,951
Products of petroleum and coal	177.0	178.2	163.5	365.1	372.1	292.1	73.30	74.23	63.09	10,852
Chemical products	236.9	235.3	220.6	489.4	481.3	402.3	58.12	57.57	51.31	50,940
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.9	221.8	218.8	426.5	418.4	377.4	51.52	50.82	46.46	8,124
Acids, alkalis and salts	253.8	248.6	212.1	532.5	518.5	399.3	64.33	63.93	57.73	7,324
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.9	200.8	209.3	454.2	452.3	424.3	45.97	45.33	41.31	20,138
Construction	203.2	206.1	185.8	558.0	570.8	444.8	51.49	51.95	45.08	242,697
Building and structures (k)	447.6	449.7	400.0	1030.9	1047.8	800.2	55.64	56.29	48.54	151,552
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.1	105.2	100.0	270.5	280.0	237.6	44.02	44.23	39.46	87,299
Transportation, storage and communication	186.1	186.7	173.9	360.2	359.2	305.9	55.39	55.06	50.46	332,944
Transportation	176.0	176.9	163.7	350.4	350.7	297.1	57.33	57.09	52.37	262,786
Air transport and airports	609.1	604.3	525.9	1164.2	1154.8	924.4	64.48	64.46	59.30	6,761
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.0	172.7	176.7	364.2	365.4	334.8	57.52	57.16	51.12	27,073
Steam railways	168.8	169.6	155.1	329.6	330.1	276.4	58.75	58.59	53.78	179,037
Maintenance of equipment	215.3	208.1	181.7	436.0	420.5	344.2	56.20	56.06	52.55	25,811
Maintenance of ways and structures	163.9	166.6	150.9	355.4	340.3	289.9	48.24	45.43	42.69	45,034
Transportation - steam railways	161.3	162.7	151.4	304.0	311.8	261.6	64.89	65.97	59.52	98,996
Telegraphs	176.9	177.6	158.0	350.2	348.3	281.0	51.31	50.84	46.27	9,196
Truck transportation	243.8	240.8	221.3	550.5	553.4	459.1	50.54	51.45	46.47	14,965
Water transportation (m)	169.7	172.7	154.9	350.5	348.5	296.8	52.27	51.03	48.46	32,385
Storage	152.7	149.2	145.1	293.9	286.4	238.9	50.20	50.07	43.86	16,558
Grain elevators	142.3	138.2	132.9	266.4	258.2	215.1	50.29	50.17	44.10	12,583
Storage and warehouse	198.8	197.7	205.8	437.8	434.0	376.3	49.93	49.77	43.11	3,975
Communication	285.6	286.5	270.5	474.1	466.1	412.1	47.52	46.58	43.48	53,600
Radio broadcasting	414.7	413.0	400.7	752.9	724.8	643.5	52.55	50.80	47.03	3,931
Telephone	281.8	282.8	267.5	464.2	457.6	404.4	46.96	46.15	43.12	49,254
Public utility operation	189.9	191.8	185.5	375.5	375.8	324.9	58.35	57.79	51.77	40,581
Electric light and power	203.8	205.7	193.6	399.1	398.7	336.8	58.52	57.90	51.98	36,920
Other public utilities (n)	112.4	114.3	126.1	232.2	236.6	228.5	56.57	56.71	49.36	3,661
Trade	176.5	175.5	174.2	357.6	354.4	317.1	44.31	44.17	39.74	323,851
Wholesale	186.8	186.6	179.9	355.8	352.3	308.2	51.27	50.81	46.02	97,333
Retail	172.4	171.1	171.9	358.5	355.5	321.7	41.32	41.29	37.19	226,518
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.4	173.3	159.9	289.5	280.9	245.3	47.71	47.11	44.73	105,368
Banking, investment and loan	195.6	190.4	171.1	315.9	301.4	260.9	44.64	43.74	42.30	64,993
Insurance	150.7	150.2	145.0	257.8	255.7	227.7	52.81	52.55	48.33	39,941
Service	183.0	187.9	176.7	363.3	367.0	326.8	32.59	32.07	30.20	79,548
Hotels and restaurants	182.5	190.5	177.4	371.1	382.5	339.2	29.46	29.08	27.72	46,693
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.0	160.9	156.9	319.0	317.0	294.0	32.32	31.93	30.38	19,819
Other service (o)	237.7	236.6	221.0	405.6	397.1	341.6	44.21	43.49	39.83	13,036
Industrial composite	186.2	186.5	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	185.2	186.7	178.4	448.2	437.5	380.1	37.79	36.60	33.27	763
Transportation, storage and communication	153.9	162.2	134.5	314.5	330.4	257.1	48.03	47.87	44.91	1,319
Trade	146.5	140.8	151.0	257.7	246.2	242.3	29.03	28.87	26.48	772
Industrial composite	182.6	188.6	198.9	356.3	362.9	347.5	38.82	38.29	34.59	4,268
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.4	90.6	91.3	247.0	245.1	231.8	55.27	54.70	51.34	14,333
Coal	87.4	87.9	88.8	241.3	239.9	227.9	55.81	55.21	51.90	13,139
Manufacturing	166.0	164.3	147.2	345.0	332.0	272.7	45.90	44.61	41.05	26,718
Food and beverages	140.6	139.1	139.2	299.6	278.1	261.4	35.16	32.99	31.60	5,076
Canned and cured fish	147.6	151.0	133.4	354.6	318.6	280.4	38.51	33.82	33.68	2,207
Iron and steel products	154.8	149.7	135.9	327.8	291.9	257.7	56.20	51.74	50.32	7,890
Primary iron and steel	139.7	135.0	125.4	303.2	266.7	240.4	59.20	53.88	52.31	6,314
Transportation equipment	308.5	307.8	226.9	525.3	535.1	342.1	49.91	50.94	44.47	5,401
Shipbuilding and repairing	272.6	260.6	209.4	439.1	425.3	297.1	50.74	51.43	44.71	3,656
Construction	264.0	274.1	275.5	482.6	510.3	446.6	37.02	37.70	33.05	16,872
Buildings and structures (k)	300.3	306.9	210.7	521.2	546.1	333.3	40.77	41.79	37.36	7,089
Highways, bridges and street construction	242.8	254.8	316.3	453.7	483.5	538.5	34.30	34.82	31.24	9,783
Transportation, storage and communication	168.5	165.7	151.7	311.6	308.4	258.7	46.89	47.21	43.26	13,383
Steam railways	158.8	158.5	140.0	310.6	311.9	258.8	52.41	52.76	49.52	7,499
Water transportation (m)	148.3	135.9	129.6	245.6	223.6	178.0	38.82	38.57	32.02	2,779
Trade	190.6	187.7	194.0	337.4	335.5	311.9	35.90	36.25	32.38	11,060
Wholesale	196.3	190.7	195.7	339.2	332.3	309.7	43.24	43.61	39.17	3,690
Retail	187.9	186.3	193.2	336.2	337.6	313.3	32.23	32.64	29.17	7,370
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.0	165.3	149.9	269.8	270.4	234.8	43.70	44.78	42.85	2,890
Industrial composite	158.6	158.6	152.0	325.1	323.1	282.0	43.94	43.67	39.74	89,834
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	265.5	218.8	281.1	1004.7	779.8	911.4	46.35	43.64	39.92	8,734
Manufacturing	173.8	176.0	163.5	414.8	423.4	341.5	48.20	48.57	41.84	19,733
Wood products	123.0	133.8	130.4	319.1	350.3	291.4	37.14	37.48	32.00	2,633
Saw and planing mills	129.7	141.2	135.7	337.9	370.3	304.6	37.06	37.31	31.93	2,504
Pulp and paper products	177.5	174.6	157.5	488.1	489.9	368.9	68.99	70.39	59.35	4,178
Transportation equipment	235.7	232.7	200.2	448.2	457.5	322.8	54.94	56.81	46.58	2,857
Construction	247.5	250.5	224.2	548.6	555.9	428.3	39.48	39.52	34.02	10,193
Buildings and structures (k)	541.9	535.4	416.7	1120.3	1104.9	707.5	43.04	42.96	36.34	5,099
Highways, bridges and street construction	160.3	166.1	167.2	340.3	355.9	326.6	35.92	36.24	33.05	5,094
Transportation, storage and communication	172.3	177.5	156.9	358.9	350.0	289.9	54.03	51.16	47.96	13,473
Steam railways	180.8	181.7	163.7	378.4	363.5	303.3	58.00	55.44	51.35	9,993
Water transportation (m)	86.2	112.2	68.3	164.0	184.0	103.4	38.06	32.84	30.28	1,141
Trade	169.3	168.4	173.3	327.1	324.6	301.3	37.07	36.98	33.35	8,084
Wholesale	164.9	163.4	161.6	292.6	289.9	267.5	41.27	41.26	38.51	2,805
Retail	171.7	171.2	179.7	353.2	351.0	327.0	34.84	34.72	30.79	5,279
Industrial composite	185.9	183.6	178.8	420.0	407.3	354.4	45.79	44.97	40.06	65,314
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	280.3	215.7	246.7	928.1	721.7	619.3	46.66	47.14	35.38	46,844
Mining	157.5	155.7	150.0	340.6	337.6	292.9	60.47	60.61	54.58	19,295
Gold (a)	91.4	88.5	95.5	167.8	162.2	165.5	58.71	58.63	55.41	4,730
Other metal (b)	321.0	314.0	269.3	590.6	581.9	469.2	59.64	60.07	56.47	7,084
Non-metal (c)	153.6	155.5	153.9	442.1	447.1	373.2	62.38	62.31	52.54	7,481
Manufacturing	184.5	185.8	175.7	446.5	446.7	379.4	50.34	50.00	44.93	359,482
Tobacco and tobacco products	119.7	119.2	128.3	374.9	319.2	325.5	55.84	47.74	45.26	7,853
Leather products	99.9	103.9	111.7	209.0	224.1	232.6	31.33	32.29	31.04	13,628
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.8	98.1	101.8	197.4	215.0	217.2	30.80	32.08	31.24	10,124
Textile products (except clothing)	160.6	162.0	167.1	383.9	389.8	389.5	42.16	42.45	41.10	42,016
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.2	126.6	125.7	286.6	290.3	291.9	38.70	39.09	39.58	16,751
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	221.1	227.2	230.5	563.1	583.0	541.8	46.78	47.14	43.18	12,232
Clothing (textile and fur)	145.8	147.5	154.9	309.6	321.5	316.5	34.94	35.84	33.63	53,053
Men's clothing	143.0	146.6	151.7	286.5	306.3	313.8	32.05	33.42	33.09	17,352
Women's clothing	159.0	161.4	165.9	338.5	355.4	329.8	35.40	36.63	32.94	16,875
Knit goods	127.9	126.9	131.1	317.3	319.1	293.2	37.39	37.91	33.91	9,947
Wood products	164.4	171.5	167.1	427.1	452.6	399.6	41.78	42.45	38.47	18,731
Saw and planing mills	174.7	189.7	176.7	502.2	556.4	460.5	41.34	42.17	37.49	8,993
Furniture	163.6	162.9	168.5	379.8	382.4	367.3	43.89	44.39	41.22	5,902

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
QUEBEC							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	177.2	181.9	167.8	451.9	463.1	365.8	66.86	66.74	57.16	32,551
Pulp and paper mills	169.2	173.4	157.1	448.8	459.2	355.4	72.58	72.44	61.88	26,258
Other paper products (h)	221.0	228.4	226.2	474.3	491.7	443.3	42.99	43.13	39.27	6,293
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.5	152.1	153.5	312.1	314.1	293.6	54.19	54.68	50.61	10,971
Iron and steel products	257.6	254.8	215.2	619.3	607.3	458.9	58.24	57.74	50.97	40,875
Machinery mfg. (i)	290.8	283.5	269.8	691.1	672.6	551.7	58.56	58.66	50.60	12,222
Primary iron and steel	183.7	181.0	164.1	471.5	457.6	369.6	61.44	60.53	53.94	5,286
Transportation equipment	304.0	298.7	209.2	658.8	641.8	405.8	58.74	58.24	52.60	34,445
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	188.2	189.0	159.8	391.5	385.6	299.4	57.41	56.29	51.74	15,624
Shipbuilding and repairing	494.9	484.2	282.4	1131.7	1085.1	552.6	60.65	59.45	51.90	6,558
Non-ferrous metal products	285.4	276.4	257.0	659.3	640.9	512.7	59.90	60.12	51.74	16,194
Smelting and refining	312.3	311.4	273.7	721.7	732.2	537.4	64.56	65.68	54.85	8,407
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.1	334.8	301.4	751.3	747.3	638.2	56.00	55.09	51.85	17,264
Chemical products	244.8	241.2	218.1	501.2	489.9	400.0	56.07	55.64	50.26	21,003
Construction	120.9	121.0	104.2	360.2	357.1	274.2	47.96	47.50	42.36	72,444
Buildings and structures (k)	330.5	328.6	301.9	769.9	756.3	614.5	51.61	50.98	45.28	42,332
Highways, bridges and street construction	59.2	60.1	50.2	167.4	169.4	130.0	40.84	40.73	37.45	27,900
Transportation, storage and communication	209.7	210.2	190.1	404.6	407.3	335.1	55.33	55.68	50.60	88,951
Steam railways	193.3	193.3	168.3	371.2	378.0	298.7	57.44	58.47	53.10	46,489
Water transportation (m)	196.4	199.6	175.3	401.9	402.8	327.2	53.09	52.36	48.58	12,759
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.7	173.6	174.3	378.6	379.9	343.8	53.54	53.44	48.16	11,882
Communication	327.9	328.6	318.6	509.0	500.7	446.2	51.14	50.20	46.28	14,629
Public utility operation	168.2	171.1	163.2	322.9	332.4	286.6	55.84	56.53	50.72	9,060
Trade	167.1	165.5	164.5	338.8	333.8	303.5	43.21	42.98	39.23	72,986
Wholesale	177.3	176.1	168.5	340.4	337.4	298.4	52.06	51.96	47.81	22,304
Retail	163.0	161.2	162.9	337.9	331.7	306.5	39.31	39.01	35.67	50,682
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.1	154.2	143.8	258.8	250.8	216.7	48.62	48.28	44.58	27,974
Banking, investment and loan	184.6	177.1	161.7	291.3	275.4	239.5	44.82	44.16	42.17	17,457
Insurance	126.9	127.3	122.3	223.8	224.0	192.8	55.03	54.90	49.16	10,454
Service	187.1	187.6	175.8	378.8	373.7	330.6	31.71	31.20	29.35	20,965
Hotels and restaurants	187.0	187.7	172.1	382.3	376.8	328.1	28.67	28.15	26.78	12,179
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.3	165.9	164.1	337.5	335.9	320.6	31.57	31.32	30.05	5,728
Industrial composite	177.7	175.3	166.0	413.1	406.5	343.7	49.48	49.33	44.02	718,001
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	284.2	246.5	246.9	975.7	847.4	754.2	52.69	52.76	46.87	27,714
Mining	104.4	103.1	98.6	191.9	192.1	164.1	62.33	63.17	56.07	29,080
Gold (a)	69.8	68.9	72.8	117.6	118.4	115.6	59.20	60.37	55.29	13,326
Other metal (b)	187.4	184.1	155.2	382.6	379.1	281.5	67.41	67.99	59.89	12,579
Manufacturing	195.1	200.1	193.7	464.1	470.6	409.4	56.45	55.80	50.17	543,051
Food and beverages	170.4	194.5	169.9	351.2	397.1	316.2	48.02	47.57	43.54	57,403
Meat products	165.0	161.1	159.0	370.6	351.9	310.1	59.86	58.24	52.05	8,029
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	213.5	378.9	204.3	477.7	938.8	413.7	36.80	40.76	33.30	10,759
Bread and other bakery products	158.0	159.0	156.8	315.6	322.1	285.0	46.34	47.01	42.17	8,262
Distilled and malt liquors	207.5	201.7	196.4	409.7	396.6	357.2	61.66	61.40	56.80	5,844
Rubber products	159.4	163.8	164.4	410.0	406.7	331.8	60.31	58.23	53.09	14,758
Leather products	110.1	111.6	125.1	237.2	241.4	253.6	41.42	41.60	39.00	11,542
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	121.0	125.5	130.0	257.8	272.6	262.0	38.14	38.88	36.09	6,128
Textile products (except clothing)	128.6	131.1	139.1	323.5	327.8	318.8	46.45	46.16	42.31	25,996
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.9	140.7	134.2	352.1	371.6	338.6	42.03	43.19	41.24	7,203
Woolen goods	112.8	114.8	135.9	283.3	284.1	302.4	45.53	44.88	40.36	8,289
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.7	119.4	127.4	256.5	260.2	262.9	39.93	39.95	37.89	31,819
Men's clothing	120.0	123.0	129.6	233.7	236.0	250.3	38.14	37.59	37.96	9,020
Women's clothing	147.3	148.9	160.4	316.1	324.7	320.8	41.07	41.72	38.36	6,234
Knit goods	104.1	103.9	111.1	250.6	249.9	244.1	40.04	40.00	36.52	11,967
Wood products	164.1	171.3	174.6	407.7	419.7	388.3	46.19	45.56	41.35	27,068
Saw and planing mills	165.4	181.6	175.1	404.7	445.1	379.8	45.44	45.51	40.31	10,836
Furniture	166.7	168.7	183.2	424.2	416.7	423.1	47.66	46.27	43.26	10,933
Paper products	198.7	200.3	186.4	472.6	479.5	381.4	64.91	65.34	55.86	31,709
Pulp and paper mills	197.5	199.1	176.4	485.8	497.7	371.5	72.93	74.12	62.43	18,734
Other paper products (h)	200.4	202.0	200.9	448.4	446.3	399.5	53.32	52.65	47.40	12,975
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.6	169.3	166.9	329.1	327.2	293.9	56.99	56.41	51.34	25,661
Iron and steel products	244.9	248.9	236.1	591.5	596.1	507.3	61.47	60.94	54.45	113,464
Agricultural implements	313.8	336.5	307.9	817.9	881.7	680.3	61.80	62.13	52.54	15,010
Iron castings	245.2	245.5	251.4	629.6	634.8	616.7	60.39	60.83	57.61	12,595
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.9	257.6	239.5	602.3	598.3	503.6	60.38	59.60	53.96	19,854
Primary iron and steel	265.8	271.2	241.4	602.7	600.6	479.9	67.53	65.96	59.24	23,790
Sheet metal products	232.3	236.6	241.5	568.0	589.4	513.8	56.54	57.58	49.06	10,463
Transportation equipment	257.1	255.6	244.1	628.0	621.8	538.6	63.02	62.77	57.39	70,636
Motor vehicles	230.3	236.5	255.6	548.5	549.5	569.0	64.97	63.40	60.74	27,657
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	251.8	245.1	261.8	659.8	637.8	598.8	62.72	62.28	56.22	19,564
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.5	181.9	147.3	400.5	400.0	282.4	57.45	58.54	51.29	8,281



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ONTARIO (concluded)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.3	226.8	214.8	487.6	485.9	414.0	59.61	59.28	53.32	28,813
Brass and copper products	186.2	188.2	192.2	430.2	433.4	404.3	58.50	58.31	53.27	5,862
Smelting and refining	191.6	190.7	167.0	402.4	400.0	313.5	66.78	66.70	59.68	10,525
Electrical apparatus and supplies	308.7	314.5	307.6	759.7	757.8	662.0	59.85	58.59	52.32	45,160
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	244.9	249.0	236.3	603.6	597.7	513.6	59.06	57.51	52.07	14,301
Chemical products	241.1	240.6	229.8	495.2	488.6	413.8	59.51	58.93	52.18	25,521
Construction	297.2	297.4	259.9	772.5	787.5	585.9	56.09	57.14	48.72	87,159
Buildings and structures (k)	546.4	543.6	488.9	1247.3	1268.6	964.8	59.17	60.49	51.23	62,723
Highways, bridges and street construction	130.1	131.7	120.3	336.6	342.4	270.9	48.62	48.87	42.31	23,210
Transportation, storage and communication	188.4	187.8	181.7	364.6	359.4	316.4	56.65	56.03	51.19	104,816
Steam railways	153.5	152.6	147.1	302.3	296.9	260.3	59.93	59.25	54.31	51,878
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.8	222.0	216.6	490.5	485.8	431.2	56.98	56.55	51.36	20,062
Communication	299.9	301.0	292.4	474.1	465.3	423.7	47.96	46.89	43.80	21,205
Public utility operation	213.2	214.7	201.9	417.1	408.6	340.8	62.19	60.50	53.74	19,195
Trade	177.3	174.8	171.4	369.8	364.7	320.9	45.46	45.47	40.74	132,288
Wholesale	192.2	191.4	179.0	377.7	372.0	314.6	54.28	53.68	48.53	33,688
Retail	172.7	169.7	169.1	366.4	361.6	323.4	42.44	42.63	38.28	98,600
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.5	179.7	165.1	300.3	293.1	254.6	49.07	48.36	45.79	48,680
Banking, investment and loan	193.4	191.1	170.9	319.7	308.9	265.6	46.47	45.44	43.73	27,481
Service	189.3	193.5	182.0	378.8	378.6	339.5	33.38	32.63	30.80	33,827
Hotels and restaurants	193.9	202.1	190.3	404.2	420.0	375.0	28.74	28.19	27.14	19,086
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.1	147.6	139.6	293.4	289.7	261.5	32.52	32.00	30.57	7,661
Other services (o)	251.1	248.4	233.7	427.9	415.3	364.4	46.84	45.93	41.91	7,080
Industrial composite	193.8	195.4	187.3	427.8	428.5	369.4	54.08	53.73	48.22	1,025,810
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	181.3	183.2	178.2	374.2	371.9	323.4	50.51	49.70	44.39	37,171
Food and beverages	167.3	163.9	173.7	364.4	328.8	316.8	53.33	50.50	45.95	7,911
Meat products	171.0	161.0	169.9	375.5	336.7	318.1	62.01	59.04	52.87	3,083
Clothing (textile and fur)	183.4	190.9	197.5	390.8	402.4	418.7	34.60	34.21	34.41	4,630
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.3	128.4	131.3	227.4	224.4	212.1	49.95	50.02	46.25	2,767
Iron and steel products	273.5	276.6	261.0	590.4	599.8	509.1	54.21	54.46	48.77	5,085
Transportation equipment	188.5	187.6	167.0	366.6	361.0	275.3	54.80	54.23	46.44	9,029
Construction	370.0	376.2	429.5	858.7	871.6	898.5	52.49	52.40	47.69	10,216
Buildings and structures (k)	528.3	532.6	619.1	1211.7	1227.7	1282.1	55.61	55.89	50.85	7,138
Transportation, storage and communication	189.5	188.7	172.9	350.9	352.3	295.9	54.94	55.40	51.00	34,936
Steam railways	180.6	181.8	163.8	349.3	352.1	293.2	58.98	59.07	54.61	23,262
Storage	177.1	171.1	152.8	272.4	256.9	209.3	47.87	46.72	44.02	3,893
Trade	150.3	148.6	153.1	291.5	288.3	263.9	44.97	44.98	39.87	25,835
Wholesale	159.3	158.0	151.9	282.9	277.6	243.5	48.33	47.82	43.62	9,019
Retail	145.9	144.0	153.7	297.0	295.0	275.9	43.18	43.45	38.16	16,816
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.8	161.8	149.9	260.5	252.3	225.6	45.68	45.05	42.92	6,675
Service	166.7	170.4	164.9	287.0	290.6	264.5	29.87	29.59	27.93	4,913
Hotels and restaurants	165.3	172.5	161.9	289.5	296.5	262.4	29.60	29.05	27.39	2,868
Industrial composite	178.2	178.6	175.5	348.7	348.5	309.1	50.31	50.17	45.23	125,804
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	177.6	175.9	171.2	356.8	348.5	305.3	50.35	49.64	44.64	8,023
Food and beverages	184.5	181.1	179.5	365.9	355.0	323.3	49.44	48.88	44.88	4,382
Meat products	227.3	208.6	224.7	531.4	486.9	451.7	57.84	57.75	49.74	1,289
Dairy products	161.0	161.4	153.9	279.3	290.7	254.7	40.26	41.83	38.42	1,396
Construction	167.7	165.0	170.0	415.8	411.2	383.5	48.30	48.54	43.73	8,085
Buildings and structures (k)	401.7	365.2	360.6	887.0	808.5	692.2	47.80	47.93	41.61	4,523
Highways, bridges and street construction	96.4	104.0	113.3	250.7	271.9	277.1	48.93	49.21	45.73	3,562
Transportation, storage and communication	138.8	142.5	134.0	266.1	274.7	235.6	53.46	53.73	49.01	18,713
Steam railways	137.9	143.3	131.8	260.0	270.2	230.9	57.63	57.61	53.55	12,160
Storage	106.4	104.9	108.7	218.4	225.5	195.1	46.06	48.23	40.43	3,700
Trade	166.4	163.0	164.5	329.8	321.3	291.0	43.95	43.72	39.21	13,487
Wholesale	164.4	164.4	162.6	315.9	314.4	277.3	49.18	48.92	43.57	5,072
Retail	167.7	162.1	165.6	340.7	326.7	301.6	40.80	40.47	36.62	8,415
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	165.6	153.7	265.0	258.4	236.8	40.39	40.00	39.64	3,487
Service	167.8	164.9	164.9	351.1	343.9	327.2	29.88	29.77	28.39	2,483
Industrial composite	157.2	156.9	152.1	313.5	312.8	275.4	48.35	48.32	43.80	56,596

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	207.0	202.5	186.3	504.9	497.4	400.5	67.95	68.43	59.91	17,375
Coal	107.4	104.2	110.9	255.4	252.7	233.2	62.08	63.31	54.89	6,741
Oil and natural gas wells	575.8	563.4	456.5	1284.6	1250.4	905.5	71.56	71.19	63.63	9,322
Manufacturing	223.8	222.9	204.6	465.7	448.3	382.4	52.23	50.49	46.94	22,663
Food and beverages	198.0	203.3	189.7	412.1	392.2	354.9	52.54	48.71	47.21	8,074
Meat products	172.6	171.2	172.8	402.7	383.8	340.4	60.68	58.28	51.26	3,127
Wood products	205.6	210.3	206.7	486.1	497.6	453.2	43.00	43.03	40.05	2,395
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.0	131.2	152.1	218.0	212.9	237.0	50.17	49.69	47.69	1,059
Iron and steel products	588.8	524.6	470.7	1213.8	1156.7	964.5	54.33	52.86	49.13	2,373
Transportation equipment	221.8	209.5	153.3	436.5	408.7	279.4	54.43	53.97	50.42	4,104
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	272.3	267.6	275.8	564.5	567.0	522.9	48.14	49.21	44.04	1,631
Products of petroleum and coal	220.4	219.7	183.9	486.3	489.7	355.5	65.97	66.34	57.81	1,219
Construction	373.3	402.2	315.0	865.0	949.0	650.5	53.73	54.71	48.12	15,969
Buildings and structures (k)	759.3	815.8	551.8	1649.8	1797.4	1059.1	57.68	58.49	50.47	9,294
Highways, bridges and street construction	219.9	237.9	200.5	484.2	537.2	411.4	48.22	49.48	44.94	6,675
Transportation, storage and communication	178.7	182.3	171.3	341.9	349.1	298.7	56.36	56.42	51.38	22,271
Steam railways	173.0	176.4	166.5	336.9	345.6	294.5	60.55	60.93	55.01	13,783
Electric and motor transportation (p)	237.1	248.0	235.8	459.3	489.5	432.3	49.85	50.81	47.19	2,777
Storage	115.5	112.0	116.2	208.6	197.3	188.9	48.47	47.31	43.71	2,507
Trade	195.1	197.5	190.3	380.4	383.1	328.4	44.85	44.61	39.52	21,329
Wholesale	200.8	200.5	189.6	368.3	368.2	306.8	49.72	49.77	43.75	7,144
Retail	192.4	196.1	191.0	387.9	392.3	341.7	42.39	42.07	37.53	14,185
Service	165.1	185.1	161.4	341.1	380.4	311.0	34.24	34.07	31.76	4,642
Hotels and restaurants	156.5	183.6	155.7	341.3	398.1	317.0	33.93	33.73	31.68	3,082
Industrial composite	211.6	214.0	196.7	441.2	446.2	368.1	53.06	52.77	47.51	112,436
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	231.6	207.7	217.0	582.4	423.4	445.1	75.93	61.53	62.48	18,355
Mining	101.3	101.6	101.3	217.1	223.1	187.6	65.61	67.22	56.67	10,291
Gold (a)	53.8	53.9	58.2	99.6	101.1	99.1	64.42	65.28	59.20	2,126
Other metal (b)	162.2	162.3	150.4	388.2	400.7	308.5	70.58	72.83	60.50	5,497
Coal	79.1	79.0	80.9	174.1	173.0	149.6	57.94	57.68	48.68	2,051
Manufacturing	204.2	212.8	197.9	471.8	485.7	399.3	58.63	57.91	51.20	78,403
Food and beverages	172.2	199.9	169.2	359.4	428.8	320.3	47.01	48.31	42.62	13,304
Canned and cured fish	134.9	189.8	130.7	313.3	459.2	270.0	50.99	53.10	45.35	4,156
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	283.1	323.6	267.4	541.5	626.7	489.2	32.68	33.09	31.26	2,970
Wood products	204.6	206.1	212.9	499.4	500.8	462.4	58.79	58.50	52.30	30,209
Saw and planing mills	210.8	212.2	215.3	514.9	516.4	469.3	59.38	59.14	53.00	27,825
Paper products	216.4	224.1	193.8	498.0	507.3	367.6	68.86	67.74	56.78	7,029
Pulp and paper mills	215.8	219.0	171.1	503.0	510.5	335.9	73.11	73.10	61.58	5,427
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.7	178.4	176.2	327.7	327.6	317.2	58.12	57.23	56.09	3,088
Iron and steel products	307.9	313.2	286.2	722.0	718.8	562.6	65.42	64.05	54.85	6,688
Transportation equipment	374.3	392.7	220.0	793.4	777.0	403.9	59.37	55.41	51.41	6,325
Shipbuilding and repairing	519.1	550.6	282.7	1104.3	1084.4	518.7	59.75	55.32	51.54	4,947
Non-ferrous metal products	127.8	133.0	130.6	317.8	327.9	267.7	70.36	69.77	57.98	4,252
Smelting and refining	117.6	122.4	120.8	301.2	310.7	255.0	71.51	70.88	58.92	3,706
Chemical products	197.7	201.7	202.2	460.2	468.1	395.3	65.33	65.12	54.87	2,382
Construction	275.3	290.5	262.8	718.6	770.1	582.8	61.58	62.54	52.64	20,991
Buildings and structures (k)	511.6	544.1	453.3	1220.1	1317.8	904.9	67.21	68.26	56.42	12,776
Highways, bridges and street construction	153.3	158.6	163.7	378.1	393.3	361.3	52.65	52.94	47.10	7,808
Transportation, storage and communication	176.7	177.9	164.7	355.2	347.3	298.9	56.69	55.09	51.28	35,082
Steam railways	172.7	175.2	154.8	344.6	339.0	278.1	62.15	60.27	55.97	13,193
Electric and motor transportation (p)	144.9	146.3	152.4	285.5	289.3	266.6	56.38	56.60	49.84	4,611
Water transportation (m)	150.9	151.4	141.3	311.6	290.2	279.3	54.24	50.37	51.80	8,197
Communication	232.3	232.0	205.7	444.3	441.4	360.6	46.72	46.49	42.42	6,403
Public utility operation	182.3	182.1	182.0	396.2	392.9	365.4	63.00	62.54	58.20	4,193
Trade	212.8	219.5	218.0	429.2	435.8	394.3	46.11	45.37	41.35	38,010
Wholesale	224.1	230.4	235.4	426.6	427.5	395.3	50.43	49.15	44.49	13,479
Retail	207.0	213.9	209.1	430.9	441.1	393.7	43.73	43.31	39.56	24,531
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.0	215.0	198.2	370.7	348.1	310.0	46.78	45.35	44.06	7,956
Banking, investment and loan	255.7	245.2	218.7	417.3	383.8	335.4	43.93	42.08	41.37	5,912
Service	179.7	189.6	180.0	349.2	363.2	326.1	35.63	35.11	33.15	9,297
Hotels and restaurants	180.0	194.4	181.9	351.0	375.2	332.7	33.01	32.56	31.15	5,625
Industrial composite	197.2	201.0	191.3	431.6	426.1	366.4	56.91	55.12	49.81	222,578

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Nov. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1 and Oct. 1, 1951 and Nov. 1, 1950.

<u>Industries</u>	Employees Reported Nov. 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, Nov. 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
			1951	1951	1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,533	0.8	49.17	47.27	41.81
Mining	3,569	1.8	54.25	54.29	48.11
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,511	13.4	52.34	50.84	45.13
Food and beverages	3,743	19.2	29.50	29.43	29.38
Fish processing	2,711	14.4	27.57	26.45	27.60
Pulp and paper mills	4,258	5.6	77.81	73.26	62.25
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,149	0.8	53.46	51.41	46.15
Construction	3,290	1.2	62.83	62.32	39.46
Transportation and communication	6,329	4.9	48.98	48.94	40.13
Public utility operation	490	6.9	34.07	35.39	30.46
Trade	6,005	25.5	32.88	33.16	31.18
Finance, insurance and real estate	440	44.3	39.15	38.69	35.16
Service <sup>3/</sup>	541	63.8	23.97	23.87	20.01

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	4,033	21.3	39.85	40.21	36.87
Food and beverages	1,786	23.0	34.62	36.34	33.83
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,133	0.7	52.95	51.93	45.78
Construction	874	1.6	43.12	43.34	40.23
Public utility operation	490	6.9	34.07	35.39	30.46
Trade	3,720	27.0	36.91	36.86	35.47
Finance, insurance and real estate	270	50.7	42.16	42.26	38.39
Service <sup>3/</sup>	435	59.5	24.52	24.74	20.70

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, as Compared with Nov. 1, 1951.

<u>Industries</u>	<u>Newfoundland</u>		<u>St. John's</u>	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	8.7	13.1	—	—
Mining	-1.6	-1.7	—	—
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.6	2.3	5.4	4.4
Food and beverages	1.7	1.9	3.4	-1.5
Fish processing	0.1	4.3	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	-4.4	1.5	—	—
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	0.3	4.3	6.5	8.6
Construction	-1.9	-1.1	-3.0	-3.5
Transportation and communication	-3.1	-3.0	—	—
Public utility operation	-0.6	-4.3	-0.6	-4.3
Trade	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.3	3.5	1.1	0.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.  
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>HALIFAX</b>										
Manufacturing	175.7	173.3	158.8	338.2	331.2	264.4	47.06	47.18	41.43	7,489
Food and beverages	131.8	132.1	146.5	266.0	246.2	255.0	35.92	34.45	33.39	1,936
Transportation equipment	285.5	275.3	213.8	461.2	450.5	304.6	52.68	53.35	46.99	3,534
Transportation, storage and communication	223.2	213.3	203.8	348.2	331.0	273.2	38.44	38.24	33.04	4,868
Construction	437.0	461.4	291.0	744.5	776.0	452.5	42.64	43.03	38.83	4,781
Trade	205.7	206.7	209.5	359.3	360.7	331.0	37.01	36.98	33.24	6,661
Retail	210.6	212.6	222.4	378.5	382.1	355.9	34.20	34.19	30.45	4,619
Industrial composite	213.1	212.3	191.6	378.4	376.5	301.6	41.59	41.54	36.87	26,741
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	175.0	175.2	156.1	392.7	398.1	314.5	48.11	48.69	43.11	4,834
Transportation, storage and communication	142.4	160.1	133.8	245.7	253.5	210.6	38.63	35.47	35.28	2,591
Trade	144.9	144.1	144.0	264.8	258.2	242.0	36.79	36.08	33.82	2,864
Industrial composite	171.3	173.3	156.1	343.3	338.9	276.4	42.97	41.95	37.92	13,869
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	166.9	166.6	157.2	389.2	389.2	337.1	43.24	43.30	39.95	19,129
Leather products	103.9	106.3	95.2	191.4	202.4	183.3	26.69	27.62	28.06	2,955
Clothing (textile and fur)	169.0	165.6	187.5	339.2	338.3	388.7	28.32	28.83	29.27	2,390
Construction	102.7	105.2	115.7	322.7	334.7	320.1	45.32	45.88	39.78	4,334
Trade	183.0	181.6	179.3	347.2	341.2	311.0	36.42	36.08	33.06	6,172
Retail	182.6	180.8	178.6	339.3	333.8	305.1	34.66	34.44	31.84	5,183
Industrial composite	158.1	158.6	153.5	357.3	361.2	315.4	42.09	42.41	38.25	37,049
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	167.6	163.3	156.4	381.7	383.7	336.9	43.12	44.50	40.79	8,395
Textile products (except clothing)	229.9	225.1	219.8	490.8	508.4	488.5	37.01	39.15	38.53	2,791
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	82.2	89.3	173.6	185.2	201.7	34.43	37.23	37.34	1,978
Iron and steel products	269.5	253.9	198.2	603.6	572.4	384.8	58.35	58.74	50.59	2,366
Industrial composite	174.8	171.6	168.7	382.9	385.1	343.1	42.50	43.55	39.45	11,445
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	172.1	176.0	160.1	473.0	484.5	363.2	55.79	55.87	46.76	9,621
Textile products (except clothing)	95.2	99.5	96.9	285.0	300.6	189.3	46.20	46.64	30.16	1,989
Pulp and paper mills	165.9	169.0	158.9	458.3	474.2	370.4	75.25	76.52	63.56	3,612
Industrial composite	186.1	187.7	177.6	466.6	477.7	379.9	50.15	50.93	43.37	13,150
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	188.0	187.9	179.6	434.4	429.9	371.7	51.52	50.99	46.23	197,321
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.2	111.9	118.3	350.5	299.4	300.1	58.77	50.79	48.17	5,421
Leather products	104.1	108.9	123.3	223.4	241.1	262.9	34.04	35.10	33.57	7,523
Textile products (except clothing)	167.3	165.7	171.8	336.6	325.9	339.4	42.83	41.87	42.08	10,381
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.3	149.6	155.9	313.9	323.7	315.5	37.11	37.93	35.46	35,710
Men's clothing	144.5	143.6	152.3	300.1	307.5	318.4	36.59	37.73	36.86	10,857
Women's clothing	156.3	159.8	162.9	336.4	354.9	327.5	36.21	37.36	33.71	15,832
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.1	154.6	157.2	314.6	317.0	297.0	56.97	57.62	53.07	8,853
Iron and steel products	230.8	232.2	201.2	542.4	539.2	419.5	60.40	59.71	53.46	25,998
Transportation equipment	299.2	293.8	215.9	656.1	635.4	421.1	59.95	59.13	53.34	29,688
Railway and rolling stock equipment	200.3	201.1	170.1	416.7	410.2	318.7	57.41	56.29	51.74	15,624
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.1	331.7	299.8	744.4	740.2	634.4	57.16	56.21	52.81	15,466
Chemical products	231.2	228.6	221.5	452.7	443.8	390.6	56.95	56.44	51.30	10,909
Construction	145.1	146.4	147.8	374.0	372.0	340.3	51.45	50.69	46.05	27,316
Buildings and structures (k)	339.6	341.2	365.5	789.9	781.7	750.6	52.73	51.93	46.92	19,851
Transportation, storage and communication	198.9	201.0	194.3	390.4	384.4	344.8	56.40	54.94	51.15	27,468
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.9	172.8	172.6	382.9	383.0	345.1	55.58	55.30	49.88	9,507
Trade	164.0	162.4	162.7	336.5	331.7	302.5	44.62	44.42	40.34	54,796
Wholesale	172.6	171.2	164.4	330.6	327.8	290.9	52.89	52.88	48.69	18,219
Retail	160.0	158.4	162.0	340.4	334.4	310.2	40.50	40.19	36.46	36,577
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	151.7	140.9	259.5	250.6	214.9	50.97	50.36	46.62	21,390
Banking, investment and loan	174.4	167.0	153.1	284.6	266.4	232.9	48.45	47.34	45.22	12,644
Insurance	133.0	133.8	126.9	231.9	232.7	196.0	54.73	54.60	48.45	8,683
Service	175.1	173.6	169.7	363.7	354.4	322.7	33.53	32.96	30.54	15,035
Hotels and restaurants	167.9	165.0	163.7	356.4	343.8	317.6	29.74	29.21	27.17	7,566
Industrial composite	178.3	178.0	171.6	391.6	386.5	338.8	50.18	49.60	45.05	351,848
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	172.0	169.5	168.3	368.0	366.3	322.1	52.61	53.16	46.99	16,026
Pulp and paper mills	161.2	160.5	152.6	403.7	411.8	330.6	68.77	70.46	59.51	4,201
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.9	177.0	173.5	311.5	311.1	277.5	51.20	51.39	46.74	2,615
Iron and steel products	188.2	180.7	215.5	397.2	374.3	422.7	51.93	50.97	48.25	1,722
Construction	304.9	303.2	284.6	657.5	646.5	528.2	49.76	49.20	42.83	6,290
Trade	178.3	177.3	178.1	352.2	348.8	322.2	38.44	38.28	35.07	8,660
Finance, insurance and real estate	216.3	209.6	180.9	355.0	344.5	267.0	49.16	49.21	44.16	4,695
Service	193.6	191.9	192.8	389.5	386.8	356.7	28.23	28.28	25.76	3,161
Industrial composite	194.6	192.4	187.0	394.5	390.7	338.5	47.02	47.09	41.90	42,709

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payroll and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries, (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1950=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1961
	Employment			Payroll						
	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>										No.
Manufacturing	840.4	842.8	820.9	844.2	843.4	831.2	68.20	64.36	60.02	27,940
Pulp and paper mills	194.8	194.5	188.8	388.3	392.7	312.4	74.84	70.37	64.21	2,800
Iron and steel products	304.3	303.5	277.8	793.7	790.6	680.4	69.00	68.90	61.30	9,600
Transportation equipment	304.1	298.1	284.3	933.5	882.3	767.2	68.53	66.07	60.18	7,140
Construction	893.5	937.7	972.5	2528.7	2510.0	1960.9	66.77	63.20	57.34	3,172
Industrial composite	252.8	255.6	235.3	668.5	666.7	552.5	63.28	62.41	55.94	34,341
<b>TORONTO</b>										
Manufacturing	196.2	198.1	194.2	446.6	449.8	388.8	56.03	55.70	49.29	181,988
Food and beverages	155.6	156.3	157.7	318.9	325.8	284.0	50.98	51.88	44.76	21,773
Meat products	168.7	164.2	163.6	368.3	352.2	311.8	63.16	62.06	55.13	4,873
Rubber products	144.0	148.6	152.8	342.8	343.4	314.7	64.92	63.01	56.14	5,335
Textile products (except clothing)	116.6	117.4	138.3	277.9	273.7	291.5	47.23	46.19	41.76	4,504
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.1	125.5	136.4	264.3	267.9	277.8	42.61	42.71	40.88	17,140
Men's clothing	124.8	125.6	133.3	239.1	238.2	255.4	41.35	40.94	41.49	5,743
Women's clothing	142.5	144.4	153.1	308.9	317.5	310.0	42.96	43.57	40.20	5,483
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	184.2	185.2	184.8	406.4	403.2	365.4	52.97	52.26	47.46	7,125
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.0	171.5	170.9	339.2	338.5	304.3	60.16	59.51	53.86	16,322
Iron and steel products	283.0	288.3	266.1	687.9	692.8	575.5	61.03	60.33	54.25	29,977
Transportation equipment	367.7	362.7	274.9	918.7	929.2	588.6	63.27	64.87	54.22	16,674
Electrical apparatus and supplies	341.4	347.6	344.3	749.9	746.2	654.7	60.14	58.79	51.66	21,396
Chemical products	196.3	196.8	198.9	392.6	388.1	350.7	56.93	56.14	50.12	11,398
Construction	472.4	479.3	397.2	1092.4	1147.7	836.9	63.42	65.68	58.35	21,097
Building and structures (k)	558.1	560.6	469.8	1398.3	1460.8	1069.0	64.47	67.05	59.32	18,284
Transportation, storage and communication	225.0	224.9	215.7	426.0	418.8	372.9	56.07	55.16	51.22	22,140
Electric and motor transportation (p)	207.2	206.5	200.8	459.3	447.8	402.4	58.19	56.92	52.60	10,772
Public utility operation	181.3	183.1	179.3	348.0	344.5	299.3	68.29	66.96	59.40	6,608
Trade	172.6	169.7	168.6	374.2	368.5	326.1	50.08	50.18	44.67	64,764
Wholesale	205.9	205.3	192.7	402.1	396.6	339.1	55.61	54.99	50.15	19,627
Retail	161.3	157.5	160.6	361.4	355.7	320.4	47.68	48.05	42.50	45,137
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.6	178.7	166.5	298.0	286.7	251.3	51.63	50.73	47.78	25,296
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	169.0	157.3	292.8	276.6	244.5	51.65	50.49	47.90	12,984
Insurance	186.1	184.2	176.8	297.7	291.0	258.3	52.01	51.37	47.60	11,969
Service	175.1	172.1	168.9	357.3	347.8	323.2	36.99	36.64	34.44	16,837
Hotels and restaurants	178.2	174.4	178.0	382.2	373.0	361.1	30.77	30.69	29.12	8,725
Industrial composite	197.2	197.3	191.1	426.4	425.7	368.5	54.35	54.21	48.33	338,874
<b>HAMILTON</b>										
Manufacturing	196.7	203.6	191.2	468.3	484.7	410.5	58.51	58.51	52.70	56,234
Textile products (except clothing)	147.1	147.9	127.8	335.2	342.2	282.4	40.39	40.99	39.15	3,215
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	100.4	105.2	228.6	230.5	224.4	39.49	40.46	37.52	3,721
Iron and steel products	230.4	242.2	225.0	533.0	561.1	457.8	64.46	64.54	56.76	24,431
Electrical apparatus and supplies	253.0	261.4	247.4	655.7	669.6	585.0	60.69	59.89	55.27	8,777
Construction	440.7	459.8	405.9	1020.7	1067.7	851.1	57.65	57.80	52.20	4,623
Retail trade	176.2	173.7	171.0	373.5	374.0	328.1	41.58	42.23	37.64	6,508
Industrial composite	201.5	206.9	194.5	463.7	477.0	404.3	55.78	55.39	50.28	76,609
<b>BRANTFORD</b>										
Manufacturing	216.3	218.6	222.6	588.1	573.2	518.8	56.76	54.74	48.64	12,970
Textile products (except clothing)	127.5	124.4	142.8	313.1	307.6	316.2	51.03	51.37	46.01	1,416
Iron and steel products	349.2	334.9	323.2	1003.2	925.7	798.9	63.29	60.88	54.45	6,655
Industrial composite	208.3	209.8	213.6	549.0	535.3	485.3	54.78	53.03	47.16	15,328
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>										
Manufacturing	167.0	170.4	170.7	415.8	413.6	380.4	50.62	49.35	45.26	17,000
Food and beverages	203.7	197.6	195.3	445.3	414.1	381.1	52.46	50.27	46.82	3,108
Rubber products	173.4	181.1	180.8	475.8	489.6	433.6	53.97	53.16	47.17	5,232
Leather products	116.1	117.3	126.1	237.4	235.4	241.0	45.76	44.89	42.75	1,561
Wood products	210.7	212.1	237.1	561.7	537.7	585.8	49.54	47.11	45.49	2,235
Industrial composite	178.0	180.5	181.4	418.6	416.8	384.7	49.95	49.06	45.00	22,378
<b>LONDON</b>										
Manufacturing	183.7	188.5	191.6	422.9	432.4	396.5	53.68	53.47	48.22	16,320
Food and beverages	189.3	195.8	183.9	405.4	432.0	356.1	51.80	53.39	46.84	3,968
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.8	86.9	93.1	192.1	189.4	195.6	40.70	39.63	38.22	1,223
Paper products	272.3	285.6	276.0	646.7	644.6	559.7	56.85	54.02	48.64	1,043
Printing, publishing and allied industries	145.5	146.2	149.7	303.7	290.7	280.9	53.99	51.45	48.55	1,330
Iron and steel products	247.5	254.8	280.8	596.2	627.2	590.8	61.87	63.26	54.03	3,430
Construction	289.6	302.5	297.5	717.0	751.8	682.4	54.59	54.80	50.70	2,068
Retail trade	201.8	194.5	185.7	426.8	415.7	355.1	40.28	40.69	36.58	4,031
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.7	183.3	166.0	265.7	260.0	216.0	47.22	46.57	42.76	2,617
Industrial composite	192.0	194.2	194.8	409.5	414.1	374.2	50.54	50.53	45.47	29,885
<b>WINDSOR</b>										
Manufacturing	207.3	208.4	230.7	444.7	433.1	471.2	61.79	59.85	58.85	31,257
Transportation equipment	204.4	203.7	240.8	455.5	440.1	506.8	62.37	60.43	59.73	20,762
Trade	173.4	172.2	178.0	341.7	337.9	329.0	43.20	43.02	39.77	3,889
Industrial composite	211.2	211.8	221.7	448.5	439.9	455.6	59.21	57.91	55.81	41,924

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	272.6	274.6	215.1	606.5	627.5	420.3	63.05	64.76	55.37	6,615
Pulp and paper mills	186.1	189.4	163.1	441.7	463.6	337.3	73.82	76.12	64.30	2,367
Transportation equipment	374.1	380.5	247.8	904.9	947.1	508.4	59.12	60.84	50.15	2,488
Transportation, storage and communication	214.4	206.1	186.3	472.4	448.2	355.4	60.30	59.60	52.22	2,637
Trade	183.9	182.5	187.6	372.7	373.1	338.5	43.46	43.84	38.87	2,334
Industrial composite	234.8	234.4	203.0	524.0	527.3	390.2	56.75	57.19	48.88	14,089
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	181.8	182.7	179.0	366.9	361.9	319.4	49.74	48.86	43.97	33,240
Food and beverages	162.5	157.5	169.3	344.0	316.5	309.2	54.12	51.38	46.71	7,120
Meat products	163.3	154.0	163.9	361.4	324.4	308.3	62.73	59.70	53.30	2,902
Clothing (textile and fur)	179.8	188.4	195.3	388.2	402.2	418.1	35.19	34.79	34.88	4,391
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.1	128.0	130.8	226.8	223.6	211.2	49.96	50.06	46.28	2,698
Iron and steel products	278.1	280.7	267.4	597.5	606.8	525.9	53.64	53.97	48.33	4,041
Transportation equipment	188.2	187.2	166.7	366.2	360.4	274.9	54.82	54.25	46.46	9,013
Construction	358.2	367.8	484.0	808.4	797.6	948.2	51.66	49.63	45.37	4,277
Transportation, storage and communication	210.9	206.5	178.4	369.0	371.3	281.3	49.07	50.45	44.26	7,769
Trade	152.5	150.5	157.1	297.4	293.6	271.7	45.15	45.17	40.04	22,922
Wholesale	162.4	160.6	154.6	287.6	280.9	246.1	47.78	47.19	43.16	8,026
Retail	147.7	145.5	158.2	303.5	301.5	286.7	43.73	44.08	38.64	14,896
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.9	157.7	144.6	255.0	247.6	219.2	47.66	46.91	44.64	5,304
Service	152.8	151.7	155.8	274.2	273.0	257.7	30.75	30.83	28.47	4,250
Industrial composite	174.5	173.9	175.3	338.8	335.2	303.9	47.32	46.97	42.12	79,736
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	135.0	134.3	138.1	273.9	266.3	247.8	52.95	51.76	46.87	2,204
Wholesale trade	187.9	187.3	183.6	356.0	355.9	306.9	49.86	49.37	43.98	1,984
Retail trade	186.2	173.5	189.2	395.8	368.8	350.9	41.32	41.33	36.05	3,888
Industrial composite	174.4	170.7	172.6	352.0	342.6	312.3	45.72	45.46	40.86	13,135
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	228.6	222.0	220.9	443.4	425.3	377.9	50.91	50.30	44.91	2,291
Food and beverages	227.0	218.6	214.4	450.9	432.8	381.6	51.23	51.05	45.91	1,487
Wholesale trade	175.1	173.5	165.4	335.9	328.5	291.5	44.25	43.66	40.39	1,593
Retail trade	164.6	164.3	156.2	337.7	330.2	293.5	40.07	39.26	36.69	1,918
Industrial composite	199.5	195.8	188.0	395.7	385.6	339.1	44.02	43.70	40.03	9,126
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	224.3	221.3	207.2	470.6	461.9	391.2	52.27	52.00	47.03	8,325
Food and beverages	174.6	175.4	174.4	378.9	374.6	333.3	54.38	53.54	47.90	3,063
Meat products	160.0	160.3	168.4	374.8	368.4	338.1	58.59	57.47	50.21	1,981
Construction	793.4	891.4	788.6	1972.4	2265.3	1627.2	61.18	62.55	50.78	5,514
Wholesale trade	232.3	230.9	217.5	412.7	416.6	341.1	48.46	49.20	42.73	2,959
Retail trade	208.4	211.8	210.8	437.6	447.1	387.2	41.63	41.86	36.43	6,252
Industrial composite	260.1	264.7	249.3	552.0	570.1	467.9	49.88	50.63	44.09	29,814
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	217.5	213.7	192.7	436.6	416.1	338.1	55.70	54.02	48.68	8,800
Food and beverages	201.8	199.8	186.9	400.6	379.4	320.1	55.65	53.21	48.04	2,688
Transportation equipment	209.1	199.4	154.3	417.7	391.6	278.5	55.56	54.61	50.20	2,526
Construction	610.5	647.3	457.8	1161.9	1242.7	841.2	50.21	50.64	48.10	3,315
Wholesale trade	191.3	190.2	181.6	349.5	341.9	292.9	50.42	49.58	44.33	3,215
Retail trade	183.2	190.7	181.9	368.6	372.4	322.6	43.92	42.63	38.73	5,636
Industrial composite	220.9	223.2	201.5	431.5	426.8	351.2	50.42	49.36	44.93	28,088
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	209.2	214.9	208.6	475.1	484.7	410.5	57.83	57.43	50.10	32,346
Printing, publishing and allied industries	186.1	189.0	178.8	364.1	362.9	335.9	60.41	59.29	58.01	2,423
Wood products	178.4	183.8	199.7	442.5	452.1	428.4	60.08	59.58	51.98	9,354
Saw and planing mills	177.2	184.2	194.8	442.3	455.8	421.7	61.82	61.30	53.65	7,655
Iron and steel products	321.7	326.5	298.3	735.8	732.8	572.2	65.31	64.09	54.78	5,848
Transportation equipment	249.5	255.4	135.4	538.7	538.3	260.8	60.37	58.90	53.86	3,188
Construction	333.4	350.7	374.4	765.1	826.1	761.2	62.78	64.43	55.86	7,054
Transportation, storage and communication	166.3	164.3	158.2	322.2	318.0	279.3	52.30	52.23	47.98	14,778
Water transportation (m)	136.0	129.3	121.7	262.1	248.5	233.8	53.27	53.15	52.94	4,087
Communication	223.4	223.4	198.9	425.5	424.7	345.9	46.83	46.75	42.76	5,689
Trade	203.2	209.1	203.8	416.8	422.4	374.6	48.05	47.32	43.07	25,221
Wholesale	193.0	194.5	187.7	389.5	387.3	335.0	55.71	54.96	49.28	8,381
Retail	208.6	216.9	212.4	435.8	447.0	402.3	44.24	43.63	40.12	16,840
Service	172.5	183.9	174.2	349.9	363.5	326.0	37.02	36.09	34.16	6,020
Industrial composite	202.7	207.3	202.8	428.8	435.2	383.6	53.01	52.59	47.41	93,112
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	262.1	267.5	218.2	581.0	561.7	427.7	57.25	54.25	50.64	5,961
Wood products	157.0	149.1	167.3	406.9	383.3	373.3	61.08	60.60	52.60	1,372
Transportation equipment	1095.4	1190.3	658.7	2352.3	2216.0	1189.5	58.38	50.61	49.09	2,837
Trade	179.2	187.0	181.3	377.8	389.2	340.8	44.56	43.98	39.71	3,600
Industrial composite	224.1	229.8	212.1	475.1	473.4	404.8	50.88	49.44	45.72	14,775

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Nov. 1, 1951				Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950			
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,692	102,033	1,659	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5	
Mining	95,953	93,480	2,473	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	
Metal mining	49,905	48,943	962	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8	
Gold (a)	21,670	21,330	340	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	
Other metal (b)	28,235	27,613	622	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	
Fuels	33,922	32,722	1,200	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9	
Coal	23,020	22,800	220	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	10,902	9,922	980	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.0	8.0	
Non-metal (c)	12,126	11,815	311	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	
Manufacturing	1,096,007	851,389	244,618	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7	
Food and beverages	130,193	93,656	36,537	71.9	28.1	70.3	29.7	72.1	27.9	
Meat products	21,917	17,851	4,066	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5	
Dairy products	9,256	7,343	1,913	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9	80.4	19.6	
Canned and cured fish	8,819	6,234	2,585	70.7	29.3	67.6	32.4	76.1	23.9	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,916	8,438	7,478	53.0	47.0	50.6	49.4	49.7	50.3	
Grain mill products	8,234	6,893	1,341	83.7	16.3	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	
Bread and other bakery products	16,248	13,052	3,196	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	14,457	11,796	2,661	81.6	18.4	83.7	16.3	83.2	16.8	
Other beverages (d)	6,081	5,606	475	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1	
Other foods	29,265	16,443	12,822	56.2	43.8	55.5	44.5	56.7	43.3	
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,052	4,046	5,006	44.7	55.3	45.6	54.4	42.1	57.9	
Rubber products	20,320	15,306	5,014	75.3	24.7	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	
Leather products	26,445	16,031	10,414	60.6	39.4	59.4	40.6	59.9	40.1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,985	9,868	7,117	58.1	41.9	56.7	43.3	56.7	43.3	
Other leather products (f)	9,460	6,163	3,297	65.1	34.9	64.5	35.5	65.1	34.9	
Textile products (except clothing)	71,932	46,131	25,801	64.1	35.9	64.2	35.8	63.1	36.9	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,343	15,995	9,348	63.1	36.9	63.6	36.4	62.5	37.5	
Woolen goods	13,055	7,766	5,289	59.5	40.5	60.3	39.7	58.2	41.8	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	16,694	12,246	4,448	73.4	26.6	72.2	27.8	70.8	29.2	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,885	32,254	60,631	34.7	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.4	65.6	
Men's clothing	29,933	10,242	19,691	34.2	65.8	33.8	66.2	34.5	65.5	
Women's clothing	24,973	7,124	17,849	28.5	71.5	28.9	71.1	27.4	72.6	
Knit goods	23,212	8,741	14,471	37.7	62.3	37.8	62.2	36.4	63.6	
Fur goods	3,867	2,592	1,375	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3	66.0	34.0	
Hats and caps	4,121	1,771	2,350	43.0	57.0	44.5	55.5	44.9	55.1	
Wood products	86,396	79,653	6,743	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0	
Saw and planing mills	55,298	52,558	2,740	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	
Furniture	19,441	17,223	2,218	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9	
Other wood products (g)	11,657	9,872	1,785	84.7	15.3	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3	
Paper products	78,407	67,585	10,822	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	85.1	14.9	
Pulp and paper mills	56,019	53,230	2,789	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	
Other paper products (h)	22,388	14,355	8,033	64.1	35.9	64.6	35.4	63.4	36.6	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,000	33,145	12,855	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	
Iron and steel products	177,946	161,614	16,332	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	15,878	14,872	1,006	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	
Boiler and plate work	5,840	5,441	399	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,548	8,174	374	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9	
Hardware and tools	12,828	10,374	2,454	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0	78.8	21.2	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,535	6,958	577	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.8	6.2	
Iron castings	21,471	20,167	1,304	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.6	5.4	
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,117	31,798	4,319	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	
Primary iron and steel	36,575	35,100	1,475	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	
Sheet metal products	16,779	14,347	2,432	85.5	14.5	85.0	15.0	84.4	15.6	
Wire and wire products	6,447	5,519	928	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	84.0	16.0	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of the report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Nov. 1, 1951					Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	132,843	124,359	8,484	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts	22,873	20,807	2,066	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8
Motor vehicles	29,021	27,140	1,881	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,613	17,424	3,189	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,888	37,439	449	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,853	19,214	639	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	50,613	44,765	5,848	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	86.8	13.2
Aluminum products	7,994	6,598	1,396	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	80.2	19.8
Brass and copper products	10,213	9,058	1,155	88.7	11.3	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.7
Smelting and refining	23,268	22,658	610	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,557	46,499	17,058	73.2	26.8	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,488	24,629	2,859	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7
Clay products	5,952	5,393	559	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.1	9.9
Glass and glass products	6,951	5,885	1,066	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9
Products of petroleum and coal	10,852	9,946	906	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	92.1	7.9
Chemical products	50,940	39,510	11,430	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	75.9	24.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,124	4,550	3,574	56.0	44.0	54.2	45.8	53.6	46.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,324	7,037	287	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,138	12,260	7,878	60.9	39.1	61.1	38.9	60.7	39.3
Construction	242,697	237,365	5,332	97.6	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Buildings and structures (k)	151,552	148,143	3,409	97.6	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	87,299	85,397	1,902	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Transportation, storage and communication	332,944	287,112	45,832	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0
Transportation	262,786	249,905	12,881	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Air transport and airports	6,761	5,322	1,439	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.2	80.8	19.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,073	25,864	1,209	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.2
Steam railways	179,037	171,177	7,860	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	25,811	25,618	193	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,034	44,881	153	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4
Transportation	98,996	93,401	5,595	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,196	7,277	1,919	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	82.8	17.2
Truck transportation	14,965	14,246	719	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7
Water transportation (m)	32,385	30,985	1,400	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Storage	16,558	15,102	1,456	91.2	8.8	90.4	9.6	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	12,583	11,521	1,062	91.6	8.4	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1
Storage and warehouse	3,975	3,581	394	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5	90.0	10.0
Communication	53,600	22,105	31,495	41.2	58.8	41.4	58.6	40.9	59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,931	2,796	1,135	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0
Telephones	49,254	18,940	30,314	38.5	61.5	38.5	61.5	37.9	62.1
Public utility operation	40,581	35,615	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power	36,920	32,222	4,698	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Other public utilities (n)	3,661	3,393	268	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6
Trade	323,851	201,327	122,524	62.2	37.8	62.4	37.6	62.0	38.0
Wholesale	97,333	72,836	24,497	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	75.7	24.3
Retail	226,518	128,491	98,027	56.7	43.3	57.1	42.9	56.4	43.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,368	53,312	52,056	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9	51.7	48.3
Banking, investment and loan	64,993	31,628	33,365	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6	49.7	50.3
Insurance	39,941	21,429	18,512	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	54.7	45.3
Service	79,548	39,635	39,913	49.8	50.2	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Hotels and restaurants	46,693	24,198	22,495	51.8	48.2	51.1	48.9	51.0	49.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,819	7,024	12,795	35.4	64.6	35.7	64.3	36.5	63.5
Other services (o)	13,036	8,413	4,623	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES.

**General.**- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

**2. The Questionnaire.**- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls



of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.









~~Handwritten scribbles~~

~~HD  
5727  
A329  
1951  
Dec.  
cop. 2~~

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

Government of Canada  
Industrial Relations

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1951

72-002

<sup>A</sup>  
**D.B.S.**  
PUBLICATION

~~Handwritten scribbles and stamps~~





DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

---

Vol. 29

No. 12

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

---

*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe*  
Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



## CONTENTS

### Page

TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1
-----------------------	---

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Dec. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Dec. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	11
2. Canada and Provinces .....	12
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	13

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	16
5. Provinces .....	18
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	22
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	23

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951, by Industries .....	26
--	----

### CHARTS

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

1. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing, Durable Manufactured Goods and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods .....	facing 1
2. Forestry, Mining, Construction and Transportation .....	9
3. Public Utility Operation, Trade, Finance and Service .....	10

### METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

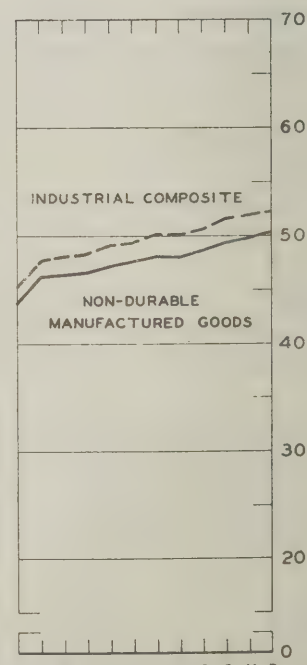
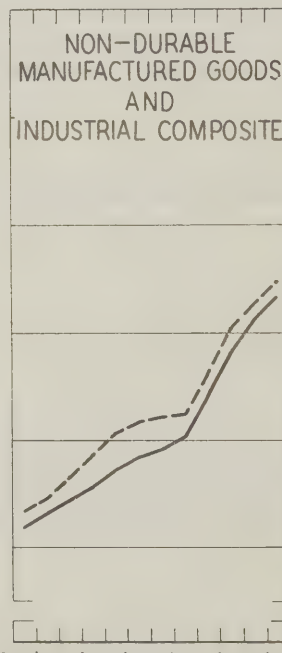
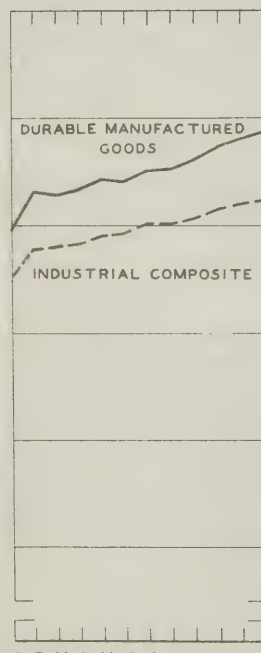
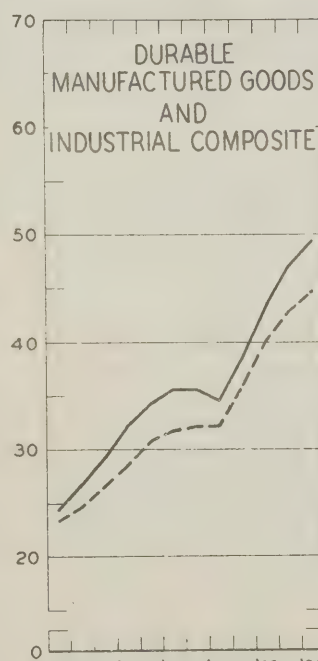
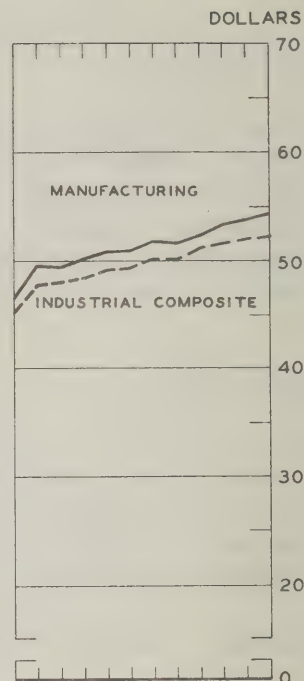
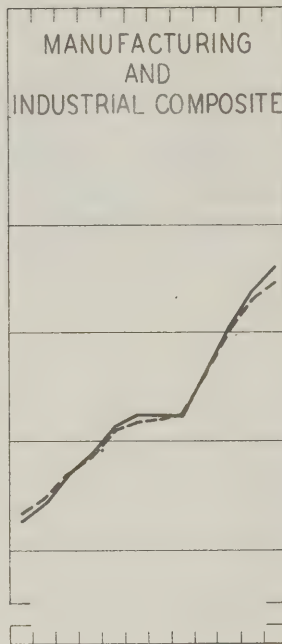
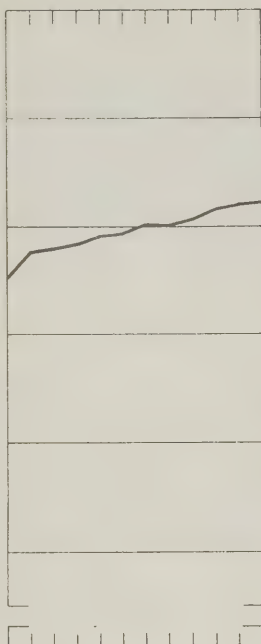
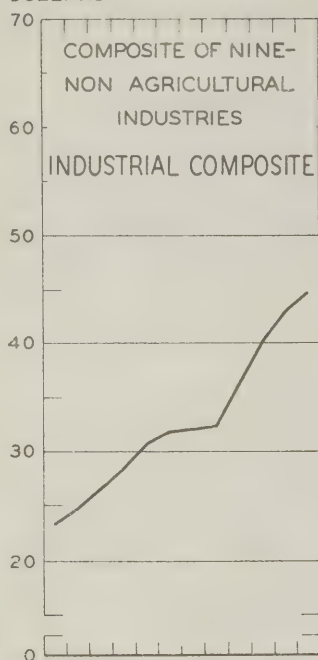
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report) .....	II
--	----



CHART I.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



1951

1951

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, DECEMBER, 1951.

### Summary.

The general level of employment in the principal non-agricultural industries showed practically no change at Dec. 1. Although the gain from Nov. 1 was too small to affect the index number, there were widely-distributed changes in the distribution of employees, both geographically and industrially. The latest index, at 186.4, (1939=100), was 4.0 p.c. higher than at Dec. 1, 1950, previously the maximum for the time of year. The number of men reported declined by 0.2 p.c. from Nov. 1, while there was an increase of 0.8 p.c. in the number of women employed. As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, employment among men rose by 5.3 p.c., but that for women fell by 0.4 p.c.

The expenditures in weekly wages and salaries reported by some 22,900 establishments at the beginning of December exceeded by 0.6 p.c. their Nov. 1 disbursements. The index of payrolls was 16.7 p.c. above its level of 12 months earlier, reaching a new peak at the date under review. The average weekly earnings advanced by 29 cents, to \$52.34 at Dec. 1, when the figure was 12.2 p.c. higher than at Dec. 1, 1950.

Provincially, the trend in employment was favourable in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario. The gains were moderate, as were the losses recorded in the Prairie Provinces. Nova Scotia and British Columbia showed declines of 1.7 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. Improvement on the whole was reported in 11 of the cities for which data are given in Tables A and C, with curtailment in business activity in 20. In most centres, the changes were rather slight. The most marked reductions were those of 3.6 p.c. in Kitchener and 5.2 p.c. in Three Rivers, while the largest increases, amounting to 2.7 p.c. and 3.3 p.c., took place in Sydney and Saint John, respectively.

Industrially, the changes shown in the latest survey were generally in accordance with the seasonal movements. Continued seasonal activity was noted in forestry, where employment rose by 9.8 p.c. from Nov. 1. Mining was moderately brisker, the gain taking place chiefly in the Western coal fields. The decline in manufacturing on the whole amounted to 0.8 p.c.; employment in plants manufacturing both durable and non-durable goods was below its level at Nov. 1. For the second month in succession, the index in the light manufactured goods category was also lower than it had been a year earlier; this was largely due to recessions in the textile, clothing, footwear and rubber industries.

There were fairly large losses at Dec. 1 as compared with Nov. 1 in the construction, transportation, storage and communication and service groups. Employment in trade showed a seasonal advance of 4.0 p.c., and there was a small increase in financial institutions.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for women reached a higher level at the beginning of December, the number reported rising by 0.8 p.c., while that of men fell by 0.2 p.c. from Nov. 1. The percentage increase among women was smaller than the advance recorded in a similar comparison 12 months earlier, when the number of men had slightly risen. As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, there was a gain of 5.3 p.c. among men at the date under review; the reported number of women declined by 0.4 p.c., however, largely due to curtailment in the textile, clothing, footwear, and certain other plants producing consumers' goods. The ratio of women at Dec. 1, 1951, was 216 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, slightly higher than the Nov. 1 proportion of 215 per 1,000, but lower than the Dec. 1, 1950, figure of 226

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Dec. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	179.9	182.6	195.9	348.8	356.3	343.6	38.59	38.82	34.90	4,204
Nova Scotia	155.7	158.4	152.6	321.2	324.7	283.0	44.22	43.95	39.80	88,189
New Brunswick	190.0	186.2	184.1	419.1	422.6	364.8	44.71	46.02	40.07	66,754
Quebec	178.6	178.0	167.0	421.2	414.4	348.8	50.19	49.54	44.45	721,720
Ontario	194.4	193.9	189.1	431.2	428.8	376.4	54.35	54.18	48.74	1,028,985
Manitoba	178.1	178.4	177.9	348.6	349.0	313.6	50.33	50.30	45.35	125,728
Saskatchewan	156.7	157.7	150.9	315.7	315.5	272.8	48.82	48.48	43.82	56,433
Alberta	210.3	211.3	197.7	440.3	441.6	368.9	53.27	53.16	47.45	111,748
British Columbia	195.2	197.9	189.6	430.8	433.6	362.8	57.37	56.97	49.76	220,371
CANADA	186.4	186.4	179.2	415.7	413.4	356.3	52.34	52.05	46.63	2,424,132
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	112.8	109.8	..	280.9	274.4	..	55.69	55.87	..	20,120
Halifax	214.6	214.8	195.1	380.6	381.1	301.8	41.53	41.55	36.29	26,938
Saint John	176.9	171.3	149.3	341.1	343.3	260.9	41.35	42.97	37.44	14,321
Quebec	166.8	158.2	153.2	361.5	357.6	320.9	42.94	42.11	38.95	36,759
Sherbrooke	174.0	174.8	169.8	390.8	382.9	355.6	43.58	42.50	40.63	11,392
Three Rivers	176.7	186.3	175.4	449.1	467.0	395.5	50.84	50.15	45.74	12,486
Drummondville	201.3	201.7	..	528.8	518.1	..	50.21	49.11	..	8,492
Montreal	179.5	178.6	172.7	399.0	392.3	342.3	50.79	50.18	45.28	354,167
Ottawa - Hull	194.4	194.6	187.6	394.4	394.5	340.5	47.03	47.02	42.04	42,676
Peterborough	205.2	207.1	..	559.9	561.2	..	57.48	57.10	..	11,756
Oshawa	251.4	253.6	..	593.4	683.5	..	55.86	63.78	..	15,982
Niagara Falls	271.9	270.4	..	682.2	660.5	..	60.58	58.98	..	12,296
St. Catharines - Welland	239.8	244.0	224.5	614.1	631.4	520.6	62.80	63.44	56.73	35,456
Toronto	198.7	197.4	194.5	431.0	426.8	375.6	54.51	54.35	48.46	341,327
Hamilton	203.6	201.5	198.2	479.7	463.9	416.9	57.12	55.80	50.88	77,425
Brantford	206.2	208.3	213.6	544.7	549.0	492.8	54.91	54.78	47.97	15,174
Galt - Preston	149.5	151.2	..	358.9	361.8	..	49.16	49.00	..	9,486
Kitchener - Waterloo	171.6	178.0	183.5	402.5	418.6	386.5	49.82	49.95	44.75	21,575
Sudbury	183.3	180.5	..	389.1	382.2	..	63.91	63.73	..	20,031
London	190.1	192.0	195.3	407.5	409.6	376.2	50.76	50.54	45.61	29,602
Sarnia	299.9	295.7	..	624.6	613.7	..	67.04	66.81	..	11,851
Windsor	212.3	211.4	223.5	454.5	449.0	470.9	59.69	59.22	58.59	42,145
Sault Ste. Marie	226.0	226.2	..	530.4	514.1	..	62.42	60.46	..	10,512
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur	238.1	236.0	202.6	538.0	527.9	393.5	57.45	56.86	49.43	14,288
Winnipeg	176.4	174.8	179.2	342.2	339.4	312.1	47.29	47.33	42.35	80,580
Regina	174.3	174.4	172.0	355.0	352.0	309.8	46.13	45.72	40.69	13,127
Saskatoon	198.1	199.5	190.0	399.9	395.7	339.6	44.80	44.02	39.67	9,062
Edmonton	258.8	259.8	250.4	545.7	552.0	469.9	49.57	49.96	44.12	29,662
Calgary	219.0	220.1	202.4	430.5	430.5	355.2	50.74	50.47	45.26	27,844
Vancouver	203.8	203.9	206.4	430.3	432.4	388.0	52.92	53.13	47.18	93,597
Victoria	225.5	226.3	213.6	489.9	482.9	412.7	52.15	51.21	46.33	14,883
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	288.1	262.3	260.5	900.4	820.3	647.5	54.10	54.14	43.04	115,011
Mining	122.2	121.4	116.8	269.8	264.7	230.5	63.56	62.74	56.60	96,724
Manufacturing	189.2	190.8	185.3	451.8	451.4	394.6	54.39	53.89	48.51	1,087,403
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	237.5	238.4	223.1	573.0	569.5	478.5	58.61	58.04	52.07	537,109
Non-Durable Goods	157.9	160.0	160.7	364.1	366.0	333.7	50.27	49.87	45.28	550,294
Construction	194.4	203.1	180.4	542.3	559.0	427.0	52.31	51.60	44.53	232,185
Transportation, storage and communi- cation	185.0	186.4	173.1	359.2	360.5	309.8	55.55	55.35	51.34	331,135
Public utility operation	190.8	190.7	183.3	385.9	377.9	329.6	59.67	58.47	53.11	40,774
Trade	183.7	176.7	181.8	368.3	358.1	328.1	43.85	44.34	39.40	337,297
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.6	176.4	159.6	289.9	289.6	245.9	47.73	47.72	44.72	105,503
Service <sup>2/</sup>	179.7	183.2	173.4	358.8	363.7	324.1	32.79	32.59	30.50	78,100
Industrial composite	186.4	186.4	179.2	415.7	413.4	356.3	52.34	52.05	46.63	2,424,132

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



per 1,000. At the same date in preceding years, the ratios were also higher, at 228 in 1949, 223 in 1948, 222 in 1947, and 231 in 1946.

There was a decrease in employment for workers of both sexes in manufacturing at the beginning of December, the number of men falling by 0.6 p.c., and that of women by 1.6 p.c. as compared with Nov. 1. The movements in the 12 months' comparison varied, there being a loss of 5.4 p.c. among women employees, with an increase of 3.8 p.c. among men. From 238 per 1,000 of both sexes reported at Dec. 1, 1950, the proportion of women in factories dropped to 222 at the date under review, reflecting industrial changes in the distribution of employment within the manufacturing category.

There were further important reductions in the number of women reported in the food, textile and clothing industries at the beginning of December, when hotels and restaurants and laundries and other groups also released such workers. In some cases, the losses from Nov. 1 were seasonal. Trading establishments increased their female staffs by 7.2 p.c.; and the number of women on the payrolls of aircraft factories rose by 2.6 p.c., and in tobacco processing, by 14.2 p.c.

Among men, employment in logging and trade mounted by 9.9 p.c. and 2.0 p.c., respectively. There were moderate advances in the mining, aircraft and tobacco manufacturing industries as compared with the beginning of November. Seasonal losses amounting to 0.9 p.c. and 4.4 p.c. took place among male workers in transportation, storage and communications and construction, respectively.

Payrolls.- In spite of the levelling in industrial employment at Dec. 1, there was a further rise in the index number of payrolls, the 11th in succession. The increase of 0.6 p.c. was the same as that indicated a month earlier. With only one exception, the trend has been upward at Dec. 1 in each year of the monthly record, established in 1941; there was a minor decline in disbursements in weekly wages and salaries at that date in 1949.

Provincially, the payrolls were higher at Dec. 1, 1951, in Quebec, Ontario and Saskatchewan, where gains of 1.6 p.c., 0.6 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively, were reported. The decreases in the remaining provinces ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba, 0.3 p.c. in Alberta and 0.6 p.c. in British Columbia, to 1.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 2.1 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The weekly wages and salaries advanced in 17 of the cities for which data are segregated, showed no change in Calgary and diminished in 13 centres. The most pronounced losses were those of 13.2 p.c. in Oshawa, 3.9 p.c. in Kitchener, 3.8 p.c. in Three Rivers, and 2.7 p.c. in St. Catharines, while increases exceeding 3 p.c. took place in Sault Ste. Marie, Niagara Falls and Hamilton. The considerable reduction in Oshawa resulted from reduced working hours in automotive plants.

Among the major industrial divisions, forestry, mining, manufacturing and trade reported higher payroll expenditures in the week of Dec. 1; the gains amounted to 9.8 p.c., 1.9 p.c., 0.1 p.c. and 2.8 p.c., respectively. The reductions in the remaining classes ranged from 1.4 p.c. in services, to 3.0 p.c. in contraction, and 3.5 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, the general index number of payrolls showed an advance of 16.7 p.c. There were widespread increases in the disbursements in weekly wages and salaries, both geographically and industrially. Exceptions were Windsor, and the textile, clothing and footwear industries; in these instances, employment and working hours have fallen in the 12 months.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- At \$52.34, the Dec. 1 per capita figure was 29 cents higher than at Nov. 1, 1951, and \$5.71, or 12.2 p.c. above its level at

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.2	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.4	415.7	223.3	52.34	189.2	451.8	238.7	54.39

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).



Dec. 1, 1950. The following table gives the index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries, based on 1939 as 100, and the percentage increases in the 12 months' comparison:-

<u>Average Weekly Wages and Salaries</u>		
<u>Industrial Division</u>	<u>Index Numbers</u>	<u>Increases in averages at Dec. 1, 1951, over Dec. 1, 1950. p.c.</u>
Logging	311.5	25.7
Mining	221.5	12.3
Manufacturing	238.7	12.1
Durable goods	241.2	12.6
Non-durable goods	230.6	11.0
Construction	277.8	17.5
Transportation, storage and communication	193.7	8.2
Public utility operation	201.9	12.4
Trade	200.9	11.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	6.7
Service	200.8	7.5
Industrial composite	223.3	12.2

Variations in the levels of activity, and in the sex, geographical and occupational distributions of workers in the different classes within these divisions in the periods compared are reflected in the disparities in the rates of gain since 1939, and in the last year; in both comparisons, the general and substantial increase effected in wage and salary rates has been the most important factor. Changes in production methods have also contributed in some cases; for example, mechanization in logging has become more widespread. Greater regularity of employment has also been a factor in the comparison with 1939. The comparisons with a year ago, however, are affected in some cases by short time work in the week ending Dec. 1, 1951.

On the whole, there were fairly widely distributed advances in the average weekly wages and salaries at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, as well as in the 12 months' comparison. The declines from Nov. 1, 1951, in Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick, and in 9 of the 31 cities listed in Table A, were due largely to changes in the industrial distributions, with reduced working hours in some establishments, notably in Oshawa. These factors also affected the situation in certain industrial groups and industries listed in Tables A and 4, etc. Substantially heightened employment among workers at the lower rates of pay in some groups, notably logging and tobacco processing, were also reflected in declines in the weekly averages of wages and salaries. On the other hand, higher wage rates were reported in a number of instances.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- In the main, the direction of the changes recorded in the various industrial divisions at Dec. 1 followed the seasonal pattern. The increase of 9.8 p.c. in logging was below average, that of 0.6 p.c. in mining slightly above, while the gain of 4.0 p.c. in trade was normal. The losses of 0.8 p.c., 0.7 p.c. and 4.3 p.c. in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, and construction, respectively, were less than average over a lengthy period; that of 1.9 p.c. in the service industries for which data are available was rather greater than usual for the time of year.

Employment in the production of heavy manufactured goods fell by 0.4 p.c. from Nov. 1, 1951, but was 6.5 p.c. higher than at Dec. 1, 1950. In the non-durable



Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Dec. 1, 1951				Nov. 1, 1951		Dec. 1, 1950		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) <u>Province</u>	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	4,204	3,164	1,040	75.3	24.7	76.8	23.2	79.4	20.6
Nova Scotia	88,189	75,082	13,107	85.1	14.9	86.2	13.8	85.5	14.5
New Brunswick	66,754	56,095	10,659	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6
Quebec	721,720	563,705	158,015	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9	76.4	23.6
Ontario	1,028,985	790,646	238,339	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	125,728	96,838	28,890	77.0	23.0	77.9	22.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	56,433	45,016	11,417	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0
Alberta	111,748	91,177	20,571	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	220,371	178,002	42,369	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	80.3	19.7
CANADA	2,424,132	1,899,725	524,407	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	77.4	22.6
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Sydney	20,120	19,379	741	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	..	..
Halifax	26,938	19,543	7,395	72.5	27.5	74.0	26.0	70.2	29.8
Saint John	14,321	10,512	3,809	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	70.3	29.7
Quebec	36,759	26,216	10,543	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1
Sherbrooke	11,392	8,041	3,351	70.6	29.4	70.8	29.2	68.4	31.6
Three Rivers	12,486	9,246	3,240	74.1	25.9	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0
Drummondville	8,492	6,442	2,050	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	..	..
Montreal	354,167	251,603	102,564	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	69.6	30.4
Ottawa - Hull	42,676	29,940	12,736	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5	70.0	30.0
Peterborough	11,756	9,008	2,748	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	..	..
Oshawa	15,982	13,737	2,245	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	..	..
Niagara Falls	12,296	10,085	2,211	82.0	18.0	81.5	18.5	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	35,456	29,737	5,719	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	82.0	18.0
Toronto	341,327	235,159	106,168	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	77,425	58,961	18,464	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1	74.8	25.2
Brantford	15,174	11,953	3,221	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	76.4	23.6
Galt - Preston	9,486	6,959	2,527	73.4	26.6	74.0	26.0	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	21,575	14,986	6,589	69.5	30.5	68.9	31.1	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	20,031	18,770	1,261	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	29,602	20,587	9,015	69.5	30.5	69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	11,851	10,081	1,770	85.1	14.9	88.4	11.6	..	..
Windsor	42,145	35,062	7,083	83.2	16.8	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5
Sault Ste. Marie	10,512	9,789	723	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,288	12,206	2,082	85.4	14.6	85.8	14.2	84.2	15.8
Winnipeg	80,580	56,056	24,524	69.6	30.4	70.5	29.5	67.9	32.1
Regina	13,127	8,713	4,414	66.4	33.6	66.6	33.4	65.4	34.6
Saskatoon	9,062	6,498	2,564	71.7	28.3	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5
Edmonton	29,662	22,007	7,655	74.2	25.8	74.8	25.2	73.9	26.1
Calgary	27,844	21,140	6,704	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6	75.6	24.4
Vancouver	93,597	66,225	27,372	70.8	29.2	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7
Victoria	14,883	11,385	3,498	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
(c) <u>Industries</u>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	115,011	113,234	1,777	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	96,724	94,252	2,472	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,087,403	846,515	240,888	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	76.2	23.8
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	537,109	480,449	56,660	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods	550,294	366,066	184,228	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	65.1	34.9
Construction	232,185	226,889	5,296	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage and communi-	331,135	284,939	46,196	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation	40,774	35,808	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Trade	337,297	205,815	131,482	61.0	39.0	62.2	37.8	60.6	39.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,503	53,415	52,088	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.7	48.3
Service <sup>2/</sup>	78,100	38,858	39,242	49.8	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.2	50.8
Industrial composite	2,424,132	1,899,725	524,407	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	77.4	22.6

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

category, there was a loss of 1.3 p.c. in the month, and 1.7 p.c. in the 12 months' comparison. The most important declines at the date under review as compared with a month earlier were those of 12.3 p.c. in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, 4.6 p.c. in wood products, and 4.1 p.c. in canned and cured fish. There were further reductions in personnel in textiles, (1.8 p.c.), clothing, (1.7 p.c.), rubber, (2.8 p.c.), electrical apparatus, (1.3 p.c.), and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, (2.1 p.c.). On the other hand, the trend was upward in the tobacco, iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-ferrous metal groups, where staffs rose by 17.7 p.c., 0.8 p.c., 1.2 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively. The gain in tobacco was seasonal. Within the iron and steel division, there was improvement in the primary iron and steel, agricultural implement and tool, hardware and cutlery groups, but heating and cooking apparatus and sheet metal plants released employees. In the textile group, cotton, woollen, silk and artificial silk mills were quieter. The curtailment in garment manufacturing, which was partly seasonal in character, was especially marked in fur goods.

Coal and metallic ore mining showed increases of 2.5 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively, from Nov. 1. The loss of 1.4 p.c. in employment in the miscellaneous non-metallic mineral group was largely seasonal. Retail trading firms reported an advance of 6.0 p.c. in their staffs, but there was a decrease of 0.8 p.c. in wholesale trade. The reduction in hotels and restaurants amounted to 2.4 p.c., and in laundries and dry-cleaning plants, to 2.1 p.c.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- On the whole, the changes in employment reported in most provinces were rather small. Firms in New Brunswick showed an increase of 2.1 p.c.; logging, transportation and trade were seasonally active. Manufacturing, however, was slacker. In Quebec and Ontario, there were gains of 0.3 and 0.2 p.c., respectively. In both areas, the trend of employment was upward in forestry work and trade, but there were losses in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communications, and hotels and restaurants; the seasonal contractions recorded in vegetable food processing factories were important.

On the whole, the curtailment in the Prairie Provinces was moderate. Reductions in construction contributed materially to the general decreases. The transportation and storage group was quieter in Manitoba and Alberta, where service establishments also reported smaller staffs. Coal mining in the latter province showed seasonal improvement, although the gain was moderate. The decline of 1.3 p.c. in British Columbia, which was somewhat below-average for the time of year, exceeded that indicated at Dec. 1, 1950. Logging, mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation and service, largely hotels and restaurants, released employees; the losses were not particularly large.

Except in Prince Edward Island, the latest provincial index numbers of employment exceeded those recorded a year earlier, while in all areas the index numbers of payrolls were higher. There were also significant increases in the average weekly wages and salaries in the provinces generally, and in most of the more important industries therein.

In Newfoundland, (for which data are not at present included in the index numbers), manufacturing was quieter, notably of fish and pulp and paper products. Employment in construction was also in smaller volume, while logging, transportation, storage and communications and trade reported heightened activity. The average weekly earnings in this province were higher than in the same week a month and a year earlier.

Changes in the Cities.- The general trend of employment in 20 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated was unfavourable at the first of December. In many of these centres, the losses in staff were insignificant.



Improvement as compared with Nov. 1 was recorded in 11 municipalities; the increases reported in a number of these areas were also slight. Noteworthy changes were reductions of 5.2 p.c. in Three Rivers, 1.7 p.c. in St. Catharines, 3.6 p.c. in Kitchener, and 1.1 p.c. in Galt, and gains of 2.7 p.c. in Sydney, 3.3 p.c. in Saint John, 0.7 p.c. in Toronto, 1.0 p.c. in Hamilton, 1.4 p.c. in Sarnia, 1.6 p.c. in Sudbury, and 0.9 p.c. in Winnipeg.

Seasonal expansion in employment was indicated in trade in practically all cities. Widespread though moderate declines took place in the service industries for which data are available, notably in hotels and restaurants. In 21 centres, curtailment, also seasonal in character, was shown in construction. The trend in transportation, storage and communication was upward in 15 of the cities. In Saint John, there was a substantial seasonal increase in that group, and fairly marked improvement was noted in Montreal; employment therein in Halifax, Quebec and Vancouver, however, showed rather large losses.

In 20 of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, manufacturing establishments reported lessened activity. The declines were not particularly pronounced, those of 0.4 p.c. in Montreal, 1.9 p.c. in St. Catharines, 3.1 p.c. in London, 4.4 p.c. in Kitchener, and 2.7 p.c. in Vancouver being most important. In most cases, the advance in employment taking place in manufacturing in the remaining centres as compared with Nov. 1 were also moderate. The largest increases were those of 4.2 p.c. in Sydney, 1.4 p.c. in Hamilton, 3.6 p.c. in Sarnia, and 2.5 p.c. in Edmonton.

The amounts reported in weekly wages and salaries at Dec. 1 declined in 13 centres, showed no general change in Calgary, and rose in 17 cities, as compared with Nov. 1. Variation in the working hours was a factor contributing to the fluctuations at the date under review, but changes in industrial distributions and the payment of higher wage rates in a number of industries also affected the situation in some centres.

The average weekly wages and salaries advanced in 22 of the cities for which data are segregated, and fell in 9 centres. There was a large loss from Nov. 1 in Oshawa, due to reduced hours of work in certain plants. In Saint John, there was also a considerable decline attributed to short time work. The reductions in the other centres showing lower per capita figures were comparatively slight. The increases recorded in the remaining centres for the most part were also small; the exceptions were Sherbrooke, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, Hamilton and Sault Ste. Marie. Longer working hours and higher wage rates were factors in these cases.

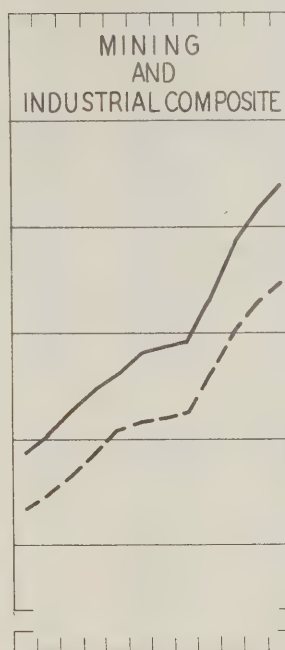
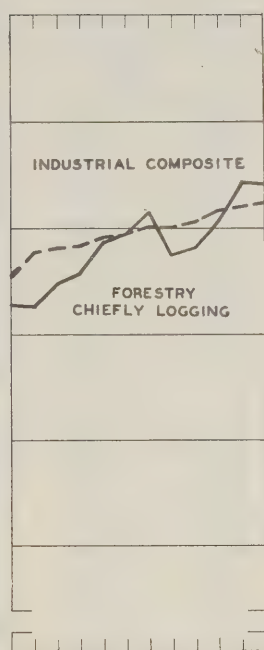
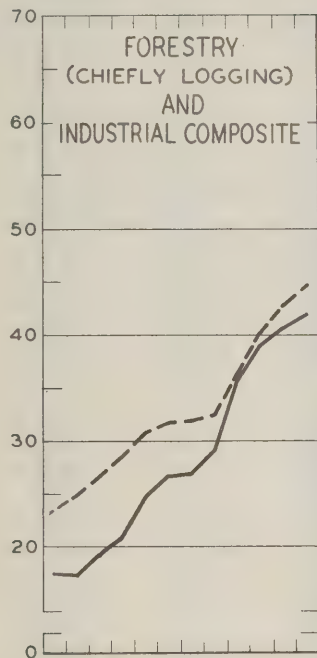
As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, 7 cities reported reductions in employment, namely, Sherbrooke, Brantford, Kitchener, London, Windsor, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Except in Windsor, the payroll disbursements reported in these centres, as in all others for which statistics are tabulated, were higher at the date under review. Without exception, the city averages of weekly earnings exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier.

oooooooooooo00000000oooooooooooo

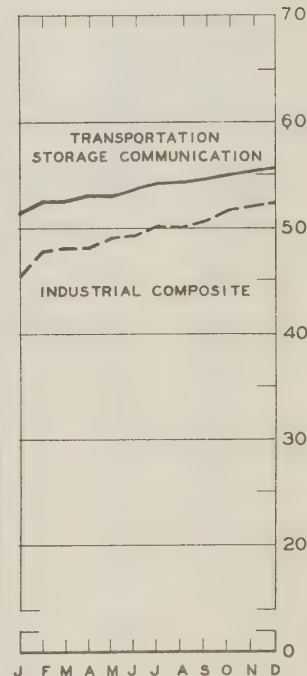
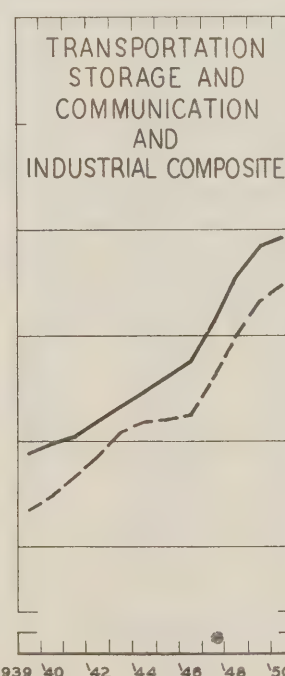
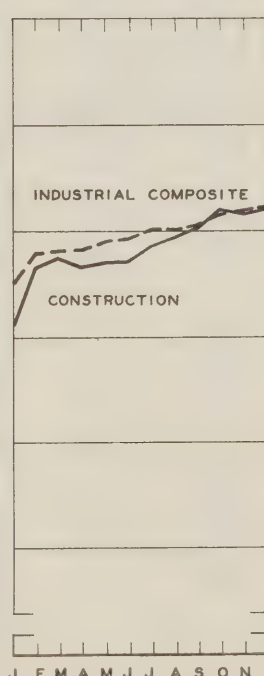
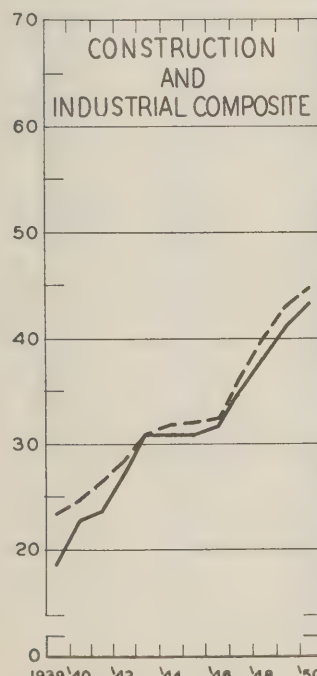
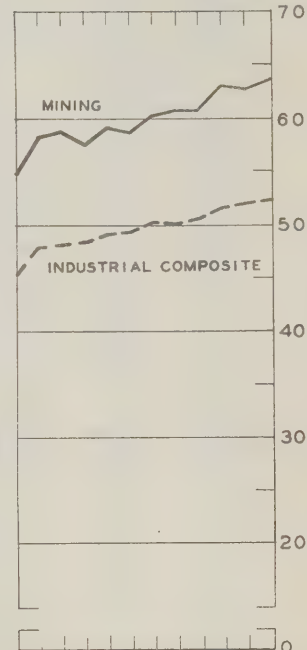


## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

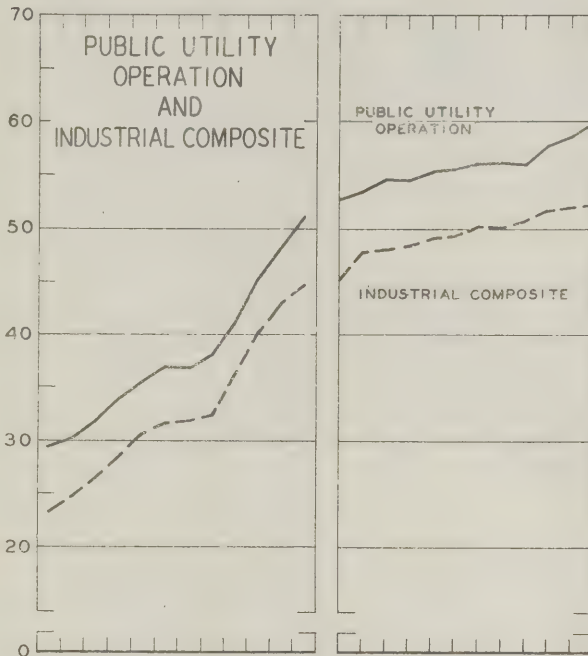


1951

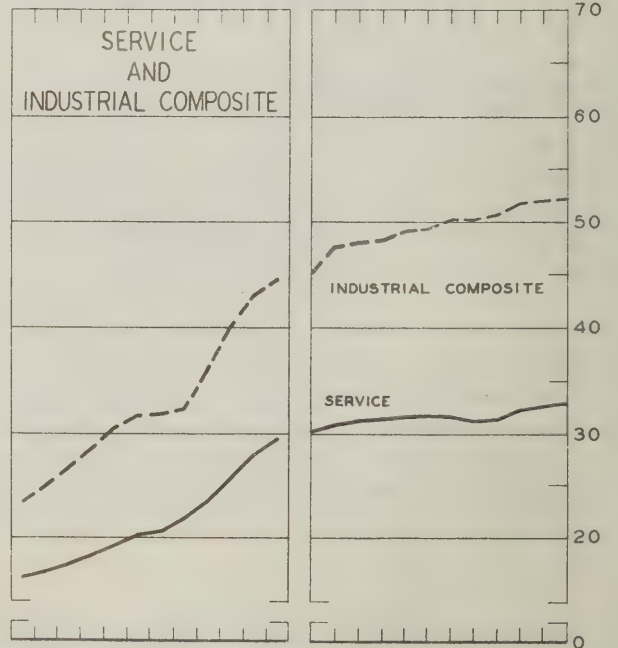
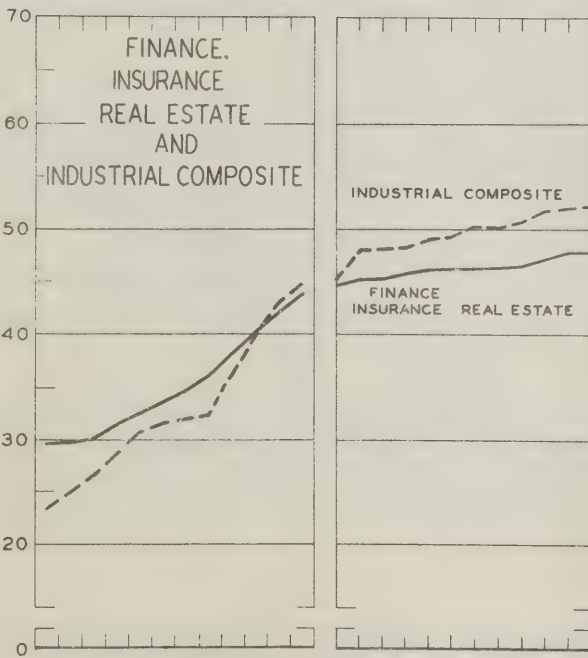
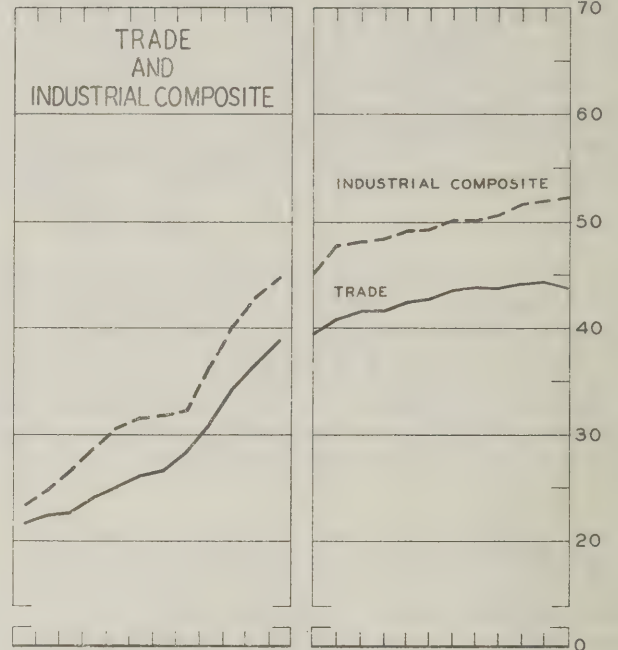
1951

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



DOLLARS



1951

1951

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.8	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.8	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	162.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.5	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.4	288.1	122.2	189.2	194.4	185.0	190.8	183.7	176.6	179.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec- 1, 1951.

100.0	4.7	4.0	44.9	9.6	13.7	1.7	13.9	4.3	3.2
-------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	189.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	162.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	195.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.4	179.9	155.7	190.0	178.6	194.4	178.1	156.7	210.3	195.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.8 29.8 42.4 5.2 2.3 4.5 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	173.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	166.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	214.6	176.9	156.8	174.0	176.7	179.5

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.5                      0.5                      14.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland*	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	190.9	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	192.7	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	195.2	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.4	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	198.9	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	196.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	193.4	202.9
Mar. 1	169.5	169.8	174.9	196.8	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	196.9	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	198.6	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	200.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	199.4	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	179.5	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	184.3	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	184.8	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	181.1	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	196.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.8	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.8	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	195.3	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	195.4	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	195.9	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	196.7	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	193.3	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	193.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.5	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.1	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.2	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.6	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	192.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	196.4	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.6	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.1	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.3	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.1	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.6	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.2	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	194.4	198.7	203.6	239.8	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	238.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.1 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

\* Revised.



Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	185.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	176.4	174.3	198.1	258.8	219.0	203.8	225.5

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.2      1.1      3.9      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	288.1	262.3	260.5	900.4	820.3	647.5	54.10	54.14	43.04	115,011
Mining	122.2	121.4	116.8	269.8	264.7	230.5	63.56	62.74	56.60	96,724
Metal mining	114.2	113.7	108.5	223.5	217.7	189.5	65.84	64.40	58.50	50,281
Gold (a)	72.9	72.6	76.9	131.0	127.8	126.0	61.55	60.41	55.91	21,802
Other metal (b)	201.7	200.8	175.2	432.5	420.6	331.3	69.05	67.46	60.90	28,479
Fuels	122.4	120.4	117.2	333.0	325.7	287.2	62.22	61.85	56.02	34,514
Coal	92.6	90.4	94.2	243.5	236.7	227.7	58.26	58.03	53.58	23,589
Oil and natural gas	399.9	400.5	331.8	961.3	950.7	704.2	70.76	69.87	62.47	10,925
Non-metal (c)	172.0	174.5	167.8	452.6	463.7	385.4	57.81	58.37	50.46	11,929
Manufacturing	189.2	190.8	185.3	451.8	451.4	394.6	54.39	53.89	48.51	1,087,403
Food and beverages	168.4	172.9	165.3	360.9	364.2	319.0	48.76	47.93	43.91	126,773
Meat products	180.0	177.3	177.1	411.5	403.6	353.0	59.45	59.22	51.94	22,258
Dairy products	162.9	167.2	156.0	326.0	330.7	284.6	43.95	43.45	40.17	9,050
Canned and cured fish	151.7	158.2	133.1	356.8	351.3	266.6	44.01	41.57	37.43	8,456
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	164.4	167.4	162.1	375.7	428.4	355.9	36.17	36.20	34.73	12,908
Grain mill products	172.0	176.1	163.0	365.7	372.9	312.0	53.67	53.45	48.26	8,042
Bread and other bakery products	155.5	155.9	150.4	315.0	312.0	279.9	46.41	45.85	42.62	16,207
Distilled and malt liquors	204.2	211.1	213.4	409.0	412.3	389.5	58.91	57.43	53.67	13,982
Other beverages (d)	180.3	183.4	178.8	341.7	344.2	309.0	48.70	48.23	44.48	6,011
Other foods (e)	159.9	162.9	160.4	332.9	334.8	296.4	44.26	43.72	39.36	29,859
Tobacco and tobacco products	112.8	95.9	106.5	328.4	300.7	270.0	51.31	55.29	44.64	10,653
Rubber products	146.3	150.5	160.8	380.6	399.4	370.5	55.80	56.93	49.44	19,752
Leather products	105.7	105.8	119.0	232.1	227.0	250.6	36.82	35.99	35.27	26,561
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	105.0	104.6	112.9	234.5	225.6	242.5	34.97	33.75	33.63	17,164
Other leather products (f)	107.1	108.0	130.4	228.2	229.2	263.2	40.20	40.03	37.93	9,397
Textile products (except clothing)	145.1	147.7	157.3	357.0	357.3	372.1	44.29	43.53	42.57	70,645
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.9	128.1	127.7	300.8	303.7	326.3	39.84	39.87	42.96	25,154
Woollen goods	127.6	130.6	151.7	324.9	323.9	344.5	45.20	44.01	40.27	12,783
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	201.2	207.4	220.0	529.2	530.3	526.5	49.81	48.43	45.31	16,196
Clothing (textile and fur)	133.2	135.4	145.0	285.2	289.5	294.8	36.73	36.67	34.86	91,127
Men's clothing	136.2	137.7	147.1	273.1	273.6	292.5	34.31	34.01	34.10	29,512
Women's clothing	150.5	156.4	163.7	319.3	355.3	321.4	36.58	36.94	33.77	24,017
Knit goods	113.1	113.7	121.9	273.4	274.4	271.4	38.68	38.60	35.53	23,046
Fur goods	136.0	143.1	172.2	267.3	273.6	330.5	48.00	46.71	46.90	3,770
Hats and caps	95.0	95.6	101.9	200.8	199.4	198.0	39.28	38.50	35.85	4,017
Wood products	167.4	175.5	175.9	427.0	443.0	398.6	49.26	48.77	43.75	82,800
Saw and planing mills	176.1	188.0	182.1	514.1	479.7	413.1	51.41	50.77	45.17	51,929
Furniture	163.5	165.6	182.9	401.9	404.7	412.9	46.61	46.33	42.69	19,450
Other wood products (g)	141.4	144.4	143.4	351.3	353.3	317.4	44.03	43.39	39.21	11,421
Paper products	186.7	189.8	176.4	462.7	466.2	381.2	66.59	65.98	58.07	77,185
Pulp and paper mills	179.3	182.4	163.2	463.9	467.3	370.4	73.18	72.43	64.19	55,060
Other paper products (h)	208.2	211.2	214.5	458.6	462.6	419.9	50.18	49.90	44.63	22,125
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.0	160.4	160.8	314.2	312.5	288.4	55.75	55.31	50.89	46,118
Iron and steel products	247.3	245.4	229.2	597.1	584.1	488.7	61.08	60.23	53.59	179,086
Agricultural implements	333.0	314.7	311.0	907.3	820.7	722.3	63.68	60.95	54.45	16,801
Boilers and plate work	229.5	227.2	220.0	580.3	566.0	492.9	65.00	64.03	57.59	5,898
Fabricated and structural steel	316.1	314.7	261.8	703.5	708.3	519.5	66.03	66.76	58.87	8,584
Hardware and tools	222.0	217.7	205.2	554.1	528.7	445.8	57.16	55.63	48.49	13,083
Heating and cooking appliances	159.4	168.8	192.3	353.4	365.3	405.8	52.27	51.01	49.61	7,113
Iron castings	256.0	254.3	251.2	645.7	643.6	603.0	59.01	59.22	56.06	21,612
Machinery mfg. (i)	279.0	275.6	258.8	663.8	646.3	538.3	60.48	59.62	52.83	36,549
Primary iron and steel	220.8	218.8	193.4	518.7	508.0	391.6	65.82	65.05	56.73	36,906
Sheet metal products	211.3	217.0	225.0	509.8	520.5	483.5	56.08	55.75	49.63	16,081
Wire and wire products	157.1	158.1	152.7	386.5	379.4	332.0	61.80	60.07	54.28	6,422

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	266.5	263.3	225.6	599.5	595.7	472.9	59.87	60.21	56.02	134,530
Aircraft and parts	678.9	652.9	369.3	1705.4	1620.8	851.8	63.23	62.49	58.06	23,850
Motor vehicles	231.3	230.8	252.9	529.6	549.8	599.6	62.03	64.53	64.24	29,083
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	242.2	249.8	257.0	619.0	639.3	577.7	61.66	61.75	55.80	19,986
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	189.3	184.9	163.3	389.5	381.7	302.2	56.54	56.71	50.89	38,702
Shipbuilding and repairing	472.7	464.4	294.4	964.5	936.1	510.8	58.34	57.63	49.61	20,284
Non-ferrous metal products	225.6	224.5	213.2	504.9	500.3	418.1	60.96	60.69	53.42	50,758
Aluminum products	539.8	537.7	472.7	1280.3	1244.5	995.3	58.83	57.22	52.04	7,941
Brass and copper products	206.1	206.4	205.9	478.1	478.1	420.8	57.76	57.68	50.88	10,198
Smelting and refining	199.8	198.3	177.6	449.0	445.9	345.1	66.92	66.98	57.87	23,446
Electrical apparatus and supplies	313.5	317.6	314.4	769.7	762.2	668.2	60.01	58.65	51.97	62,794
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	241.7	244.0	237.5	593.3	594.8	515.8	56.98	56.38	50.31	27,141
Clay products	211.0	219.8	208.9	543.8	555.8	478.3	54.89	53.66	48.44	5,727
Glass and glass products	225.4	224.2	231.4	543.7	541.6	511.7	55.81	55.91	51.17	6,991
Products of petroleum and coal	175.5	177.2	165.4	360.6	365.1	296.9	73.06	73.23	63.80	10,756
Chemical products	236.2	237.0	220.9	488.7	489.4	406.7	58.22	58.11	51.81	50,787
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.0	222.9	218.9	425.0	426.5	380.7	51.78	51.52	46.85	8,055
Acids, alkalis and salts	251.7	253.8	217.8	533.7	532.5	411.5	65.00	64.33	57.93	7,265
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	193.8	197.9	211.4	449.6	452.6	438.9	46.46	45.78	42.31	19,937
Construction	194.4	203.1	180.4	542.3	559.0	427.0	52.31	51.80	44.53	232,185
Building and structures (k)	432.5	448.1	391.6	1017.9	1033.4	781.2	56.86	55.72	48.32	146,443
Highways, bridges and street construction	96.2	101.8	95.9	253.9	270.7	220.4	43.84	44.17	38.19	82,276
Transportation, storage and communication	185.0	186.4	173.1	359.2	360.5	309.8	55.55	55.35	51.34	331,135
Transportation	174.7	176.4	162.6	348.8	350.7	301.4	57.51	57.27	53.46	260,846
Air transport and airports	618.8	616.0	523.3	1281.4	1176.1	1966.8	69.85	64.40	62.32	6,869
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	169.7	171.0	175.4	360.7	364.2	333.3	57.40	57.52	51.26	26,869
Steam railways	166.7	168.8	153.5	323.2	328.7	278.7	58.36	58.58	54.78	176,793
Maintenance of equipment	213.3	215.2	181.2	434.8	435.9	353.0	56.54	56.20	54.06	25,657
Maintenance of ways and structures	160.6	163.9	146.4	340.0	354.0	288.3	47.08	48.04	43.75	44,129
Transportation - steam railways	159.4	161.3	150.6	300.1	303.0	264.0	64.83	64.68	60.39	97,819
Telegraphs	176.7	176.9	159.8	333.0	350.2	282.5	48.82	51.31	45.98	9,188
Truck transportation	241.9	243.7	226.6	543.6	554.8	476.2	50.31	50.97	47.06	14,863
Water transportation (m)	171.9	172.1	155.5	374.0	357.5	313.0	55.02	52.54	50.91	32,823
Storage	153.7	152.6	144.0	295.8	293.1	243.0	50.20	50.10	44.94	16,667
Grain elevators	143.3	142.2	134.1	268.7	265.5	222.8	50.38	50.16	45.27	12,667
Storage and warehouse	200.1	198.8	193.4	437.9	437.8	359.2	49.63	49.93	43.80	4,000
Communication	285.8	285.6	271.2	476.3	474.1	412.3	47.72	47.52	43.40	53,622
Radio broadcasting	424.9	414.7	402.9	774.7	752.9	652.5	52.77	52.55	47.42	4,028
Telephone	281.5	281.8	268.1	465.5	464.2	404.3	47.16	46.96	43.01	49,194
Public utility operation	190.8	190.7	183.3	385.9	377.9	329.6	59.67	58.47	53.11	40,774
Electric light and power	204.8	204.7	194.6	411.0	402.0	347.7	59.95	58.55	53.37	37,109
Other public utilities (n)	112.6	112.4	119.2	233.7	232.2	218.9	56.86	56.57	50.70	3,665
Trade	183.7	176.7	181.8	368.3	358.1	328.1	43.85	44.34	39.40	337,297
Wholesale	185.8	187.0	178.7	356.4	356.5	307.7	51.61	51.30	46.26	97,047
Retail	182.9	172.6	183.0	374.6	359.0	338.9	40.72	41.34	36.80	240,250
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.6	176.4	159.6	289.9	289.6	245.9	47.73	47.72	44.72	105,503
Banking, investment and loan	195.7	195.6	171.0	315.8	316.1	262.0	44.59	44.66	42.33	65,033
Insurance	150.9	150.7	145.2	258.7	257.8	227.6	52.91	52.81	48.27	40,000
Service	179.7	183.2	173.4	358.8	363.7	324.1	32.79	32.59	30.50	78,100
Hotels and restaurants	178.5	182.8	173.8	366.1	371.9	337.1	29.71	29.47	28.13	45,684
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	156.7	160.0	153.7	313.5	319.0	288.8	32.44	32.32	30.38	19,408
Other service (o)	237.2	237.7	219.0	403.9	405.6	340.5	44.12	44.21	40.06	13,008
Industrial composite	186.4	186.4	179.2	415.7	413.4	356.3	52.34	52.06	46.63	2,424,132

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	192.0	185.2	174.3	453.4	448.2	378.8	36.88	37.79	33.95	791
Transportation, storage and communication	152.0	153.9	138.2	318.4	314.5	270.4	49.21	48.03	45.99	1,303
Trade	156.0	146.5	157.7	266.5	257.7	248.0	28.21	29.03	25.96	822
Industrial composite	179.9	182.6	195.9	348.8	356.3	343.6	38.59	38.82	34.90	4,204
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	91.0	90.4	90.7	246.4	247.0	237.0	54.74	55.27	52.84	14,436
Coal	88.2	87.4	88.5	242.7	241.3	234.4	55.65	55.81	53.80	13,258
Manufacturing	169.6	168.1	149.9	354.8	348.2	276.0	46.20	45.73	40.80	27,300
Food and beverages	149.9	148.5	138.8	331.3	314.3	274.3	36.47	34.94	33.24	5,411
Canned and cured fish	143.1	147.6	132.9	382.4	354.6	314.0	42.83	38.51	37.87	2,140
Iron and steel products	160.1	154.8	138.2	339.9	327.8	255.4	56.35	56.20	49.06	8,160
Primary iron and steel	146.4	139.7	126.9	316.6	303.2	236.6	58.98	59.20	50.83	6,618
Transportation equipment	312.2	308.5	240.0	622.0	525.3	362.4	48.99	49.90	44.52	5,466
Shipbuilding and repairing	280.8	272.6	196.3	443.4	439.1	281.8	49.76	50.74	45.24	3,765
Construction	224.4	256.3	263.2	414.7	470.1	419.2	37.41	37.14	32.48	14,344
Buildings and structures (k)	267.7	301.3	212.0	479.5	524.1	320.3	42.07	40.85	35.69	6,320
Highways, bridges and street construction	199.1	230.0	295.4	366.1	429.7	499.5	33.74	34.28	31.02	8,024
Transportation, storage and communication	165.6	168.5	157.2	309.5	311.6	265.5	47.38	46.89	42.87	13,153
Steam railways	156.6	158.8	144.1	308.3	310.6	266.2	52.77	52.41	49.48	7,394
Water transportation (m)	140.0	148.3	143.8	232.1	245.6	185.2	38.84	38.82	30.02	2,624
Trade	197.6	190.6	200.4	344.9	337.4	316.5	35.40	35.90	31.81	11,467
Wholesale	196.2	196.3	195.9	342.7	339.2	309.1	43.71	43.24	39.05	3,688
Retail	198.3	187.9	202.5	346.3	336.2	321.3	31.46	32.23	28.54	7,779
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.9	169.0	149.3	270.2	269.8	233.7	43.78	43.70	42.84	2,888
Industrial composite	155.7	158.4	152.6	321.2	324.7	283.0	44.22	43.95	39.80	88,189
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	294.4	265.5	325.9	1178.7	1093.9	1028.2	49.03	50.46	38.84	9,685
Manufacturing	168.5	173.9	158.7	597.0	416.2	344.8	47.58	48.32	43.55	19,132
Wood products	111.8	123.0	123.4	284.3	319.1	272.3	36.40	37.14	31.58	2,394
Saw and planing mills	117.9	129.7	128.1	299.1	337.9	283.0	36.11	37.06	31.44	2,275
Pulp and paper products	168.0	175.1	155.9	472.9	496.3	403.6	71.31	71.83	65.58	3,807
Transportation equipment	236.8	235.7	191.6	438.3	448.2	344.8	53.48	54.94	52.01	2,870
Construction	247.5	248.9	245.4	534.3	548.1	452.2	38.45	39.22	32.81	10,195
Buildings and structures (k)	516.2	548.1	429.1	1029.8	1118.7	708.3	41.53	42.48	34.36	4,857
Highways, bridges and street construction	168.0	160.3	191.1	353.8	340.3	368.9	35.64	35.92	31.78	5,338
Transportation, storage and communication	176.9	172.3	152.9	339.4	348.9	285.2	49.77	52.53	48.41	13,829
Steam railways	179.3	180.8	161.7	350.7	365.1	300.9	54.22	55.97	51.59	9,908
Water transportation (m)	116.5	86.2	55.6	168.3	164.0	84.8	28.92	38.06	30.55	1,541
Trade	184.1	169.3	185.2	346.6	327.1	316.8	36.11	37.07	32.81	8,795
Wholesale	165.0	164.9	164.6	293.0	292.6	275.1	41.29	41.27	38.88	2,807
Retail	194.7	171.7	196.6	387.3	353.2	348.6	33.68	34.84	30.00	5,988
Industrial composite	190.0	186.2	184.1	419.1	422.6	364.8	44.71	46.02	40.07	66,754
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	318.2	282.0	271.1	1077.9	946.5	702.2	47.73	47.29	36.49	53,179
Mining	158.8	158.5	149.1	350.5	342.9	295.7	61.71	60.51	55.44	19,458
Gold (a)	94.9	92.2	97.6	175.9	169.5	167.9	59.61	58.78	55.04	4,912
Other metal (b)	323.8	324.6	266.4	617.8	597.9	474.0	61.84	59.71	57.68	7,147
Non-metal (c)	151.9	153.6	150.7	441.6	442.1	375.2	62.99	62.38	53.92	7,399
Manufacturing	183.2	184.7	175.7	450.4	446.9	384.3	51.13	50.32	45.47	357,062
Tobacco and tobacco products	117.8	119.7	122.4	367.0	374.9	316.4	55.56	55.84	46.10	7,728
Leather products	100.3	100.6	111.2	219.3	211.3	236.6	32.73	31.42	31.71	13,685
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.2	95.0	102.1	209.9	200.0	222.2	32.27	30.84	31.86	10,272
Textile products (except clothing)	158.2	160.5	168.7	385.8	383.8	409.0	43.01	42.17	42.75	41,395
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	125.5	126.5	127.8	283.6	287.2	325.1	38.51	38.69	43.35	16,658
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	213.2	221.1	232.0	563.9	563.1	556.8	48.59	46.78	44.09	11,795
Clothing (textile and fur)	142.8	145.9	155.6	305.7	309.9	317.0	35.24	34.97	33.53	51,739
Men's clothing	139.2	143.1	153.1	287.0	286.9	317.4	32.98	32.06	33.16	16,782
Women's clothing	155.0	159.0	166.7	335.7	338.5	326.1	36.02	35.40	32.43	16,447
Knit goods	127.6	127.9	133.3	314.5	317.3	304.9	37.15	37.39	34.69	9,924
Wood products	158.9	164.5	163.0	421.0	427.4	390.5	42.59	41.76	38.55	18,112
Saw and planing mills	165.2	175.1	187.0	479.5	503.0	430.3	41.72	41.31	37.06	8,507
Furniture	164.0	163.6	170.4	386.9	379.8	375.8	44.61	43.89	41.72	5,915

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
QUEBEC							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	174.3	177.4	166.4	447.4	452.1	375.1	67.29	66.83	59.09	32,022
Pulp and paper mills	165.9	169.2	155.6	443.1	448.8	366.2	73.07	72.58	64.40	25,747
Other paper products (h)	220.4	222.1	225.5	479.5	476.6	440.8	43.58	42.98	39.15	6,275
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.9	152.5	154.1	315.4	312.1	295.9	54.60	54.19	50.86	11,004
Iron and steel products	260.0	257.6	212.2	635.9	619.7	456.1	59.24	58.25	51.39	41,266
Machinery mfg. (i)	296.8	291.1	276.8	720.2	692.6	569.0	60.19	59.02	50.89	12,474
Primary iron and steel	184.1	183.7	132.3	486.1	471.5	305.3	63.20	61.44	55.23	5,297
Transportation equipment	312.0	304.0	211.4	688.6	658.8	416.5	59.83	58.74	53.42	35,351
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	197.3	188.2	161.6	411.1	391.5	299.5	57.48	57.41	51.18	16,383
Shipbuilding and repairing	492.2	494.9	268.8	1137.5	1131.7	531.1	61.30	60.65	52.40	6,522
Non-ferrous metal products	288.4	285.4	255.9	663.9	659.3	508.7	59.69	59.90	51.54	16,363
Smelting and refining	314.5	312.3	270.8	722.9	721.7	530.7	64.21	64.56	54.75	8,467
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.9	331.1	304.1	787.5	751.3	649.7	59.64	56.00	51.07	16,992
Chemical products	243.5	244.6	219.4	500.2	500.5	406.6	56.27	56.05	50.79	20,888
Construction	117.4	121.3	101.2	352.6	362.9	259.7	48.36	48.16	41.31	70,320
Buildings and structures (k)	326.3	332.2	294.0	773.0	779.0	593.6	52.49	51.94	44.81	41,793
Highways, bridges and street construction	56.3	59.2	48.3	155.9	167.4	118.5	39.99	40.84	35.48	26,533
Transportation, storage and communication	208.5	210.0	189.3	414.4	405.0	344.5	57.01	55.31	52.25	88,439
Steam railways	188.8	193.3	165.4	368.3	371.2	304.3	58.35	57.44	55.01	45,410
Water transportation (m)	207.4	198.6	181.8	476.4	404.2	362.5	59.60	52.82	51.90	13,473
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.1	172.7	174.5	377.7	380.0	345.3	53.59	53.67	48.31	11,842
Communication	325.7	327.9	317.7	508.4	509.0	451.8	51.43	51.14	46.99	14,530
Public utility operation	167.3	168.2	159.5	322.5	322.9	284.0	56.05	55.84	51.81	9,013
Trade	172.8	167.4	170.8	349.4	339.9	311.4	43.09	43.27	38.78	75,356
Wholesale	177.6	177.9	170.0	346.8	342.7	303.0	52.95	52.25	48.13	22,343
Retail	170.8	163.2	171.1	350.8	338.3	316.2	38.95	39.31	35.05	53,013
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.4	158.1	143.5	258.8	259.1	216.8	48.51	48.68	44.87	28,039
Banking, investment and loan	184.7	184.6	161.9	290.4	292.0	241.3	44.64	44.92	42.32	17,470
Insurance	127.5	126.9	122.3	224.9	223.8	191.1	55.02	55.03	48.76	10,506
Service	185.3	187.1	172.6	380.2	378.8	328.9	32.13	31.71	29.73	20,764
Hotels and restaurants	183.2	187.0	168.8	375.8	382.3	326.3	28.77	28.67	27.16	11,932
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.6	165.3	161.1	347.9	337.5	316.6	32.49	31.57	30.22	5,738
Industrial composite	178.6	178.0	167.0	421.2	414.4	348.8	50.19	49.54	44.45	721,720
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	328.6	291.0	285.9	1178.2	1027.7	860.3	55.02	54.19	46.18	32,051
Mining	104.5	104.3	99.3	195.4	192.0	166.4	63.38	62.42	56.43	29,120
Gold (a)	69.9	69.8	74.0	121.2	117.6	118.3	60.98	59.20	55.70	13,334
Other metal (b)	189.4	187.5	158.0	390.6	383.1	287.7	68.10	67.47	60.13	12,712
Manufacturing	193.5	194.9	194.3	463.6	464.4	416.3	56.82	56.54	50.85	539,036
Food and beverages	163.8	168.5	163.1	345.4	352.0	311.3	49.14	48.68	44.47	55,171
Meat products	165.6	165.0	161.3	375.0	370.6	318.7	60.35	59.86	52.72	8,060
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	169.9	186.7	174.6	389.1	435.8	377.3	37.68	38.39	35.54	8,559
Bread and other bakery products	157.1	168.0	155.7	318.8	315.6	290.0	47.07	46.34	43.20	8,215
Distilled and malt liquors	203.5	207.5	201.0	405.1	408.2	365.7	62.18	61.43	56.80	5,730
Rubber products	155.2	169.4	164.8	396.0	409.9	327.0	59.84	60.29	52.64	14,366
Leather products	110.3	110.1	126.9	239.0	237.2	260.4	41.68	41.42	39.45	11,559
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	121.8	121.0	132.0	265.7	257.8	268.4	39.05	38.14	36.39	6,169
Textile products (except clothing)	125.3	128.7	142.0	320.1	323.9	328.2	47.18	46.47	42.68	25,328
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	135.2	136.9	136.6	348.5	352.1	352.8	42.13	42.03	42.22	7,113
Woollen goods	109.0	113.3	138.3	281.3	284.7	308.6	46.80	45.57	40.47	8,005
Clothing (textile and fur)	116.2	117.7	127.7	252.0	256.5	261.7	39.74	39.93	37.61	31,414
Men's clothing	120.7	120.0	129.3	234.7	233.7	246.1	38.09	38.14	37.41	9,069
Women's clothing	139.6	147.3	164.1	285.8	316.1	297.5	39.17	41.07	36.96	5,910
Knit goods	103.0	104.1	114.3	250.7	250.6	254.5	40.45	40.04	37.02	11,849
Wood products	152.9	163.8	167.3	383.2	406.8	373.7	46.66	46.24	41.54	25,500
Saw and planing mills	140.9	165.2	155.7	354.2	404.1	337.9	46.68	45.43	40.31	9,231
Furniture	163.6	166.2	186.2	413.9	422.0	432.4	47.68	47.75	43.50	11,019
Paper products	195.6	198.7	185.8	466.9	472.6	388.6	65.14	64.91	57.09	31,218
Pulp and paper mills	194.6	197.5	175.5	479.9	485.8	382.7	73.14	72.93	64.66	18,454
Other paper products (h)	197.2	200.4	200.8	443.2	448.4	399.2	53.58	53.32	47.40	12,764
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.6	168.9	168.7	328.4	330.0	300.3	57.18	57.01	51.90	25,516
Iron and steel products	247.2	245.2	239.6	606.4	592.3	519.6	62.46	61.52	54.93	114,121
Agricultural implements	332.9	313.8	310.6	907.6	817.9	720.2	64.54	61.80	55.15	15,924
Iron castings	250.5	245.1	256.7	635.3	629.4	635.8	59.94	60.40	58.18	12,869
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.0	255.5	242.6	613.5	601.5	514.2	61.01	60.40	54.38	20,016
Primary iron and steel	266.2	265.9	243.1	612.9	603.5	479.1	68.59	67.62	58.72	23,823
Sheet metal products	226.6	235.8	246.3	548.6	576.2	531.9	56.11	56.66	49.92	9,807
Transportation equipment	258.2	257.4	247.2	620.9	628.9	562.2	62.06	63.04	59.14	70,921
Motor vehicles	231.5	230.3	255.7	528.4	548.5	606.8	62.29	64.97	64.75	27,791
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	243.9	251.8	260.0	636.6	659.8	594.4	62.46	62.72	56.19	18,951
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	188.1	185.5	160.2	415.3	400.5	313.4	58.75	57.45	52.36	8,397

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
ONTARIO (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.7	225.7	219.0	494.5	486.8	426.4	60.34	59.69	53.88	28,862
Brass and copper products	184.1	186.2	196.9	427.2	430.2	410.5	58.77	58.50	52.80	5,794
Smelting and refining	194.8	191.6	168.4	410.4	402.4	317.0	66.98	66.78	59.84	10,702
Electrical apparatus and supplies	305.2	309.1	311.1	758.2	761.4	671.5	60.41	59.90	52.53	44,653
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	243.6	245.1	237.8	598.2	604.0	518.0	58.84	59.05	52.19	14,228
Chemical products	241.1	241.4	229.6	496.1	495.9	417.8	59.63	59.50	52.73	25,520
Construction	290.8	298.0	256.3	771.9	775.1	583.7	57.29	56.13	49.15	85,267
Buildings and structures (k)	534.8	546.8	483.7	1252.6	1247.6	965.9	60.72	59.15	51.75	61,385
Highways, bridges and street construction	127.0	131.1	115.4	331.2	341.2	257.2	48.97	48.91	41.88	22,672
Transportation, storage and communication	186.3	188.4	181.3	359.5	364.9	320.6	56.49	56.70	51.98	103,656
Steam railways	150.0	153.5	145.4	293.8	302.3	263.2	59.60	59.93	55.55	50,707
Electric and motor transportation (p)	221.9	222.7	219.4	484.5	492.4	437.8	56.50	57.21	51.46	19,998
Communication	302.6	299.9	294.6	476.6	474.1	425.6	47.80	47.96	43.67	21,397
Public utility operation	212.2	213.2	199.1	424.5	417.1	355.5	63.59	62.19	56.76	19,105
Trade	185.7	177.4	178.5	382.1	370.0	331.9	44.86	45.47	40.47	138,776
Wholesale	194.2	192.3	178.8	380.8	377.9	315.8	54.11	54.22	48.75	34,260
Retail	183.0	172.8	178.4	382.7	366.6	338.6	41.83	42.46	37.98	104,516
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.8	181.5	165.0	301.8	300.3	255.3	49.24	49.07	45.85	48,765
Banking, investment and loan	193.6	193.4	170.6	321.3	319.7	266.2	46.63	46.47	43.82	27,514
Service	185.8	189.8	179.0	373.1	379.8	337.3	33.50	33.38	31.11	33,209
Hotels and restaurants	191.0	194.8	186.2	404.5	406.5	374.0	29.19	28.76	27.66	18,804
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	141.6	147.1	138.0	277.1	293.4	257.0	31.91	32.52	30.39	7,375
Other services (o)	249.3	251.1	231.9	423.4	427.9	362.6	46.67	46.84	42.03	7,030
Industrial composite	194.4	193.9	189.1	431.2	428.8	376.4	54.35	54.18	48.74	1,028,985
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	181.1	181.9	177.3	373.0	375.5	327.5	50.39	50.53	45.20	37,121
Food and beverages	167.0	167.3	173.9	354.6	354.4	324.6	53.46	53.33	47.01	7,898
Meat products	176.5	171.0	181.8	383.6	375.5	340.9	61.35	62.01	52.96	3,183
Clothing (textile and fur)	181.0	182.1	193.3	386.6	389.1	407.4	34.67	34.67	34.21	4,570
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.0	133.1	130.3	229.6	232.6	206.1	49.78	50.01	45.29	2,803
Iron and steel products	270.0	273.5	259.7	579.1	590.4	507.7	53.86	54.21	48.89	5,020
Transportation equipment	191.6	189.9	168.4	365.2	369.3	292.7	53.72	54.80	48.97	9,174
Construction	329.7	370.0	397.6	769.0	858.7	808.1	52.76	52.49	46.23	9,102
Buildings and structures (k)	482.5	528.3	574.0	1122.6	1211.7	1157.8	56.42	55.61	49.27	6,518
Transportation, storage and communication	187.3	189.4	171.0	350.7	350.5	295.4	55.55	54.90	51.48	34,539
Steam railways	178.7	180.6	161.9	346.7	349.3	293.9	59.17	58.98	55.37	23,017
Storage	174.7	176.6	153.0	270.2	269.3	210.9	48.13	47.45	44.31	3,840
Trade	159.5	150.3	170.1	305.3	291.5	293.4	44.39	44.97	39.91	27,411
Wholesale	159.1	159.3	153.1	284.8	282.9	247.1	48.73	48.33	43.93	9,003
Retail	159.7	145.9	178.0	318.3	297.0	320.6	42.27	43.18	38.31	18,408
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.0	164.8	149.8	260.1	260.5	225.8	45.56	45.68	42.88	6,683
Service	162.0	166.7	162.4	282.3	287.0	263.7	30.22	29.87	28.01	4,777
Hotels and restaurants	160.0	165.3	159.0	285.9	289.5	265.1	30.21	29.60	28.18	2,776
Industrial composite	178.1	178.4	177.9	348.6	349.0	313.6	50.33	50.30	45.35	125,728
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	178.0	177.6	170.2	362.3	356.9	307.1	51.07	50.34	45.16	8,042
Food and beverages	185.5	184.5	178.9	383.1	365.9	328.3	51.48	49.43	45.75	4,406
Meat products	239.9	227.3	232.1	590.3	531.4	489.5	60.89	57.84	52.18	1,360
Dairy products	158.4	161.0	149.5	287.0	279.3	255.7	42.07	40.26	39.71	1,373
Construction	154.7	167.7	149.1	397.9	415.8	330.4	50.11	48.30	42.97	7,456
Buildings and structures (k)	363.6	401.7	306.4	835.0	887.0	575.9	49.71	47.80	40.74	4,094
Highways, bridges and street construction	91.0	96.4	102.3	244.6	250.7	245.9	50.59	48.93	44.96	3,362
Transportation, storage and communication	139.1	138.8	132.0	263.8	266.1	232.4	52.86	53.46	49.08	18,755
Steam railways	138.4	137.9	129.9	254.9	260.0	227.3	56.29	57.63	53.47	12,204
Storage	106.9	106.4	106.9	214.0	218.4	194.3	44.91	46.06	40.95	3,718
Trade	168.0	166.4	169.6	334.4	329.8	299.3	44.14	43.95	39.11	13,616
Wholesale	163.4	164.4	162.9	316.5	315.9	281.0	49.56	49.18	44.07	5,043
Retail	170.8	167.7	173.7	348.4	340.7	313.5	40.95	40.80	36.29	8,573
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.9	168.2	153.4	265.8	265.0	237.4	40.59	40.39	39.68	3,480
Service	167.9	167.8	164.1	354.3	351.1	327.5	30.13	29.88	28.56	2,485
Industrial composite	156.7	157.7	150.9	315.7	315.5	272.8	48.82	48.48	43.82	56,433

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						at Dec. 1,
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	1951
							\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>ALBERTA</b>										
Mining	212.2	207.5	193.4	527.9	509.8	419.0	69.31	68.45	60.39	17,811
Coal	113.5	107.5	116.8	276.4	257.0	242.2	63.58	62.44	54.16	7,122
Oil and natural gas wells	576.5	578.3	470.8	1307.1	1297.8	954.9	72.73	71.99	65.05	9,333
Manufacturing	224.5	223.8	204.2	471.3	465.9	383.2	52.68	52.22	47.13	22,655
Food and beverages	199.4	198.0	187.4	422.2	412.1	351.1	53.45	52.54	47.29	8,132
Meat products	182.5	172.6	177.9	430.0	402.7	365.6	61.28	60.68	53.43	3,306
Wood products	212.4	205.6	208.5	494.1	486.1	461.1	42.30	43.00	40.38	2,475
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.4	133.0	154.8	223.0	218.0	239.9	52.04	50.17	47.45	1,046
Iron and steel products	533.0	535.7	463.9	1283.1	1213.8	957.9	57.72	54.33	49.51	2,361
Transportation equipment	230.7	222.1	150.6	448.1	437.0	283.3	53.74	54.42	49.11	4,187
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	250.8	272.3	268.3	529.2	564.5	518.0	49.01	48.14	44.84	1,502
Products of petroleum and coal	209.4	220.4	183.7	468.6	486.3	367.1	66.91	65.97	59.75	1,158
Construction	337.4	370.2	307.5	790.9	857.9	611.7	54.35	53.73	46.08	14,434
Buildings and structures (k)	678.8	744.3	611.4	1509.0	1626.4	1144.6	59.02	58.01	49.52	8,308
Highways, bridges and street construction	201.8	221.6	186.1	442.4	484.9	352.3	48.02	47.92	41.49	6,126
Transportation, storage and communication	177.7	178.5	167.8	335.5	342.1	294.7	55.61	56.46	51.76	22,201
Steam railways	175.1	173.2	164.5	331.4	337.2	292.8	58.33	60.52	55.34	14,010
Electric and motor transportation (p)	231.3	233.5	234.9	465.2	459.3	437.2	51.75	50.63	47.90	2,709
Storage	116.2	115.5	114.9	204.8	208.6	186.9	47.31	48.47	43.75	2,522
Trade	200.5	195.1	198.1	388.6	380.4	343.1	44.58	44.86	39.71	21,915
Wholesale	203.5	200.8	191.0	371.2	368.3	312.6	49.43	49.72	44.33	7,242
Retail	199.0	192.4	201.5	399.4	387.9	361.8	42.19	42.39	37.62	14,673
Service	159.1	165.1	157.3	333.2	341.1	308.1	34.70	34.24	32.27	4,475
Hotels and restaurants	148.9	156.5	152.9	331.3	341.3	315.8	34.62	33.93	32.14	2,931
Industrial composite	210.3	211.3	197.7	440.3	441.6	368.9	53.27	53.16	47.45	111,748
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	226.2	232.2	219.1	575.5	583.9	438.6	76.80	75.92	60.42	17,932
Mining	100.1	101.3	102.1	219.1	217.5	188.7	66.97	65.72	56.54	10,172
Gold (a)	51.5	53.8	55.6	93.4	100.4	87.1	63.07	64.95	54.50	2,037
Other metal (b)	160.4	162.2	155.5	399.8	388.2	322.1	73.53	70.58	61.08	5,435
Coal	80.9	79.1	81.5	177.7	174.1	159.7	57.80	57.94	51.62	2,099
Manufacturing	198.6	204.7	193.2	471.0	473.4	392.8	60.17	58.68	51.59	76,274
Food and beverages	156.8	172.1	153.0	351.0	358.7	303.0	50.42	46.94	44.58	12,114
Canned and cured fish	134.3	134.7	115.3	330.5	311.5	232.9	54.03	50.75	44.35	4,138
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	203.5	233.1	183.4	406.5	541.5	386.3	34.13	32.68	35.98	2,135
Wood products	196.4	205.1	205.2	486.3	501.6	442.2	59.61	58.87	51.89	29,110
Saw and planing mills	203.6	211.4	209.2	502.4	517.2	451.6	59.98	59.47	52.48	26,879
Paper products	215.8	216.4	192.2	521.5	498.0	374.4	72.33	68.66	58.30	7,008
Pulp and paper mills	216.2	215.8	170.9	533.5	503.0	342.6	77.41	73.11	62.90	5,437
Printing, publishing and allied industries	184.1	182.7	178.1	371.9	345.4	322.3	62.96	58.90	56.38	3,236
Iron and steel products	305.3	308.7	285.3	715.0	723.1	561.4	65.55	65.36	54.90	6,631
Transportation equipment	385.5	374.3	259.6	838.5	793.4	477.5	60.92	59.37	51.51	6,515
Shipbuilding and repairing	532.9	519.1	350.1	1171.1	1104.3	639.3	61.72	59.75	51.29	5,079
Non-ferrous metal products	125.6	127.8	129.7	310.0	317.8	263.7	69.83	70.36	57.49	4,179
Smelting and refining	115.6	117.6	120.1	293.9	301.2	250.4	71.05	71.51	58.21	3,639
Chemical products	195.9	197.7	200.4	454.5	460.2	388.9	65.12	65.33	54.45	2,360
Construction	267.9	275.4	250.3	709.4	720.3	550.2	62.46	61.70	52.21	20,429
Buildings and structures (k)	508.4	511.6	436.0	1221.5	1220.1	861.1	67.71	67.21	55.89	12,694
Highways, bridges and street construction	146.7	154.2	153.1	366.7	382.3	334.6	53.35	52.90	46.64	7,473
Transportation, storage and communication	177.6	178.8	164.7	353.3	359.7	305.6	56.10	56.75	52.42	35,260
Steam railways	175.0	172.7	155.1	338.2	340.8	281.1	60.21	61.47	56.46	13,368
Electric and motor transportation (p)	141.0	144.9	148.9	274.1	285.5	262.4	55.61	56.38	50.22	4,488
Water transportation (m)	151.9	157.0	144.3	318.3	332.6	305.6	55.09	55.63	55.40	8,252
Communication	230.9	232.3	207.5	438.2	444.3	361.4	46.37	46.72	42.15	6,364
Public utility operation	186.8	182.3	183.8	423.2	398.2	358.2	65.68	63.00	56.49	4,296
Trade	218.4	213.4	223.0	433.8	431.1	395.1	45.39	46.18	40.50	39,039
Wholesale	208.0	224.1	219.3	403.3	426.6	366.8	51.39	50.44	44.32	12,521
Retail	223.8	207.9	224.9	453.3	433.9	413.2	42.55	43.85	38.61	26,518
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.0	222.0	196.9	367.0	370.7	313.3	46.30	46.78	44.61	7,957
Banking, investment and loan	255.3	255.7	217.9	412.7	417.3	341.0	45.46	43.93	42.08	5,903
Service	174.2	179.7	175.8	336.7	349.2	318.8	35.44	35.63	33.20	9,012
Hotels and restaurants	172.6	180.0	177.9	331.7	351.0	325.4	32.53	33.01	31.15	5,394
Industrial composite	195.2	197.9	189.6	430.8	433.6	362.8	57.37	56.97	49.76	220,371

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Dec. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Dec. 1 and Nov. 1, 1951 and Dec. 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported Dec. 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, Dec. 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Dec. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
			1951	1951	1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,739	0.7	50.07	49.17	41.58
Mining	3,562	1.8	62.55	56.65	48.03
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,912	13.7	53.83	52.32	46.19
Food and beverages	3,332	20.1	30.75	28.84	28.64
Fish processing	2,378	14.8	27.70	26.56	26.44
Pulp and paper mills	4,143	5.8	78.91	77.81	65.75
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,116	0.8	53.03	53.46	47.28
Construction	3,044	1.8	58.85	62.58	41.18
Transportation and communication	6,652	4.6	48.01	48.89	40.37
Public utility operation	464	7.3	33.78	34.07	32.43
Trade	6,221	25.0	32.73	32.86	31.32
Finance, insurance and real estate	438	44.5	39.15	39.15	38.97
Service <sup>3/</sup>	523	63.9	24.63	23.97	20.33

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,647	24.0	41.51	40.19	37.74
Food and beverages	1,482	29.1	38.53	34.93	35.12
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,068	0.8	53.05	52.95	46.88
Construction	830	1.7	45.87	44.52	40.00
Public utility operation	464	7.3	33.78	34.07	32.43
Trade	3,810	26.1	37.37	36.91	35.12
Finance, insurance and real estate	268	51.1	45.92	42.16	40.07
Service <sup>3/</sup>	419	59.7	25.30	24.52	20.79

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Dec. 1, 1951, as Compared with Nov. 1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	3.7	5.6	-	-
Mining	-0.2	10.2	-	-
Manufacturing (all branches)	-4.8	-2.1	-6.0	-2.9
Food and beverages	-8.6	-2.6	-9.2	0.1
Fish processing	-9.0	-5.1	-	-
Pulp and paper mills	-2.7	-1.3	-	-
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-2.9	-3.7	-5.7	-5.6
Construction	-9.7	-15.1	-1.8	1.2
Transportation and communication	5.9	4.0	-	-
Public utility operation	-5.3	-6.1	-5.3	-6.1
Trade	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	8.1
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-3.3	-0.7	-3.7	-0.6

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
<b>HALIFAX</b>										no.
Manufacturing	183.8	180.7	155.6	346.1	342.5	261.8	46.48	46.78	41.85	7,835
Food and beverages	144.1	144.4	144.1	273.1	281.6	259.3	35.04	36.07	34.53	2,117
Transportation equipment	295.9	285.5	202.4	471.4	461.2	294.1	51.95	52.68	47.91	3,663
Transportation, storage and communication	216.7	223.2	218.3	344.7	348.2	287.3	39.19	38.44	32.45	4,727
Construction	405.7	437.0	289.2	704.0	744.5	428.0	43.44	42.64	36.96	4,438
Trade	216.6	205.7	220.4	369.5	359.3	339.4	36.15	37.01	32.39	7,013
Retail	226.0	210.6	236.8	392.9	378.5	367.3	33.09	34.20	29.51	4,956
Industrial composite	214.6	214.8	195.1	380.6	381.1	301.8	41.53	41.55	36.29	28,938
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>										
Manufacturing	174.1	175.0	152.7	389.3	392.7	295.4	47.93	48.11	41.45	4,810
Transportation, storage and communication	165.0	142.4	119.8	250.6	245.7	190.1	34.01	38.63	35.56	3,002
Trade	151.3	144.9	150.1	270.0	264.8	246.5	35.91	36.79	33.06	2,992
Industrial composite	176.9	171.3	149.3	341.1	343.3	260.9	41.35	42.97	37.44	14,321
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	165.7	166.9	155.6	396.4	389.2	338.8	44.33	43.23	40.36	19,000
Leather products	101.2	103.9	99.8	198.2	191.4	193.1	28.39	26.69	28.06	2,877
Clothing (textile and fur)	164.4	169.0	186.5	345.1	339.2	370.6	29.64	28.32	28.05	2,324
Construction	103.6	103.3	115.2	324.3	325.5	326.4	45.15	45.44	40.75	4,372
Trade	186.5	183.0	185.0	353.8	347.2	323.1	36.42	36.42	33.28	6,288
Retail	187.0	182.6	185.6	347.1	339.3	319.9	34.62	34.66	32.11	5,308
Industrial composite	156.8	158.2	163.2	361.5	357.6	320.9	42.94	42.11	38.95	36,759
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>										
Manufacturing	165.6	167.6	157.2	389.6	381.7	349.1	44.54	43.12	42.04	8,297
Textile products (except clothing)	223.3	229.9	221.0	507.9	490.8	546.3	39.43	37.01	42.85	2,711
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.6	83.3	90.1	164.5	173.6	201.5	33.73	34.43	36.96	1,913
Iron and steel products	280.6	269.5	199.7	642.7	603.6	386.1	59.67	58.35	50.38	2,464
Industrial composite	174.0	174.8	169.8	390.8	382.9	355.6	43.58	42.50	40.63	11,392
<b>THREE RIVERS</b>										
Manufacturing	167.4	172.3	161.2	457.5	473.5	386.2	55.46	55.78	49.39	9,363
Textile products (except clothing)	92.6	95.2	99.2	255.6	285.0	231.9	42.59	46.20	36.09	1,935
Pulp and paper mills	158.8	165.9	154.1	446.8	458.3	380.1	76.77	75.35	67.29	3,456
Industrial composite	176.7	186.3	175.4	449.1	467.0	395.5	50.84	50.15	45.74	12,486
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	188.4	189.2	179.6	443.4	437.2	374.8	52.54	51.60	46.59	201,643
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.7	113.2	114.4	346.9	350.5	293.2	59.50	58.77	48.68	5,300
Leather products	105.2	105.6	121.8	238.7	227.5	266.0	35.97	34.17	34.40	7,607
Textile products (except clothing)	166.4	167.0	172.4	337.4	336.2	351.0	43.18	42.85	43.38	10,321
Clothing (textile and fur)	144.0	148.5	155.9	306.0	314.3	315.0	37.32	37.17	35.38	34,429
Men's clothing	138.0	144.8	152.3	285.3	300.7	322.2	36.48	36.65	37.28	10,257
Women's clothing	151.9	156.3	163.2	329.9	336.4	322.7	36.54	36.21	33.17	15,383
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.7	155.1	157.7	318.0	314.6	300.9	57.38	56.97	53.61	8,886
Iron and steel products	232.5	231.0	195.9	555.3	542.9	411.4	61.41	60.43	53.87	23,180
Transportation equipment	309.5	299.2	219.3	686.8	656.1	433.9	60.66	59.95	54.10	30,709
Railway and rolling stock equipment	210.0	200.3	172.0	437.6	416.7	318.9	57.48	57.41	51.18	16,383
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.3	328.1	311.4	782.8	744.4	642.9	61.00	57.16	52.04	15,241
Chemical products	229.2	230.7	223.1	450.5	451.5	397.3	57.16	56.92	51.81	10,815
Construction	143.4	145.9	146.1	364.1	375.9	333.9	50.67	51.41	45.63	27,006
Buildings and structures (k)	328.9	342.2	355.8	764.1	795.1	728.0	52.65	52.66	46.44	19,242
Transportation, storage and communication	206.5	199.9	197.5	422.0	391.7	359.0	58.73	56.31	52.41	28,516
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.6	171.9	173.0	386.8	384.1	347.2	55.57	55.74	50.05	9,605
Trade	170.4	164.4	169.6	348.0	337.8	310.5	44.43	44.69	39.74	56,927
Wholesale	173.4	173.3	166.0	338.0	333.3	295.6	53.83	53.11	49.00	18,297
Retail	169.0	160.3	171.2	354.8	340.9	320.4	39.97	40.49	35.63	38,630
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.6	155.2	140.8	259.6	259.9	215.3	50.86	51.04	46.62	21,442
Banking, investment and loan	174.4	174.4	153.2	283.3	285.4	235.1	48.20	48.59	45.53	12,649
Insurance	133.7	133.0	126.9	233.5	231.9	194.4	54.81	54.73	48.08	8,730
Service	175.1	175.1	168.2	367.4	363.7	324.3	33.87	33.53	30.97	15,035
Hotels and restaurants	166.7	167.9	163.5	353.8	356.4	323.7	29.75	29.74	27.74	7,510
Industrial composite	179.5	178.6	172.7	399.0	392.3	342.3	50.79	50.18	45.28	354,167
<b>OTTAWA - HULL</b>										
Manufacturing	170.2	172.0	167.8	369.4	368.0	324.0	53.38	52.61	47.42	15,859
Pulp and paper mills	160.6	161.2	150.3	404.3	403.7	329.6	69.14	68.77	60.21	4,185
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.2	177.9	174.1	311.4	311.5	284.2	51.10	51.20	47.73	2,620
Iron and steel products	182.4	188.2	215.0	390.4	397.2	409.1	52.66	51.93	46.82	1,669
Construction	290.6	304.9	283.8	618.0	657.5	529.0	49.06	49.76	43.01	5,996
Trade	188.3	178.3	182.1	363.4	352.2	322.6	37.56	38.44	34.34	9,146
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.7	216.3	180.4	357.2	355.0	265.4	49.82	49.16	44.06	4,661
Service	191.1	193.6	191.1	392.3	389.5	366.3	28.80	28.23	26.70	3,120
Industrial composite	194.4	194.6	187.6	394.4	394.5	340.5	47.03	47.02	42.04	42,676

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	226.8	231.3	208.7	590.1	604.6	494.5	64.99	65.30	58.84	29,085
Pulp and paper mills	167.1	164.6	154.7	393.3	385.0	317.9	75.29	74.84	65.76	2,851
Iron and steel products	305.5	304.3	281.0	801.4	793.7	673.7	69.40	69.00	62.47	9,537
Transportation equipment	279.0	304.1	284.7	820.8	933.5	770.9	65.66	68.53	60.44	6,560
Construction	863.4	900.0	997.8	2369.5	2544.4	2038.7	64.80	66.75	58.11	3,065
Industrial composite	239.8	244.0	224.5	614.1	631.4	520.6	62.80	63.44	56.73	35,456
<b>TORONTO</b>										
Manufacturing	194.7	196.4	195.9	447.0	446.9	394.8	56.52	56.04	49.64	180,321
Food and beverages	155.4	155.5	154.9	321.1	318.0	288.7	51.40	50.85	46.32	21,745
Meat products	170.1	168.7	167.6	375.4	368.3	321.1	63.87	63.16	55.44	4,912
Rubber products	142.3	144.0	156.4	333.6	342.5	319.8	63.94	64.86	55.76	5,272
Textile products (except clothing)	116.1	116.6	140.3	281.1	277.9	299.8	47.99	47.23	42.36	4,483
Clothing (textile and fur)	121.9	124.1	134.9	257.0	264.3	268.4	42.19	42.61	39.91	16,832
Men's clothing	124.6	124.8	133.5	238.7	239.1	249.9	41.36	41.35	40.53	5,733
Women's clothing	135.3	142.5	147.2	278.4	308.9	285.9	40.77	42.96	38.51	5,206
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	181.7	184.2	185.5	403.7	406.4	368.2	53.34	52.97	47.63	7,028
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.2	170.5	172.9	338.2	340.4	309.6	60.52	60.19	54.18	16,154
Iron and steel products	283.5	285.3	270.3	699.5	692.8	583.9	62.10	61.11	54.19	29,525
Transportation equipment	375.6	367.6	285.6	948.6	918.7	614.3	63.95	63.28	54.45	17,033
Electrical apparatus and supplies	337.0	341.7	351.7	745.6	750.8	669.3	60.69	60.17	52.11	21,119
Chemical products	196.3	196.3	198.2	392.3	392.6	350.5	56.90	56.93	50.36	11,397
Construction	472.3	472.6	402.6	1107.9	1091.4	839.5	64.33	63.33	57.10	21,095
Building and structures (k)	556.0	558.5	473.4	1412.2	1396.9	1067.1	65.35	64.36	57.87	18,215
Transportation, storage and communication	226.6	224.9	218.3	426.1	427.5	379.2	55.71	56.29	51.45	22,291
Electric and motor transportation (p)	206.9	207.0	205.7	452.0	462.6	409.2	57.34	58.55	52.21	10,758
Public utility operation	182.5	181.3	179.4	356.4	348.0	304.4	69.47	68.29	60.38	6,652
Trade	183.0	172.8	178.4	391.3	374.5	341.9	49.42	50.08	44.24	68,813
Wholesale	208.0	205.8	194.9	406.8	402.1	343.9	55.58	55.51	50.27	20,019
Retail	174.4	161.4	173.0	384.2	361.8	341.0	46.89	47.69	41.99	48,794
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.4	182.6	165.4	301.3	298.0	252.3	51.95	51.63	48.20	25,413
Banking, investment and loan	175.9	174.9	155.5	296.7	292.8	245.7	52.02	51.65	48.69	13,061
Insurance	186.2	186.1	176.9	299.1	297.7	259.5	52.23	52.01	47.69	11,974
Service	172.7	176.1	168.8	353.2	359.1	322.6	37.09	36.97	34.39	16,598
Hotels and restaurants	179.0	180.1	179.3	388.1	386.6	364.6	31.11	30.80	29.16	8,764
Industrial composite	198.7	197.4	194.5	431.0	426.8	375.6	54.51	54.35	48.46	341,327
<b>HAMILTON</b>										
Manufacturing	199.5	196.7	195.9	489.7	468.6	425.7	60.32	58.55	53.33	57,038
Textile products (except clothing)	140.9	147.1	134.3	330.0	335.2	297.9	41.49	40.39	39.31	3,081
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.1	102.1	108.1	224.4	228.5	235.4	39.91	39.49	38.32	3,613
Iron and steel products	242.1	230.4	228.2	576.1	533.7	472.6	66.29	64.54	57.77	25,677
Electrical apparatus and supplies	252.3	253.0	251.8	655.4	655.7	600.4	60.73	60.59	55.74	8,754
Construction	423.3	440.7	387.1	996.9	1020.7	833.2	58.63	57.65	53.58	4,440
Retail trade	184.8	176.2	177.7	385.8	373.5	340.5	40.97	41.58	37.59	6,823
Industrial composite	203.6	201.5	198.2	479.7	463.9	416.9	57.12	55.80	50.88	77,425
<b>BRANTFORD</b>										
Manufacturing	212.9	216.3	222.7	583.1	588.1	530.2	57.16	56.78	49.70	12,769
Textile products (except clothing)	123.1	127.5	148.1	303.3	313.1	330.1	51.21	51.03	46.32	1,367
Iron and steel products	355.6	349.2	329.7	1024.0	1003.2	828.5	63.43	63.29	55.36	6,778
Industrial composite	206.2	208.3	213.6	544.7	549.0	492.8	54.91	54.78	47.97	15,174
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>										
Manufacturing	159.7	167.0	173.0	396.4	415.8	383.6	50.46	50.62	45.11	16,259
Food and beverages	194.1	203.7	203.7	430.7	445.3	397.7	53.25	52.46	46.84	2,962
Rubber products	164.3	173.4	179.4	440.3	475.8	427.0	52.70	53.97	46.82	4,959
Leather products	114.8	116.1	128.0	228.8	237.4	247.3	44.59	45.76	43.24	1,544
Wood products	200.5	210.7	237.1	539.0	561.7	575.0	49.96	49.54	44.66	2,127
Industrial composite	171.6	178.0	183.5	402.5	418.6	386.5	49.82	49.95	44.75	21,575
<b>LONDON</b>										
Manufacturing	178.0	183.7	190.7	417.2	422.9	398.5	54.63	53.68	48.71	15,816
Food and beverages	180.8	189.3	179.1	407.3	405.4	349.2	54.49	51.80	47.16	3,790
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.6	85.8	93.3	201.0	192.1	200.5	43.71	40.70	39.08	1,191
Paper products	273.1	272.3	279.9	662.2	646.7	568.3	58.04	56.85	48.60	1,046
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.5	145.5	150.5	305.6	303.7	290.4	53.96	53.99	49.90	1,339
Iron and steel products	229.9	247.5	283.0	556.9	596.2	597.3	62.22	61.87	54.19	3,186
Construction	295.0	289.6	296.0	724.0	717.0	657.4	54.13	54.59	49.09	2,106
Retail trade	211.1	201.8	196.0	435.0	426.9	369.5	39.23	40.28	36.06	4,217
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.8	184.7	165.5	265.9	265.7	216.6	47.22	47.22	42.95	2,619
Industrial composite	190.1	192.0	195.3	407.5	409.6	376.2	50.76	50.54	45.61	29,602
<b>WINDSOR</b>										
Manufacturing	207.8	207.3	226.5	452.4	444.7	490.9	62.72	61.79	62.47	31,332
Transportation equipment	207.1	204.4	235.7	471.6	455.5	535.9	63.71	62.37	64.54	21,040
Trade	177.0	173.4	179.9	338.8	341.7	332.9	41.98	43.20	39.84	3,969
Industrial composite	212.3	211.4	223.5	454.5	449.0	470.9	59.69	59.22	58.59	42,145

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Dec. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	
<b>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	272.0	275.5	209.2	614.5	614.6	410.1	64.02	63.23	55.54	6,601
Pulp and paper mills	185.0	186.1	163.0	449.5	441.7	345.9	75.57	73.92	65.99	2,353
Transportation equipment	391.4	385.6	231.4	939.1	941.1	451.2	58.64	59.66	47.65	2,603
Transportation, storage and communication	223.7	214.4	199.5	510.6	472.4	398.6	62.45	60.30	54.68	2,752
Trade	193.6	184.3	184.3	387.3	373.5	333.9	42.91	43.47	39.03	2,457
Industrial composite	238.1	236.0	202.6	538.0	527.9	393.5	57.45	56.86	49.43	14,288
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	181.5	182.5	178.7	364.8	368.4	324.4	49.54	49.75	44.74	33,183
Food and beverages	161.8	162.5	171.0	343.0	344.0	318.5	54.20	54.12	47.62	7,088
Meat products	168.3	163.3	175.3	366.2	361.4	329.8	61.67	62.73	53.33	2,991
Clothing (textile and fur)	176.3	178.5	190.7	383.0	386.5	407.2	35.39	35.27	34.80	4,306
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.9	132.9	129.7	229.5	232.0	204.9	49.88	50.02	45.27	2,735
Iron and steel products	273.6	278.1	265.1	586.8	597.5	522.1	53.54	53.64	48.90	3,976
Transportation equipment	191.2	189.6	168.1	364.8	368.8	292.3	53.75	54.83	49.00	9,158
Construction	317.1	358.2	426.9	735.3	808.4	827.1	53.08	51.66	44.87	3,786
Transportation, storage and communication	210.9	210.9	174.4	381.5	369.0	275.9	50.76	49.07	44.38	7,766
Trade	162.4	162.5	176.1	312.7	297.4	304.3	44.58	45.15	39.98	24,408
Wholesale	161.5	162.4	155.6	289.8	287.6	250.0	48.42	47.78	43.57	7,981
Retail	162.9	147.7	185.5	327.0	303.5	336.0	42.72	43.73	38.60	16,427
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	159.9	144.9	255.4	255.0	219.4	47.68	47.66	44.45	5,310
Service	151.2	152.8	154.5	272.9	274.2	257.0	30.94	30.75	28.33	4,205
Industrial composite	176.4	174.8	179.2	342.2	339.4	312.1	47.29	47.33	42.35	80,580
<b>REGINA</b>										
Manufacturing	135.8	135.0	135.4	272.6	273.9	240.8	52.39	52.95	46.44	2,217
Wholesale trade	186.0	187.9	182.6	355.9	356.0	304.6	50.36	49.86	43.91	1,964
Retail trade	188.7	186.2	199.5	403.6	395.8	371.9	41.58	41.32	36.25	3,940
Industrial composite	174.3	174.4	172.0	355.0	352.0	309.8	46.13	45.72	40.69	13,127
<b>SASKATOON</b>										
Manufacturing	234.1	228.6	220.8	462.2	443.4	382.0	51.82	50.91	45.42	2,346
Food and beverages	232.8	227.0	213.9	479.0	450.9	387.2	53.06	51.23	46.69	1,525
Wholesale trade	176.0	175.1	168.4	346.0	335.9	296.5	45.32	44.25	40.35	1,602
Retail trade	165.9	164.6	162.2	342.2	337.7	301.0	40.29	40.07	36.25	1,933
Industrial composite	198.1	199.5	190.0	399.9	395.7	339.6	44.80	44.02	39.67	9,062
<b>EDMONTON</b>										
Manufacturing	229.9	224.3	211.5	494.1	470.6	407.0	53.53	52.27	47.93	8,534
Food and beverages	182.1	174.6	179.9	403.6	378.9	353.4	55.56	54.38	49.23	3,194
Meat products	172.8	160.0	177.1	411.7	374.8	366.6	59.60	58.59	51.77	2,139
Construction	724.5	793.4	716.3	1724.3	1972.4	1457.6	58.58	61.18	50.09	5,035
Wholesale trade	237.8	232.3	221.4	423.2	412.7	353.5	48.54	48.46	43.52	3,030
Retail trade	218.0	208.4	226.1	450.8	437.6	416.4	41.00	41.63	36.51	6,541
Industrial composite	258.8	259.8	250.4	545.7	552.0	469.9	49.57	49.96	44.12	29,662
<b>CALGARY</b>										
Manufacturing	218.2	217.6	191.0	437.9	437.0	339.4	55.68	55.71	49.27	8,751
Food and beverages	205.7	201.8	185.6	410.3	400.6	331.2	55.90	55.65	50.03	2,740
Transportation equipment	215.6	209.2	155.4	424.3	418.0	271.8	54.76	55.59	48.66	2,629
Construction	534.8	592.6	450.9	1086.9	1137.2	824.0	53.61	50.61	47.82	2,904
Wholesale trade	192.3	191.3	180.2	347.5	349.5	293.8	49.84	50.42	44.95	3,233
Retail trade	188.4	183.2	190.6	380.4	368.6	340.2	44.06	43.92	38.84	5,796
Industrial composite	219.0	220.1	202.4	430.5	430.5	355.2	50.74	50.47	45.26	27,844
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	204.0	209.6	210.7	468.3	476.1	414.8	58.46	57.84	50.09	31,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries	186.7	186.1	180.3	399.6	364.1	340.6	66.10	60.41	58.33	2,431
Wood products	169.5	179.7	198.3	414.1	445.8	419.9	59.20	60.09	51.29	8,885
Saw and planing mills	168.7	178.8	196.3	413.0	446.3	415.5	60.84	61.82	52.42	7,287
Iron and steel products	320.5	322.6	296.4	734.9	737.2	570.3	65.48	65.25	54.93	5,826
Transportation equipment	251.0	249.5	181.9	546.8	538.7	334.0	60.90	60.37	51.32	3,208
Construction	324.3	333.4	353.1	746.3	765.1	711.6	62.95	62.78	55.55	6,862
Transportation, storage and communication	166.4	170.6	161.4	325.3	335.4	292.3	52.76	53.07	49.19	14,791
Water transportation (m)	138.1	146.3	134.7	278.7	294.9	278.0	55.82	55.75	56.87	4,149
Communication	222.3	223.4	200.4	419.8	425.5	345.7	46.45	46.83	42.42	5,659
Trade	217.0	204.0	217.0	435.4	418.6	389.3	47.01	48.07	42.05	26,934
Wholesale	193.2	193.0	188.4	396.0	389.5	339.1	56.58	55.71	49.71	8,389
Retail	229.7	209.9	232.3	463.0	439.0	424.5	42.68	44.28	38.71	18,545
Service	165.4	172.5	170.8	333.3	349.9	319.5	36.77	37.02	34.15	5,774
Industrial composite	203.8	203.9	206.4	430.3	432.4	388.0	52.92	53.13	47.18	93,597
<b>VICTORIA</b>										
Manufacturing	265.5	267.6	221.1	619.3	597.5	441.6	60.26	57.67	51.59	6,037
Wood products	153.2	157.0	165.2	401.0	406.9	378.1	61.68	61.08	53.93	1,339
Transportation equipment	1160.6	1095.4	696.9	2634.8	2352.3	1314.9	61.71	58.38	51.29	3,006
Trade	186.7	179.4	186.7	385.1	378.1	355.9	43.67	44.63	40.28	3,762
Industrial composite	225.5	226.3	213.6	489.9	482.9	412.7	52.15	51.21	46.33	14,883

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Dec. 1, 1951					Nov. 1, 1951		Dec. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men Women		Men Women		Men Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	115,011	113,234	1,777	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	96,724	94,252	2,472	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2
Metal mining	50,281	49,326	955	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Gold (a)	21,802	21,465	337	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	28,479	27,861	618	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	34,514	33,300	1,214	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8
Coal	23,589	23,370	219	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,925	9,930	995	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.9	8.1
Non-metal (c)	11,929	11,626	303	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,087,403	846,515	240,888	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	76.2	23.8
Food and beverages	126,773	92,145	34,628	72.7	27.3	71.9	28.1	72.5	27.5
Meat products	22,258	18,163	4,095	81.6	18.4	81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3
Dairy products	9,050	7,147	1,903	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	80.5	19.5
Canned and cured fish	8,456	6,235	2,221	73.7	26.3	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,908	6,697	6,211	51.9	48.1	53.0	47.0	52.0	48.0
Grain mill products	8,042	6,830	1,212	84.9	15.1	83.7	16.3	84.8	15.2
Bread and other bakery products	16,207	13,014	3,193	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	80.6	19.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,982	11,434	2,548	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5
Other beverages (d)	6,011	5,522	489	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.7	7.3
Other foods	29,859	17,103	12,756	57.3	42.7	56.2	43.8	57.0	43.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,653	4,936	5,717	46.3	53.7	44.7	55.3	45.3	54.7
Rubber products	19,752	14,994	4,758	75.9	24.1	75.3	24.7	73.3	26.7
Leather products	26,561	16,007	10,554	60.3	39.7	60.6	39.4	60.1	39.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,164	9,852	7,312	57.4	42.6	58.1	41.9	56.8	43.2
Other leather products (f)	9,397	6,155	3,242	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	70,645	45,610	25,035	64.6	35.4	64.1	35.9	62.9	37.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,154	15,916	9,238	63.3	36.7	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9
Woollen goods	12,783	7,639	5,144	59.8	40.2	59.5	40.5	58.0	42.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	16,196	11,931	4,265	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	71.0	29.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	91,127	31,337	59,790	34.4	65.6	34.7	65.3	34.3	65.7
Men's clothing	29,512	9,991	19,521	33.9	66.1	34.2	65.8	34.5	65.5
Women's clothing	24,017	6,819	17,198	28.4	71.6	28.5	71.5	26.8	73.2
Knit goods	23,046	8,498	14,548	36.9	63.1	37.7	62.3	36.4	63.6
Fur goods	3,770	2,422	1,348	64.2	35.8	65.3	34.7	66.0	34.0
Hats and caps	4,017	1,770	2,247	44.1	55.9	43.0	57.0	45.4	54.6
Wood products	82,800	76,188	6,612	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills	51,929	49,252	2,677	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Furniture	19,450	17,298	2,152	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (g)	11,421	9,638	1,783	84.4	15.6	84.7	15.3	83.9	16.1
Paper products	77,185	66,474	10,711	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	84.9	15.1
Pulp and paper mills	55,060	52,245	2,815	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (h)	22,125	14,229	7,896	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	63.0	37.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,118	33,272	12,846	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	71.4	28.6
Iron and steel products	179,086	162,921	16,165	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	16,801	15,833	968	94.2	5.8	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	5,898	5,475	423	92.8	7.2	93.2	6.8	93.8	6.2
Fabricated and structural steel	8,584	8,207	377	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	13,083	10,621	2,462	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1	78.6	21.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,113	6,577	536	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	93.7	6.3
Iron castings	21,612	20,310	1,302	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.5	5.5
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,549	32,227	4,322	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	36,906	35,439	1,467	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	16,081	13,766	2,315	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	6,422	5,487	935	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4	83.7	16.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.



Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Dec. 1, 1951						Nov. 1, 1951		Dec. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men Women		Men Women	Men Women		
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	134,530	126,058	8,472	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	23,850	21,733	2,117	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	
Motor vehicles	29,083	27,240	1,843	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,986	16,814	3,172	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	83.4	16.6	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,702	38,237	465	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,284	19,659	625	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.3	3.7	
Non-ferrous metal products	50,758	44,838	5,920	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	86.8	13.2	
Aluminum products	7,941	6,573	1,368	82.8	17.2	82.5	17.5	80.2	19.8	
Brass and copper products	10,198	9,049	1,149	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	87.5	12.5	
Smelting and refining	23,446	22,830	616	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	62,794	46,163	16,631	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	71.7	28.3	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,141	24,281	2,860	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	89.2	10.8	
Clay products	5,727	5,177	550	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0	
Glass and glass products	6,991	5,893	1,098	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	84.0	16.0	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,756	9,869	887	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3	92.1	7.9	
Chemical products	50,787	39,262	11,525	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	76.7	23.3	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,055	4,367	3,688	54.2	45.8	56.0	44.0	53.7	46.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,265	6,971	294	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,937	12,160	7,777	61.0	39.0	60.9	39.1	60.9	39.1	
Construction	232,185	226,889	5,296	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Buildings and structures (k)	146,443	143,040	3,403	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.7	
Highways, bridges and street construction	82,276	80,406	1,870	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.2	1.8	
Transportation, storage and communication	331,135	284,939	46,196	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	
Transportation	260,846	247,979	12,867	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	
Air transport and airports	6,869	5,427	1,442	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	80.8	19.2	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,869	25,689	1,180	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.9	4.1	
Steam railways	176,793	168,901	7,892	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	25,657	25,432	225	99.1	0.9	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	44,129	43,998	131	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	97,819	92,254	5,565	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	
Telegraphs	9,188	7,217	1,971	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	83.3	16.7	
Truck transportation	14,863	14,138	725	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	
Water transportation (m)	32,823	31,444	1,379	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.6	0.4	
Storage	16,667	15,198	1,469	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.3	9.7	
Grain elevators	12,667	11,607	1,060	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	90.2	9.8	
Storage and warehouse	4,000	3,591	409	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.8	9.2	
Communication	53,622	21,762	31,860	40.6	59.4	41.2	58.8	41.1	58.9	
Radio broadcasting	4,028	2,870	1,158	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9	71.8	28.2	
Telephone	49,194	18,539	30,655	37.7	62.3	38.5	61.5	38.1	61.9	
Public utility operation	40,774	35,808	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	
Electric light and power	37,109	32,413	4,696	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	
Other public utilities (n)	3,665	3,395	270	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7	
Trade	337,297	205,815	131,482	61.0	39.0	62.2	37.8	60.6	39.4	
Wholesale	97,047	73,048	23,999	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	75.6	24.4	
Retail	240,250	132,767	107,483	55.3	44.7	56.7	43.3	54.9	45.1	
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,503	53,415	52,088	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.7	48.3	
Banking, investment and loan	65,033	31,701	33,332	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	49.7	50.3	
Insurance	40,000	21,446	18,554	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	54.7	45.3	
Service	78,100	38,858	39,242	49.8	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.2	50.8	
Hotels and restaurants	45,684	23,575	22,109	51.6	48.4	51.8	48.2	50.9	49.1	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,408	6,928	12,480	35.7	64.3	35.4	64.6	36.2	63.8	
Other services (o)	13,008	8,355	4,653	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8	
Industrial composite	2,424,132	1,899,725	524,407	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	77.4	22.6	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls



of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.























Government  
Publications



BINDING SECT. AUG 28 1979

Government  
Publications



